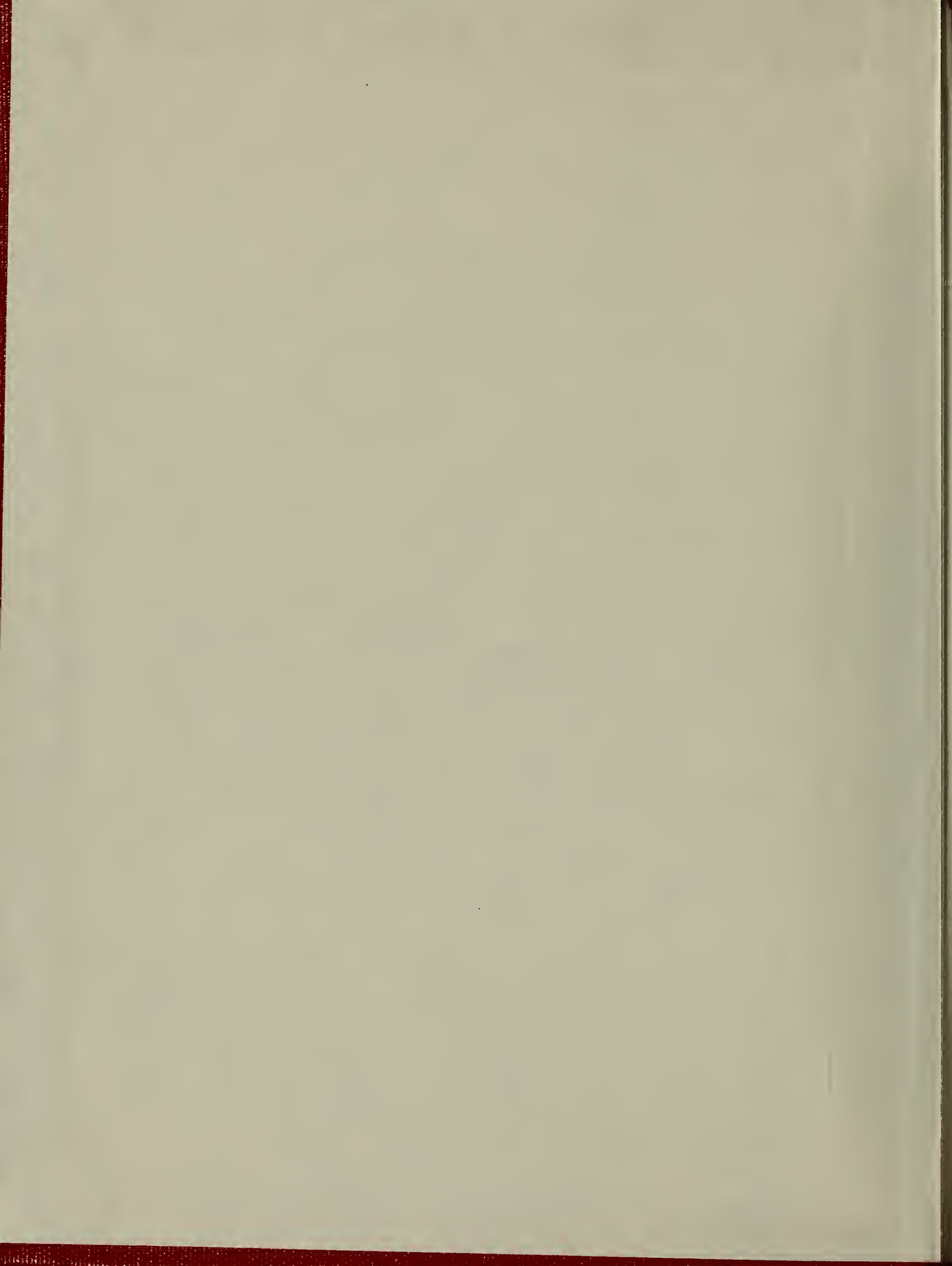
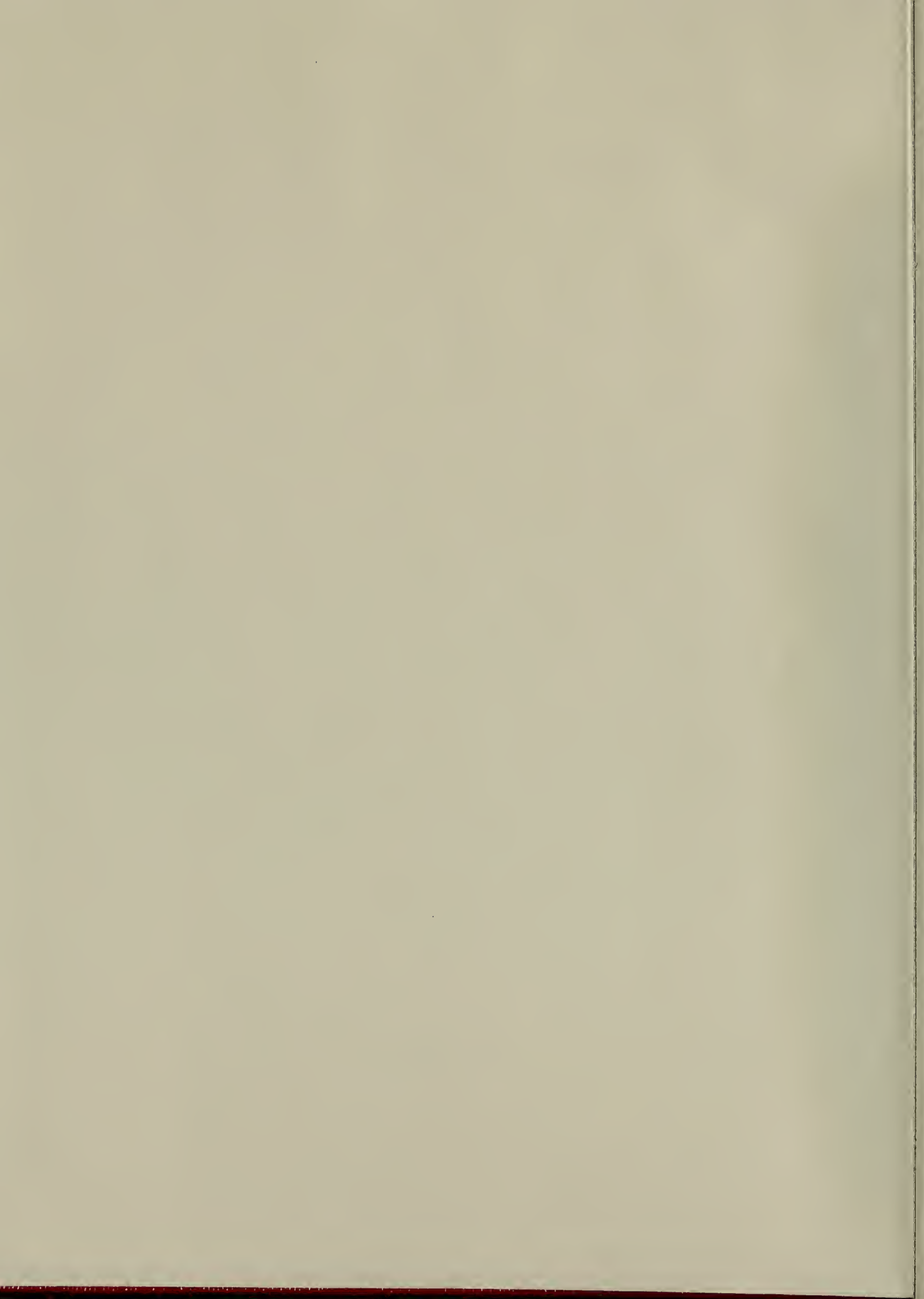


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CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

# Detailed Housing Characteristics

## COLORADO



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# 1980

## Census of Housing

VOLUME 1  
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS

CHAPTER B

# Detailed Housing Characteristics

PART 7  
**COLORADO**  
HC80-1-B7

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director

## Data Index

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**HOUSING DIVISION**  
**Arthur F. Young, Chief**

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## Table Finding Guide—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS . . .	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55,56, 57,58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	54,55, 56,57, 58,59	—	—	102
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
TOTAL POPULATION . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	61,62,63, 64,65,66, 67,68,69, 70,71,72	61,62,63, 64,65,68, 69,70	98,100	99,101	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	74,75,76, 77,78,79, 80,81,82, 83,84,85	88,89, 90	91,92	94,95, 96,97	98,100	99,101	102
Tenure . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Persons in occupied housing units . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Year householder moved into unit . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Vacant housing units . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Tenure . . . . .												
Plumbing facilities . . . . .												
Kitchen facilities . . . . .												
Vehicles available . . . . .												
Telephone in unit . . . . .												
Central heating system . . . . .												
Air conditioning . . . . .												
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS												
Rooms . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Size of household (Persons in unit) .												
Persons per room . . . . .												
Bedrooms . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	—	—	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS												
Year structure built . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
Units in structure . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	100	101	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	91,92	93,96	100	101	—
By gross rent . . . . .	60,63,64, 65,66,67	60,63,64, 65	—	—	73,76,77, 78,79,80	73,76,77, 78,79,80	86,89	—	93,96	—	—	—
Stories in structure . . . . .	60	60	—	—	73	73	86	—	93	—	—	—
Passenger elevator . . . . .												
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS												
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	—	—	98	99	—	—	—	—	—	98	99	—
Bathrooms . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	—	—	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	—	—	—

## TABLE FINDING GUIDE

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report but does not indicate cross-classifications (e.g., tenure). Data on allocation rates appear in tables B1 and B2. For meaning of abbreviations, see the Introduction. For a description of the area classifications, see appendix A. For definition and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.

Subject	The State				SCSA's, SMSA's, Urban- ized Areas, Central Cities of SMSA's	Places <sup>1</sup> of—			Counties			Ameri- can Indian Reserva- tions
	Total	Urban and Rural and Size of Place, Inside and Outside SMSA's	Rural	Rural Farm		50,000 or More	10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural	Rural Farm	
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS—Con.</b>												
Source of water . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	—	94,96	100	101	—
Sewage disposal . . . . .												
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>												
Kitchen facilities . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Heating equipment . . . . .												
Vehicles available . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91	94,96	100	101	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Telephone in housing unit . . . . .	61,63,64, 65,66,67	61,63,64, 65	100	101	74,76,77, 78,79,80	74,76,77, 78,79,80	87,89	91,92	94,96	100	101	—
Fuels used for house heating . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Fuels used for water heating and cooking . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Value . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Rent:												
Contract rent, median . . . . .	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91,92	95,97	100	101	—
Income in 1979, median . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	100	101	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	91	95,97	100	101	—
Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	62,68,69, 70,71,72	62,68,69, 70	—	—	75,81,82, 83,84,85	75,81,82, 83,84,85	88,90	—	95,97	—	—	—

Note: Data for housing units with a White householder may be found in tables 55, 63, 68, 76, 81, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for a Black householder, tables 56, 64, 69, 77, 82, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder, tables 57, 66, 71, 78, 83, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; data for an Asian and Pacific Islander householder, tables 58, 66, 71, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97; and data for a Spanish Origin householder, tables 59, 65, 67, 70, 72, 80, 85, 89, 90, 92, 96, and 97.

<sup>1</sup> Data for towns and townships are shown for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.



Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Detailed Housing Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on detailed characteristics of housing units for the State, classified by urban and rural residence and by size of place, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, Alaska Native villages and certain other geographic areas of the State. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-1-B (i.e., Housing Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter B) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A large portion of the Housing information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of Housing Units*, of which this report is part.

The total housing unit and population estimates for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V. The differences reflect corrections of

errors found after the PHC80-V reports were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Small differences may also result from the weighting techniques used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 6 appendixes), a table of contents, 49 detailed tables, and 2 allocation tables. In reports showing data on towns and townships, an additional 26 detailed tables and an allocation table are included.

A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of SCSA's and SMSA's, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants. Then follow the

detailed tables and the tables covering allocations. The first table in this report is table 54; tables 1 to 53 appear in the Series HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* report for this State.

Each table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports. In the Alaska report, the subdivision map also shows the names and locations of Alaska Native villages.

A table finding guide lists the characteristics and various race/Spanish origin groups covered in this report and shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

The amount of detail presented in this report is generally greater for larger places than for smaller ones. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Somewhat less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000 and for rural and rural farm portions of counties. The least amount of detail is shown for American Indian reservations and, in Alaska, for Alaska Native villages.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a descrip-

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tion of allocation tables B-1 and B-2, Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages showing the population and housing questions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Medians and Percents)

This report presents medians and percents as well as certain ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth, for persons to the nearest hundredth, for value to the nearest hundred dollar, and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract rent, and gross rent to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons in unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 up to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than

\$10,000,” it is shown as “10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$200,000 or more,” it is shown as “200,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

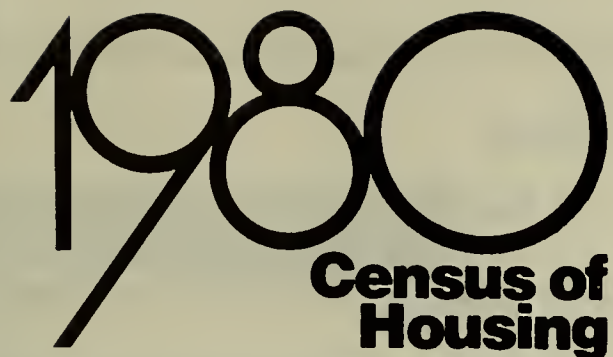
### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100 percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



# Detailed Housing Characteristics

## COLORADO

HC80-1-B7

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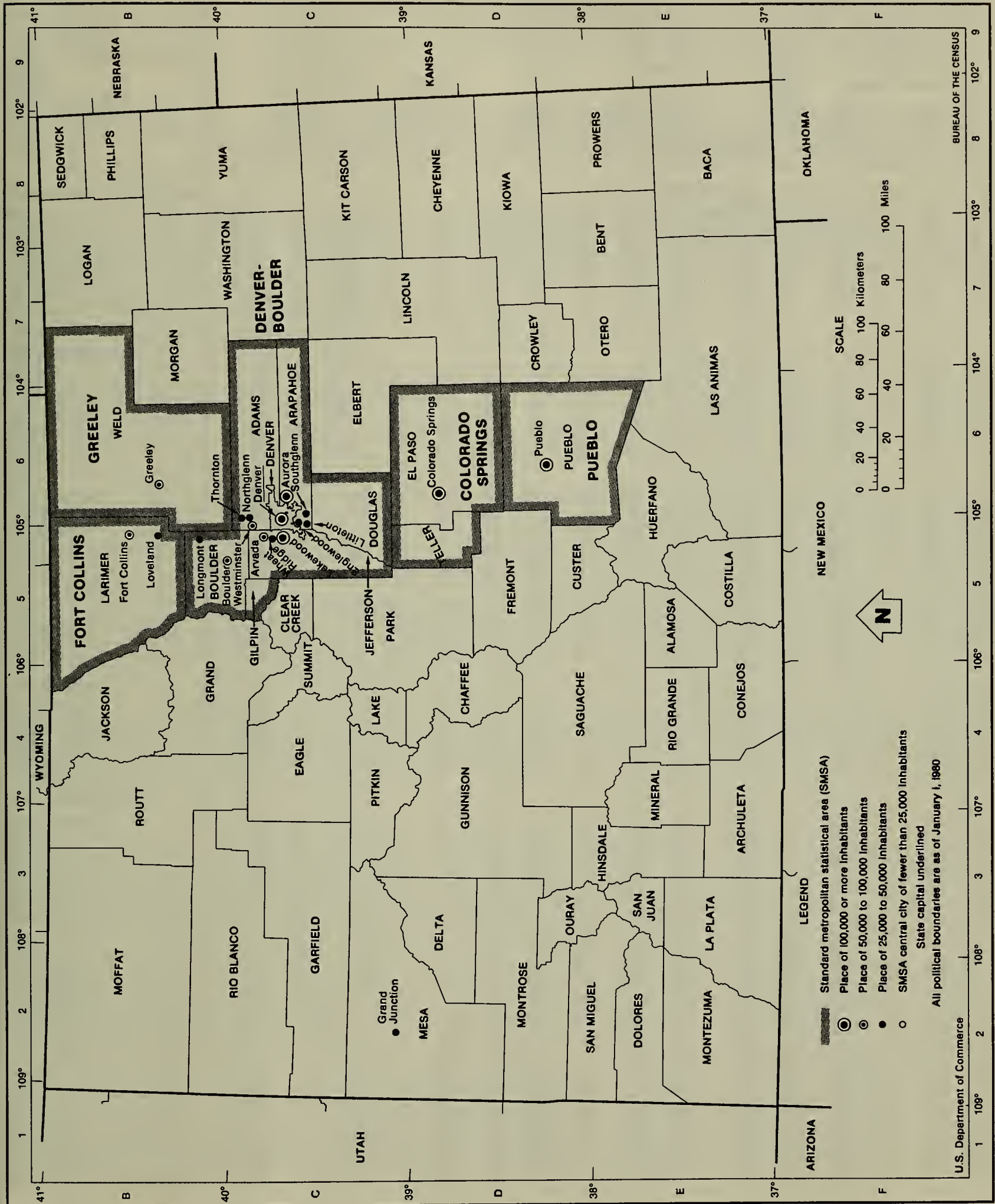
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



#### CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics individual State reports and the United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

In tables 54-59, 62, 68-72, 75, 81-85, 88, 90-92, 95, 97, and 100-102, the median selected monthly owner costs may be shown incorrectly as \$400+ or \$1000+. Any such incorrect median has been marked ~~\$400+~~ or ~~\$1000+~~ to indicate the error. The correct median is less than \$50 (\$50-).

Median income figures for occupied housing units in this report were calculated using linear interpolation. This differs from the methodology used in other 1980 census reports. In the other reports median income figures less than \$30,000 were derived through linear interpolation; median income values of \$30,000 or more were derived using Pareto interpolation.



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

Year-round housing units										Occupied housing units					
Total	Percent with—									Total	Percent with—		Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	1 or more complete bath-rooms	3 or more bed-rooms		Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
1 169 574	39.1	18.0	21.4	91.9	87.2	91.4	30.7	97.8	51.1	1 061 249	33.0	92.7	422	125	252
933 043	37.7	16.1	24.2	99.0	97.9	95.5	33.8	98.5	50.4	868 542	34.0	91.9	416	127	252
808 127	37.7	14.6	25.6	99.1	98.1	96.5	35.2	98.5	50.5	755 811	34.3	91.8	419	130	253
444 985	28.1	23.1	30.8	99.8	99.2	95.8	34.6	97.9	41.5	413 361	35.4	88.0	377	125	236
363 142	49.5	4.1	19.3	98.2	96.8	97.5	35.9	99.2	61.5	342 450	33.0	96.5	453	140	283
124 916	37.8	25.9	14.8	98.2	96.9	88.4	24.6	98.3	49.4	112 731	31.9	92.2	396	118	242
47 083	42.1	20.8	13.2	99.7	98.9	92.4	26.3	98.7	52.2	44 374	32.7	93.2	406	117	258
77 833	35.3	29.0	15.7	97.4	95.6	86.0	23.6	98.1	47.7	68 357	31.3	91.4	387	119	229
236 531	44.4	25.6	10.3	63.9	44.8	75.4	18.5	95.0	53.9	192 707	28.8	96.7	457	120	256
34 520	41.2	29.9	18.2	96.7	92.4	82.5	19.3	97.8	45.8	27 504	29.4	93.4	357	111	228
202 011	45.0	24.8	8.9	58.3	36.6	74.2	18.4	94.6	55.2	165 203	28.7	97.2	476	123	264
19 940	20.6	51.4	—	32.4	1.6	73.1	26.6	98.2	72.5	19 940	12.3	99.1	433	141	303
925 521	39.2	15.1	23.1	95.2	92.2	95.1	31.9	98.3	51.9	861 963	33.5	92.5	429	131	255
838 160	38.3	14.5	25.1	99.0	98.1	96.5	33.5	98.6	50.9	783 747	34.2	92.0	422	131	254
432 292	27.9	23.2	31.0	99.8	99.2	95.9	33.7	97.9	41.6	401 595	35.4	87.9	378	126	236
405 868	49.4	5.3	18.9	98.1	96.9	97.2	33.2	99.2	60.8	382 152	33.1	96.3	453	138	281
87 361	47.8	20.8	3.7	59.5	35.1	81.6	16.8	95.7	61.6	78 216	26.6	98.1	490	141	265
244 053	38.6	28.9	14.8	79.2	68.2	77.3	26.2	95.9	47.9	199 286	30.9	93.7	377	114	235
94 883	32.5	29.9	15.8	99.2	96.2	86.0	36.6	97.9	45.7	84 795	31.6	91.0	354	114	223
149 170	42.5	28.3	14.1	66.5	50.4	71.8	19.5	94.6	49.3	114 491	30.4	95.7	408	113	252
121 308	41.7	12.9	20.8	94.2	91.2	92.6	19.2	98.3	55.7	110 673	38.1	94.3	378	122	222
110 303	41.1	12.1	22.4	98.7	97.0	94.7	20.5	98.8	55.7	101 879	38.9	93.9	370	120	221
11 005	48.1	20.1	4.1	49.1	32.6	71.3	6.1	93.4	55.5	8 794	28.7	98.6	492	146	245
651 141	38.6	14.3	25.6	95.9	94.7	96.7	33.2	98.3	51.5	609 360	33.0	92.0	447	137	269
613 689	37.8	14.1	26.9	99.0	98.7	97.5	34.5	98.5	50.5	575 631	33.4	91.6	440	136	268
37 452	51.3	16.6	3.9	45.2	29.2	83.5	12.4	94.9	66.2	33 729	26.1	98.8	549	156	310
58 366	49.6	13.9	16.3	95.5	83.0	92.8	23.7	98.6	53.0	54 086	38.1	95.2	441	133	260
44 062	49.3	12.6	20.2	99.6	96.5	95.4	25.8	98.9	50.7	40 894	40.6	94.2	435	129	260
14 304	50.5	17.9	4.3	82.8	41.4	84.5	17.2	97.6	60.0	13 192	30.5	98.1	459	146	257
46 059	42.0	22.4	14.7	89.7	76.2	89.4	28.4	97.8	51.0	42 749	32.0	94.3	389	121	224
27 574	44.3	15.8	22.7	99.5	98.1	94.2	32.9	98.6	45.1	25 696	37.0	92.7	390	122	222
18 485	38.5	32.3	2.6	75.2	43.4	82.3	21.8	96.7	59.7	17 053	24.4	96.8	389	120	239
48 647	26.1	26.5	11.6	94.3	86.2	89.1	59.1	97.8	47.9	45 095	25.3	90.4	331	114	201
42 532	23.1	27.4	12.7	98.7	93.4	90.4	60.8	97.9	47.0	39 647	25.7	89.4	325	113	199
6 115	47.3	20.7	4.3	63.9	36.1	79.6	47.3	97.2	54.0	5 448	22.9	97.3	392	125	235
32 165	34.5	11.9	34.5	97.9	97.9	95.8	28.0	97.8	44.9	30 527	42.5	91.9	453	141	301
106 878	41.4	12.3	23.0	99.5	98.0	94.9	21.0	98.8	55.1	98 727	38.9	93.7	368	119	221
548 982	37.1	14.4	27.4	99.1	98.9	97.7	35.5	98.5	50.5	514 758	32.8	91.4	438	137	265
30 246	49.1	11.4	22.1	99.5	96.2	95.5	27.2	98.7	49.6	28 201	43.6	94.1	446	129	260
22 877	46.6	14.0	14.1	99.4	90.8	92.8	69.3	98.4	51.7	21 142	36.2	93.9	394	111	254
24 447	42.8	14.5	23.8	99.6	98.0	94.7	33.7	98.6	44.2	22 809	37.9	93.0	388	124	220
42 532	23.1	27.4	12.7	98.7	93.4	90.4	60.8	97.9	47.0	39 647	25.7	89.4	325	113	199
1 273	1.7	0.8	8.5	98.6	98.4	99.0	5.3	99.1	91.1	1 204	51.6	100.0	235	—	234
2 534	31.5	31.4	11.0	98.5	99.1	72.1	4.3	95.1	45.8	2 339	33.2	89.9	358	124	205
4 577	31.7	6.4	9.0	95.4	96.4	95.7	29.1	99.5	63.3	4 379	23.2	96.6	438	155	320
29 383	49.6	2.7	16.8	99.1	98.6	98.5	26.2	99.3	70.6	28 223	27.8	97.2	452	149	294
3 343	48.4	12.4	55.9	97.2	98.7	94.0	8.9	97.7	36.4	1 765	34.1	92.6	1000+	188	452
62 809	61.8	1.3	25.7	99.3	99.4	98.8	41.5	99.3	56.7	58 598	41.7	95.7	496	139	283
1 080	42.1	9.0	2.2	19.2	2.5	87.2	4.0	98.9	76.6	1 038	21.7	98.8	461	178	286
30 219	33.4	12.4	36.0	99.2	99.2	95.9	28.1	97.7	44.5	28 674	42.9	91.6	448	142	302
4 398	39.5	19.1	10.9	98.7	98.5	92.9	29.5	99.0	53.1	4 204	32.5	95.3	365	118	255
7 232	66.2	0.2	16.0	99.8	99.8	98.7	33.2	99.4	69.0	6 867	34.5	98.6	476	165	294
1 662	27.8	33.2	13.3	99.2	99.0	71.8	35.4	99.3	43.9	1 493	20.6	90.0	326	133	201
1 293	20.1	16.8	10.4	100.0	98.4	91.0	50.0	99.7	46.8	1 178	32.2	92.5	344	130	182
5 129	26.4	43.6	12.2	99.9	98.7	86.6	27.4	97.3	44.1	4 746	27.6	89.3	313	97	178
1 512	61.2	12.4	10.1	98.7	98.7	95.0	16.3	100.0	64.2	1 369	31.5	96.2	534	149	323
4 946	86.3	0.1	4.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	31.2	100.0	94.5	4 747	21.5	99.6	622	196	500+
1 579	25.0	8.1	3.7	91.3	78.7	100.0	41.7	100.0	92.7	1 529	10.2	99.6	831	400+	500+
2 330	86.2	0.3	8.0	99.7	98.7	98.9	16.4	99.4	70.0	2 130	51.3	98.5	414	110	259
2 044	63.5	8.8	2.1	99.8	96.8	91.9	26.7	99.3	53.6	1 861	43.5	96.9	380	91	317
88 181	41.3	13.4	25.5	99.8	98.7	95.2	23.0	98.8	52.4	81 241	38.8	93.2	372	118	219
7 243	80.3	0.4	1.3	99.5	99.2	99.4	22.6	100.0	91.6	6 901	21.6	99.9	565	208	500+
5 671	14.9	5.4	12.9	91.0	95.9	93.6	27.5	97.8	46.7	5 385	30.3	91.9	297	117	260
2 850	30.1	13.3	4.8	100.0	98.4	74.5	18.7	97.0	49.1	2 613	36.1	91.8	326	120	243
3 255	50.9	15.2	15.1	97.7	98.4	88.2	19.0	98.3	42.0	2 929	43.7	94.6	459	107	331
1 741	20.9	46.2	9.8	100.0	96.2	71.4	32.9	97.9	38.5	1 5					



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Federal Heights city	3 576	77.1	0.6	13.9	99.7	100.0	97.6	53.1	99.3	34.5	3 390	37.6	96.8	531	129	233
Florence city	1 204	24.4	55.9	5.1	99.3	96.2	76.9	32.1	98.5	49.7	1 106	25.3	89.6	290	109	181
Fort Carson (CDP)	1 819	33.4	1.7	22.6	99.6	98.6	98.9	9.6	98.6	59.2	1 792	69.9	97.3	-	-	222
Fort Collins city	25 354	47.0	12.5	25.7	99.6	98.4	96.0	27.7	98.5	47.7	23 523	45.3	93.6	450	127	256
Fort Lupton city	1 469	44.5	26.4	5.9	97.8	99.5	87.9	25.4	98.1	51.2	1 392	30.2	86.6	390	111	234
Fort Morgan city	3 591	23.5	37.6	13.1	99.0	99.8	93.8	43.3	99.1	52.2	3 366	26.3	90.9	338	108	202
Fountain city	2 821	59.2	5.1	10.6	98.5	96.6	93.7	9.4	97.8	63.8	2 509	39.1	95.5	368	112	220
Fruita town	1 025	45.3	27.2	4.8	100.0	96.7	82.3	73.5	98.5	53.9	947	30.5	94.7	336	109	265
Glenwood Springs city	2 144	35.9	24.1	34.5	99.4	97.5	93.4	8.5	97.9	37.6	1 930	35.7	89.3	502	146	274
Golden city	5 305	43.3	14.6	29.2	99.5	99.0	92.9	34.5	98.4	41.7	4 727	38.9	94.4	422	135	265
Grand Junction city	12 693	34.5	20.6	22.8	99.9	97.7	91.8	66.5	97.6	38.6	11 766	36.7	90.6	340	107	240
Greeley city	20 728	40.7	15.4	25.4	99.8	98.9	94.9	33.6	98.6	44.4	19 351	38.2	92.2	388	124	218
Greenwood Village city	1 712	49.3	1.8	0.4	91.8	85.2	98.8	38.5	99.6	98.0	1 638	14.7	100.0	813	308	500+
Gunbarrel (CDP)	1 968	61.5	-	23.5	100.0	100.0	99.7	49.9	100.0	76.2	1 578	21.1	99.2	570	228	294
Gunnison city	2 034	25.5	27.9	27.0	99.8	99.8	86.9	2.7	98.6	33.2	1 888	48.6	90.8	337	137	226
Ken Caryl (CDP)	3 517	96.0	0.2	1.4	99.6	99.3	99.0	10.8	99.9	91.5	3 184	41.0	100.0	590	179	500+
Lafayette city	3 695	69.1	12.0	6.5	99.1	98.8	92.9	22.1	99.2	48.5	3 428	48.5	96.2	502	122	326
La Junta city	3 248	18.2	48.0	14.0	99.8	97.9	90.8	57.1	97.5	44.2	2 986	23.2	85.3	299	121	160
Lakewood city	43 410	35.8	3.9	25.1	98.9	98.6	98.3	36.8	99.5	58.3	41 192	29.2	96.9	418	159	304
Lamar city	3 210	20.6	36.9	9.2	99.8	99.7	83.7	72.3	98.3	49.3	2 842	27.2	92.1	315	109	177
Las Animas city	1 164	9.5	60.1	3.5	100.0	100.0	68.0	54.7	97.3	43.5	1 038	23.2	86.3	222	101	154
Leadville city	1 623	8.1	73.3	13.4	98.3	97.7	59.4	0.5	92.9	40.2	1 452	31.6	91.9	347	130	237
Lincoln Park (CDP)	1 382	32.9	18.9	1.2	96.6	67.8	93.3	41.6	98.2	48.3	1 290	13.8	96.8	298	105	210
Littleton city	11 271	30.5	5.4	26.9	99.2	97.8	97.8	36.9	99.1	58.3	10 640	27.9	94.0	417	147	252
Longmont city	16 346	52.6	11.3	12.8	99.9	99.4	96.8	24.9	98.9	56.8	15 483	34.6	93.8	447	129	292
Louisville city	2 264	56.6	23.8	13.1	97.8	97.2	93.3	12.7	99.4	47.6	2 159	32.8	94.9	477	115	291
Loveland city	12 213	51.9	14.0	14.9	99.9	98.1	96.5	25.7	99.4	55.3	11 429	33.7	94.4	413	126	262
Manitou Springs city	2 293	16.7	43.6	23.3	100.0	96.6	71.2	7.4	95.6	28.0	2 126	37.9	89.9	346	110	171
Monte Vista city	1 484	17.9	47.7	9.4	97.5	98.2	60.5	1.8	97.1	55.2	1 364	22.1	86.0	280	122	196
Montrose city	3 519	37.0	24.0	11.9	99.4	98.4	88.1	23.2	99.7	49.2	3 254	36.0	92.0	354	122	232
Northglenn city	9 827	26.3	-	22.6	99.8	99.8	99.3	63.0	99.4	72.7	9 543	27.9	97.3	373	164	272
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	1 807	43.4	5.3	2.0	99.6	84.6	95.5	84.0	98.9	64.8	1 664	33.2	97.2	382	121	330
Pueblo city	39 985	22.8	28.0	13.4	99.7	98.8	90.8	61.2	98.0	46.1	37 240	26.1	89.0	320	112	199
Rifle city	1 349	42.6	22.5	10.7	99.7	98.5	88.6	24.5	99.6	41.7	1 162	39.3	91.4	482	117	291
Rocky Ford city	1 895	14.5	44.2	16.9	100.0	99.4	82.7	45.2	97.9	40.3	1 706	24.2	80.6	239	111	145
Salida city	2 149	19.3	56.6	8.1	96.1	98.4	74.5	3.8	98.2	48.1	2 001	21.4	90.3	295	107	191
Security-Widefield (CDP)	5 778	28.1	0.4	5.4	99.9	99.0	98.2	14.1	99.6	88.1	5 602	24.4	99.1	308	136	308
Sheridan city	2 124	27.0	10.5	17.4	98.5	91.7	93.3	34.2	99.5	36.7	2 027	29.4	92.5	342	106	254
Sherrelwood (CDP)	5 938	22.9	-	20.2	100.0	100.0	98.7	35.5	99.3	72.2	5 635	23.6	97.5	339	133	297
Southglenn (CDP)	12 475	53.5	0.1	9.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	29.0	99.6	86.8	11 726	26.1	99.3	484	159	452
Steamboat Springs city	3 405	69.2	9.3	51.9	98.1	98.4	97.1	2.8	98.7	33.8	2 051	53.7	94.1	600	150	418
Sterling city	4 662	17.4	39.6	9.5	98.8	99.3	89.4	46.4	97.7	44.5	4 392	27.3	93.8	329	112	197
Stratmoor (CDP)	1 880	30.9	0.4	8.7	99.6	96.4	97.8	10.4	99.5	67.7	1 686	44.5	93.7	352	143	218
Thornton city	14 487	70.0	0.2	19.5	99.4	99.1	97.7	41.9	99.5	60.2	13 654	37.4	96.0	462	134	314
Trinidad city	3 818	12.7	57.2	10.3	99.9	96.9	85.1	9.4	94.9	40.5	3 495	20.8	83.5	319	123	167
Walsenburg city	1 752	11.4	59.0	16.6	99.8	97.0	76.3	12.3	95.1	34.8	1 518	20.9	84.8	279	127	151
Welby (CDP)	3 300	44.0	2.1	14.5	99.2	99.6	99.5	33.4	97.0	64.0	3 089	26.0	98.2	351	162	296
Westminster city	18 528	69.1	1.2	24.0	99.9	99.7	98.8	35.5	99.4	63.2	17 156	39.9	97.2	489	125	277
Westminster East (CDP)	2 181	6.8	1.2	22.4	97.8	98.5	98.5	40.6	99.0	67.9	2 083	25.4	96.7	306	138	244
Wheat Ridge city	13 056	19.2	9.0	24.1	97.6	99.3	97.7	28.8	99.1	44.5	12 616	26.2	95.0	376	143	271
Windsor town	1 658	66.2	24.7	22.7	99.8	99.1	92.2	27.1	99.1	53.0	1 495	29.4	93.4	401	114	241
Woodland Park city	1 072	53.4	10.1	6.5	95.8	95.2	77.7	1.1	98.8	57.6	910	38.4	97.8	438	143	247
Yuma town	1 206	26.8	36.3	6.8	100.0	100.0	94.9	44.4	99.6	51.2	1 111	15.8	94.8	300	93	191
COUNTIES																
Adams	89 187	42.2	4.2	19.7	95.4	95.5	96.8	39.8	99.0	56.8	84 219	33.0	95.5	385	128	272
Alamosa	4 370	32.8	30.6	6.8	67.0	67.7	72.6	5.1	95.5	52.4	3 921	28.8	92.3	352	120	205
Arapahoe	113 182	56.5	4.0	22.7	97.9	97.2	98.3	40.1	99.3	62.1	106 018	35.4	96.6	514	141	285
Archuleta	1 729	51.0	16.8	11.6	61.3	52.1	43.8	5.2	90.8	49.9	1 241	35.1	94.9	382	116	229
Baca	2 404	20.0	34.6	1.7	68.1	57.5	75.6	63.6	96.6	48.3	2 047	17.7	94.5	245	104	150
Bent	2 341	13.2	58.1	2.9	68.3	55.8	64.7	54.9	95.2	49.5	1 999	20.1	91.4	240	97	166
Boulder	73 402	44.1	12.4	21.8	92.1	87.2	93.5	25.4	97.6	53.1	68 964	36.6	94.3	469	138	299
Chaffee	5 420	32.6	35.3	7.5	60.5	65.0	70.1	5.1	98.2	53.0	4 758	28.8	94.4	343	115	219
Cheyenne	957	20.7	44.9	5.3	67.9	63.4	79.1	56.5	96.0	53.4	813	18.1	95.3	246	93	156
Clear Creek	3 542	40.3	32.8	11.5	56.8	61.0	73.0	1.3	92.9	39.2	2 835	35.1	96.5	496	142	275
Conejos	2 896	22.0	37.2	5.8	50.2	48.0	29.7	1.8	85.2	51.3	2 356	18.4	90.8	260	102	146
Costilla	1 412	30.1	45.9	8.1	54.5	43.1	21.2	1.9	82.6	53.3	1 025	14.4	86.7	249	134	126
C																



Table 54. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Jefferson	137 327	48.1	5.4	17.2	93.3	91.9	96.8	27.1	99.1	63.7	129 778	29.1	97.2	476	152	298
Kiowa	819	23.9	37.7	0.1	49.5	35.4	71.1	61.1	96.6	54.6	718	13.0	94.6	260	114	140
Kit Carson	3 237	21.3	37.7	7.2	70.5	67.3	82.5	39.1	97.9	53.1	2 765	25.7	94.5	330	116	169
Lake	3 491	24.8	41.5	14.4	76.5	73.6	71.4	1.4	93.8	43.4	3 000	35.8	96.0	346	133	249
La Plata	10 993	42.2	20.7	11.9	64.4	57.4	65.5	10.1	96.1	45.8	9 746	37.1	93.1	419	112	258
Larimer	58 366	49.6	13.9	16.3	95.5	83.0	92.8	23.7	98.6	53.0	54 086	38.1	95.2	441	133	260
Las Animas	6 210	14.9	58.0	7.0	88.1	68.8	69.8	10.2	91.9	42.8	5 367	19.3	86.0	315	121	163
Lincoln	2 122	17.8	47.9	3.6	69.9	62.3	83.2	24.3	95.0	52.2	1 822	20.9	94.1	293	110	165
Logan	7 716	19.6	42.1	6.6	69.9	70.5	85.5	42.8	96.6	53.6	7 146	24.2	95.2	341	114	197
Mesa	32 295	44.9	17.6	11.1	95.9	76.7	88.7	65.8	97.9	52.6	29 668	34.9	94.9	405	111	257
Mineral	626	35.6	38.3	1.6	66.8	64.1	39.5	2.6	97.6	48.9	314	25.5	93.0	258	125	234
Moffat	5 189	52.6	13.9	12.3	84.3	84.5	85.4	18.1	98.0	46.8	4 578	45.4	95.9	480	110	332
Montezuma	6 279	35.3	19.7	3.9	89.3	62.2	62.4	18.2	94.3	51.0	5 661	30.0	92.0	343	120	241
Montrose	9 258	36.7	28.3	6.1	88.8	58.7	73.5	24.7	97.5	53.9	8 428	30.6	95.0	363	117	222
Morgan	8 852	26.0	36.4	9.5	77.3	72.0	83.2	38.2	98.3	53.4	7 981	25.8	93.3	339	115	214
Otero	8 777	15.8	49.6	10.4	92.4	71.7	83.3	52.1	96.4	47.7	7 937	21.4	88.0	269	113	160
Ouray	1 047	37.3	47.0	4.1	66.5	57.1	60.3	3.7	93.8	50.0	723	21.7	92.9	447	154	250
Park	3 022	50.9	18.6	2.3	17.8	11.3	62.5	0.7	86.2	41.0	1 857	34.6	97.7	477	128	279
Phillips	1 979	22.5	51.1	6.0	72.5	71.9	85.1	44.2	98.3	53.5	1 753	19.0	94.1	280	98	149
Pitkin	7 892	60.9	7.3	46.0	85.9	82.6	90.8	5.7	98.4	39.1	4 519	39.3	95.6	710	202	439
Prowers	5 407	22.1	38.5	6.9	94.0	82.5	78.2	66.6	97.2	52.9	4 658	25.8	92.8	302	104	171
Pueblo	48 647	26.1	26.5	11.6	94.3	86.2	89.1	59.1	97.8	47.9	45 095	25.3	90.4	331	114	201
Rio Blanco	2 442	37.7	19.9	9.1	79.4	73.0	85.4	29.0	96.5	53.2	2 104	39.0	95.8	429	111	262
Rio Grande	4 078	23.4	39.0	6.4	59.7	61.6	56.8	2.7	95.5	56.3	3 522	23.6	91.7	279	121	192
Routt	6 910	58.0	19.1	32.5	79.5	80.0	85.5	3.6	95.8	43.5	4 934	44.8	95.7	506	130	369
Saguache	1 697	28.0	40.5	3.3	56.7	55.9	43.0	3.0	91.9	48.6	1 360	22.1	93.8	235	99	158
San Juan	451	17.1	78.3	3.3	92.2	88.9	56.1	0.7	91.6	44.6	318	34.6	93.7	372	141	235
San Miguel	1 476	32.5	42.5	8.5	67.5	56.0	48.8	4.8	88.7	41.1	1 250	40.6	91.1	429	134	267
Sedgwick	1 417	13.3	61.9	2.7	72.4	70.9	80.9	49.6	97.8	55.7	1 260	16.7	93.2	260	105	142
Summit	9 940	78.5	3.1	55.4	85.9	82.7	93.5	1.4	95.8	34.2	3 571	53.1	96.7	547	174	369
Teller	4 599	49.8	21.9	4.7	59.4	47.4	55.4	1.3	88.4	40.0	2 882	35.1	97.7	436	138	247
Washington	2 373	17.1	51.0	6.0	48.7	46.4	77.3	30.3	94.8	50.0	2 017	17.8	95.8	252	100	143
Weld	46 059	42.0	22.4	14.7	89.7	76.2	89.4	28.4	97.8	51.0	42 749	32.0	94.3	389	121	224
Yuma	4 107	21.9	50.2	4.0	59.1	54.9	82.8	45.4	96.4	55.7	3 606	19.2	96.1	311	93	167



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	969 807	38.5	17.7	18.8	92.1	87.1	92.2	31.8	98.5	53.7	32.3	93.6	424	125	256
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	785 453	37.5	15.6	21.9	98.9	97.8	95.8	34.2	98.8	52.5	33.2	92.8	418	127	256
Inside urbanized areas	679 635	37.6	14.0	23.5	99.0	98.0	96.8	35.5	98.8	52.6	33.5	92.8	421	129	257
Central cities	357 625	27.9	22.8	28.8	99.8	99.2	96.1	35.5	98.3	43.3	34.6	89.2	379	124	240
Urban fringe	322 010	48.5	4.2	17.5	98.2	96.7	97.5	35.6	99.4	63.0	32.2	96.7	452	140	284
Outside urbanized areas	105 818	36.8	26.1	11.9	98.1	96.8	89.2	25.8	98.8	51.8	31.4	92.6	400	119	245
Places of 10,000 or more	42 197	41.8	20.5	12.1	99.7	98.9	92.9	27.3	98.9	54.1	32.2	93.5	407	117	259
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	63 621	33.6	29.7	11.8	97.0	95.3	86.8	24.8	98.7	50.3	30.9	92.0	394	120	234
Rural	184 354	42.5	26.8	5.7	63.0	41.5	77.1	21.4	97.4	58.8	28.7	97.0	459	121	260
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	25 701	34.9	34.1	7.9	96.4	91.3	82.3	23.7	98.5	50.2	29.2	93.8	362	111	234
Other rural	158 653	43.7	25.6	5.3	57.5	33.5	76.2	21.1	97.2	60.1	28.6	97.5	477	125	267
Farm	19 511	20.6	51.5	—	32.2	1.6	73.3	26.6	98.2	72.8	11.9	99.2	434	141	293
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	781 026	39.3	14.6	21.1	95.1	91.9	95.6	32.1	98.7	54.1	32.8	93.4	431	131	259
Urban	705 657	38.3	14.0	23.0	98.9	98.0	96.8	33.7	98.8	53.0	33.4	92.9	424	130	258
Central cities	346 267	27.7	22.9	29.1	99.8	99.2	96.2	34.4	98.3	43.4	34.6	89.2	380	125	240
Not in central cities	359 390	48.5	5.4	17.1	98.0	96.9	97.3	33.0	99.3	62.3	32.3	96.5	453	138	283
Rural	75 369	48.4	20.4	3.4	60.2	34.6	84.2	17.8	97.8	64.6	26.5	98.2	492	141	268
Outside SMSA's	188 781	35.2	30.8	9.5	79.4	67.3	78.3	30.3	97.7	51.9	30.6	94.2	381	114	240
Urban	79 796	30.8	30.2	12.7	99.1	96.0	86.7	39.0	98.4	48.1	31.2	91.5	358	115	227
Rural	108 985	38.4	31.2	7.2	64.9	46.3	72.1	23.9	97.1	54.7	30.2	96.1	411	114	257
SMSA's															
Colorado Springs, Colo.	99 916	40.4	12.7	18.5	94.3	91.1	93.6	18.4	98.8	58.8	36.9	94.8	378	122	223
Urban	91 290	39.6	12.2	19.9	98.5	96.7	95.0	19.6	98.9	58.3	37.6	94.5	370	120	222
Rural	8 626	48.8	17.7	3.4	49.6	32.2	78.3	6.7	97.8	63.8	28.7	98.6	492	145	246
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	549 870	38.9	13.6	23.4	95.7	94.5	96.9	33.4	98.7	53.6	32.3	93.1	450	137	273
Urban	516 818	38.1	13.5	24.7	98.9	98.7	97.6	34.7	98.8	52.7	32.7	92.7	443	136	273
Rural	33 052	51.5	16.4	3.8	45.8	29.1	85.4	12.9	97.2	68.7	26.1	98.8	548	155	309
Fort Collins, Colo.	51 969	49.2	13.8	15.1	95.6	82.5	93.1	24.0	99.0	54.7	37.7	95.3	441	133	262
Urban	39 052	48.5	12.5	18.8	99.6	96.3	95.5	26.0	99.1	52.4	40.1	94.3	435	130	263
Rural	12 917	51.2	17.9	3.7	83.6	40.9	86.0	18.2	98.5	61.5	30.4	98.2	457	146	259
Greeley, Colo.	39 499	42.2	22.2	13.5	90.1	76.0	90.6	29.9	98.5	52.8	31.6	94.6	393	122	226
Urban	23 838	43.9	15.7	20.8	99.5	98.1	94.7	34.2	98.8	47.1	36.5	93.0	391	123	223
Rural	15 661	39.5	32.1	2.3	75.9	42.2	84.4	23.3	98.1	61.6	24.1	97.2	396	121	243
Pueblo, Colo.	39 772	25.8	25.6	10.4	94.1	85.6	90.3	61.6	98.4	50.3	24.0	90.7	331	114	201
Urban	34 659	22.5	26.4	11.4	98.6	93.2	91.6	63.2	98.4	49.4	24.2	89.7	325	113	199
Rural	5 113	48.4	20.2	3.5	63.2	34.1	81.7	51.1	98.6	56.6	22.5	97.5	396	126	242
URBANIZED AREAS															
Boulder, Colo.	29 263	33.0	12.4	32.5	97.8	97.8	95.9	27.6	97.8	46.6	41.9	92.1	453	141	306
Colorado Springs, Colo.	88 279	39.9	12.4	20.4	99.4	97.7	95.2	20.1	98.9	57.6	37.6	94.3	368	119	222
Denver, Colo.	458 948	37.5	13.6	25.1	99.0	98.9	97.9	35.9	98.9	52.7	32.0	92.6	440	136	269
Fort Collins, Colo.	26 794	48.0	11.6	20.8	99.5	96.0	95.4	27.0	98.9	50.9	43.1	94.2	446	129	262
Grand Junction, Colo.	20 526	45.4	14.0	12.7	99.4	90.3	92.6	70.1	98.6	53.1	35.7	94.0	395	111	254
Greeley, Colo.	21 166	42.4	14.3	21.8	99.6	98.0	95.0	35.2	98.8	46.1	37.4	93.2	390	125	221
Pueblo, Colo.	34 659	22.5	26.4	11.4	98.6	93.2	91.6	63.2	98.4	49.4	24.2	89.7	325	113	199
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Air Force Academy (CDP)	1 087	1.7	0.2	9.3	99.1	98.9	98.8	4.2	99.0	92.9	52.1	100.0	235	—	233
Alamosa city	1 906	29.9	31.7	9.8	98.6	99.4	73.6	5.7	96.3	46.5	32.5	90.9	378	125	211
Applewood (CDP)	4 314	30.2	6.1	7.9	95.4	96.5	95.8	28.2	99.5	64.6	22.9	96.6	439	155	325
Arvado city	27 321	48.7	2.7	15.4	99.1	98.6	98.5	25.8	99.4	71.7	27.4	97.3	452	148	294
Aspen city	1 765	35.6	17.4	39.4	94.9	98.7	90.5	2.3	97.1	36.0	34.1	92.6	1000+	188	452
Aurora city	52 743	62.2	1.2	22.9	99.2	99.4	98.8	41.1	99.5	59.2	40.2	96.5	492	138	287
Black Forest (CDP)	1 023	40.6	8.9	1.8	19.6	2.2	86.5	4.2	99.4	78.2	21.6	98.8	462	178	...
Boulder city	27 432	31.8	12.9	34.0	99.2	99.2	96.0	27.6	97.7	46.3	42.3	91.8	448	142	307
Brighton city	3 738	38.3	19.3	9.0	98.8	99.0	93.8	29.7	99.1	55.0	31.3	95.4	388	117	253
Broomfield city	6 535	65.5	0.3	14.6	99.9	99.7	98.6	32.8	99.7	70.2	34.0	98.6	475	166	292
Brush city	1 412	27.0	31.1	12.5	99.0	98.8	72.5	37.6	99.2	46.2	20.1	90.1	331	132	201
Burlington city	1 126	20.5	17.1	9.6	100.0	98.1	91.5	52.6	99.6	50.6	32.1	92.2	349	130	158
Canon City city	4 688	26.8	42.6	10.9	100.0	98.6	86.1	28.2	98.2	46.4	27.1	89.4	314	97	181
Castle Rock town	1 349	56.9	13.5	9.1	98.6	98.6	95.2	16.5	100.0	64.9	31.2	96.1	532	149	...
Castlewood (CDP)	4 640	86.3	0.1	4.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	31.9	100.0	94.7	21.3	99.6	622	196	500+
Cherry Hills Village city	1 520	24.7	8.4	3.9	91.4	79.4	100.0	40.3	100.0	93.2	9.9	99.6	...	...	...
Cimarron Hills (CDP)	1 909	85.5	0.3	6.0	99.6	98.4	99.0	15.1	99.3	72.1	49.9	99.3	404	113	265
Clifton (CDP)	1 828	62.2	8.9	0.6	99.7	96.4	92.0	27.9	99.6	53.8	42.5	96.9	380	91	317
Colorado Springs city	73 054	39.8	13.4	22.7	99.8	98.6	95.6	21.8	98.9	55.2	37.6	93.8	372	119	221
Columbine (CDP)	6 711	80.1	0.4	1.2	99.4	99.1	99.3	23.1	100.0	91.8	21.6	99.9	561	208	500+
Commerce City city	4 653	14.1	6.2	11.0	90.7	95.7	93.5	29.2	98.6	46.5	30.5	91.7	294	117	259
Cortez city	2 485	29.5	12.7	3.6	100.0	98.1	75.7	18.6	97.6	53.7	34.4	92.9	327	120	245
Craig city	2 867	49.3	15.7	13.6	97.5	98.6	87.0	18.6	98.9	44.1	43.2	94.5	455	107	329
Delta city	1 514	23.6	44.7	10.2	100.0	96.2	72.1	35.9	98.2	39.3	26.2	83.2	308	105	189
Denver city	172 952	19.4	29.8	35.4	99.9	99.7	97.5	36.2	98.0	36.0	32.3	85.8	380	131	246
Derby (CDP)	2 487	17.1	6.2	6.3	82.1	90.1	91.2	31.0	98.5	50.0	24.4	97.9	275	97	255
Durango city	3 800	21.7	29.5	16.1	99.8	99.6	77.4	8.0	98.7	46.6	34.7	90.7	403	114	260
Edgewater city	2 310	18.8	18.8	31.9	100.0	99.4	96.5	39.4	98.4	31.5	36.0	93.7	283	113	284
Englewood city	12 308	13.8	20.4	24.4	98.8	99.4	96.6	34.2	98.7	41.8	29.1	92.2	334	119	248
Estes Park town	1 245														



Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Federal Heights city	3 280	77.2	0.2	13.7	99.6	100.0	97.3	54.1	99.2	34.0	36.7	96.7	531	129	219
Florence city	1 084	24.7	54.8	4.2	99.3	95.8	77.7	34.7	99.3	49.8	24.9	90.1	288	109	181
Fort Corson (CDP)	1 331	33.5	0.5	22.9	100.0	99.1	99.1	8.0	98.5	60.3	67.5	99.0	—	—	225
Fort Collins city	22 357	45.6	12.8	24.2	99.6	98.5	96.0	27.5	98.7	49.1	44.7	93.7	449	127	259
Fort Lupton city	1 224	46.6	28.5	5.9	97.3	99.3	90.4	26.6	97.7	52.0	30.9	87.5	401	111	234
Fort Morgan city	3 241	23.6	37.3	11.8	98.9	99.8	94.3	45.1	99.2	53.6	25.3	91.3	340	109	204
Fountain city	2 137	58.0	6.4	6.3	98.1	96.1	94.1	10.7	98.8	68.1	39.1	95.1	366	113	219
Fruita town	838	42.7	29.4	5.6	100.0	96.9	83.4	74.6	98.8	53.7	30.2	94.7	351	110	258
Glenwood Springs city	1 891	32.4	25.4	32.4	99.3	97.7	93.2	9.6	98.0	39.3	35.4	89.8	498	146	275
Golden city	4 582	38.2	15.8	24.1	99.5	99.0	92.8	30.3	98.5	41.1	38.5	94.2	424	135	265
Grand Junction city	11 358	33.6	20.6	21.0	99.8	98.0	91.6	67.8	97.9	40.5	36.1	90.6	341	107	240
Greeley city	17 965	40.1	15.0	23.4	99.8	98.9	95.1	35.1	98.8	46.1	37.5	92.5	391	125	220
Greenwood Village city	1 583	48.5	2.0	0.4	91.2	84.4	98.7	40.4	99.6	97.8	14.1	100.0	803	308	500+
Gunbarrel (CDP)	1 524	67.7	—	7.6	100.0	100.0	99.7	40.4	100.0	85.0	21.5	99.2	569	235	287
Gunnison city	1 858	25.6	29.5	26.4	99.7	99.7	87.5	3.0	98.4	35.9	48.6	91.1	...	...	226
Ken Caryl (CDP)	3 063	95.5	0.2	1.3	99.6	99.2	99.1	10.4	99.8	92.3	40.6	100.0	589	179	500+
Lafayette city	3 107	69.1	12.7	5.8	99.0	98.8	93.1	22.3	99.3	48.3	47.5	95.9	503	120	333
La Junta city	2 561	18.4	46.2	12.2	99.7	98.9	92.7	63.6	99.3	45.4	21.2	86.1	305	120	156
Lakewood city	39 855	34.9	3.8	23.3	98.9	98.6	98.3	36.4	99.6	60.0	28.6	97.0	414	159	304
Lamar city	2 724	19.8	37.6	7.6	99.8	99.8	84.1	74.6	99.1	51.4	26.9	92.1	314	111	178
Las Animas city	846	6.9	60.8	2.4	100.0	100.0	74.7	60.0	97.8	43.9	19.5	86.9	196	102	157
Leadville city	1 298	6.6	75.1	12.4	100.0	100.0	61.6	0.6	95.5	40.4	32.0	91.4	352	128	236
Lincoln Park (CDP)	1 225	30.1	19.4	0.7	96.2	67.6	93.7	44.6	100.0	49.4	13.8	96.7	295	107	...
Littleton city	10 390	29.2	5.4	25.8	99.2	97.6	98.0	36.4	99.1	58.9	27.6	94.1	417	147	252
Longmont city	14 742	52.2	11.6	11.7	99.9	99.5	96.9	25.9	99.0	58.2	34.2	94.1	446	130	295
Louisville city	2 047	56.1	24.4	12.0	97.6	96.9	93.6	13.4	99.3	48.4	32.3	95.2	477	114	290
Loveland city	11 013	51.8	13.4	14.0	99.9	98.0	96.6	26.4	99.6	57.2	33.3	94.6	414	126	264
Manitou Springs city	2 069	18.4	42.8	20.3	100.0	96.8	71.9	7.3	95.3	30.1	36.7	89.7	...	...	170
Monte Vista city	961	13.0	54.0	8.0	96.1	98.5	64.7	1.6	98.6	60.2	22.4	88.9	310	125	207
Montrose city	3 107	34.8	23.9	9.7	99.3	98.5	88.8	23.6	99.6	50.2	36.0	91.8	353	122	234
Northglenn city	8 783	24.1	—	21.6	99.7	99.8	99.2	62.5	99.6	73.4	26.9	97.5	368	162	273
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	1 616	40.5	5.6	1.5	99.6	83.8	95.0	83.7	99.3	64.9	33.6	97.1	384	122	333
Pueblo city	32 507	22.0	27.1	12.0	99.8	99.0	91.9	63.5	98.5	48.4	24.5	89.3	319	112	199
Rifle city	1 136	39.3	23.7	8.5	99.6	98.2	88.7	27.8	99.6	43.0	39.3	91.3	483	117	289
Rocky Ford city	1 229	16.8	41.8	13.1	100.0	99.0	87.6	51.7	98.6	45.1	20.9	84.8	248	118	139
Salida city	1 924	19.7	55.9	7.6	96.5	98.6	74.6	4.0	98.6	48.4	20.8	91.0	294	107	189
Security-Widefield (CDP)	4 957	25.3	0.4	4.2	99.9	99.2	98.4	14.3	99.5	87.9	23.9	99.6	304	135	309
Sheridan city	1 822	27.7	10.3	16.1	98.5	91.0	92.7	36.1	100.0	37.8	28.9	92.2	335	111	255
Sherrelwood (CDP)	5 187	21.5	—	17.9	100.0	100.0	98.7	35.3	99.3	74.0	23.5	97.6	337	136	294
Southglenn (CDP)	11 375	51.3	0.1	7.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	28.6	99.6	88.7	26.1	99.3	484	158	454
Steamboat Springs city	2 026	55.0	14.6	31.0	97.0	97.6	95.4	2.4	98.7	42.0	53.5	94.0	...	...	413
Sterling city	4 216	17.0	38.5	8.4	98.7	99.2	90.3	48.6	97.8	46.5	26.4	94.0	328	114	197
Stratmoor (CDP)	1 321	32.0	—	6.6	99.5	95.9	97.7	12.0	99.3	72.1	43.0	95.9	347	149	222
Thornton city	12 559	69.5	0.3	18.5	99.3	99.1	98.0	41.9	99.5	60.2	37.4	96.0	463	136	317
Trinidad city	3 217	12.1	58.1	9.6	100.0	97.1	86.0	10.0	96.6	42.3	20.0	83.8	325	125	169
Walsenburg city	1 236	9.0	62.9	14.1	100.0	97.3	83.6	14.0	97.7	40.6	19.3	88.1	280	130	154
Wetby (CDP)	2 749	42.5	2.5	10.2	99.1	99.5	99.4	33.7	98.9	66.6	25.2	98.3	340	164	302
Westminster city	16 108	67.4	1.2	20.6	99.8	99.7	98.8	33.6	99.4	65.1	39.3	97.3	485	125	280
Westminster East (CDP)	1 899	5.8	0.8	18.7	97.9	98.7	98.3	39.2	100.0	71.2	24.9	97.1	295	137	244
Wheat Ridge city	12 338	18.9	9.1	23.4	97.5	99.3	97.8	28.6	99.2	45.3	25.8	95.0	374	143	270
Windsor town	1 448	64.8	25.5	18.2	99.7	99.0	92.9	27.3	99.7	57.1	28.9	93.6	399	114	241
Woodland Park city	901	54.2	11.3	5.8	95.3	94.7	79.0	1.3	99.1	60.5	38.4	97.8	439	143	247
Yuma town	1 089	28.1	35.8	5.3	100.0	100.0	95.7	48.0	99.5	54.0	16.2	94.7	307	93	197
COUNTIES															
Adams	76 198	41.5	4.2	17.0	95.2	95.3	96.9	39.5	99.3	58.4	32.0	95.9	382	128	274
Alamosa	3 273	31.3	31.2	6.3	65.2	66.2	72.9	6.1	97.3	53.8	28.5	93.8	371	120	213
Arapahoe	100 127	55.1	4.1	21.0	97.8	97.1	98.4	39.7	99.4	63.7	34.7	96.8	512	141	285
Archuleta	1 074	53.0	17.5	8.7	64.4	51.7	40.3	5.8	95.1	52.7	37.1	96.7	395	115	306
Baca	1 993	21.4	33.0	1.9	69.0	58.4	78.2	71.4	99.1	52.8	16.9	94.4	246	104	146
Bent	1 753	12.5	56.9	2.4	70.5	55.4	70.8	60.1	96.8	48.5	17.7	92.0	223	100	172
Boulder	66 007	43.3	12.6	20.2	92.2	87.1	93.9	25.2	97.9	54.8	36.0	94.4	469	138	303
Chaffee	4 649	32.5	36.4	6.6	62.0	66.6	70.0	5.5	99.1	53.9	28.5	94.9	347	116	220
Cheyenne	813	22.9	42.1	5.2	69.7	66.2	81.4	61.0	98.4	57.4	18.1	95.3	246	93	156
Clear Creek	2 773	39.8	33.5	8.4	55.7	60.6	74.3	1.6	95.9	43.4	34.8	97.0	495	142	276
Conejas	1 501	24.1	36.3	5.8	50.9	50.8	37.4	1.5	94.8	60.3	16.0	93.7	269	108	150
Costilla	835	28.9	46.3	9.2	53.7	43.8	21.3	1.6	88.3	57.0	14.0	87.9	267	136	108
Crowley	1 067	13.4	64.0	2.2	89.2	63.2	55.8	48.3	97.8	50.5	19.3	93.4	213	88	152
Custer	561	26.9	52.8	5.0	46.7	44.7	42.4	4.1	94.7	46.5	26.6	93.9	...	...	187
Delta	7 741	37.0	36.3	3.7	93.0	41.2	72.2	26.0	98.2	53.4	26.0	92.5	359	107	211
Denver	172 952	19.4	29.8	35.4	99.9	99.7	97.5	36.2	98.0	36.0	32.3	85.8	380	131	246
Dolores															

Table 55. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Jefferson .....	125 888	47.0	5.4	15.9	93.4	92.1	97.0	26.8	99.3	64.7	28.7	97.3	474	151	298
Kiowa .....	717	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140
Kit Carson .....	2 699	22.0	36.9	5.8	72.1	69.2	85.4	42.8	99.6	57.2	25.3	94.4	334	116	163
Lake .....	2 577	22.8	44.9	11.9	79.7	79.0	74.2	1.7	96.5	46.6	34.9	95.6	348	133	248
La Plata .....	8 901	40.6	21.4	11.3	64.0	57.2	66.8	9.6	97.6	49.0	37.2	94.3	424	113	265
Larimer .....	51 969	49.2	13.8	15.1	95.6	82.5	93.1	24.0	99.0	54.7	37.7	95.3	441	133	262
Las Animas .....	4 936	14.6	59.1	7.0	90.4	72.3	73.7	11.3	95.7	46.0	18.7	86.5	319	123	165
Lincoln .....	1 806	17.8	47.3	3.5	71.2	64.2	86.8	26.7	98.4	57.2	20.9	94.0	293	110	...
Logan .....	6 914	19.9	40.3	6.0	70.2	71.0	87.6	45.6	97.9	56.2	23.3	95.4	342	115	197
Mesa .....	28 723	44.0	17.6	10.1	96.0	76.2	88.8	66.7	98.4	53.9	34.4	94.9	406	112	257
Mineral .....	314	25.5	47.8	2.5	79.3	78.0	31.8	2.5	98.4	51.3	25.5	93.0	258	125	234
Moffat .....	4 476	52.0	14.5	11.3	84.1	85.0	85.1	18.0	99.0	49.8	45.0	95.8	476	110	331
Montezuma .....	5 124	34.5	19.9	3.4	90.1	60.6	64.6	18.3	96.4	55.7	28.1	94.5	346	122	244
Montrose .....	8 151	35.6	28.5	4.8	89.6	58.5	74.6	26.0	98.7	55.9	30.3	94.9	361	117	224
Morgan .....	7 688	25.9	36.1	8.3	77.6	71.9	85.1	40.2	99.1	56.7	25.2	93.5	343	114	215
Otero .....	6 843	16.1	48.9	8.5	92.3	70.3	85.7	57.7	98.3	50.7	19.7	89.6	278	113	161
Ouray .....	715	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Park .....	1 825	53.2	19.0	1.8	17.8	14.2	69.0	1.2	93.8	49.4	34.5	97.6	474	126	279
Phillips .....	1 741	22.2	50.2	5.7	72.7	72.3	86.8	48.4	99.4	55.4	18.6	94.1	...	...	148
Pitkin .....	4 477	50.1	10.1	31.8	79.3	76.2	85.9	2.9	97.9	40.3	39.0	95.5	...	...	437
Prowers .....	4 390	21.8	39.5	6.2	95.3	82.9	80.8	71.4	98.4	55.9	25.5	93.1	300	106	172
Pueblo .....	39 772	25.8	25.6	10.4	94.1	85.6	90.3	61.6	98.4	50.3	24.0	90.7	331	114	201
Rio Blanco .....	2 071	38.3	18.6	7.8	81.3	74.9	86.1	32.3	98.7	54.9	38.7	95.8	425	111	261
Rio Grande .....	2 947	21.2	42.2	4.9	55.0	57.9	59.1	3.2	97.5	60.2	23.6	93.7	294	123	198
Routt .....	4 861	50.4	23.1	18.3	75.7	76.6	83.1	4.1	96.6	49.6	44.7	95.7	506	129	367
Saguache .....	1 072	28.8	43.2	3.1	54.6	54.3	48.6	3.4	95.9	53.5	20.3	94.6	240	105	166
San Juan .....	306	15.0	79.7	3.9	95.8	91.8	56.9	0.3	95.8	44.1	35.3	93.5	372	139	235
San Miguel .....	1 214	30.0	45.4	6.0	67.9	56.8	45.6	5.0	91.5	45.1	40.5	91.4	431	135	267
Sedgwick .....	1 206	14.6	59.3	2.2	74.0	73.3	85.7	54.4	99.1	58.4	17.0	93.8	261	108	143
Summit .....	3 527	69.2	6.5	30.8	81.3	77.7	90.4	1.0	96.1	42.3	53.3	96.9	547	172	369
Teller .....	2 851	53.4	16.6	4.2	65.7	53.2	67.6	1.8	97.9	53.0	35.1	97.6	437	137	247
Washington .....	2 013	18.1	50.6	5.3	50.7	48.6	81.6	34.5	98.0	52.7	17.7	95.8	...	...	...
Weld .....	39 499	42.2	22.2	13.5	90.1	76.0	90.6	29.9	98.5	52.8	31.6	94.6	393	122	226
Yuma .....	3 552	22.9	50.6	3.6	60.6	56.6	85.9	50.3	98.6	59.4	18.9	96.0	315	94	169







Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

## PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Federal Heights city	13	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	375
Florence city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Carson (CDP)	333	30.0	7.2	19.2	97.6	96.1	97.6	18.0	98.2	56.5	76.3	89.5	—	—	217
Fort Collins city	159	42.8	10.1	67.9	100.0	100.0	96.2	34.6	92.5	9.4	76.7	88.7	...	...	206
Fort Lupton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Morgan city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fountain city	206	78.2	—	18.9	100.0	97.6	95.1	4.9	91.7	66.0	41.7	100.0	433	163	234
Fruita town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glenwood Springs city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Golden city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Grand Junction city	57	38.6	33.3	19.3	100.0	100.0	82.5	57.9	100.0	31.6	50.9	100.0	329	113	369
Greeley city	170	44.1	17.6	71.2	100.0	97.6	100.0	38.2	97.6	27.6	74.1	91.8	—	88	195
Greenwood Village city	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	675	—	...
Gunbarrel (CDP)	27	77.8	—	51.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	44.4	100.0	48.1	—	100.0	525	188	306
Gunnison city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Ken Caryl (CDP)	37	100.0	—	13.5	100.0	100.0	81.1	—	100.0	81.1	67.6	100.0	564	—	...
Lafayette city	49	89.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.2	100.0	89.8	100.0	100.0	595	—	500+
La Junta city	30	—	40.0	23.3	100.0	100.0	43.3	20.0	76.7	—	23.3	76.7	325	163	132
Lakewood city	166	57.8	—	22.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	28.9	95.8	60.2	44.0	89.2	605	—	282
Lamar city	11	—	54.5	—	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	—	100.0	325	88	—
Las Animas city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leadville city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lincoln Park (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Littleton city	30	...	...	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.3	100.0	60.0	16.7	100.0	533	...	229
Longmont city	66	87.9	—	12.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.2	100.0	66.7	45.5	100.0	575	—	292
Louisville city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Loveland city	13	—	61.5	38.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	38.5	100.0	—	38.5	61.5	...	...	325
Manitou Springs city	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	175
Monte Vista city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montrose city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northglenn city	103	34.0	—	39.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.4	94.2	60.2	48.5	94.2	546	350	221
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pueblo city	732	26.1	36.7	21.3	100.0	97.8	91.7	53.1	96.7	47.3	35.8	78.4	345	106	202
Rifle city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rocky Ford city	18	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	55.6	—	100.0	—	—	159
Salida city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Security-Widefield (CDP)	363	44.1	—	5.5	100.0	97.0	97.2	8.5	100.0	95.0	28.1	97.2	367	152	343
Sheridan city	23	26.1	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	26.1	100.0	100.0	47.8	100.0	325	—	500+
Sherrelwood (CDP)	36	16.7	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	80.6	38.9	100.0	571	—	298
Southglenn (CDP)	98	66.3	—	8.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.7	100.0	76.5	27.6	100.0	567	225	469
Steamboat Springs city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Sterling city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Stratmoor (CDP)	195	38.5	—	26.2	100.0	96.4	94.4	8.7	100.0	56.4	53.3	81.0	365	88	189
Thornton city	156	89.7	—	20.5	100.0	100.0	78.8	64.7	100.0	78.8	40.4	100.0	577	—	317
Trinidad city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Walsenburg city	10	60.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Weld (CDP)	66	75.8	—	40.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.9	100.0	48.5	65.2	100.0	497	—	268
Westminster city	163	76.1	3.1	36.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.8	100.0	66.9	39.9	92.0	542	—	263
Westminster East (CDP)	18	—	—	38.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	38.9	100.0	61.1	38.9	61.1	575	—	...
Wheat Ridge city	24	29.2	25.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	50.0	100.0	—	75.0	75.0	—	—	239
Windsor town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Woodland Park city	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Yuma town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTIES															
Adams	2 189	33.7	2.5	49.2	98.0	98.6	96.8	47.0	98.1	37.2	58.3	87.4	489	148	259
Alamosa	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Arapahoe	2 863	66.8	0.9	35.0	99.0	98.3	98.4	44.6	98.8	54.5	48.3	91.9	590	137	276
Archuleta	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Baca	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boulder	550	64.4	4.7	39.5	98.0	97.5	99.6	29.6	96.5	46.9	52.2	94.5	542	188	271
Chaffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cheyenne	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clear Creek	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Conejos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crowley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Custer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denver	21 475	18.9	23.4	30.6	99.9	99.5	96.2	26.5	98.1	43.8	33.9	76.4	376	148	234
Dalores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Douglas	25	76.0	—	—	24.0	24.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	48.0	100.0	752	—	—
Eagle	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elbert	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Paso	5 727	46.7	6.4	34.1	99.2	98.2	95.3	24.8	98.8	51.9	49.3	88.5	387	114	215
Fremont	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garfield	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Gilpin	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gunnison	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hinsdale	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huerfano	10	60.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Jackson	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 56. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Jefferson	598	71.7	4.5	25.4	97.7	96.3	96.8	31.8	98.8	67.9	42.1	94.3	606	-	287
Kiowa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kit Carson	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Lake	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
La Plata	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Larimer	205	41.0	13.2	55.1	100.0	94.1	95.1	34.1	94.1	16.6	65.4	88.8	571	-	212
Los Animas	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Lincoln	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Logan	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Mesa	58	37.9	34.5	19.0	100.0	98.3	82.8	56.9	100.0	31.0	51.7	100.0	332	113	369
Mineral	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moffat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montezuma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montrose	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morgan	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Otero	52	-	65.4	13.5	100.0	100.0	67.3	15.4	86.5	19.2	21.2	86.5	325	163	152
Ouray	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Park	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Phillips	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pitkin	14	-	100.0	-	-	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Prowers	11	-	54.5	-	100.0	100.0	45.5	100.0	100.0	45.5	-	100.0	325	88	-
Pueblo	756	27.8	35.6	21.3	100.0	97.9	91.3	54.0	96.8	47.4	36.2	79.1	350	106	203
Rio Blanco	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rio Grande	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Routt	11	100.0	-	81.8	81.8	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	18.2	100.0	100.0	...	...	...
Saguache	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Juan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Miguel	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	...
Sedgwick	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Summit	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Teller	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Weld	197	46.7	17.8	61.4	98.0	95.9	98.0	37.1	95.9	30.5	67.0	92.9	425	92	196
Yuma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

Urban	4 835
Inside urbanized areas	4 195
Central cities	2 257
Urban fringe	1 938
Outside urbanized areas	640
Places of 10,000 or more	267
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	373
Rural	1 606
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	150
Other rural	1 456
Farm	41

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

Inside SMSA's	4 749
Urban	4 342
Central cities	2 210
Not in central cities	2 132
Rural	407
Outside SMSA's	1 692
Urban	493
Rural	1 199

**SMSA's**

Colorado Springs, Colo.	699
Urban	666
Rural	33
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	3 331
Urban	3 167
Rural	164
Fort Collins, Colo.	286
Urban	216
Rural	70
Greeley, Colo.	181
Urban	87
Rural	94
Pueblo, Colo.	252
Urban	206
Rural	46

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Boulder, Colo.	115
Colorado Springs, Colo.	663
Denver, Colo.	2 888
Fort Collins, Colo.	151
Grand Junction, Colo.	97
Greeley, Colo.	75
Pueblo, Colo.	206

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Air Force Academy (CDP)	—
Alamosa city	—
Applewood (CDP)	5
Arvado city	136
Aspen city	—
Aurora city	303
Black Forest (CDP)	—
Boulder city	115
Brighton city	29
Broomfield city	26
Brush city	16
Burlington city	10
Canon City city	29
Castle Rock town	—
Castlewood (CDP)	20
Cherry Hills Village city	—
Cimarron Hills (CDP)	10
Clifton (CDP)	—
Colorado Springs city	433
Columbine (CDP)	21
Commerce City city	14
Cortez city	47
Craig city	5
Delta city	17
Denver city	1 328
Derby (CDP)	12
Durango city	53
Edgewater city	8
Englewood city	87
Estes Park town	7
Evans city	27
Evergreen (CDP)	—

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Year structure built		Percent with—											
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
6 441	35.3	17.4	24.2	91.3	86.7	85.4	24.9	96.9	44.6	50.7	84.3	401	118	241
4 835	31.0	17.1	29.6	99.0	97.2	93.2	27.3	97.6	41.5	54.2	83.2	394	120	243
4 195	30.8	16.1	30.3	98.9	97.7	94.6	27.6	97.2	43.6	53.4	83.5	399	132	253
2 257	22.6	26.7	37.0	100.0	98.1	94.8	24.8	96.3	30.5	57.6	75.2	379	122	228
1 938	40.5	3.7	22.4	97.6	97.2	94.4	30.9	98.2	58.9	48.5	93.1	419	160	290
640	31.7	23.4	25.3	100.0	94.1	84.1	25.6	100.0	27.3	59.8	81.3	306	100	209
267	31.8	27.7	31.5	100.0	92.5	89.1	28.5	100.0	30.3	62.5	79.8	291	152	207
373	31.6	20.4	20.9	100.0	95.2	80.4	23.6	100.0	25.2	57.9	82.3	367	94	209
1 606	48.4	18.5	8.0	67.9	55.0	61.6	17.7	94.7	53.9	40.0	87.7	438	117	202
150	38.0	28.7	2.0	98.7	94.0	74.7	17.3	98.7	39.3	42.0	92.0	460	90	238
1 456	49.5	17.4	8.6	64.7	51.0	60.3	17.8	94.3	55.4	39.8	87.3	426	118	198
41	9.8	56.1	—	68.3	—	48.8	—	100.0	58.5	53.7	100.0	—	—	—
4 749	32.2	16.9	28.3	95.5	93.3	92.7	25.4	97.3	44.8	50.9	84.8	401	144	253
4 342	31.0	16.4	30.3	98.9	97.7	94.5	26.8	97.3	43.4	53.2	83.5	396	132	252
2 210	21.5	27.3	37.0	100.0	98.3	94.7	23.9	96.2	30.6	57.0	75.0	383	122	225
2 132	40.9	5.0	23.3	97.8	97.1	94.4	29.7	98.4	56.7	49.2	92.4	405	160	285
407	45.2	22.6	7.4	59.5	46.4	72.5	10.8	97.3	59.7	26.0	98.3	486	165	275
1 692	43.9	18.9	12.7	79.3	68.0	64.9	23.7	95.6	43.9	50.1	83.0	396	112	198
493	30.4	23.3	23.7	100.0	92.5	81.7	32.5	100.0	24.1	63.3	80.1	371	100	203
1 199	49.5	17.1	8.2	70.7	58.0	58.0	20.1	93.8	52.0	44.7	84.2	412	114	192
699	42.3	12.0	19.9	95.7	94.0	89.4	20.7	98.9	54.1	55.9	88.0	339	140	227
666	40.7	12.2	20.9	100.0	97.1	91.1	21.8	99.2	54.1	57.7	87.4	343	116	227
33	75.8	9.1	—	9.1	30.3	54.5	—	90.9	54.5	21.2	100.0	225	163	—
3 331	29.7	16.3	31.5	95.9	95.3	95.6	26.2	97.5	42.9	49.9	83.0	424	139	265
3 167	29.0	16.3	32.9	98.8	98.8	96.4	26.9	97.3	41.6	51.2	82.3	423	136	263
164	42.1	16.5	4.3	40.2	26.2	79.3	12.8	100.0	67.1	25.0	97.0	465	188	364
286	31.1	24.5	31.8	100.0	90.9	86.7	16.4	90.2	32.2	51.7	89.9	456	—	213
216	30.6	20.4	35.6	100.0	94.0	90.7	20.4	87.0	37.0	59.3	86.6	366	—	230
70	32.9	37.1	20.0	100.0	81.4	74.3	4.3	100.0	17.1	28.6	100.0	608	—	193
181	38.1	26.0	16.6	77.3	75.1	70.7	16.6	98.9	60.8	50.8	95.6	479	161	220
87	41.4	19.5	24.1	88.5	88.5	77.0	29.9	100.0	50.6	72.4	93.1	500	163	221
94	35.1	31.9	9.6	67.0	62.8	64.9	4.3	97.9	70.2	30.9	97.9	438	156	213
252	34.9	23.0	14.3	97.6	82.1	85.3	43.7	97.6	48.0	48.4	86.1	330	152	145
206	26.2	25.2	17.5	100.0	90.8	87.9	45.6	100.0	40.8	54.9	83.0	325	152	144
46	73.9	13.0	—	87.0	43.5	73.9	34.8	87.0	80.4	19.6	100.0	552	—	—
115	45.2	6.1	56.5	100.0	100.0	93.9	33.0	100.0	25.2	67.0	69.6	—	—	281
663	40.7	12.2	21.0	100.0	97.1	91.1	21.9	99.2	54.1	57.8	87.3	339	116	227
2 888	26.6	17.0	32.9	98.7	99.1	96.5	26.3	97.1	41.4	50.3	82.5	439	136	261
151	30.5	17.9	27.2	100.0	91.4	86.8	16.6	81.5	44.4	60.9	84.8	366	—	239
97	69.1	6.2	24.7	100.0	89.7	100.0	78.4	100.0	51.5	64.9	87.6	375	—	254
75	48.0	14.7	20.0	86.7	86.7	81.3	26.7	100.0	58.7	76.0	100.0	500	163	219
206	26.2	25.2	17.5	100.0	90.8	87.9	45.6	100.0	40.8	54.9	83.0	325	152	144
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
136	41.9	5.1	28.7	100.0	100.0	96.3	29.4	94.9	53.7	47.1	87.5	383	—	273
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
303	35.6	3.6	19.5	98.3	100.0	98.3	23.1	100.0	53.8	57.4	87.8	461	—	317
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
115	45.2	6.1	56.5	100.0	100.0	93.9	33.0	100.0	25.2	67.0	69.6	—	—	281
29	62.1	17.2	—	100.0	79.3	79.3	51.7	100.0	58.6	62.1	100.0	225	—	—
26	53.8	—	30.8	84.6	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	38.5	53.8	100.0	611	—	—
16	43.8	37.5	—	100.0	100.0	81.3	18.8	100.0	81.3	43.8	100.0	554	—	—
10	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	100.0	275	—	—
29	—	100.0	48.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.7	100.0	—	82.8	75.9	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	30.0	100.0	100.0	30.0	100.0	575	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	225
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
433	43.4	15.2	18.9	100.0	97.2	93.1	26.6	98.8	45.7	55.2	80.6	406	116	230
21	57.1	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	52.4	100.0	346	—	—
14	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.3	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	396	138	—
47	25.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	72.3	25.5	100.0	10.6	100.0	63.8	225	—	230
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	—	70.6	—	100.0	100.0	70.6	—	100.0	35.3	100.0	64.7	—	—	215
1 328	11.1	33.1	44.2	100.0	99.1	96.8	20.8	96.2	23.6	55.6	70.9	378	124	220
12	100.0	—	—	58.3	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	625	—	—
53	5.7	18.9	26.4	100.0	83.0	56.6	5.7	100.0	—	86.8	64.2	—	—	148
8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
87	18.4	—	25.3	100.0	94.3	100.0	32.2	94.3	37.9	42.5	87.4	395	138	301
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	33.3	—	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.9	100.0	70.4	63.0	100.0	325	163	224
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 57. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

Federal Heights city	32	81.3	—	31.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	65.6	100.0	—	—	286
Florence city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fort Carson (CDP)	20	40.0	—	35.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	213
Fort Collins city	109	13.8	24.8	37.6	100.0	88.1	81.7	7.3	74.3	32.1	67.0	78.9	378	—	239
Fort Lupton city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
Fort Morgan city	26	—	—	23.1	100.0	100.0	53.8	30.8	100.0	—	76.9	69.2	...	...	173
Fountain city	26	23.1	—	—	100.0	73.1	23.1	—	100.0	69.2	19.2	100.0	325	—	109
Fruita town	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Glenwood Springs city	19	31.6	—	68.4	100.0	68.4	100.0	—	100.0	31.6	68.4	31.6	...	...	...
Golden city	49	24.5	22.4	14.3	100.0	100.0	77.6	24.5	67.3	24.5	44.9	100.0	243	—	209
Grand Junction city	47	72.3	—	38.3	100.0	89.4	100.0	66.0	100.0	23.4	83.0	85.1	...	...	268
Greeley city	38	71.1	28.9	15.8	100.0	100.0	89.5	15.8	100.0	65.8	78.9	100.0	518	—	216
Greenwood Village city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Gunbarrel (CDP)	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gunnison city	14	—	50.0	—	100.0	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	...	...	...
Ken Caryl (CDP)	12	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	800	—	...
Lafayette city	23	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	65.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	225	—	—
La Junta city	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakewood city	212	24.1	3.3	26.4	97.6	97.6	86.3	21.7	100.0	69.3	40.6	93.4	506	163	293
Lamor city	11	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	54.5	100.0	—	—	202
Las Animas city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Leadville city	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Lincoln Park (CDP)	30	60.0	—	—	100.0	60.0	100.0	30.0	100.0	40.0	30.0	100.0	—	88	...
Littleton city	39	12.8	—	46.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.6	84.6	69.2	59.0	84.6	355	—	238
Longmont city	92	47.8	7.6	29.3	100.0	94.6	100.0	19.6	100.0	48.9	47.8	76.1	306	—	325
Louisville city	13	53.8	46.2	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	53.8	46.2	100.0	425	—	—
Loveland city	58	34.5	29.3	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.8	100.0	22.4	50.0	89.7	...	...	231
Montito Springs city	39	—	23.1	82.1	100.0	100.0	76.9	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	158
Monte Visto city	10	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	50.0	—	—	55
Montrose city	20	30.0	45.0	—	100.0	100.0	55.0	25.0	100.0	55.0	35.0	75.0	417	—	...
Northglenn city	74	44.6	—	14.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	32.4	100.0	75.7	54.1	100.0	316	—	407
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	11	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	45.5	45.5	100.0	346	—	—
Pueblo city	187	24.6	27.8	19.3	100.0	100.0	92.5	46.0	100.0	40.6	54.5	87.2	295	152	108
Rifle city	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rocky Ford city	17	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	29.4	29.4	100.0	29.4	70.6	100.0	...	...	145
Salida city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Security-Widefield (CDP)	53	52.8	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.5	100.0	100.0	50.9	100.0	321	—	...
Sheridan city	27	29.6	14.8	29.6	100.0	85.2	100.0	29.6	100.0	25.9	—	85.2	453	—	231
Sherrelwood (CDP)	22	31.8	—	31.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	54.5	100.0	68.2	54.5	68.2	...	...	357
Southglenn (CDP)	46	41.3	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	13.0	100.0	100.0	28.3	100.0	608	—	—
Steamboat Springs city	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Sterling city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Stratmoor (CDP)	47	14.9	—	14.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.9	100.0	74.5	29.8	100.0	257	—	...
Thornton city	128	49.2	—	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.1	100.0	47.7	29.7	100.0	376	—	319
Trinidad city	15	—	40.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	60.0	100.0	...	...	...
Walsenburg city	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Welby (CDP)	14	64.3	—	64.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.7	100.0	35.7	64.3	35.7	...	...	...
Westminster city	64	78.1	—	51.6	100.0	100.0	87.5	60.9	100.0	34.4	62.5	87.5	508	—	244
Westminster East (CDP)	39	43.6	—	30.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.6	100.0	41.0	59.0	100.0	445	—	325
Wheat Ridge city	50	16.0	12.0	52.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64.0	100.0	40.0	58.0	100.0	...	...	339
Windsor town	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Woodland Park city	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Yuma town	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
COUNTIES															
Adams	595	50.8	2.7	20.3	95.3	97.1	96.8	38.2	100.0	54.8	44.9	93.4	364	138	289
Alamosa	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Arapahoe	452	35.4	0.9	20.6	100.0	98.0	100.0	28.1	97.6	59.7	46.5	89.6	551	177	312
Archuleta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baca	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bent	21	66.7	—	—	66.7	66.7	33.3	66.7	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	375	—	...
Boulder	338	45.0	8.9	31.1	90.2	83.4	91.7	29.3	100.0	43.5	53.8	81.7	329	—	295
Chaffee	22	—	27.3	—	63.6	100.0	72.7	36.4	100.0	27.3	45.5	72.7	225	88	234
Cheyenne	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clear Creek	23	65.2	—	—	56.5	56.5	56.5	—	91.3	39.1	30.4	100.0	497	—	...
Conejas	22	31.8	50.0	—	59.1	59.1	31.8	—	100.0	72.7	22.7	86.4	—	117	...
Costilla	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Crowley	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Custer	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Delta	53	9.4	34.0	—	79.2	49.1	49.1	35.8	79.2	22.6	73.6	79.2	113	88	199
Denver	1 328	11.1	33.1	44.2	100.0	99.1	96.8	20.8	96.2	23.6	55.6	70.9	378	124	220
Dolores	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Douglas	19	73.7	26.3	—	—	—	73.7	42.1	100.0	31.6	—	100.0	225	—	—
Eagle	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elbert	42	47.6	45.2	—	16.7	16.7	31.0	19.0	100.0	88.1	45.2	100.0	450	138	...
El Paso	680	41.5	11.9	20.4	97.5	94.7	89.6	21.3	99.3	54.6	56.3	87.6	339	127	227
Fremont	103	29.1	44.7	13.6	89.3	70.9	85.4	30.1	100.0	37.9	57.3	86.4	325	92	163
Garfield	56	67.9	5.4	39.3	100.0	89.3	94.6	21.4	100.0	41.1	53.6	76.8	617	88	313
Gilpin	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Grand	20	80.0	20.0	—	45.0	45.0	65.0	—	100.0	55.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	409
Gunnison	30	—	56.7	13.3	66.7	66.7	30.0	—	100.0	40.0	36.7	100.0	...	...	346
Hinsdale	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Huerfano	12	100.0	—	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	—	50.0	—	—	50.0	—	—	95
Jackson	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—

Table 57. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Jefferson .....  
Kiowa .....  
Kit Carson .....  
Lake .....  
La Plata .....  
Larimer .....  
Las Animas .....  
Lincoln .....  
Logan .....  
Mesa .....  
  
Mineral .....  
Moffat .....  
Montezuma .....  
Montrose .....  
Morgan .....  
Otero .....  
Ouray .....  
Park .....  
Phillips .....  
Pitkin .....  
  
Prowers .....  
Pueblo .....  
Rio Blanca .....  
Rio Grande .....  
Routt .....  
Saguache .....  
San Juan .....  
San Miguel .....  
Sedgwick .....  
Summit .....  
Teller .....  
Washington .....  
Weld .....  
Yuma .....

Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980				1 or more vehicles available
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier									With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged		
597	35.8	8.0	23.5	90.8	92.5	91.5	22.9	96.1	61.1	44.1	94.8	487	175	312
14	28.6	71.4	—	100.0	85.7	85.7	—	100.0	14.3	28.6	100.0	275	—	—
31	32.3	—	22.6	100.0	64.5	90.3	—	100.0	35.5	67.7	100.0	—	—	332
289	44.3	11.1	23.5	60.9	59.5	56.1	2.4	96.9	49.1	42.9	82.4	276	113	134
286	31.1	24.5	31.8	100.0	90.9	86.7	16.4	90.2	32.2	51.7	89.9	456	—	213
40	22.5	37.5	22.5	82.5	42.5	42.5	—	100.0	5.0	45.0	77.5	—	113	75
14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168	50.6	17.9	14.3	91.1	72.6	86.3	59.5	100.0	47.0	50.0	92.9	404	—	255
11	54.5	—	45.5	45.5	45.5	100.0	45.5	100.0	54.5	54.5	100.0	—	—	—
376	59.0	7.2	—	91.8	76.1	65.2	26.3	93.4	42.8	54.5	65.4	277	115	207
56	28.6	16.1	25.0	100.0	85.7	30.4	17.9	100.0	37.5	44.6	87.5	417	88	188
49	28.6	12.2	12.2	100.0	85.7	69.4	36.7	100.0	40.8	69.4	83.7	554	—	176
35	—	45.7	—	82.9	77.1	48.6	48.6	100.0	20.0	40.0	94.3	225	113	149
20	65.0	—	—	10.0	10.0	90.0	—	100.0	70.0	65.0	100.0	659	225	—
13	100.0	—	46.2	46.2	46.2	100.0	—	100.0	53.8	46.2	100.0	—	—	—
28	—	10.7	—	100.0	100.0	89.3	60.7	100.0	60.7	21.4	100.0	—	88	202
252	34.9	23.0	14.3	97.6	82.1	85.3	43.7	97.6	48.0	48.4	86.1	330	152	145
20	65.0	5.0	—	100.0	85.0	95.0	40.0	100.0	70.0	40.0	100.0	—	—	—
12	83.3	16.7	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	—	—	41.7	—	—	55
23	65.2	13.0	52.2	100.0	100.0	78.3	8.7	100.0	30.4	78.3	100.0	—	—	500+
13	15.4	69.2	—	76.9	76.9	15.4	—	100.0	100.0	23.1	100.0	—	105	—
21	14.3	9.5	—	42.9	23.8	14.3	—	23.8	23.8	19.0	85.7	—	—	—
15	40.0	13.3	53.3	100.0	100.0	86.7	—	80.0	26.7	40.0	80.0	—	—	—
19	73.7	15.8	—	31.6	68.4	84.2	—	84.2	36.8	42.1	100.0	300	163	—
181	38.1	26.0	16.6	77.3	75.1	70.7	16.6	98.9	60.8	50.8	95.6	479	161	220
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



Table 58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Occupied housing units												Medion selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Medion gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
	Total	Percent with—													
		Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or prvate company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
		1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier												
The State -----	9 461	42.2	11.4	31.3	97.6	95.5	95.2	35.2	97.1	48.1	45.2	89.3	453	142	238
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	8 872	42.5	10.0	33.0	99.7	98.9	96.1	35.7	96.9	47.0	46.5	88.7	454	142	238
Inside urbanized areas -----	8 382	42.3	9.3	33.6	99.8	98.8	96.2	36.1	96.9	47.4	46.5	89.1	454	141	239
Central cities -----	4 679	32.7	15.1	41.2	99.7	99.0	95.1	35.6	95.4	38.6	48.0	84.4	411	129	224
Urban fringe -----	3 703	54.3	2.0	24.1	99.8	98.6	97.5	36.9	98.8	58.6	44.6	95.1	501	160	272
Outside urbanized areas -----	490	45.5	20.8	22.2	99.2	100.0	95.3	27.1	97.3	39.2	46.7	82.2	453	163	233
Places of 10,000 or more -----	239	41.8	13.0	29.7	100.0	100.0	96.2	38.5	100.0	35.6	37.2	82.8	344	163	243
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	251	49.0	28.3	15.1	98.4	100.0	94.4	16.3	94.8	42.6	55.8	81.7	475	163	196
Rural -----	589	38.2	32.6	5.4	65.4	44.7	81.8	28.0	100.0	64.5	26.3	97.3	429	141	269
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	74	36.5	33.8	5.4	97.3	93.2	83.8	4.1	100.0	37.8	45.9	90.5	650	106	206
Other rural -----	515	38.4	32.4	5.4	60.8	37.7	81.6	31.5	100.0	68.3	23.5	98.3	423	150	280
Form -----	149	22.8	47.7	—	35.6	—	74.5	41.6	100.0	67.8	16.8	100.0	325	—	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's -----	8 954	42.5	9.7	32.0	98.2	96.3	95.9	35.1	97.1	48.6	45.1	89.4	456	144	239
Urban -----	8 605	42.5	9.1	33.2	99.7	98.9	96.3	35.4	97.0	47.7	46.1	89.1	457	144	238
Central cities -----	4 618	32.7	15.0	41.3	99.7	98.9	95.0	35.4	95.3	38.9	47.9	84.6	413	131	224
Not in central cities -----	3 987	53.9	2.2	23.8	99.7	98.9	97.7	35.5	98.9	57.9	44.0	94.2	501	161	267
Rural -----	349	42.4	25.8	2.0	59.3	30.9	87.1	28.1	100.0	69.3	21.5	98.3	442	161	277
Outside SMSA's -----	507	36.3	40.6	19.3	87.8	81.9	83.2	36.1	97.4	39.1	47.9	86.2	341	100	232
Urban -----	267	40.1	39.0	27.3	100.0	97.4	91.4	43.4	95.1	22.5	61.0	77.5	325	63	230
Rural -----	240	32.1	42.5	10.4	74.2	64.6	74.2	27.9	100.0	57.5	33.3	95.8	375	125	263
SMSA's															
Colorado Springs, Colo. -----	1 147	52.4	5.9	31.8	98.6	97.3	91.4	21.1	98.5	45.1	51.5	88.6	413	111	209
Urban -----	1 129	52.1	5.6	32.3	99.0	98.8	91.2	21.4	98.5	44.9	51.9	88.4	413	111	209
Rural -----	18	72.2	27.8	—	72.2	—	100.0	—	100.0	55.6	27.8	100.0	—	—	217
Denver-Boulder, Colo. -----	6 937	41.1	9.9	32.4	98.5	97.4	96.6	37.4	96.7	50.2	44.5	89.3	469	147	247
Urban -----	6 754	40.9	9.7	33.2	99.8	99.0	96.8	37.6	96.6	49.5	45.2	89.0	466	146	247
Rural -----	183	48.1	19.1	3.8	48.6	37.7	90.2	30.6	100.0	74.9	18.6	100.0	585	217	245
Fort Collins, Colo. -----	433	43.9	4.2	38.1	100.0	91.5	98.6	20.6	96.1	37.4	52.4	89.4	468	157	210
Urban -----	394	43.7	4.6	41.9	100.0	97.0	98.5	20.6	95.7	32.7	53.6	89.8	473	157	208
Rural -----	39	46.2	—	—	100.0	35.9	100.0	20.5	100.0	84.6	41.0	84.6	417	—	—
Greeley, Colo. -----	276	40.2	20.7	15.9	84.4	70.3	90.2	37.0	100.0	42.0	37.3	95.3	344	147	239
Urban -----	173	50.9	4.0	25.4	100.0	97.7	100.0	39.3	100.0	34.7	48.0	92.5	346	148	242
Rural -----	103	22.3	48.5	—	58.3	24.3	73.8	33.0	100.0	54.4	19.4	100.0	340	144	213
Pueblo, Colo. -----	161	34.8	23.6	26.7	100.0	96.3	100.0	73.3	100.0	46.6	16.8	91.9	407	130	229
Urban -----	155	32.3	24.5	27.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.1	100.0	44.5	17.4	91.6	429	130	229
Rural -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
URBANIZED AREAS															
Boulder, Colo. -----	433	49.7	—	46.4	98.8	100.0	94.2	32.8	94.2	46.0	55.4	90.1	460	—	280
Colorado Springs, Colo. -----	1 112	52.9	5.7	32.8	99.4	98.8	91.1	21.8	98.5	44.1	52.3	88.2	413	111	207
Denver, Colo. -----	6 100	39.6	10.6	32.9	99.9	98.9	96.9	38.5	96.7	49.5	44.5	88.8	462	144	245
Fort Collins, Colo. -----	330	42.7	3.6	43.3	100.0	96.4	98.2	17.3	94.8	36.1	57.9	94.2	476	165	181
Grand Junction, Colo. -----	91	57.1	16.5	22.0	100.0	92.3	100.0	68.1	100.0	24.2	64.8	76.9	394	63	283
Greeley, Colo. -----	161	50.3	4.3	27.3	100.0	97.5	100.0	39.1	100.0	34.2	51.6	96.3	458	148	251
Pueblo, Colo. -----	155	32.3	24.5	27.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.1	100.0	44.5	17.4	91.6	429	130	229
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Air Force Academy (CDP) -----	13	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	325
Alamosa city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Applewood (CDP) -----	20	65.0	—	35.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	35.0	100.0	100.0	35.0	100.0	604	—	—
Arvada city -----	298	60.1	—	22.1	100.0	98.0	100.0	27.9	97.0	59.4	36.6	97.7	482	225	263
Aspen city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aurora city -----	907	57.8	1.1	20.1	100.0	100.0	98.5	31.6	99.2	56.4	52.9	92.6	552	186	270
Black Forest (CDP) -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boulder city -----	423	50.8	—	47.5	98.8	100.0	94.1	33.6	94.1	44.7	56.7	89.8	460	—	280
Brighton city -----	58	31.0	—	20.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	56.9	100.0	79.3	41.4	87.9	325	188	257
Broomfield city -----	83	67.5	—	42.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.8	100.0	55.4	65.1	94.0	704	138	278
Brush city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burlington city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canon City city -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castle Rock town -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Castlewood (CDP) -----	19	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	950	—	—
Cherry Hills Village city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cimarron Hills (CDP) -----	24	100.0	—	25.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	646	—	273
Clifton (CDP) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado Springs city -----	855	49.5	7.4	36.8	99.2	99.3	89.2	24.0	98.0	39.6	52.9	87.4	422	111	200
Columbine (CDP) -----	45	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.8	100.0	68.9	—	100.0	779	—	—
Commerce City city -----	60	15.0	—	31.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	11.7	83.3	13.3	28.3	85.0	238	96	196
Cortez city -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craig city -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delta city -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denver city -----	2 737	22.4	21.0	42.5	100.0	98.8	95.9	38.8	94.2	38.0	44.9	80.9	390	131	222
Derby (CDP) -----	10	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	375
Durango city -----	20	55.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.0	55.0	100.0	—	45.0	100.0	—	—	273
Edgewater city -----	69	33.3	—	50.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.6	91.3	26.1	58.0	92.8	—	—	317
Englewood city -----	72	22.2	16.7	41.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.8	100.0	41.7	23.6	100.0	533	119	220
Estes Park town -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evans city -----	19	31.6	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.8	100.0	—	31.6	100.0	—	—	202
Evergreen (CDP) -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Federal Heights city	15	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Florence city	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Carson (CDP)	32	21.9	-	18.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	40.6	56.3	100.0	-	-	226
Fort Collins city	306	44.1	2.3	46.7	100.0	98.0	100.0	16.3	94.4	34.6	60.8	93.8	477	177	181
Fort Lupton city	12	58.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	41.7	100.0	41.7	-	41.7	-	-	-
Fort Morgan city	17	29.4	35.3	70.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	29.4	64.7	-	64.7	64.7	-	-	65
Fountain city	46	67.4	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	65.2	54.3	80.4	488	-	213
Fruita town	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glenwood Springs city	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Golden city	37	100.0	-	37.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	37.8	100.0	64.9	51.4	100.0	375	-	338
Grand Junction city	61	36.1	24.6	32.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.5	100.0	14.8	57.4	65.6	335	63	223
Greeley city	142	52.8	4.9	31.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	39.4	100.0	38.7	54.2	95.8	483	148	260
Greenwood Village city	27	22.2	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.2	100.0	100.0	48.1	100.0	1000+	-	-
Gunbarrel (CDP)	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gunnison city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ken Caryl (CDP)	29	100.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	24.1	100.0	55.2	44.8	100.0	713	-	-
Lafayette city	39	82.1	-	15.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	17.9	100.0	30.8	30.8	100.0	575	163	-
La Junta city	17	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	58.8	58.8	100.0	-	100.0	58.8	-	-	229
Lakewood city	371	43.4	5.7	23.2	100.0	100.0	98.7	34.8	100.0	66.3	46.1	89.5	516	189	325
Lamar city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Las Animas city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leadville city	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln Park (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Littleton city	66	31.8	-	53.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	39.4	100.0	56.1	40.9	100.0	325	-	285
Longmont city	70	37.1	10.0	12.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.3	100.0	41.4	31.4	81.4	489	-	219
Louisville city	38	100.0	-	18.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	50.0	84.2	100.0	657	-	-
Loveland city	59	52.5	10.2	37.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	40.7	100.0	16.9	25.4	72.9	275	125	242
Manitou Springs city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monte Vista city	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montrose city	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northglenn city	193	39.4	-	42.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	73.1	96.4	47.7	43.5	94.8	325	275	243
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pueblo city	155	32.3	24.5	27.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.1	100.0	44.5	17.4	91.6	429	130	229
Rifle city	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rocky Ford city	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salida city	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Security-Widefield (CDP)	94	76.6	-	33.0	100.0	92.6	92.6	25.5	100.0	59.6	24.5	92.6	329	-	178
Sheridan city	26	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	53.8	100.0	46.2	26.9	100.0	232	-	-
Sherrelwood (CDP)	116	11.2	-	8.6	100.0	100.0	94.0	6.9	100.0	94.0	25.0	100.0	266	88	435
Southglenn (CDP)	89	65.2	-	14.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.7	100.0	78.7	13.5	100.0	293	-	375
Steamboat Springs city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sterling city	27	51.9	48.1	29.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.9	100.0	-	70.4	81.5	-	-	158
Stratmoor (CDP)	43	30.2	-	16.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.3	100.0	69.8	69.8	83.7	429	-	303
Thornton city	147	70.1	-	24.5	100.0	96.6	92.5	49.0	100.0	72.8	46.9	100.0	482	-	327
Trinidad city	24	-	79.2	54.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	70.8	20.8	54.2	45.8	-	-	134
Walsenburg city	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welby (CDP)	35	82.9	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	14.3	100.0	31.4	14.3	100.0	525	138	-
Westminster city	208	67.3	-	27.4	100.0	100.0	93.8	40.9	100.0	76.0	47.1	97.6	548	-	280
Westminster East (CDP)	32	-	21.9	18.8	78.1	81.3	100.0	40.6	100.0	62.5	37.5	100.0	610	-	185
Wheat Ridge city	91	26.4	-	24.2	100.0	92.3	100.0	51.6	100.0	40.7	38.5	94.5	454	163	242
Windsor town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woodland Park city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yuma town	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COUNTIES															
Adams	1 125	34.7	5.4	25.7	94.9	94.1	94.8	41.3	97.4	57.0	38.3	93.6	398	160	253
Alamosa	32	37.5	31.3	-	68.8	68.8	100.0	-	100.0	68.8	31.3	100.0	654	-	165
Arapahoe	1 193	64.0	1.3	23.3	99.1	98.8	98.2	38.8	100.0	59.9	48.0	97.2	547	146	286
Archuleta	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baca	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bent	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boulder	707	54.3	2.0	37.2	97.5	97.2	95.8	28.6	96.5	49.2	53.6	91.4	560	157	276
Chaffee	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cheyenne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clear Creek	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Conejos	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costilla	19	21.1	68.4	-	89.5	100.0	10.5	-	100.0	63.2	10.5	100.0	375	133	-
Crowley	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Custer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delta	15	-	-	-	100.0	80.0	93.3	40.0	100.0	60.0	40.0	100.0	165	-	-
Denver	2 737	22.4	21.0	42.5	100.0	98.8	95.9	38.8	94.2	38.0	44.9	80.9	390	131	222
Dolores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Douglas	25	52.0	-	-	52.0	20.0	76.0	-	100.0	100.0	20.0	100.0	556	-	-
Eagle	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elbert	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Paso	1 147	52.4	5.9	31.8	98.6	97.3	91.4	21.1	98.5	45.1	51.5	88.6	413	111	209
Fremont	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Garfield	12	91.7	-	-	100.0	100.0	41.7	8.3	100.0	33.3	75.0	91.7	-	-	331
Gilpin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gunnison	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hinsdale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huerfano	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 58. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties

COUNTIES—Con.

Jefferson  
Kiowa  
Kit Carson  
Lake  
La Plata  
Larimer  
Los Animas  
Lincoln  
Logan  
Mesa  
Mineral  
Moffot  
Montezuma  
Montrose  
Morgan  
Otero  
Ouray  
Park  
Phillips  
Pitkin  
Prowers  
Pueblo  
Rio Blanco  
Rio Grande  
Routt  
Saguache  
San Juan  
San Miguel  
Sedgwick  
Summit  
Teller  
Washington  
Weld  
Yuma

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier													
1 150	59.7	1.8	22.0	99.3	97.7	99.4	35.0	98.7	61.8	41.2	95.1	542	179	311
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	55.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.0	55.0	100.0	...	45.0	100.0	...	...	273
433	43.9	4.2	38.1	100.0	91.5	98.6	20.6	96.1	37.4	52.4	89.4	468	157	210
24	...	79.2	54.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	70.8	20.8	54.2	45.8	...	...	134
46	30.4	54.3	17.4	58.7	58.7	100.0	58.7	100.0	28.3	41.3	89.1	...	...	158
97	57.7	15.5	20.6	100.0	92.8	100.0	63.9	100.0	22.7	60.8	78.4	369	65	283
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	20.0	52.0	76.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	52.0	76.0	28.0	76.0	76.0	...	...	81
41	7.3	78.0	7.3	100.0	70.7	78.0	68.3	100.0	46.3	58.5	78.0	...	88	202
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	42.9	28.6	...	100.0	71.4	100.0	14.3	100.0	28.6	42.9	100.0	...	...	135
161	34.8	23.6	26.7	100.0	96.3	100.0	73.3	100.0	46.6	16.8	91.9	407	130	229
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	...	80.0	10.0	45.0	45.0	35.0	75.0	100.0	60.0	10.0	90.0	225	138	...
15	73.3	13.3	13.3	73.3	86.7	86.7	13.3	100.0	33.3	33.3	86.7	...	...	500+
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
276	40.2	20.7	15.9	84.4	70.3	90.2	37.0	100.0	42.0	37.3	95.3	344	147	239
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**The State** -----

**URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE**

**Urban** -----  
Inside urbanized areas -----  
Central cities -----  
Urban fringe -----  
**Outside urbanized areas** -----  
Places of 10,000 or more -----  
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----  
**Rural** -----  
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----  
Other rural -----  
Form -----

**INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's**

**Inside SMSA's** -----  
Urban -----  
Central cities -----  
Not in central cities -----  
**Rural** -----  
**Outside SMSA's** -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----

**SMSA's**

Colorado Springs, Colo. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Denver-Boulder, Colo. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Fort Collins, Colo. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Greeley, Colo. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----  
Pueblo, Colo. -----  
Urban -----  
Rural -----

**URBANIZED AREAS**

Boulder, Colo. -----  
Colorado Springs, Colo. -----  
Denver, Colo. -----  
Fort Collins, Colo. -----  
Grand Junction, Colo. -----  
Greeley, Colo. -----  
Pueblo, Colo. -----

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE**

Air Force Academy (CDP) -----  
Alamosa city -----  
Applewood (CDP) -----  
Arvada city -----  
Aspen city -----  
Aurora city -----  
Black Forest (CDP) -----  
Boulder city -----  
Brighton city -----  
Broomfield city -----  
Brush city -----  
Burlington city -----  
Canon City city -----  
Castle Rock town -----  
Castlewood (CDP) -----  
Cherry Hills Village city -----  
Cimarron Hills (CDP) -----  
Clifton (CDP) -----  
Colorado Springs city -----  
Columbine (CDP) -----  
Commerce City city -----  
Cortez city -----  
Craig city -----  
Delta city -----  
Denver city -----  
Derby (CDP) -----  
Durango city -----  
Edgewater city -----  
Englewood city -----  
Estes Park town -----  
Evans city -----  
Evergreen (CDP) -----

Occupied housing units												Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—													
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available			
	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier										With o mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
96 478	27.5	25.4	18.7	95.3	91.8	85.5	25.2	97.1	48.0	34.4	86.5	363	116	220
82 878	26.5	24.3	20.8	99.4	97.8	90.3	26.8	97.9	47.2	35.6	85.8	366	118	222
70 087	26.4	21.9	22.1	99.5	97.8	92.9	27.9	98.0	47.7	36.2	85.9	375	119	225
49 147	18.8	29.8	23.3	99.9	99.1	91.6	26.0	97.7	41.8	36.4	82.0	338	119	213
20 940	44.2	3.4	19.5	98.5	95.0	96.1	32.3	98.5	61.7	35.7	95.2	435	122	273
12 791	27.1	37.2	13.3	99.1	97.6	75.9	20.6	97.4	44.6	32.4	85.2	313	115	199
3 386	33.4	24.7	15.2	98.9	98.2	83.0	16.6	97.5	41.4	37.1	89.4	363	107	225
9 405	24.8	41.7	12.7	99.2	97.4	73.3	22.1	97.3	45.8	30.7	83.7	297	116	183
13 600	33.4	32.2	6.3	70.1	55.3	56.1	15.3	92.6	52.3	27.3	91.0	339	108	191
2 980	36.3	31.3	8.3	96.1	93.6	64.3	10.4	96.4	51.3	28.8	89.1	297	111	173
10 620	32.6	32.4	5.7	62.8	44.5	53.7	16.6	91.5	52.6	26.9	91.6	372	107	199
577	11.6	53.7	—	36.0	5.5	45.6	17.7	92.9	58.9	22.7	96.5	271	139	321
76 610	27.8	21.8	21.0	98.0	95.8	91.8	26.6	97.8	48.1	35.8	86.4	376	119	227
72 675	27.1	21.8	21.8	99.4	97.9	92.8	26.9	98.0	47.7	36.2	86.0	375	120	227
48 374	18.7	29.7	23.3	99.9	99.1	91.8	25.6	97.7	41.9	36.3	81.8	338	120	213
24 301	43.8	5.9	18.7	98.5	95.5	94.7	29.6	98.6	59.3	35.9	94.3	431	121	268
3 935	40.2	22.8	5.3	72.1	58.2	73.9	19.8	94.3	55.0	29.6	94.1	389	113	225
19 868	26.5	39.1	10.2	84.8	76.4	60.9	19.8	94.5	47.3	29.0	87.0	291	111	182
10 203	22.6	42.1	13.5	99.5	97.4	72.3	25.8	97.0	43.7	31.5	84.3	291	113	182
9 665	30.7	36.0	6.7	69.3	54.1	48.8	13.4	91.9	51.1	26.4	89.8	291	107	181
6 877	36.8	13.5	23.0	97.9	96.9	91.7	17.3	98.9	53.9	43.8	91.5	331	117	214
6 709	37.0	13.3	23.6	99.7	98.6	92.2	17.3	98.9	53.8	44.2	91.3	328	115	214
168	26.2	17.9	—	26.2	29.2	72.0	15.5	100.0	57.7	30.4	98.8	397	168	219
49 899	25.9	21.1	24.1	98.9	98.2	95.0	22.6	98.0	47.1	36.2	85.2	398	131	239
49 294	25.6	21.2	24.3	99.4	98.9	95.2	22.8	98.0	46.9	36.3	85.0	396	131	239
605	52.9	19.3	6.3	51.4	39.8	75.4	9.4	98.3	67.9	30.9	97.0	569	175	254
2 325	46.2	20.0	17.2	98.2	91.0	91.9	18.9	97.1	49.2	42.0	89.8	417	99	241
1 957	44.5	20.3	20.0	100.0	96.6	92.3	18.6	96.9	47.5	41.2	88.3	406	95	240
368	55.4	18.2	2.7	88.6	60.9	89.7	20.7	98.4	58.4	45.9	97.8	472	131	265
5 249	38.5	22.0	14.5	91.7	85.5	80.8	16.9	95.4	48.5	33.9	88.7	349	112	213
3 171	40.4	18.1	20.0	99.2	98.3	86.4	19.3	97.9	47.4	36.8	86.5	361	123	210
2 078	35.6	28.0	6.2	80.2	65.9	72.3	13.2	91.7	50.2	29.4	92.1	328	108	227
12 260	22.2	29.5	10.5	97.2	91.0	83.8	53.5	97.6	48.5	29.5	87.1	311	109	182
11 544	21.2	30.5	10.9	98.9	93.1	84.7	53.9	97.7	48.1	30.0	86.7	311	109	182
716	38.4	14.4	4.5	68.7	56.7	69.4	48.0	95.1	55.7	20.4	94.6	313	107	176
925	38.2	12.4	59.9	99.2	98.6	94.1	19.1	97.5	30.6	57.5	85.4	565	143	229
6 631	37.1	13.5	23.6	99.8	98.7	92.1	17.4	98.9	53.4	44.1	91.2	328	115	214
45 827	24.4	21.5	24.3	99.5	99.0	95.6	23.0	97.9	47.4	35.8	84.6	396	132	239
1 447	44.5	19.6	21.7	100.0	96.3	93.2	21.4	97.4	44.6	41.3	88.1	408	96	241
1 103	38.8	24.6	13.2	100.0	96.7	79.4	58.1	97.0	44.6	40.4	90.7	399	91	222
2 610	39.2	16.9	21.5	99.5	98.3	89.3	20.3	98.2	47.0	37.9	89.2	358	127	209
11 544	21.2	30.5	10.9	98.9	93.1	84.7	53.9	97.7	48.1	30.0	86.7	311	109	182
59	6.8	—	22.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	100.0	81.4	50.8	100.0	—	—	211
812	30.3	28.4	11.1	96.8	97.9	61.9	2.8	93.2	49.6	30.5	87.1	276	123	203
60	43.3	6.7	—	100.0	100.0	93.3	8.3	100.0	50.0	36.7	100.0	471	—	359
1 109	54.3	1.1	16.6	99.5	99.5	97.4	22.9	99.5	74.7	34.5	99.1	469	155	294
23	39.1	—	39.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	39.1	100.0	—	—	500+
2 559	54.4	4.5	26.6	99.9	99.0	98.8	40.4	99.8	54.0	46.7	93.0	507	134	269
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
888	37.0	13.0	62.4	100.0	100.0	93.8	19.3	97.4	29.8	57.2	84.8	558	150	231
1 001	28.9	27.2	11.1	97.0	97.5	84.5	24.3	99.5	43.0	36.6	93.0	295	119	228
324	77.5	—	17.9	100.0	100.0	99.4	41.7	100.0	64.2	47.8	98.1	481	—	343
153	28.8	42.5	9.2	100.0	100.0	72.5	36.6	100.0	40.5	37.3	89.5	303	125	210
59	—	13.6	—	100.0	100.0	81.4	—	100.0	13.6	81.4	100.0	—	—	187
180	25.0	35.6	16.1	100.0	100.0	86.1	31.7	91.7	48.3	32.8	88.9	294	120	128
41	85.4	—	—	100.0	100.0	75.6	—	100.0	73.2	29.3	100.0	557	—	—
81	79.0	—	—	100.0	93.8	100.0	12.3	100.0	86.4	—	100.0	652	—	—
12	—	—	—	50.0	50.0	100.0	25.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	—
125	95.2	—	4.0	100.0	100.0	95.2	8.8	100.0	76.0	58.4	100.0	410	—	261
86	60.5	—	—	100.0	86.0	100.0	37.2	100.0	75.6	58.1	91.9	295	—	186
5 475	35.1	15.8	26.4	100.0	99.4	91.5	18.9	98.6	49.6	45.3	90.2	322	111	211
254	95.7	—	5.5	100.0	100.0	98.4	28.7	100.0	81.9	22.0	97.2	661	—	473
1 192	17.0	1.9	17.4	95.0	99.2	95.6	19.0	97.8	53.9	34.6	93.8	315	120	279
196	28.1	8.7	11.7	100.0	100.0	63.8	31.1	94.4	35.2	49.5	81.1	267	105	256
104	56.7	18.3	5.8	100.0	100.0	80.8	20.2	94.2	46.2	56.7	90.4	572	—	269
207	23.2	50.2	2.9	100.0	92.3	49.8	24.6	92.3	38.2	44.4	71.5	406	109	171
27 895	11.6	33.4	26.1	99.9	99.1	94.5	17.0	97.4	38.4	35.5	77.8	353	132	220
623	8.0	1.8	9.3	96.3	90.5	92.0	16.9	97.6	46.9	31.1	96.3	279	92	250
475	21.7	29.9	20.2	98.7	96.4	53.7	5.5	93.7	30.9	29.7	80.2	371	105	184
221	23.5	17.6	49.8	100.0	100.0	93.2	47.5	96.4	20.8	41.2	93.2	391	102	270
538	19.9	19.7	29.9	100.0	96.8	98.0	36.8	95.4	40.5	38.1	93.1	335	138	283
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
257	61.5	2.7	21.8	100.0	100.0	95.7	33.9	100.0	54.5	30.7	100.0	411	146	241
27	55.6	—	—	55.6	29.6	100.0	—	100.0	70.4	51.9	100.0	479	—	—



Table 59. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties		Occupied housing units											Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied	
		Percent with—														
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company								House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage		Not mort- gaged
		Total	1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	1 or more vehicles available					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Federal Heights city	201	88.6	7.0	17.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.2	96.5	51.7	36.3	96.5	583	—	289	
Florence city	177	18.1	61.6	7.9	100.0	100.0	77.4	29.9	100.0	50.3	23.2	88.1	306	114	198	
Fort Carson (CDP)	160	44.4	—	23.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	4.4	100.0	61.9	66.9	100.0	—	—	222	
Fort Collins city	167	40.7	23.4	26.5	100.0	96.7	91.5	22.1	97.2	42.7	42.2	86.6	417	92	232	
Fort Lupton city	413	36.8	26.2	6.8	96.6	99.0	68.3	13.8	96.1	53.0	30.3	70.0	336	77	229	
Fort Morgan city	222	25.7	36.9	12.6	100.0	100.0	80.2	30.6	100.0	44.1	44.1	86.9	194	154	196	
Fountain city	256	58.6	5.5	13.7	100.0	94.9	93.0	2.3	100.0	69.5	25.8	94.9	364	113	205	
Fruita town	111	49.5	23.4	3.6	100.0	96.4	71.2	77.5	100.0	70.3	36.0	97.3	281	103	285	
Glenwood Springs city	41	14.6	17.1	—	100.0	82.9	100.0	17.1	100.0	34.1	—	100.0	325	—	...	
Golden city	110	49.1	4.5	49.1	100.0	100.0	93.6	47.3	100.0	46.4	51.8	100.0	477	—	273	
Grand Junction city	773	29.0	33.0	17.7	100.0	98.8	73.9	54.6	98.2	31.3	40.0	89.3	371	87	216	
Greeley city	163	37.2	18.9	22.6	99.5	99.6	88.6	18.7	98.3	46.5	40.6	87.5	353	123	203	
Greenwood Village city	19	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	63.2	—	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	1000+	—	—	
Gunbarrel (CDP)	20	75.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	—	50.0	100.0	—	—	287	
Gunnison city	35	34.3	8.6	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	37.1	65.7	100.0	243	—	...	
Ken Caryl (CDP)	150	94.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	96.7	18.7	100.0	92.0	33.3	100.0	658	257	—	
Lafayette city	373	60.1	13.9	—	100.0	100.0	90.3	24.4	100.0	55.8	41.3	98.7	507	136	284	
La Junta city	765	21.2	51.6	18.4	100.0	99.0	83.3	45.2	99.2	47.8	28.0	85.9	250	120	152	
Lakewood city	874	30.9	2.2	28.9	99.2	99.3	97.8	36.0	99.4	55.4	38.2	95.0	438	124	306	
Lamar city	468	18.8	48.7	13.7	100.0	100.0	78.2	64.3	100.0	49.1	34.2	87.4	241	94	171	
Los Animas city	320	17.2	45.3	—	100.0	100.0	60.9	52.5	92.2	45.3	30.9	85.9	290	99	144	
Leadville city	246	11.4	61.0	6.5	100.0	100.0	63.8	3.3	96.7	61.4	29.7	92.7	342	125	246	
Lincoln Park (CDP)	54	68.5	24.1	—	100.0	55.6	87.0	35.2	88.9	61.1	40.7	100.0	320	63	217	
Littleton city	352	34.4	7.4	35.2	100.0	100.0	98.3	36.4	96.6	54.3	39.2	82.4	567	150	253	
Longmont city	963	46.5	12.1	17.0	100.0	99.5	92.8	13.8	99.1	40.9	37.0	89.7	464	112	261	
Louisville city	117	48.7	34.2	12.8	100.0	100.0	88.0	17.1	100.0	35.9	30.8	82.1	345	112	258	
Loveland city	503	44.9	21.3	15.3	100.0	97.4	89.7	10.7	95.2	55.1	41.6	88.9	399	91	239	
Monitou Springs city	42	7.1	—	7.1	100.0	59.5	59.5	11.9	100.0	11.9	57.1	100.0	...	...	363	
Monte Vista city	527	26.8	39.7	10.4	100.0	97.7	46.5	1.3	97.9	47.2	19.0	80.3	246	128	160	
Montrose city	357	35.6	34.5	22.4	100.0	97.8	72.5	20.2	100.0	50.4	36.1	86.6	289	148	230	
Northglenn city	947	26.6	—	15.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	51.1	97.8	82.7	30.9	98.1	409	172	288	
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	35	17.1	—	11.4	100.0	85.7	100.0	77.1	77.1	31.4	25.7	100.0	413	113	85	
Pueblo city	786	21.0	31.6	11.3	99.7	99.0	85.7	53.5	97.9	47.1	30.7	86.1	304	109	183	
Rifle city	52	32.7	34.6	11.5	100.0	100.0	65.4	7.7	94.2	40.4	50.0	90.4	442	122	340	
Rocky Ford city	729	18.5	47.1	23.9	100.0	100.0	78.3	39.5	98.9	43.5	31.4	73.5	218	111	133	
Salido city	247	13.8	63.6	6.5	93.5	93.9	68.0	2.8	96.8	59.5	32.4	81.4	227	91	208	
Security-Widefield (CDP)	351	25.9	—	8.0	100.0	100.0	96.3	21.1	100.0	80.9	17.9	95.2	297	157	266	
Sheridan city	248	21.8	8.9	18.5	96.0	100.0	97.2	24.2	98.0	38.3	39.1	91.1	336	96	275	
Sherrelwood (CDP)	859	24.6	—	12.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	27.2	99.0	82.0	22.4	98.5	375	126	285	
Southglenn (CDP)	267	55.8	—	10.9	100.0	100.0	98.9	31.1	100.0	88.8	30.7	100.0	465	—	500+	
Steamboat Springs city	44	59.1	31.8	59.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	15.9	59.1	100.0	—	—	429	
Sterling city	264	7.2	50.4	13.6	100.0	100.0	78.8	18.6	100.0	25.4	47.3	92.4	353	77	186	
Stratmoor (CDP)	136	39.0	5.1	5.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	12.5	100.0	74.3	35.3	94.1	335	163	272	
Thomton city	536	68.2	—	20.8	99.5	99.7	97.5	34.6	99.3	66.8	33.6	94.2	446	105	286	
Trinidad city	476	10.0	55.3	9.5	100.0	96.6	78.6	6.7	95.7	42.9	20.5	79.1	326	116	153	
Walsenburg city	734	11.6	54.4	21.4	100.0	93.5	70.4	15.0	99.2	28.6	22.9	80.2	260	118	151	
Welby (CDP)	509	48.9	—	13.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	27.9	97.4	70.9	25.0	100.0	382	—	261	
Westminster city	1485	62.6	0.5	27.3	100.0	100.0	98.4	31.9	99.7	59.6	46.9	94.2	508	157	261	
Westminster East (CDP)	338	5.9	1.5	23.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	36.1	93.5	72.2	24.9	97.9	325	142	238	
Wheat Ridge city	469	25.8	3.4	29.0	98.7	100.0	96.4	25.8	97.7	55.7	41.8	95.5	499	207	279	
Windsor town	148	70.9	17.6	31.1	100.0	96.6	85.8	16.9	96.6	38.5	36.5	84.5	435	—	225	
Woodland Park city	12	83.3	—	16.7	100.0	100.0	83.3	—	100.0	83.3	33.3	100.0	350	—	...	
Yuma town	22	—	22.7	—	100.0	100.0	77.3	27.3	100.0	50.0	—	100.0	254	—	109	
COUNTIES																
Adams	10 286	36.4	4.9	17.8	97.8	97.9	95.3	30.6	98.6	60.9	33.3	94.6	383	120	265	
Alamosa	1 157	34.7	28.4	7.8	78.0	79.5	63.3	3.8	93.4	53.7	27.7	87.3	272	122	199	
Arapahoe	3 760	53.0	5.1	26.8	98.6	97.6	97.8	38.4	98.7	54.3	41.7	93.9	494	131	273	
Archuleta	321	37.1	14.3	18.1	81.0	75.4	41.7	2.5	93.1	55.8	18.1	86.6	288	121	92	
Baca	72	16.7	43.1	—	69.4	62.5	65.3	58.3	100.0	38.9	47.2	94.4	222	156	193	
Bent	405	17.0	47.7	—	80.7	80.7	59.0	47.9	90.6	49.9	30.4	88.9	278	94	118	
Boulder	2 762	47.9	12.6	29.4	97.4	95.5	92.5	19.9	98.7	42.4	45.5	90.3	484	132	259	
Chaffee	357	26.3	47.9	4.5	73.4	77.9	66.1	9.0	97.8	66.1	37.3	87.1	314	97	215	
Cheyenne	14	—	64.3	—	64.3	64.3	64.3	21.4	100.0	64.3	35.7	100.0	...	...	...	
Clear Creek	82	51.2	20.7	19.5	64.6	78.0	91.5	—	92.7	36.6	50.0	82.9	488	113	265	
Conejos	1 404	23.4	40.3	6.8	58.5											

Table 59. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Jefferson ..... 5 037  
Kiowa ..... 11  
Kit Carson ..... 86  
Lake ..... 628  
La Plata ..... 934  
Larimer ..... 2 325  
Las Animas ..... 2 105  
Lincoln ..... 5  
Logan ..... 355  
Mesa ..... 1 527  
  
Mineral ..... —  
Moffat ..... 163  
Montezuma ..... 383  
Montrose ..... 650  
Morgan ..... 654  
Otero ..... 2 038  
Ouray ..... 22  
Park ..... 24  
Phillips ..... 17  
Pitkin ..... 64  
  
Prowers ..... 690  
Pueblo ..... 12 260  
Rio Blanco ..... 40  
Rio Grande ..... 1 073  
Routt ..... 112  
Saguache ..... 460  
San Juan ..... 47  
San Miguel ..... 37  
Sedgwick ..... 81  
Summit ..... 55  
Teller ..... 19  
Washington ..... 22  
Weld ..... 5 249  
Yuma ..... 49

Occupied housing units													Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
Total	Percent with—														
	Year structure built		5 or more units in structure	Source of water by public system or private company	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air condi- tioning	1 or more complete bath- rooms	3 or more bed- rooms	House- holder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	With a mort- gage			
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier														
5 037	50.0	3.5	21.9	97.5	97.0	96.9	27.4	99.1	63.8	37.0	96.9	513	147	302	
11	27.3	63.6	—	100.0	36.4	36.4	36.4	100.0	—	72.7	100.0	...	...	...	
86	9.3	31.4	9.3	77.9	77.9	74.4	9.3	90.7	18.6	65.1	100.0	425	—	187	
628	30.6	31.2	7.6	68.6	72.1	79.1	2.5	97.6	53.0	36.3	97.1	371	123	247	
934	36.5	23.4	13.6	76.2	72.9	50.3	5.7	91.4	39.2	29.7	81.2	359	102	198	
2 325	46.2	20.0	17.2	98.2	91.0	91.9	18.9	97.1	49.2	42.0	89.8	417	99	241	
2 105	11.6	56.7	6.9	94.3	75.9	64.9	7.2	92.4	44.4	18.5	80.9	321	114	155	
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
355	8.5	51.8	12.1	85.6	83.7	73.8	14.1	98.0	28.5	50.4	91.5	316	79	185	
1 527	41.1	22.9	10.4	97.6	85.3	77.5	58.3	97.7	49.2	39.6	92.0	392	94	230	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
163	72.4	11.7	3.7	100.0	100.0	87.7	20.2	96.3	45.4	52.1	93.9	572	—	269	
383	27.2	20.6	9.1	93.7	75.2	50.1	20.6	91.9	30.0	31.9	83.3	289	108	250	
650	37.2	32.2	14.6	96.6	78.5	66.0	21.1	96.5	53.2	34.2	90.6	326	121	209	
654	26.0	41.7	7.6	78.3	75.8	74.2	35.9	100.0	47.7	34.7	90.5	255	114	214	
2 038	18.8	50.0	18.2	95.6	82.5	75.8	41.4	96.6	47.2	28.1	83.4	233	112	145	
22	13.6	86.4	—	100.0	100.0	90.9	—	100.0	63.6	40.9	86.4	458	169	...	
24	91.7	—	—	16.7	16.7	91.7	—	100.0	100.0	16.7	100.0	595	—	—	
17	5.9	58.8	17.6	100.0	100.0	76.5	17.6	88.2	58.8	64.7	100.0	...	...	168	
64	48.4	—	32.8	87.5	81.3	93.8	—	100.0	—	29.7	100.0	—	—	500+	
690	19.1	47.4	10.4	97.5	92.2	69.9	54.5	97.2	46.5	33.5	87.4	249	89	167	
12 260	22.2	29.5	10.5	97.2	91.0	83.8	53.5	97.6	48.5	29.5	87.1	311	109	182	
40	50.0	7.5	15.0	87.5	87.5	90.0	52.5	100.0	45.0	65.0	100.0	625	138	269	
1 073	21.7	37.1	7.3	78.6	78.7	41.5	1.2	94.3	48.5	21.8	83.6	243	115	164	
112	44.6	49.1	27.7	82.1	82.1	82.1	4.5	97.3	38.4	42.0	92.0	395	119	375	
460	27.8	33.3	6.1	85.0	86.5	36.3	3.0	97.4	48.0	24.6	89.6	222	89	154	
47	12.8	83.0	—	100.0	100.0	57.4	6.4	100.0	40.4	8.5	100.0	338	144	...	
37	48.6	16.2	—	32.4	32.4	56.8	5.4	83.8	59.5	35.1	94.6	400	400	219	
81	9.9	63.0	4.9	100.0	95.1	54.3	27.2	95.1	48.1	17.3	77.8	188	82	125	
55	70.9	3.6	30.9	74.5	63.6	90.9	1.8	92.7	38.2	40.0	89.1	458	138	313	
19	52.6	—	10.5	73.7	73.7	89.5	—	100.0	78.9	21.1	89.5	350	182	...	
22	13.6	36.4	—	45.5	22.7	72.7	27.3	100.0	72.7	90.9	100.0	...	...	98	
5 249	38.5	22.0	14.5	91.7	85.5	80.8	16.9	95.4	48.5	33.9	88.7	349	112	213	
49	6.1	38.8	—	69.4	59.2	75.5	32.7	95.9	32.7	44.9	100.0	244	—	135	



Table 60. Structural Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

Year-round housing units -----		1 169 574	933 043	808 127	444 985	363 142	47 083	77 833	236 531	34 520	19 940	925 521	244 053
1979 to March 1980 -----		69 041	50 274	42 386	17 060	25 326	2 957	4 931	18 767	2 426	493	51 194	17 847
1975 to 1978 -----		160 994	120 613	100 534	35 876	64 658	8 379	11 700	40 381	5 048	1 474	122 914	38 080
1970 to 1974 -----		227 096	181 117	161 837	72 222	89 615	8 468	10 812	45 979	6 731	2 136	188 771	38 325
1960 to 1969 -----		233 965	199 451	179 684	87 605	92 079	8 694	11 073	34 514	4 232	2 165	201 874	32 091
1950 to 1959 -----		181 154	161 037	145 914	84 492	61 422	5 600	9 523	20 117	2 884	1 683	154 840	26 314
1940 to 1949 -----		86 799	70 466	60 078	44 922	15 156	3 199	7 189	16 333	2 890	1 746	66 036	20 763
1939 or earlier -----		210 525	150 085	117 694	102 808	14 886	9 786	22 605	60 440	10 309	10 243	139 892	70 633
Owner-occupied housing units -----		684 417	539 921	465 458	223 476	241 982	28 993	45 470	144 496	19 622	15 171	545 551	138 866
1979 to March 1980 -----		40 177	29 302	25 170	8 146	17 024	1 481	2 651	10 875	994	411	31 584	8 593
1975 to 1978 -----		106 874	79 236	66 334	18 120	48 214	5 463	7 439	27 638	2 890	1 289	84 258	22 616
1970 to 1974 -----		122 667	93 698	82 552	28 682	53 870	5 098	6 048	28 969	3 367	1 851	102 526	20 141
1960 to 1969 -----		135 064	113 104	101 494	41 425	60 069	5 356	6 254	21 960	2 461	1 760	116 415	18 649
1950 to 1959 -----		117 049	105 445	96 067	50 969	45 098	4 045	5 333	11 604	1 805	1 260	100 650	16 399
1940 to 1949 -----		45 569	37 094	31 460	22 513	8 947	1 867	3 767	8 475	1 625	1 168	34 415	11 154
1939 or earlier -----		117 017	82 042	62 381	53 621	8 760	5 683	13 978	34 975	6 480	7 432	75 703	41 314
Renter-occupied housing units -----		376 832	328 621	290 353	189 885	100 468	15 381	22 887	48 211	7 882	4 769	316 412	60 420
1979 to March 1980 -----		10 441	8 690	7 058	4 234	2 824	891	741	1 751	388	82	7 902	2 539
1975 to 1978 -----		39 225	34 101	28 745	15 271	13 474	2 465	2 891	5 124	750	185	31 572	7 653
1970 to 1974 -----		81 822	74 521	68 573	37 929	30 644	3 049	2 899	7 301	1 277	285	73 611	8 211
1960 to 1969 -----		83 676	76 627	70 003	41 575	28 428	2 970	3 654	7 049	986	405	75 497	8 179
1950 to 1959 -----		54 762	49 359	44 473	30 068	14 405	1 402	3 484	5 403	801	423	47 767	6 995
1940 to 1949 -----		33 909	28 943	25 225	19 797	5 428	1 131	2 587	4 966	913	578	27 381	6 528
1939 or earlier -----		72 997	56 380	46 276	41 011	5 265	3 473	6 631	16 617	2 767	2 811	52 682	20 315

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>1 169 574</b>	<b>933 043</b>	<b>808 127</b>	<b>444 985</b>	<b>363 142</b>	<b>47 083</b>	<b>77 833</b>	<b>236 531</b>	<b>34 520</b>	<b>19 940</b>	<b>925 521</b>	<b>244 053</b>
None	25 504	21 236	18 900	16 187	2 713	713	1 623	4 268	680	30	19 932	5 572
1	179 035	153 836	137 798	96 482	41 316	5 306	10 732	25 199	4 350	691	146 951	32 084
2	367 839	288 148	243 274	147 563	95 711	16 486	28 388	79 691	13 680	4 759	278 326	89 513
3	370 289	281 630	238 399	110 573	127 826	17 097	26 134	88 659	12 050	9 364	283 425	86 864
4	179 299	149 185	134 265	57 537	76 728	6 162	8 758	30 114	3 002	3 848	155 557	23 742
5 or more	47 608	39 008	35 491	16 643	18 848	1 319	2 198	8 600	758	1 248	41 330	6 278
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>684 417</b>	<b>539 921</b>	<b>465 458</b>	<b>223 476</b>	<b>241 982</b>	<b>28 993</b>	<b>45 470</b>	<b>144 496</b>	<b>19 622</b>	<b>15 171</b>	<b>545 551</b>	<b>138 866</b>
None	1 640	982	759	520	239	31	192	658	51	15	956	684
1	26 604	19 296	16 463	10 586	5 877	758	2 075	7 308	1 011	462	19 515	7 089
2	176 940	135 223	112 276	65 650	46 626	7 928	15 019	41 717	6 783	3 490	131 472	45 468
3	284 442	220 293	187 324	83 748	103 576	13 625	19 344	64 149	8 745	7 082	222 065	62 377
4	153 432	129 710	117 246	48 791	68 455	5 472	6 992	23 722	2 405	3 167	135 110	18 322
5 or more	41 359	34 417	31 390	14 181	17 209	1 179	1 848	6 942	627	955	36 433	4 926
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>376 832</b>	<b>328 621</b>	<b>290 353</b>	<b>189 885</b>	<b>100 468</b>	<b>15 381</b>	<b>22 887</b>	<b>48 211</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>4 769</b>	<b>316 412</b>	<b>60 420</b>
None	18 371	16 835	15 349	13 155	2 194	574	912	1 536	310	15	15 790	2 581
1	126 225	117 361	106 666	75 398	31 268	4 017	6 678	8 864	2 009	229	110 647	15 578
2	149 165	129 219	112 367	70 536	41 831	7 436	9 416	19 946	3 551	1 269	123 876	25 289
3	61 015	47 536	40 303	22 121	18 182	2 680	4 553	13 479	1 638	2 282	47 724	13 291
4	17 441	14 062	12 399	6 687	5 712	543	1 120	3 379	301	681	14 576	2 865
5 or more	4 615	3 608	3 269	1 988	1 281	131	208	1 007	73	293	3 799	816

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>1 169 574</b>	<b>933 043</b>	<b>808 127</b>	<b>444 985</b>	<b>363 142</b>	<b>47 083</b>	<b>77 833</b>	<b>236 531</b>	<b>34 520</b>	<b>19 940</b>	<b>925 521</b>	<b>244 053</b>
1 to 3	1 116 473	882 375	758 633	405 640	352 993	46 351	77 391	234 098	33 199	19 940	875 512	240 961
4 to 6	34 746	32 673	31 681	22 269	9 412	550	442	2 073	980	—	32 140	2 606
7 to 12	11 698	11 343	11 161	10 520	6 411	182	—	355	341	—	11 212	486
13 or more	6 657	6 652	6 652	6 556	96	—	—	5	—	—	6 657	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>1 169 574</b>	<b>933 043</b>	<b>808 127</b>	<b>444 985</b>	<b>363 142</b>	<b>47 083</b>	<b>77 833</b>	<b>236 531</b>	<b>34 520</b>	<b>19 940</b>	<b>925 521</b>	<b>244 053</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories	53 101	50 668	49 494	39 345	10 149	732	442	2 433	1 321	—	50 009	3 092
With elevator	45 527	43 797	42 882	33 733	9 149	671	244	1 730	1 188	—	43 366	2 161

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b>	<b>1 169 574</b>	<b>933 043</b>	<b>808 127</b>	<b>444 985</b>	<b>363 142</b>	<b>47 083</b>	<b>77 833</b>	<b>236 531</b>	<b>34 520</b>	<b>19 940</b>	<b>925 521</b>	<b>244 053</b>
1, detached	726 383	560 136	477 541	239 532	238 009	32 054	50 541	166 247	21 441	17 659	569 557	156 826
1, attached	40 915	38 731	35 343	18 967	16 376	1 322	2 066	2 184	415	48	38 217	2 698
2	39 590	33 173	27 061	19 487	7 574	2 641	3 471	6 417	1 294	359	30 951	8 639
3 and 4	44 894	39 613	33 719	21 872	11 847	2 506	3 388	5 281	1 242	339	36 243	8 651
5 to 9	44 935	39 391	34 259	20 982	13 277	1 766	3 366	5 544	951	—	36 829	8 106
10 to 49	145 284	130 716	119 722	77 325	42 397	3 540	7 454	14 568	3 521	—	123 330	21 954
50 or more	59 743	55 530	53 182	38 595	14 587	916	1 432	4 213	1 815	—	53 760	5 983
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	67 830	35 753	27 300	8 225	19 075	2 338	6 115	32 077	3 841	1 535	36 634	31 196
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>684 417</b>	<b>539 921</b>	<b>465 458</b>	<b>223 476</b>	<b>241 982</b>	<b>28 993</b>	<b>45 470</b>	<b>144 496</b>	<b>19 622</b>	<b>15 171</b>	<b>545 551</b>	<b>138 866</b>
1, detached	574 821	459 782	395 728	191 164	204 564	25 964	38 090	115 039	15 802	13 469	465 935	108 886
1, attached	16 802	16 026	15 003	6 087	8 916	288	735	776	160	26	15 894	908
2	9 150	7 185	6 146	4 157	1 989	315	724	1 965	296	256	6 981	2 169
3 and 4	7 958	6 620	5 958	2 598	3 360	202	460	1 338	192	239	6 357	1 601
5 or more	25 834	22 655	21 236	13 287	7 949	330	1 089	3 179	353	—	22 044	3 790
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	49 852	27 653	21 387	6 183	15 204	1 894	4 372	22 199	2 819	1 181	28 340	21 512
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>376 832</b>	<b>328 621</b>	<b>290 353</b>	<b>189 885</b>	<b>100 468</b>	<b>15 381</b>	<b>22 887</b>	<b>48 211</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>4 769</b>	<b>316 412</b>	<b>60 420</b>
1, detached	104 809	76 678	63 136	38 637	24 499	4 846	8 696	28 131	3 696	4 190	76 948	27 861
1, attached	20 641	19 805	17 801	11 374	6 427	866	1 138	836	181	22	19 366	1 275
2	26 385	23 380	19 050	13 949	5 101	2 105	2 225	3 005	681	103	21 665	4 720
3 and 4	31 546	29 132	24 701	17 028	7 673	2 010	2 421	2 414	751	100	26 411	5 135
5 to 9	32 320	29 824	26 302	16 700	9 602	1 457	2 065	2 496	534	—	28 000	4 320
10 to 49	104 720	99 948	92 412	59 402	33 010	2 914	4 622	4 772	1 155	—	94 939	9 781
50 or more	44 593	43 958	42 667	31 200	11 467	858	433	635	163	—	43 177	1 416
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11 818	5 896	4 284	1 595	2 689	325	1 287	5 922	721	354	5 906	5 912



Table 61. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities: 1980

\* [Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

	The State	Total	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 169 574</b>	<b>933 043</b>	<b>808 127</b>	<b>444 985</b>	<b>363 142</b>	<b>47 083</b>	<b>77 833</b>	<b>236 531</b>	<b>34 520</b>	<b>19 940</b>	<b>925 521</b>	<b>244 053</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 149 362	922 659	799 594	438 916	360 678	46 578	76 487	226 703	33 892	19 678	914 024	235 338
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	25 874	14 132	12 052	9 195	2 857	612	1 468	11 742	764	368	15 890	9 984
1 complete bathroom .....	608 343	485 259	410 549	268 908	141 641	26 769	47 941	123 084	20 668	11 482	462 666	145 677
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	160 448	134 082	117 535	54 144	63 391	7 799	8 748	26 366	3 636	2 280	133 481	26 967
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	374 909	299 570	267 991	112 738	155 253	11 903	19 676	75 339	9 452	5 810	313 484	61 425
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....												
Public system or private company .....	1 074 680	923 505	800 806	444 111	356 695	46 928	75 771	151 175	33 379	6 452	881 395	193 285
Individual drilled well .....	76 836	7 849	5 926	603	5 323	101	1 822	68 987	873	11 257	36 825	40 011
Individual dug well .....	7 623	945	834	79	755	27	84	6 678	148	1 008	3 758	3 865
Some other source .....	10 435	744	561	192	369	27	156	9 691	120	1 223	3 543	6 892
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....												
Public sewer .....	1 019 477	913 619	792 623	441 238	351 385	46 571	74 425	105 858	31 886	328	852 995	166 482
Septic tank or cesspool .....	138 742	17 694	14 134	2 861	11 273	433	3 127	121 048	2 392	19 215	68 111	70 631
Other means .....	11 355	1 730	1 370	886	484	79	281	9 625	242	397	4 415	6 940
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....												
None .....	810 575	617 825	523 665	290 986	232 679	34 677	59 483	192 750	27 853	14 635	630 367	180 208
Central system .....	178 967	158 783	145 882	75 684	70 198	5 160	7 741	20 184	2 575	1 962	147 171	31 796
1 or more individual room units .....	180 032	156 435	138 580	78 315	60 265	7 246	10 609	23 597	4 092	3 343	147 983	32 049
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>1 169 574</b>	<b>933 043</b>	<b>808 127</b>	<b>444 985</b>	<b>363 142</b>	<b>47 083</b>	<b>77 833</b>	<b>236 531</b>	<b>34 520</b>	<b>19 940</b>	<b>925 521</b>	<b>244 053</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	201 655	172 978	154 134	97 864	56 270	7 565	11 279	28 677	5 305	2 175	167 840	33 815
Central warm-air furnace .....	748 684	647 618	574 608	296 104	278 504	30 445	42 565	101 066	16 139	8 925	643 241	105 443
Electric heat pump .....	17 246	11 999	9 497	5 398	4 099	825	1 677	5 247	457	336	12 455	4 791
Other built-in electric units .....	64 649	32 920	24 048	14 539	9 509	2 022	6 850	31 729	4 222	1 523	35 041	29 608
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	36 774	25 116	17 883	12 334	5 549	2 660	4 573	11 658	2 349	1 615	21 709	15 065
Room heaters with flue .....	55 493	29 538	19 980	13 647	6 333	2 492	7 066	25 955	3 642	2 865	27 941	27 552
Room heaters without flue .....	9 038	4 850	3 054	2 334	720	368	1 428	4 188	720	358	4 098	4 940
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	34 053	7 482	4 481	2 485	1 996	683	2 318	26 571	1 613	2 140	12 407	21 646
None .....	1 982	542	442	280	162	23	77	1 440	73	3	789	1 193
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>684 417</b>	<b>539 921</b>	<b>465 458</b>	<b>223 476</b>	<b>241 982</b>	<b>28 993</b>	<b>45 470</b>	<b>144 496</b>	<b>19 622</b>	<b>15 171</b>	<b>545 551</b>	<b>138 866</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	75 299	57 245	48 558	26 837	21 721	2 975	5 712	18 054	2 277	1 846	59 070	16 229
Central warm-air furnace .....	505 028	435 010	385 458	179 384	206 074	21 570	27 982	70 018	11 199	6 775	434 660	70 368
Electric heat pump .....	7 801	4 544	3 611	1 376	2 235	402	531	3 257	248	301	5 799	2 002
Other built-in electric units .....	27 419	11 228	7 481	2 816	4 665	798	2 949	16 191	1 291	1 281	15 294	12 125
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	18 654	12 151	8 095	5 522	2 573	1 523	2 533	6 503	1 438	1 138	10 175	8 479
Room heaters with flue .....	25 674	12 732	8 174	5 288	2 886	1 050	3 508	12 942	1 707	1 899	11 517	14 157
Room heaters without flue .....	3 355	1 491	690	506	184	146	655	1 864	325	201	975	2 380
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	21 035	5 441	3 326	1 710	1 616	515	1 600	15 594	1 135	1 727	7 974	13 061
None .....	152	79	65	37	28	14	-	73	2	3	87	65
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>376 832</b>	<b>328 621</b>	<b>290 353</b>	<b>189 885</b>	<b>100 468</b>	<b>15 381</b>	<b>22 887</b>	<b>48 211</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>4 769</b>	<b>316 412</b>	<b>60 420</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	105 310	100 360	92 347	61 997	30 350	4 045	3 968	4 950	1 488	329	94 968	10 342
Central warm-air furnace .....	192 939	174 190	156 209	98 430	57 779	7 196	10 785	18 749	2 905	2 150	170 331	22 608
Electric heat pump .....	6 518	5 696	4 814	3 392	1 422	308	574	822	82	35	5 273	1 245
Other built-in electric units .....	23 182	18 033	14 711	10 408	4 303	1 153	2 169	5 149	826	242	16 773	6 409
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	14 559	11 133	8 639	5 955	2 684	1 038	1 456	3 426	596	477	10 089	4 470
Room heaters with flue .....	22 706	14 384	10 337	7 275	3 062	1 297	2 750	8 322	1 317	966	13 666	9 040
Room heaters without flue .....	4 466	2 957	2 065	1 593	472	213	679	1 509	306	157	2 602	1 864
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	6 840	1 590	965	638	327	131	494	5 250	355	413	2 435	4 405
None .....	312	278	266	197	69	-	12	34	7	-	275	37
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 061 249</b>	<b>868 542</b>	<b>755 811</b>	<b>413 361</b>	<b>342 450</b>	<b>44 374</b>	<b>68 357</b>	<b>192 707</b>	<b>27 504</b>	<b>19 940</b>	<b>861 963</b>	<b>199 286</b>
No telephone .....	66 560	49 001	40 466	28 599	11 867	2 752	5 783	17 559	2 571	763	46 424	20 136
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....												
Total: .....												
None .....	76 949	70 538	61 696	49 798	11 898	2 996	5 846	6 411	1 815	171	64 380	12 569
1 .....	337 626	297 543	261 257	163 265	97 992	14 686	21 600	40 083	8 174	1 688	283 598	54 028
2 .....	380 025	305 421	263 933	128 447	135 486	16 480	25 008	74 604	10 492	6 860	304 472	75 553
3 or more .....	266 649	195 040	168 925	71 851	97 074	10 212	15 903	71 609	7 023	11 221	209 513	57 136
Automobiles: .....												
None .....	102 158	86 176	73 623	56 349	17 274	4 183	8 370	15 982	3 128	1 146	78 615	23 543
1 .....	480 900	389 743	334 286	197 144	137 142	21 341	34 116	91 157	14 498	10 738	374 823	106 077
2 .....	354 215	293 732	259 553	122 752	136 801	14 535	19 644	60 483	7 659	5 410	301 357	52 858
3 or more .....	123 976	98 891	88 349	37 116	51 233	4 315	6 227	25 085	2 219	2 646	107 168	16 808
Trucks or vans: .....												
None .....	688 131	614 518	546 481	319 447	227 034	28 164	39 873	73 613	13 807	2 404	600 021	88 110
1 .....	319 405	227 190	188 156	85 134	103 022	14 479	24 555	92 215	11 506	10 119	231 187	88 218
2 .....	44 688	23 782	18 850	7 838	11 012	1 477	3 455	20 906	1 815	5 093	26 788	17 900
3 or more .....	9 025	3 052	2 324	942	1 382	254	474	5 973	376	2 324	3 967	5 058
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>684 417</b>	<b>539 921</b>	<b>465 458</b>	<b>223 476</b>	<b>241 982</b>	<b>28 993</b>	<b>45 470</b>	<b>144 496</b>	<b>19 622</b>	<b>15 171</b>	<b>545 551</b>	<b>138 866</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	127 991	99 019	85 746	37 026	48 720	5 172	8 101	28 972	3 424	1 185	101 440	26 551
1975 to 1978 .....	222 547	174 014	149 591	61 961	87 630	10 138	14 285	48 533	6 105	2 964	180 273	42 274
1970 to 1974 .....	118 825	92 517	80 181	37 039	43 142	5 181	7 155	26 308	3 644	2 524	96 512	22 313
1960 to 1969 .....	117 873	97 756	85 739	44 360	41 379	4 714	7 303	20 117	2 906	2 977	96 018	21 855
1950 to 1959 .....	60 380	50 727	43 934	26 988	16 946	2 233	4 560	9 653	1 732	2 141	47 593	12 787
1949 or earlier .....	36 801	25 888	20 267	16 102	4 165	1 555	4 066	10 913	1 811	3 380	23 715	13 086
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>376 832</b>	<b>328 621</b>	<b>290 353</b>	<b>189 885</b>	<b>100 468</b>	<b>15 381</b>	<b>22 887</b>	<b>48 211</b>	<b>7 882</b>	<b>4 769</b>	<b>316 412</b>	<b>60 420</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	222 747	196 168	173 487	109 279	64 208	9 357	13 324	26 579	4 661	1 270	187 689	35 058
1975 to 1978 .....	106 722	93 612	83 172	54 534	28 638	4 148	6 292	13 110	2 109	1 429	91 095	15 627
1970 to 1974 .....	26 152	22 022	19 232	14 568	4 664	1 067	1 723	4 130	629	806	21 270	4 882
1960 to 1969 .....	14 061	11 911	10 407	8 045	2 362	539	965	2 150	274	522	11 463	2 598
1959 or earlier .....	7 150	4 908	4 055	3 459	596	270	583	2 242	209	742	4 895	2 255
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>166 958</b>	<b>135 721</b>	<b>111 338</b>	<b>77 848</b>	<b>33 490</b>	<b>9 525</b>	<b>14 858</b>	<b>31 237</b>	<b>6 441</b>	<b>3 896</b>	<b>124 774</b>	<b>4</b>



Table 62. Fuels and Financial Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	1 061 249	868 542	755 811	413 361	342 450	44 374	68 357	192 707	27 504	19 940	861 963	199 286
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	867 220	776 961	681 243	369 397	311 846	40 085	55 633	90 259	21 450	3 879	746 525	120 695
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56 296	7 560	5 381	3 010	2 371	165	2 014	48 736	1 443	10 531	23 926	32 370
Electricity	100 723	71 862	60 887	35 440	25 447	3 365	7 610	28 861	2 790	2 148	75 945	24 778
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	6 038	3 182	2 457	1 923	534	71	654	2 856	223	880	3 770	2 268
Coal or coke	6 678	1 325	506	310	196	56	763	5 353	417	1 046	1 033	5 645
Wood	20 982	4 739	2 616	1 441	1 175	552	1 571	16 243	1 130	1 421	7 853	13 129
Other fuel	2 848	2 556	2 390	1 606	784	66	100	292	42	32	2 549	299
No fuel used	464	357	331	234	97	14	12	107	9	3	362	102
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	835 372	752 812	662 648	358 927	303 721	38 967	51 197	82 560	19 434	3 073	725 426	109 946
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57 847	11 544	9 039	5 522	3 517	262	2 243	46 303	1 411	8 925	25 212	32 635
Electricity	160 067	100 377	80 885	46 446	34 439	5 043	14 449	59 690	6 443	7 521	106 671	53 396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 987	1 469	1 377	1 123	254	19	73	518	17	81	1 670	317
Other	3 033	1 670	1 351	952	399	63	256	1 363	103	160	1 827	1 206
No fuel used	2 943	670	511	391	120	20	139	2 273	96	180	1 157	1 786
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	268 614	229 862	197 238	136 491	60 747	9 865	22 759	38 752	9 580	1 379	215 583	53 031
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38 303	5 446	3 587	2 363	1 224	164	1 695	32 857	1 214	5 327	12 667	25 636
Electricity	748 896	631 057	553 475	273 255	280 220	34 253	43 329	117 839	16 444	12 948	631 478	117 418
Other	3 819	809	383	288	95	14	412	3 010	204	286	1 120	2 699
No fuel used	1 617	1 368	1 128	964	164	78	162	249	62	-	1 115	502
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
With a mortgage	530 219	445 640	383 671	185 278	198 393	25 142	36 827	84 579	14 936	1 119	441 462	88 757
Less than \$100	401 752	345 935	306 194	133 864	172 330	17 788	21 953	55 817	8 544	715	351 667	50 085
\$100 to \$149	905	660	567	392	175	34	59	245	42	7	635	270
\$150 to \$199	4 202	3 381	2 799	1 942	857	104	478	821	230	12	3 034	1 168
\$200 to \$249	18 071	15 928	13 726	8 441	5 285	699	1 503	2 143	684	50	14 383	3 688
\$250 to \$299	37 739	34 141	30 009	16 247	13 762	1 697	2 435	3 598	1 074	31	32 051	5 688
\$300 to \$349	41 165	36 428	32 125	16 465	15 660	2 006	2 297	4 737	1 049	60	35 421	5 744
\$350 to \$399	39 902	34 834	30 286	15 360	14 926	2 042	2 506	5 068	1 051	54	34 281	5 621
\$400 to \$449	41 570	36 351	31 976	14 973	17 003	2 065	2 310	5 219	955	87	36 209	5 361
\$450 to \$499	39 768	34 409	30 175	12 629	17 546	2 023	2 211	5 359	847	86	34 690	5 078
\$500 to \$599	35 458	30 089	26 645	10 568	16 077	1 806	1 638	5 369	720	75	31 526	3 932
\$600 to \$749	56 150	48 213	43 241	15 946	27 295	2 393	2 579	7 937	884	75	50 178	5 972
\$750 or more	50 590	42 641	38 312	12 558	25 754	2 137	2 192	7 949	622	105	45 908	4 682
Median	36 232	28 860	26 333	8 343	17 990	782	1 745	7 372	386	73	33 351	2 881
Median	\$422	\$416	\$419	\$377	\$453	\$406	\$387	\$457	\$357	\$433	\$429	\$377
Not mortgaged	128 467	99 705	77 477	51 414	26 063	7 354	14 874	28 762	6 392	404	89 795	38 672
Less than \$50	1 143	517	311	202	109	59	147	626	101	-	395	748
\$50 to \$74	7 579	4 899	3 297	2 479	818	581	1 021	2 680	662	13	3 838	3 741
\$75 to \$99	23 088	17 193	12 391	9 209	3 182	1 754	3 048	5 895	1 683	40	13 877	9 211
\$100 to \$149	57 819	46 656	36 247	24 987	11 260	3 346	7 063	11 163	2 733	191	40 856	16 963
\$150 to \$199	25 832	20 373	16 621	9 838	6 783	1 258	2 494	5 459	896	87	20 020	5 812
\$200 to \$249	7 886	6 036	5 014	2 715	2 299	235	787	1 850	231	47	6 280	1 606
\$250 or more	5 120	4 031	3 596	1 984	1 612	121	314	1 089	86	26	4 529	591
Median	\$125	\$127	\$130	\$125	\$140	\$117	\$119	\$120	\$111	\$141	\$131	\$114
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
Less than \$50	361 349	324 329	286 486	187 749	98 737	15 288	22 555	37 020	7 717	679	307 608	53 741
\$50 to \$59	2 705	2 503	2 247	1 920	327	103	153	202	74	3	2 334	371
\$60 to \$79	3 519	3 252	2 872	2 393	479	134	246	267	104	-	2 953	566
\$80 to \$99	5 744	5 229	4 284	3 579	705	366	579	515	179	3	4 439	1 305
\$100 to \$119	6 362	5 678	4 523	3 838	685	343	812	684	224	5	4 723	1 639
\$120 to \$149	8 346	7 151	5 969	5 185	784	460	722	1 195	370	6	6 316	2 030
\$150 to \$169	17 848	15 623	13 100	11 279	1 821	794	1 729	2 225	555	-	13 800	4 048
\$170 to \$199	17 977	16 103	13 964	11 773	2 191	592	1 547	1 874	537	29	14 742	3 235
\$200 to \$249	34 394	31 510	27 954	21 732	6 222	1 406	2 150	2 884	745	4	29 528	4 866
\$250 to \$299	74 239	68 812	61 917	40 113	21 804	2 762	4 133	5 427	1 217	44	65 637	8 602
\$300 to \$349	59 637	55 339	49 523	29 558	19 965	2 720	3 096	4 298	861	23	52 713	6 924
\$350 to \$399	42 134	38 753	34 930	20 966	13 964	1 939	1 884	3 381	655	58	37 438	4 696
\$400 to \$499	25 376	22 997	20 469	11 753	8 716	1 405	1 123	2 379	452	50	22 178	3 198
\$500 or more	28 986	26 089	23 363	13 004	10 359	1 360	1 366	2 897	511	6	25 401	3 585
No cash rent	20 316	16 864	15 012	6 831	8 181	474	1 378	3 452	602	9	16 877	3 439
Median	13 766	8 426	6 359	3 825	2 534	430	1 637	5 340	631	439	8 529	5 237
Median	\$252	\$252	\$253	\$236	\$283	\$258	\$229	\$256	\$228	\$303	\$255	\$235
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units												
Median income	1 061 249	868 542	755 811	413 361	342 450	44 374	68 357	192 707	27 504	19 940	861 963	199 286
Owner-occupied housing units	17 970	18 042	18 375	15 443	21 869	16 859	15 446	17 636	15 318	16 503	18 722	15 100
Median income	684 417	539 921	465 458	223 476	241 982	28 993	45 470	144 496	19 622	15 171	545 551	138 866
Renter-occupied housing units	222 218	222 888	223 535	221 090	225 693	20 436	18 326	19 849	16 794	17 816	223 544	16 995
Median income	376 832	328 621	290 353	189 885	100 468	15 381	22 887	48 211	7 882	4 769	316 412	60 420
Median income	11 648	11 525	11 566	10 565	13 541	11 772	10 839	12 509	11 469	12 740	11 692	11 402
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units												
Percent below poverty level	41 019	27 299	21 538	13 230	8 308	1 766	3 995	13 720	1 802	2 144	26 013	15 006
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6.0	5.1	4.6	5.9	3.4	6.1	8.8	9.5	9.2	14.1	4.8	10.8
1.01 or more persons per room	40 067	27 112	21 424	13 156	8 268	1 742	3 946	12 955	1 771	2 100	25 712	14 355
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 687	992	760	451	309	34	198	695	81	80	987	700
1.01 or more persons per room	952	187	114	74	40	24	49	765	31	44	301	651
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	19	13	13	-	-	6	97	2	4	26	90
Renter-occupied housing units												
Percent below poverty level	72 719	63 762	55 637	42 512	13 125	2 816	5 309	8 957	1 695	708	59 801	12 918
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19.3	19.4	19.2	22.4	13.1	18.3	23.2	18.6	21.5	14.8	18.9	21.4
1.01 or more persons per room	69 634	61 419	53 561	40 708	12 853	2 724	5 134	8 215	1 614	683	57 527	12 107
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 608	4 699	4 020	3 049	971	210	469	909	134	72	4 397	1 211
1.01 or more persons per room	3 085	2 343	2 076	1 804	272	92	175	742	81	25	2 274	811
Median	313	180	180	154	26	-	-	133	16	6	227	86



Table 63. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units .....	969 807	785 453	679 635	357 625	322 010	42 197	63 621	184 354	25 701	19 511	781 026	188 781
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 .....	47 761	35 619	30 174	11 409	18 765	2 279	3 166	12 142	1 296	474	37 155	10 606
1975 to 1978 .....	137 375	105 829	88 399	30 164	58 235	7 635	9 795	31 546	3 423	1 444	108 379	28 996
1970 to 1974 .....	187 924	153 234	137 139	58 090	79 049	7 710	8 385	34 690	4 258	2 104	161 066	26 858
1960 to 1969 .....	200 932	173 014	155 524	72 716	82 808	8 029	9 461	27 918	3 218	2 085	175 206	25 726
1950 to 1959 .....	154 544	138 549	125 213	69 169	56 044	5 132	8 204	15 995	2 427	1 650	132 499	22 045
1940 to 1949 .....	69 363	56 657	48 202	34 572	13 630	2 759	5 696	12 706	2 307	1 711	52 895	16 468
1939 or earlier .....	171 908	122 551	94 984	81 505	13 479	8 653	18 914	49 357	8 772	10 043	113 826	58 082
BEDROOMS												
None .....	16 894	14 888	13 322	11 255	2 067	547	1 019	2 006	318	30	13 929	2 965
1 .....	135 194	119 845	107 558	73 574	33 984	4 339	7 948	15 349	2 817	637	114 008	21 186
2 .....	296 853	238 167	201 022	117 895	83 127	14 474	22 671	58 686	9 667	4 643	230 181	66 672
3 .....	320 155	245 740	207 665	92 594	115 071	15 753	22 322	74 415	9 682	9 181	248 020	72 131
4 .....	158 400	132 155	118 649	48 273	70 376	5 801	7 705	26 245	2 543	3 796	138 052	20 348
5 or more .....	42 311	34 658	31 419	14 034	17 385	1 283	1 956	7 653	674	1 224	36 836	5 475
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached .....	630 482	492 947	419 763	202 180	217 583	29 528	43 656	137 535	18 269	17 271	500 527	129 955
1, attached .....	32 089	30 551	27 793	13 534	14 259	1 073	1 685	1 538	323	48	30 059	2 030
2 .....	31 806	27 083	22 063	15 381	6 682	2 298	2 722	4 723	899	356	25 384	6 422
3 and 4 .....	34 287	30 747	26 065	16 142	9 923	2 029	2 653	3 540	893	331	27 950	6 337
5 to 9 .....	33 495	29 967	26 218	15 413	10 805	1 471	2 278	3 528	599	—	28 192	5 303
10 to 49 .....	104 506	98 334	90 760	57 279	33 481	2 779	4 795	6 172	1 244	—	93 298	11 208
50 or more .....	44 643	43 887	42 579	30 400	12 179	846	462	756	190	—	43 139	1 504
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	58 499	31 937	24 394	7 296	17 098	2 173	5 370	26 562	3 284	1 505	32 477	26 022
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	314 759	280 104	245 496	155 618	89 878	14 098	20 510	34 655	7 100	637	264 926	49 833
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	106 436	84 322	69 095	39 651	29 444	5 492	9 735	22 114	4 078	439	80 176	26 260
Median gross rent .....	\$312	\$326	\$339	\$310	\$381	\$312	\$248	\$256	\$232	\$294	\$335	\$244
2 or more .....	208 323	195 782	176 401	115 967	60 434	8 606	10 775	12 541	3 022	198	184 750	23 573
Median gross rent .....	\$241	\$240	\$241	\$228	\$263	\$241	\$221	\$271	\$244	\$282	\$241	\$234
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	14 397	9 538	8 240	6 164	2 076	452	846	4 859	378	357	9 970	4 427
1 complete bathroom .....	487 549	391 648	329 815	208 174	121 641	23 245	38 588	95 901	16 238	11 185	373 271	114 278
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	137 787	115 717	100 727	44 621	56 106	7 218	7 772	22 070	3 009	2 258	115 096	22 691
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	330 074	268 550	240 853	98 666	142 187	11 282	16 415	61 524	6 076	5 711	282 689	47 385
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company .....	892 759	776 704	672 897	356 843	316 054	42 068	61 739	116 055	24 774	6 283	742 961	149 798
Individual drilled well .....	63 846	7 280	5 503	567	4 936	79	1 698	56 566	740	11 007	32 329	31 517
Individual dug well .....	6 014	869	762	72	690	27	80	5 145	101	1 000	3 250	2 764
Some other source .....	7 188	600	473	143	330	23	104	6 588	86	1 221	2 486	4 702
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system .....	166 775	144 258	128 249	79 277	48 972	6 750	9 259	22 517	3 566	2 139	141 063	25 712
Central warm-air furnace .....	638 785	553 460	489 468	240 477	248 991	27 572	36 420	85 325	13 325	8 740	549 956	88 829
Electric heat pump .....	12 687	8 725	7 061	3 744	3 317	656	1 008	3 962	318	330	9 604	3 083
Other built-in electric units .....	45 925	25 164	18 471	10 531	7 940	1 818	4 875	20 761	2 025	1 518	28 046	17 879
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	29 982	20 489	14 424	9 580	4 844	2 424	3 641	9 493	1 929	1 576	17 688	12 294
Room heaters with flue .....	42 544	23 014	15 667	10 202	5 465	2 041	5 306	19 530	2 697	2 786	21 715	20 829
Room heaters without flue .....	6 669	3 664	2 200	1 633	567	292	1 172	3 005	489	340	2 869	3 800
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	26 103	6 430	3 872	2 049	1 823	630	1 928	19 673	1 345	2 079	9 836	16 267
None .....	337	249	223	132	91	14	12	88	7	3	249	88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone .....	53 134	37 736	30 530	20 404	10 126	2 361	4 845	15 398	2 172	693	35 829	17 305
No complete kitchen facilities .....	10 122	6 526	5 404	3 771	1 633	346	776	3 596	261	254	6 585	3 537
Lacking air conditioning .....	661 576	516 723	438 180	230 761	207 419	30 682	47 861	144 853	19 600	14 328	529 995	131 581
Lacking public sewer .....	124 937	17 121	13 689	2 920	10 769	447	2 985	107 816	2 241	19 204	63 274	61 663
No vehicle available .....	62 500	56 935	49 118	38 608	10 510	2 746	5 071	5 565	1 589	165	51 511	10 989
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	641 100	502 014	431 188	200 480	230 708	28 009	42 817	139 086	18 444	14 935	508 393	132 707
1979 to March 1980 .....	120 012	92 076	79 507	33 595	45 912	4 988	7 581	27 936	3 218	1 150	94 562	25 450
1975 to 1978 .....	208 758	161 737	138 407	55 378	83 029	9 789	13 541	47 021	5 781	2 933	168 058	40 700
1970 to 1974 .....	110 348	85 091	73 304	32 131	41 173	5 018	6 769	25 257	3 362	2 465	89 072	21 276
1960 to 1969 .....	109 774	90 470	79 081	39 090	39 991	4 552	6 837	19 304	2 730	2 932	88 993	20 781
1950 to 1959 .....	57 116	47 937	41 454	24 963	16 491	2 163	4 320	9 179	1 651	2 104	44 939	12 177
1949 or earlier .....	35 092	24 703	19 435	15 323	4 112	1 499	3 769	10 389	1 702	3 351	22 769	12 323
Renter-occupied housing units .....	328 707	283 439	248 447	157 145	91 302	14 188	20 804	45 268	7 257	4 576	272 633	56 074
1979 to March 1980 .....	193 655	168 713	148 017	90 173	57 844	8 591	12 105	24 942	4 280	1 180	161 287	32 368
1975 to 1978 .....	93 046	80 713	71 187	44 959	26 228	3 824	5 702	12 333	1 942	1 372	78 451	14 595
1970 to 1974 .....	23 044	19 210	16 696	12 295	4 401	992	1 522	3 834	579	788	18 553	4 491
1960 to 1969 .....	12 637	10 587	9 131	6 855	2 276	518	938	2 050	270	510	10 131	2 506
1959 or earlier .....	6 325	4 216	3 416	2 863	553	263	537	2 109	186	726	4 211	2 114
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units .....	158 722	128 635	105 280	72 497	32 783	9 260	14 095	30 087	6 232	3 844	118 308	40 414
Owner-occupied housing units .....	115 083	89 343	71 734	47 110	24 624	6 736	10 873	25 740	5 135	3 387	82 398	32 685
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 370	1 490	1 286	1 093	193	67	137	880	80	88	1 472	898
No complete kitchen facilities .....	2 182	1 484	1 228	1 018	210	81	175	698	67	68	1 334	848
No vehicle available .....	34 326	30 979	25 818	20 441	5 377	1 925	3 236	3 347	1 076	99	27 370	6 956
No telephone .....	5 608	3 789	2 972	2 463	509	263	554	1 819	261	97	3 387	2 221
Lacking central heating system .....	17 266	8 226	5 062	3 544	1 518	759	2 405	9 040	1 336	1 249	7 187	10 079
Lacking air conditioning .....	104 439	81 579	65 061	45 362	19 699	6 458	10 060	22 860	4 549	2 947	76 892	27 547



Table 64. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	34 856	34 498	34 084	27 164	6 920	109	305	358	40	31	34 596	260
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	758	719	680	424	256	6	33	39	4	—	747	11
1975 to 1978	3 083	2 995	2 915	1 568	1 347	37	43	88	17	—	3 055	28
1970 to 1974	6 782	6 705	6 648	4 534	2 114	30	27	77	5	6	6 764	18
1960 to 1969	7 162	7 128	7 067	5 062	2 005	8	53	34	4	6	7 150	12
1950 to 1959	6 948	6 929	6 865	5 952	913	10	54	19	—	—	6 927	21
1940 to 1949	4 125	4 106	4 071	3 916	155	5	30	19	—	—	4 093	32
1939 or earlier	5 998	5 916	5 838	5 708	130	13	65	82	10	19	5 860	138
BEDROOMS												
None	1 206	1 200	1 187	1 076	111	—	13	6	—	—	1 190	16
1	7 767	7 723	7 689	6 281	1 408	16	18	44	3	16	7 721	46
2	9 888	9 813	9 671	7 964	1 707	44	98	75	12	—	9 782	106
3	8 940	8 831	8 683	6 709	1 974	35	113	109	15	3	8 880	60
4	5 420	5 318	5 252	3 947	1 305	14	52	102	10	12	5 395	25
5 or more	1 635	1 613	1 602	1 187	415	—	11	22	—	—	1 628	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	17 199	16 919	16 667	13 450	3 217	78	174	280	23	31	17 023	176
1, attached	2 506	2 506	2 457	2 018	439	—	49	—	—	—	2 506	—
2	1 374	1 367	1 339	1 205	134	6	22	7	2	—	1 370	4
3 and 4	2 105	2 101	2 086	1 532	554	9	6	4	—	—	2 089	16
5 to 9	1 835	1 817	1 810	1 429	381	—	7	18	3	—	1 825	10
10 to 49	7 035	7 023	6 970	5 362	1 608	16	37	12	3	—	6 995	40
50 or more	2 554	2 551	2 551	2 074	477	—	—	3	2	—	2 553	1
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	248	214	204	94	110	—	10	34	7	—	235	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 356	19 268	19 047	15 209	3 838	49	172	88	22	...	19 220	136
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 281	5 235	5 117	4 244	873	18	100	46	14	...	5 210	71
Median gross rent	\$304	\$304	\$306	\$289	\$407	\$425	\$223	\$231	\$450	...	\$305	\$187
2 or more	14 075	14 033	13 930	10 965	2 965	31	72	42	8	...	14 010	65
Median gross rent	\$224	\$224	\$224	\$216	\$246	\$281	\$203	\$246	\$267	...	\$224	\$173
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	654	636	623	516	107	—	13	18	—	6	630	24
1 complete bathroom	21 478	21 347	21 116	17 864	3 252	67	164	131	31	16	21 294	184
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5 188	5 155	5 130	3 659	1 471	13	12	33	2	—	5 171	17
2 or more complete bathrooms	7 536	7 360	7 215	5 125	2 090	29	116	176	7	9	7 501	35
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	34 629	34 407	34 012	27 152	6 860	109	286	222	38	3	34 412	217
Individual drilled well	169	63	52	—	52	—	11	106	2	28	135	34
Individual dug well	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	18	5
Some other source	35	28	20	12	8	—	8	7	—	—	31	4
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	6 066	6 015	5 971	4 634	1 337	17	27	51	13	3	6 011	55
Central warm-air furnace	23 987	23 786	23 501	18 801	4 700	58	227	201	18	—	23 877	110
Electric heat pump	707	699	676	513	163	17	6	8	—	6	707	—
Other built-in electric units	1 819	1 806	1 782	1 364	418	12	12	13	—	—	1 815	4
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	891	881	866	743	123	5	10	10	1	—	874	17
Room heaters with flue	986	953	936	828	108	—	17	33	6	6	935	51
Room heaters without flue	182	180	174	142	32	—	6	2	2	—	176	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	190	150	150	111	39	—	—	40	—	16	173	17
None	28	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	4 187	4 129	4 081	3 330	751	8	40	58	10	10	4 107	80
No complete kitchen facilities	592	583	583	494	89	—	—	9	—	6	586	6
Lacking air conditioning	24 456	24 184	23 853	19 595	4 258	85	246	272	36	31	24 269	187
Lacking public sewer	442	285	266	164	102	—	19	157	—	31	400	42
No vehicle available	6 536	6 520	6 494	5 850	644	5	21	16	6	—	6 499	37
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	15 025	14 781	14 605	11 667	2 938	60	116	244	18	25	14 921	104
1979 to March 1980	2 141	2 073	2 021	1 372	649	7	45	68	4	...	2 130	11
1975 to 1978	4 648	4 542	4 468	3 030	1 438	48	26	106	11	...	4 618	30
1970 to 1974	3 276	3 240	3 227	2 607	620	—	13	36	3	...	3 252	24
1960 to 1969	3 330	3 309	3 291	3 110	181	5	13	21	—	...	3 313	17
1950 to 1959	1 201	1 188	1 181	1 142	39	—	7	13	—	...	1 191	10
1949 or earlier	429	429	417	406	11	—	12	—	—	...	417	12
Renter-occupied housing units	19 831	19 717	19 479	15 497	3 982	49	189	114	22	6	19 675	156
1979 to March 1980	11 825	11 754	11 628	8 718	2 910	31	95	71	18	...	11 727	98
1975 to 1978	5 882	5 852	5 759	4 778	981	18	75	30	—	...	5 856	26
1970 to 1974	1 233	1 226	1 218	1 148	70	—	8	7	4	...	1 218	15
1960 to 1969	630	624	624	610	14	—	—	6	—	...	624	6
1959 or earlier	261	261	250	243	7	—	11	—	—	...	250	11
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	3 353	3 329	3 296	3 121	175	—	33	24	—	12	3 301	52
Owner-occupied housing units	1 994	1 977	1 952	1 840	112	—	25	17	—	6	1 957	37
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	31	31	31	—	—	—	7	—	6	31	7
No complete kitchen facilities	25	19	19	19	—	—	—	6	—	6	19	6
No vehicle available	1 221	1 221	1 221	1 210	11	—	—	—	—	—	1 221	—
No telephone	169	168	160	151	9	—	8	1	—	—	160	9
Lacking central heating system	311	300	288	268	20	—	12	11	—	6	282	29
Lacking air conditioning	2 641	2 624	2 610	2 488	122	—	14	17	—	12	2 610	31



**Table 65. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	96 478	82 878	70 087	49 147	20 940	3 386	9 405	13 600	2 980	577	76 610	19 868
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 013	2 371	1 875	882	993	114	382	642	129	9	2 207	806
1975 to 1978	8 692	7 106	5 680	2 395	3 285	451	975	1 586	318	31	6 742	1 950
1970 to 1974	14 826	12 505	10 967	5 984	4 983	565	973	2 321	636	27	12 314	2 512
1960 to 1969	16 561	14 876	13 540	7 829	5 711	473	863	1 685	311	102	14 481	2 080
1950 to 1959	18 037	16 494	14 839	10 458	4 381	504	1 151	1 543	280	43	15 632	2 405
1940 to 1949	10 865	9 417	7 831	6 961	870	444	1 142	1 448	372	55	8 522	2 343
1939 or earlier	24 484	20 109	15 355	14 638	717	835	3 919	4 375	934	310	16 712	7 772
BEDROOMS												
None	2 276	2 099	1 889	1 683	206	82	128	177	65	—	1 952	324
1	15 301	13 947	11 836	9 446	2 390	583	1 528	1 354	331	47	12 532	2 769
2	32 639	27 679	22 919	17 486	5 433	1 319	3 441	4 960	1 056	190	25 261	7 378
3	29 763	24 364	20 061	12 745	7 316	977	3 326	5 399	1 205	243	22 441	7 324
4	13 022	11 711	10 576	6 106	4 470	374	761	1 311	268	79	11 406	1 616
5 or more	3 477	3 078	2 806	1 681	1 125	51	221	399	55	18	3 018	459
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	59 925	50 323	41 481	27 850	13 631	2 217	6 625	9 602	2 073	504	46 072	13 853
1, attached	4 649	4 538	4 201	3 251	950	130	207	111	34	3	4 383	266
2	4 227	3 858	3 248	2 845	403	188	422	369	102	18	3 455	772
3 and 4	4 894	4 597	3 970	3 107	863	236	391	297	98	19	4 290	604
5 to 9	4 892	4 477	3 798	2 919	879	132	547	415	106	—	4 008	884
10 to 49	9 745	9 331	8 375	5 900	2 475	337	619	414	133	—	8 691	1 054
50 or more	3 436	3 412	3 341	2 613	728	44	27	24	7	—	3 353	83
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 710	2 342	1 673	662	1 011	102	567	2 368	427	33	2 358	2 352
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	41 466	37 983	32 744	25 569	7 175	1 578	3 661	3 483	947	45	34 895	6 571
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	17 043	14 585	11 955	9 469	2 486	697	1 933	2 458	565	32	13 237	3 806
Median gross rent	\$243	\$248	\$259	\$244	\$343	\$238	\$213	\$206	\$192	\$325	\$257	\$206
2 or more	24 423	23 398	20 789	16 100	4 689	881	1 728	1 025	382	13	21 658	2 765
Median gross rent	\$209	\$210	\$214	\$198	\$257	\$215	\$151	\$147	\$145	\$100—	\$215	\$146
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 779	1 772	1 435	1 127	308	83	254	1 007	106	41	1 685	1 094
1 complete bathroom	65 810	56 185	46 289	36 519	9 770	2 501	7 395	9 625	2 317	430	50 775	15 035
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	10 945	9 764	8 711	4 737	3 974	433	620	1 181	269	28	9 421	1 524
2 or more complete bathrooms	16 944	15 157	13 652	6 764	6 888	369	1 136	1 787	288	78	14 729	2 215
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	91 920	82 385	69 705	49 077	20 628	3 350	9 330	9 535	2 865	208	75 069	16 851
Individual drilled well	3 331	329	233	28	205	21	75	3 002	62	299	1 148	2 183
Individual dug well	703	65	56	—	56	9	—	638	30	48	193	510
Some other source	524	99	93	42	51	6	—	425	23	22	200	324
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	11 467	10 704	9 558	6 980	2 578	356	790	763	288	10	9 966	1 501
Central warm-air furnace	61 228	56 144	49 409	33 241	16 168	1 978	4 757	5 084	1 219	177	53 366	7 862
Electric heat pump	1 111	993	847	613	234	35	111	118	23	5	924	187
Other built-in electric units	4 074	3 358	2 630	1 929	701	208	520	716	147	27	2 998	1 076
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 562	3 620	2 672	2 235	437	232	716	942	239	44	3 093	1 469
Room heaters with flue	9 372	6 182	3 890	3 245	645	440	1 852	3 190	572	171	4 817	4 555
Room heaters without flue	1 720	1 012	598	505	93	98	316	708	226	25	751	969
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	2 819	770	403	325	78	33	334	2 049	264	118	601	2 218
None	125	95	80	74	6	6	9	30	2	—	94	31
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	14 264	11 318	8 997	7 646	1 351	566	1 755	2 946	613	100	10 019	4 245
No complete kitchen facilities	1 653	978	833	648	185	41	104	675	68	25	1 015	638
Lacking air conditioning	72 193	60 670	50 515	36 346	14 169	2 824	7 331	11 523	2 671	475	56 258	15 935
Lacking public sewer	7 895	1 813	1 509	457	1 052	60	244	6 082	192	545	3 197	4 698
No vehicle available	12 980	11 760	9 868	8 869	999	359	1 533	1 220	326	20	10 394	2 586
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	53 294	43 994	36 509	22 959	13 550	1 794	5 691	9 300	1 986	339	40 567	12 727
1979 to March 1980	8 829	7 361	6 159	3 394	2 765	278	924	1 468	276	29	6 917	1 912
1975 to 1978	16 262	13 735	11 660	6 466	5 194	631	1 444	2 527	548	65	13 121	3 141
1970 to 1974	10 168	8 433	7 206	4 620	2 586	365	862	1 735	471	63	8 063	2 105
1960 to 1969	9 648	8 193	6 866	4 874	1 992	262	1 065	1 455	317	66	7 327	2 321
1950 to 1959	5 435	4 485	3 653	2 735	918	143	689	950	178	42	3 959	1 476
1949 or earlier	2 952	1 787	965	870	95	115	707	1 165	196	74	1 180	1 772
Renter-occupied housing units	43 184	38 884	33 578	26 188	7 390	1 592	3 714	4 300	994	238	36 043	7 141
1979 to March 1980	24 395	22 147	19 207	14 486	4 721	978	1 962	2 248	581	102	20 543	3 852
1975 to 1978	12 991	11 834	10 345	8 149	2 196	427	1 062	1 157	261	92	11 103	1 888
1970 to 1974	3 387	2 927	2 373	2 103	270	119	435	460	94	16	2 587	800
1960 to 1969	1 428	1 218	1 049	905	144	29	140	210	22	12	1 129	299
1959 or earlier	983	758	604	545	59	39	115	225	36	16	681	302
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	10 376	8 235	6 096	5 106	990	434	1 705	2 141	415	96	6 756	3 620
Owner-occupied housing units	6 636	4 948	3 554	2 914	640	276	1 118	1 688	305	83	3 961	2 675
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	445	222	111	105	6	8	103	223	15	10	130	315
No complete kitchen facilities	308	132	86	80	6	—	46	176	13	10	91	217
No vehicle available	4 099	3 502	2 569	2 304	265	165	768	597	144	13	2 799	1 300
No telephone	1 177	751	515	467	48	25	211	426	77	16	551	626
Lacking central heating system	3 190	1 747	901	822	79	164	682	1 443	241	68	1 087	2 103
Lacking air conditioning	8 365	6 418	4 566	3 924	642	395	1 457	1 947	402	78	5 163	3 202



Table 66. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoon	
Occupied housing units .....	6 354	66	21	3 605	1 294	747	938	985	597	284	120	29	862 40 684
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1979 to March 1980 .....	306	5	—	199	94	66	83	81	22	7	6	—	45 1 185
1975 to 1978 .....	712	—	6	446	188	145	105	140	44	47	8	5	103 3 692
1970 to 1974 .....	1 236	9	—	707	352	151	289	247	101	86	47	6	172 6 380
1960 to 1969 .....	1 278	5	—	858	335	150	258	234	155	66	26	3	282 6 996
1950 to 1959 .....	1 143	—	7	611	200	107	148	89	129	12	12	—	105 7 756
1940 to 1949 .....	593	11	8	213	47	42	45	69	91	28	13	7	59 4 764
1939 or earlier .....	1 086	36	—	571	78	86	10	125	55	38	8	8	96 9 911
BEDROOMS													
None .....	327	11	—	143	65	50	46	50	68	—	9	—	79 1 063
1 .....	1 184	10	—	555	265	157	237	227	162	74	33	5	240 6 719
2 .....	2 005	27	6	815	351	184	257	311	162	63	47	16	242 14 878
3 .....	1 789	12	15	1 168	276	231	182	249	155	101	17	5	172 11 990
4 .....	762	6	—	731	244	85	143	122	37	24	12	—	93 4 794
5 or more .....	287	—	—	193	93	40	73	26	13	22	2	3	36 1 240
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached .....	3 352	31	15	2 423	705	384	472	489	223	135	49	23	293 23 355
1, attached .....	292	—	—	100	111	43	72	17	49	—	—	—	35 2 129
2 .....	305	—	—	75	35	38	32	17	22	6	—	—	20 1 805
3 and 4 .....	297	11	—	139	43	63	41	47	20	22	24	3	56 2 346
5 to 9 .....	373	5	—	108	45	26	63	64	50	12	6	—	70 2 315
10 to 49 .....	917	14	6	484	272	120	174	189	167	60	15	—	292 4 988
50 or more .....	244	—	—	220	76	57	64	116	66	49	26	—	70 1 576
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	574	5	—	56	7	16	20	46	—	—	—	3	26 2 170
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	3 238	41	21	1 116	510	385	396	445	432	143	61	...	657 19 781
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 258	11	15	242	100	126	56	63	110	21	8	...	168 7 882
Median gross rent .....	\$299	\$325	\$347	\$301	\$450	\$326	\$408	\$240	\$248	\$500+	\$500+	...	\$330 \$247
2 or more .....	1 980	30	6	874	410	259	340	382	322	122	53	...	489 11 899
Median gross rent .....	\$222	\$190	\$325	\$228	\$246	\$233	\$213	\$219	\$222	\$270	\$233	...	\$221 \$207
BATHROOMS													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	186	16	—	101	37	—	29	11	20	—	10	—	66 1 255
1 complete bathroom .....	4 108	50	21	1 627	574	402	426	461	437	145	39	4	507 29 381
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	751	—	—	606	195	126	177	225	79	52	23	11	116 4 308
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 309	—	—	1 271	488	219	306	288	61	87	48	14	173 5 740
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company .....	5 791	66	21	3 439	1 286	727	926	979	595	284	115	29	854 38 771
Individual drilled well .....	443	—	—	158	8	20	—	—	2	—	—	—	8 1 448
Individual dug well .....	33	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	— 319
Some other source .....	87	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	— 146
HEATING EQUIPMENT													
Steam or hot water system .....	937	—	—	621	253	121	223	223	165	51	22	—	172 4 980
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 686	40	15	2 592	889	493	571	660	270	180	72	23	504 25 200
Electric heat pump .....	122	—	—	52	47	22	12	15	43	—	5	—	59 548
Other built-in electric units .....	486	—	—	118	74	48	50	35	61	31	9	5	54 1 886
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	207	5	—	68	—	20	37	15	5	7	—	—	12 1 964
Room heaters with flue .....	542	16	6	112	29	23	28	29	30	—	7	1	37 3 990
Room heaters without flue .....	45	5	—	23	—	10	17	—	8	9	—	—	14 839
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	308	—	—	19	2	10	—	8	15	—	5	—	— 1 215
None .....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	10 62
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
No telephone .....	1 531	15	8	118	59	56	59	40	93	25	21	—	152 7 062
No complete kitchen facilities .....	204	11	—	36	17	12	5	17	14	—	8	—	43 748
Lacking air conditioning .....	4 758	61	15	2 245	717	541	621	675	444	178	91	29	592 31 549
Lacking public sewer .....	857	—	—	261	14	21	29	17	19	6	7	5	48 3 021
No vehicle available .....	1 005	5	—	286	93	55	71	144	115	20	7	—	226 5 886
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 984	25	—	2 456	775	362	517	536	156	135	59	21	205 20 061
1979 to March 1980 .....	778	12	—	441	202	118	234	167	90	30	22	...	133 3 610
1975 to 1978 .....	998	13	—	653	318	117	210	172	61	62	24	...	52 6 449
1970 to 1974 .....	558	—	—	381	142	66	41	86	5	20	13	...	19 3 867
1960 to 1969 .....	442	—	—	640	87	43	32	40	—	16	—	...	— 3 469
1950 to 1959 .....	133	—	—	257	26	13	—	22	—	7	—	...	— 1 600
1949 or earlier .....	75	—	—	84	—	5	—	49	—	—	—	...	1 1 066
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 370	41	21	1 149	519	385	421	449	441	149	61	8	657 20 623
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 431	30	13	633	325	286	285	281	319	115	54	...	537 11 950
1975 to 1978 .....	734	—	—	316	175	74	110	87	122	34	7	...	73 6 062
1970 to 1974 .....	145	11	—	123	12	13	26	32	—	—	—	...	19 1 494
1960 to 1969 .....	30	—	8	57	7	—	—	34	—	—	—	...	13 645
1959 or earlier .....	30	—	—	20	—	12	—	15	—	—	—	...	15 472
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units .....	582	—	—	380	57	41	14	242	7	7	—	—	25 3 528
Owner-occupied housing units .....	381	—	—	215	42	28	5	135	—	7	—	—	— 2 151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	30	—	—	9	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7 180
No complete kitchen facilities .....	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 104
No vehicle available .....	161	—	—	129	—	8	9	97	—	7	—	—	9 1 576
No telephone .....	157	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	9 439
Lacking central heating system .....	166	—	—	48	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	— 1 208
Lacking air conditioning .....	458	—	—	212	17	41	9	161	7	7	—	—	16 3 050



**Table 67. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State**

	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race									
	Total	Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	Ameri- can Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>96 478</b>	<b>57 064</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>37 483</b>	<b>55 317</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>39 413</b>	<b>914 490</b>	<b>34 439</b>	<b>5 471</b>	<b>9 100</b>	<b>1 271</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 013	1 862	86	30	1 035	1 807	12	58	7	1 129	45 954	746	253	596	56
1975 to 1978 .....	8 692	5 124	179	74	3 315	4 952	32	70	55	3 583	132 423	3 051	648	1 176	109
1970 to 1974 .....	14 826	8 543	327	180	5 776	8 302	81	186	87	6 170	179 622	6 701	1 059	2 071	210
1960 to 1969 .....	16 561	9 725	285	104	6 447	9 462	93	199	113	6 694	191 470	7 069	1 084	2 254	302
1950 to 1959 .....	18 037	10 457	216	84	7 280	10 215	61	177	33	7 551	144 329	6 887	973	1 380	205
1940 to 1949 .....	10 865	6 772	113	40	3 940	6 083	33	88	19	4 642	63 280	4 092	524	595	122
1939 or earlier .....	24 484	14 581	117	96	9 690	14 496	105	192	47	9 644	157 412	5 893	930	1 028	267
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None .....	2 276	1 327	58	7	884	1 253	17	41	12	953	15 641	1 189	297	498	110
1 .....	15 301	9 132	318	127	5 724	8 415	116	218	91	6 461	126 779	7 651	976	1 864	258
2 .....	32 639	20 091	449	172	11 927	17 610	146	303	111	14 469	279 243	9 742	1 735	2 337	409
3 .....	29 763	17 309	301	134	12 019	17 682	89	240	89	11 663	302 473	8 851	1 576	2 467	327
4 .....	13 022	7 206	156	134	5 526	8 212	22	104	37	4 647	150 188	5 398	664	1 454	147
5 or more .....	3 477	1 999	41	34	1 403	2 145	27	64	21	1 220	40 166	1 608	223	480	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached .....	59 925	34 481	626	357	24 461	36 355	182	531	156	22 701	594 127	17 017	2 867	5 040	654
1, attached .....	4 649	3 107	46	37	1 459	2 530	16	23	19	2 061	29 559	2 490	269	408	68
2 .....	4 227	2 661	28	27	1 511	2 395	10	43	16	1 763	29 411	1 364	262	229	42
3 and 4 .....	4 894	3 152	118	36	1 588	2 466	67	34	38	2 289	31 821	2 038	274	420	57
5 to 9 .....	4 892	3 093	102	12	1 685	2 528	25	77	6	2 256	30 967	1 810	301	438	59
10 to 49 .....	9 745	5 844	252	93	3 556	4 683	68	154	61	4 779	99 823	6 967	783	1 712	209
50 or more .....	3 436	1 942	139	38	1 317	1 849	41	36	37	1 473	42 794	2 513	208	707	103
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 710	2 784	12	8	1 906	2 511	8	72	28	2 091	55 988	240	507	146	79
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>															
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	17 043	11 055	184	103	5 701	9 034	90	164	44	7 711	97 402	5 191	1 120	858	171
Median gross rent .....	\$243	\$242	\$254	\$283	\$243	\$239	\$221	\$281	\$418	\$247	\$320	\$305	\$311	\$320	\$246
2 or more .....	24 423	15 193	579	164	8 487	12 289	211	322	134	11 467	196 034	13 864	1 694	3 117	432
Median gross rent .....	\$209	\$210	\$228	\$231	\$204	\$209	\$198	\$221	\$227	\$207	\$243	\$225	\$222	\$229	\$207
<b>BATHROOMS</b>															
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	2 779	1 667	26	12	1 074	1 495	6	55	5	1 218	12 902	648	147	269	37
1 complete bathroom .....	65 810	39 583	881	306	25 040	36 189	314	652	202	28 453	451 360	21 164	3 527	4 420	928
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	10 945	6 202	124	109	4 510	6 562	42	108	44	4 189	131 225	5 146	643	1 566	119
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	16 944	9 612	292	181	6 859	11 071	55	155	110	5 553	319 003	7 481	1 154	2 845	187
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>															
Public system or private company ..	91 920	54 927	1 304	606	35 083	52 665	417	898	361	37 579	840 094	34 212	4 980	8 873	1 192
Individual drilled well .....	3 331	1 612	15	2	1 702	1 894	—	45	—	1 392	61 952	169	398	196	56
Individual dug well .....	703	262	4	—	437	393	—	7	—	303	5 621	23	26	14	16
Some other source .....	524	263	—	—	261	365	—	20	—	139	6 823	35	67	17	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
Steam or hot water system .....	11 467	6 721	278	107	4 361	6 482	57	113	52	4 763	160 293	6 009	824	1 799	217
Central warm-air furnace .....	61 228	36 807	852	430	23 139	35 679	263	586	243	24 457	603 106	23 724	3 155	6 011	743
Electric heat pump .....	1 111	680	12	21	398	557	26	9	5	514	12 130	681	113	250	34
Other built-in electric units .....	4 074	2 454	65	25	1 530	2 192	14	53	26	1 789	43 733	1 805	433	459	97
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	4 562	2 918	20	—	1 624	2 593	17	35	—	1 917	27 389	874	177	164	47
Room heaters with flue .....	9 372	5 242	72	10	4 048	5 315	32	114	24	3 887	37 229	954	450	272	103
Room heaters without flue .....	1 720	945	11	—	764	876	—	9	9	826	5 793	182	41	72	13
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	2 819	1 203	13	11	1 592	1 568	8	43	2	1 198	24 535	182	265	57	17
None .....	125	94	—	4	27	55	—	8	—	62	282	28	13	16	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>															
No telephone .....	14 264	9 497	155	22	4 590	6 993	126	218	41	6 886	46 141	4 061	1 336	582	176
No complete kitchen facilities .....	1 653	967	22	4	660	897	17	28	13	698	9 225	575	187	139	50
Lacking air conditioning .....	72 193	42 670	936	420	28 167	40 226	319	693	243	30 712	621 350	24 137	4 141	5 890	837
Lacking public sewer .....	7 895	3 997	35	17	3 846	4 867	—	144	9	2 875	120 070	442	713	418	146
No vehicle available .....	12 980	7 505	172	77	5 226	7 002	122	167	41	5 648	55 498	6 414	843	976	238
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>															
1979 to March 1980 .....	53 294	29 695	537	334	22 728	33 108	116	461	183	19 426	607 992	14 909	2 548	5 039	635
1975 to 1978 .....	8 829	5 393	154	95	3 187	5 143	37	118	64	3 467	114 869	2 104	672	1 374	143
1970 to 1974 .....	16 262	9 795	251	117	6 099	9 706	32	169	53	6 302	199 052	4 616	842	1 628	147
1960 to 1969 .....	10 168	5 553	81	81	4 453	6 259	15	87	46	3 761	104 089	3 261	471	730	106
1950 to 1959 .....	9 648	4 831	38	41	4 738	6 183	32	61	6	3 366	103 591	3 298	381	852	103
1949 or earlier .....	5 435	2 720	13	—	2 702	3 897	—	6	7	1 525	53 219	1 201	127	323	75
1949 or earlier .....	2 952	1 403	—	—	1 549	1 920	—	20	7	1 005	33 172	429	55	132	61
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>															
1979 to March 1980 .....	43 184	27 369	786	274	14 755	22 209	301	509	178	19 987	306 498	19 530	2 923	4 061	636
1975 to 1978 .....	24 395	15 660	558	153	8 024	12 107	206	404	107	11 571	181 548	11 619	2 070	2 736	379
1970 to 1974 .....	12 991	8 383	201	66	4 341	6 929	50	75	61	5 876	86 117	5 832	659	937	186
1960 to 1969 .....	3 387	2 012	2	44	1 329	1 906	18	15	5	1 443	21 138	1 215	141	220	51
1950 to 1959 .....	1 177	795	14	7	612	788	9	—	—	631	11 849	621	38	111	14
1949 or earlier .....	983	519	11	4	449	479	18	15	5	466	5 846	243	15	57	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>															
<b>Occupied housing units</b>															
Owner-occupied housing units .....	10 376	4 992	29	50	5 305	6 861	20	100	14	3 381	151 861	3 333	482	759	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	6 636	3 126	16	25	3 469	4 522	7	54	9	2 044	110 561	1 987	327	423	107
No complete kitchen facilities .....	445	205	—	12	228	255	—	10	—	180	2 115	38	20	27	—
No vehicle available .....	308	111	—	4	193	201	—	10	—	97	1 981	25	39	7	7
No telephone .....	4 099	2 029	13	25	2 032	2 520	16	36	9	1 518	31 806	1 205	125	250	58
Lacking central heating system .....	1 177	573	—	4	600	706	—	32	—	439	4 902	169	125	23	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	3 190	1 456	—	12	1 722	1 993	—	24	—	1 173	15 273	311	142	75	35
Lacking air conditioning .....	8 365	3 987	14	23	4 341	5 320	15	79	11	2 940	99 119	2 626	379	459	110



Table 68. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's

Occupied housing units	969 807	785 453	679 635	357 625	322 010	42 197	63 621	184 354	25 701	19 511	781 026	188 781
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	793 987	708 050	618 058	323 122	294 936	38 243	51 749	85 937	20 058	3 706	679 965	114 022
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53 331	6 589	4 628	2 458	2 170	142	1 819	46 742	1 282	10 351	22 579	30 752
Electricity	87 763	59 771	49 526	27 166	22 360	3 086	7 159	27 992	2 668	2 130	63 982	23 781
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 683	2 941	2 257	1 761	496	60	624	2 742	206	863	3 510	2 173
Cool or coke	6 383	1 218	442	272	170	56	720	5 165	402	1 032	959	5 424
Wood	19 922	4 496	2 494	1 372	1 122	536	1 466	15 426	1 044	1 394	7 641	12 281
Other fuel	2 401	2 139	2 007	1 342	665	60	72	262	34	32	2 141	260
No fuel used	337	249	223	132	91	14	12	88	7	3	249	88
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	762 607	684 166	599 535	312 594	286 941	37 057	47 574	78 441	18 112	2 918	658 967	103 640
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	53 264	8 998	6 727	3 719	3 008	234	2 037	44 266	1 251	8 800	22 439	30 825
Electricity	146 860	89 024	70 619	39 206	31 413	4 813	13 592	57 836	6 149	7 380	95 552	51 308
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 847	1 337	1 245	1 010	235	19	73	510	17	81	1 530	317
Other	2 632	1 377	1 097	789	308	54	226	1 255	94	160	1 532	1 100
No fuel used	2 597	551	412	307	105	20	119	2 046	78	172	1 006	1 591
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	231 594	195 666	166 237	110 077	56 160	9 146	20 283	35 928	8 806	1 296	182 912	48 682
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35 885	4 666	2 986	1 887	1 099	140	1 540	31 219	1 067	5 223	11 701	24 184
Electricity	697 575	583 225	509 111	244 595	264 516	32 827	41 287	114 350	15 619	12 708	584 439	113 136
Other	3 316	690	314	228	86	14	362	2 626	151	284	1 002	2 314
No fuel used	1 437	1 206	987	838	149	70	149	231	58	-	972	465
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	494 104	412 836	354 049	165 018	189 031	24 244	34 543	81 268	14 015	1 110	409 745	84 359
With a mortgage	372 366	318 348	280 658	117 080	163 578	17 131	20 559	54 018	7 976	706	324 460	47 906
Less than \$100	743	524	444	276	168	31	49	219	37	7	494	249
\$100 to \$149	3 647	2 895	2 361	1 528	833	101	433	752	202	12	2 575	1 072
\$150 to \$199	16 671	14 655	12 672	7 559	5 113	677	1 306	2 016	633	48	13 271	3 400
\$200 to \$249	34 458	31 026	27 167	13 941	13 226	1 635	2 224	3 432	983	31	29 063	5 395
\$250 to \$299	37 550	33 081	29 148	14 286	14 862	1 903	2 030	4 469	956	60	32 259	5 291
\$300 to \$349	36 887	32 002	27 756	13 462	14 294	1 946	2 300	4 885	957	50	31 541	5 346
\$350 to \$399	38 565	33 533	29 316	13 118	16 198	1 992	2 225	5 032	891	87	33 391	5 174
\$400 to \$449	36 795	31 564	27 506	10 913	16 593	1 962	2 096	5 231	817	86	31 882	4 913
\$450 to \$499	33 015	27 785	24 419	9 128	15 291	1 766	1 600	5 230	674	75	29 171	3 844
\$500 to \$599	52 275	44 506	39 765	14 051	25 714	2 263	2 478	7 769	858	75	46 449	5 826
\$600 to \$749	47 200	39 461	35 285	11 143	24 142	2 082	2 094	7 739	586	102	42 652	4 548
\$750 or more	34 560	27 316	24 819	7 675	17 144	773	1 724	7 244	382	73	31 712	2 848
Median	\$424	\$418	\$421	\$379	\$452	\$407	\$394	\$459	\$362	\$434	\$431	\$381
Not mortgaged	121 738	94 488	73 391	47 938	25 453	7 113	13 984	27 250	6 039	404	85 285	36 453
Less than \$50	1 028	465	299	195	104	43	123	563	89	-	380	648
\$50 to \$74	7 075	4 580	3 048	2 260	788	560	972	2 495	616	13	3 568	3 507
\$75 to \$99	21 864	16 374	11 854	8 811	3 043	1 683	2 837	5 490	1 595	40	13 260	8 604
\$100 to \$149	54 846	44 228	34 339	23 295	11 044	3 261	6 628	10 618	2 587	191	38 775	16 071
\$150 to \$199	24 570	19 326	15 727	9 107	6 620	1 215	2 384	5 244	843	87	19 013	5 557
\$200 to \$249	7 433	5 659	4 695	2 427	2 268	230	734	1 774	223	47	5 932	1 501
\$250 or more	4 922	3 856	3 429	1 843	1 586	121	306	1 066	86	26	4 357	565
Median	\$125	\$127	\$129	\$124	\$140	\$117	\$120	\$121	\$111	\$141	\$131	\$114
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	314 739	280 104	245 496	155 618	89 878	14 098	20 510	34 655	7 100	637	264 926	49 833
Less than \$50	1 845	1 677	1 441	1 198	243	103	133	168	54	3	1 528	317
\$50 to \$59	2 721	2 489	2 130	1 680	450	119	240	232	104	-	2 202	519
\$60 to \$79	4 550	4 114	3 287	2 672	615	342	485	436	148	-	3 411	1 139
\$80 to \$99	5 075	4 476	3 429	2 811	618	343	704	599	190	5	3 623	1 452
\$100 to \$119	7 128	6 054	5 037	4 293	744	423	594	1 074	327	6	5 353	1 775
\$120 to \$149	15 172	13 188	10 979	9 288	1 691	691	1 518	1 984	480	-	11 579	3 593
\$150 to \$169	15 165	13 463	11 547	9 480	2 067	541	1 375	1 702	468	29	12 268	2 897
\$170 to \$199	29 152	26 542	23 368	17 823	5 565	1 254	1 900	2 610	671	4	24 787	4 365
\$200 to \$249	63 506	58 393	52 214	32 845	19 369	2 524	3 655	5 113	1 123	44	55 564	7 942
\$250 to \$299	51 725	47 712	42 395	24 308	18 087	2 450	2 867	4 013	801	23	45 272	6 453
\$300 to \$349	37 742	34 478	30 915	18 125	12 790	1 795	1 768	3 264	637	40	33 236	4 506
\$350 to \$399	22 858	20 582	18 121	10 042	8 079	1 355	1 106	2 276	425	50	19 764	3 094
\$400 to \$499	26 358	23 566	20 932	11 363	9 569	1 315	1 319	2 792	486	6	22 883	3 475
\$500 or more	19 079	15 715	13 909	6 242	7 667	451	1 355	3 364	587	9	15 723	3 356
No cash rent	12 683	7 655	5 772	3 448	2 324	392	1 491	5 028	599	418	7 733	4 950
Median	\$256	\$256	\$257	\$240	\$284	\$259	\$234	\$260	\$234	\$293	\$259	\$240
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	969 807	785 453	679 635	357 625	322 010	42 197	63 621	184 354	25 701	19 511	781 026	188 781
Median income	\$18 461	\$18 580	\$18 958	\$15 973	\$22 089	\$17 011	\$15 826	\$17 946	\$15 565	\$16 598	\$19 280	\$15 393
Owner-occupied housing units	641 100	502 014	431 188	200 480	230 708	28 009	42 817	139 086	18 444	14 935	508 393	132 707
Median income	\$22 413	\$23 152	\$23 820	\$21 364	\$25 781	\$20 452	\$18 699	\$20 061	\$16 951	\$17 859	\$23 814	\$17 199
Renter-occupied housing units	328 707	283 439	248 447	157 145	91 302	14 188	20 804	45 268	7 257	4 576	272 633	56 074
Median income	\$11 951	\$11 828	\$11 882	\$10 909	\$13 724	\$11 926	\$11 095	\$12 851	\$11 734	\$12 942	\$12 003	\$11 684
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	36 413	23 743	18 497	10 815	7 682	1 690	3 536	12 670	1 575	2 097	22 734	13 679
Percent below poverty level	5.7	4.7	4.3	5.4	3.3	6.0	8.3	9.1	8.5	14.0	4.5	10.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	35 606	23 575	18 396	10 749	7 647	1 666	3 513	12 031	1 553	2 055	22 473	13 133
1.01 or more persons per room	1 220	649	477	252	225	29	143	571	44	80	658	562
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	807	168	101	66	35	24	43	639	22	42	261	546
1.01 or more persons per room	83	19	13	13	-	-	6	64	2	2	21	62
Renter-occupied housing units	57 715	49 849	42 809	31 489	11 320	2 502	4 538	7 866	1 436	640	46 476	11 239
Percent below poverty level	17.6	17.6	17.2	20.0	12.4	17.6	21.8	17.4	19.8	14.0	17.0	20.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	55 214	47 994	41 187	30 106	11 081	2 410	4 397	7 220	1 370	621	44 681	10 533
1.01 or more persons per room	3 091	2 442	1 973	1 335	638	109	360	649	86	48	2 170	921
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 501	1 855	1 622	1 383	239	92	141	646	66	19	1 795	706
1.01 or more persons per room	221	100	100	78	22	-	-	121	16	6	135	86



Table 69. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State**  
**Urban and Rural and Size of**  
**Place**  
**Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	34 856	34 498	34 084	27 164	6 920	109	305	358	40	31	34 596	260
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	27 667	27 454	27 118	21 793	5 325	80	256	213	31	6	27 449	218
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	422	347	339	260	79	-	8	75	9	6	405	17
Electricity	6 347	6 314	6 244	4 828	1 416	29	41	33	-	6	6 339	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	92	89	89	78	11	-	-	3	-	3	92	-
Cool or coke	29	26	26	7	19	-	-	3	-	-	29	-
Wood	70	46	46	24	22	-	-	24	-	10	53	17
Other fuel	201	194	194	146	48	-	-	7	-	-	201	-
No fuel used	28	28	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	-
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	27 755	27 558	27 257	21 861	5 396	72	229	197	26	-	27 579	176
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 277	1 226	1 216	980	236	-	10	51	-	-	1 268	9
Electricity	5 613	5 520	5 417	4 186	1 231	37	66	93	14	25	5 545	68
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	59	59	59	52	7	-	-	-	-	-	59	-
Other	107	99	99	49	50	-	-	8	-	-	106	1
No fuel used	45	36	36	36	-	-	-	9	-	6	39	6
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	13 508	13 442	13 274	11 979	1 295	10	158	66	16	-	13 400	108
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	314	271	263	221	42	-	8	43	3	6	299	15
Electricity	20 956	20 712	20 474	14 891	5 583	99	139	244	21	25	20 820	136
Other	12	7	7	7	-	-	-	5	-	-	11	1
No fuel used	66	66	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	13 254	13 070	12 906	10 425	2 481	60	104	184	12	3	13 180	74
With a mortgage	11 530	11 368	11 235	8 826	2 409	55	78	162	9	3	11 490	40
Less than \$100	75	75	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	-
\$100 to \$149	215	215	215	211	4	-	-	-	-	-	215	-
\$150 to \$199	438	438	430	404	26	-	8	-	-	-	434	4
\$200 to \$249	1 095	1 092	1 092	1 048	44	-	-	3	3	-	1 092	3
\$250 to \$299	1 402	1 402	1 396	1 233	163	-	6	-	-	-	1 396	6
\$300 to \$349	1 128	1 124	1 107	997	110	-	17	4	-	-	1 110	18
\$350 to \$399	1 127	1 105	1 100	895	205	5	-	22	2	-	1 126	1
\$400 to \$449	1 108	1 103	1 080	817	263	23	-	5	2	-	1 105	3
\$450 to \$499	1 100	1 080	1 074	821	253	-	6	20	2	-	1 100	-
\$500 to \$599	1 577	1 554	1 530	1 050	480	11	13	23	-	-	1 577	-
\$600 to \$749	1 457	1 422	1 383	874	509	16	23	35	-	3	1 452	5
\$750 or more	808	758	753	401	352	-	5	50	-	-	808	-
Median	\$413	\$411	\$409	\$375	\$527	\$449	\$517	\$625	\$388	\$625	\$413	\$319
Not mortgaged	1 724	1 702	1 671	1 599	72	5	26	22	3	-	1 690	34
Less than \$50	10	7	7	7	-	-	-	3	-	-	10	-
\$50 to \$74	36	36	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-
\$75 to \$99	194	186	180	163	17	-	6	8	3	-	183	11
\$100 to \$149	759	754	747	715	32	-	7	5	-	-	744	15
\$150 to \$199	439	435	417	406	11	5	13	4	-	-	433	6
\$200 to \$249	195	193	193	187	6	-	-	2	-	-	193	2
\$250 or more	91	91	91	85	6	-	-	-	-	-	91	-
Median	\$142	\$143	\$143	\$143	\$140	\$188	\$137	\$100	\$88	-	\$143	\$110
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	19 356	19 268	19 047	15 209	3 838	49	172	88	22	...	19 220	136
Less than \$50	309	309	309	293	16	-	-	-	-	...	304	5
\$50 to \$59	426	426	426	410	16	-	-	-	-	...	426	-
\$60 to \$79	445	445	445	415	30	-	-	-	-	...	445	-
\$80 to \$99	418	417	404	383	21	-	13	1	-	...	404	14
\$100 to \$119	353	353	353	347	6	-	-	-	-	...	353	-
\$120 to \$149	879	868	853	829	24	-	15	11	3	...	853	26
\$150 to \$169	1 078	1 073	1 049	1 006	43	-	24	5	-	...	1 054	24
\$170 to \$199	2 150	2 142	2 129	1 786	343	-	13	8	-	...	2 137	13
\$200 to \$249	4 815	4 790	4 748	3 558	1 190	8	34	25	1	...	4 812	3
\$250 to \$299	3 343	3 340	3 314	2 460	854	12	14	3	3	...	3 340	3
\$300 to \$349	1 903	1 898	1 870	1 468	402	10	18	5	3	...	1 890	13
\$350 to \$399	1 282	1 280	1 273	1 015	258	-	7	2	2	...	1 273	9
\$400 to \$499	1 104	1 086	1 071	791	280	6	9	18	6	...	1 085	19
\$500 or more	609	599	587	317	270	5	7	10	4	...	602	7
No cash rent	242	242	216	131	85	8	18	-	-	...	242	-
Median	\$235	\$235	\$235	\$226	\$259	\$302	\$217	\$229	\$375	...	\$235	\$160
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	34 856	34 498	34 084	27 164	6 920	109	305	358	40	31	34 596	260
Median income	\$13 110	\$13 039	\$13 011	\$12 113	\$16 722	\$21 812	\$15 885	\$21 786	\$15 833	\$23 173	\$13 146	\$10 686
Owner-occupied housing units	15 025	14 781	14 605	11 667	2 938	60	116	244	18	25	14 921	104
Median income	\$20 667	\$20 576	\$20 496	\$19 456	\$25 076	\$26 538	\$26 538	\$24 734	\$20 833	...	\$20 689	\$17 045
Renter-occupied housing units	19 831	19 717	19 479	15 497	3 982	49	189	114	22	6	19 675	156
Median income	\$9 636	\$9 622	\$9 604	\$8 877	\$12 066	\$8 750	\$10 954	\$11 058	\$13 750	...	\$9 645	\$7 708
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 444	1 440	1 434	1 269	165	-	6	4	2	...	1 436	8
Percent below poverty level	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.9	5.6	-	5.2	1.6	11.1	...	9.6	7.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 436	1 432	1 426	1 261	165	-	6	4	2	...	1 428	8
1.01 or more persons per room	39	39	39	34	5	-	-	-	-	...	39	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	...	8	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	5 825	5 812	5 777	5 039	738	13	22	13	3	...	5 782	43
Percent below poverty level	29.4	29.5	29.7	32.5	18.5	26.5	11.6	11.4	13.6	...	29.4	27.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 670	5 667	5 632	4 894	738	13	22	3	3	...	5 637	33
1.01 or more persons per room	613	613	613	511	102	-	-	-	-	...	604	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	155	145	145	145	-	-	-	10	-	...	145	10
1.01 or more persons per room	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	...	10	-



Table 70. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Occupied housing units	96 478	82 878	70 087	49 147	20 940	3 386	9 405	13 600	2 980	577	76 610	19 868
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	79 140	72 189	61 561	43 358	18 203	2 906	7 722	6 951	2 277	140	66 389	12 751
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 640	971	556	381	175	33	382	3 669	266	291	1 282	3 358
Electricity	9 506	8 509	7 302	4 919	2 383	394	813	997	206	32	8 045	1 461
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	378	263	176	160	16	11	76	115	20	14	226	152
Coal or coke	485	182	43	19	24	—	139	303	18	25	64	421
Wood	1 898	391	138	97	41	27	226	1 507	178	75	258	1 640
Other fuel	306	278	231	139	92	9	38	28	13	—	252	54
No fuel used	125	95	80	74	6	6	9	30	2	—	94	31
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	78 054	71 474	61 278	43 197	18 081	3 038	7 158	6 580	2 160	122	66 094	11 960
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 582	1 932	1 442	1 071	371	53	437	3 650	253	248	2 104	3 478
Electricity	11 622	8 956	6 998	4 614	2 384	279	1 679	2 666	514	182	7 916	3 706
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	105	102	102	89	13	—	—	3	—	—	105	—
Other	491	270	182	118	64	3	85	221	25	—	206	285
No fuel used	624	144	85	58	27	13	46	480	28	25	185	439
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas	43 453	38 737	32 427	26 918	5 509	1 350	4 960	4 716	1 395	88	35 104	8 349
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 027	793	443	357	86	27	323	3 234	251	164	926	3 101
Electricity	47 667	42 937	37 016	21 695	15 321	2 001	3 920	4 730	1 231	265	40 334	7 333
Other	1 156	265	109	99	10	—	156	891	89	60	146	1 010
No fuel used	175	146	92	78	14	8	46	29	14	—	100	75
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	44 077	38 205	31 617	20 233	11 384	1 633	4 955	5 872	1 537	38	34 743	9 334
With a mortgage	32 663	29 751	25 803	15 540	10 263	1 231	2 717	2 912	891	19	28 273	4 390
Less than \$100	159	118	105	83	22	3	10	41	7	5	109	50
\$100 to \$149	686	553	434	355	79	3	116	133	35	—	486	200
\$150 to \$199	2 299	2 030	1 629	1 244	385	46	355	269	85	2	1 735	564
\$200 to \$249	4 379	3 991	3 384	2 614	770	156	451	388	185	—	3 606	773
\$250 to \$299	4 160	3 758	3 076	2 081	995	226	456	402	143	6	3 415	745
\$300 to \$349	3 683	3 396	2 830	1 813	1 017	142	424	287	133	—	3 144	539
\$350 to \$399	3 594	3 312	2 928	1 925	1 003	156	228	282	104	—	3 195	399
\$400 to \$449	3 266	3 046	2 740	1 512	1 228	79	227	220	69	—	2 933	333
\$450 to \$499	2 544	2 352	2 066	1 154	912	123	163	192	63	—	2 291	253
\$500 to \$599	3 833	3 523	3 183	1 498	1 685	172	168	310	46	6	3 529	304
\$600 to \$749	2 873	2 615	2 400	906	1 494	116	99	258	17	—	2 690	183
\$750 or more	1 187	1 057	1 028	355	673	9	20	130	4	—	1 140	47
Median	\$363	\$366	\$375	\$338	\$435	\$363	\$297	\$339	\$297	\$271	\$376	\$291
Not mortgaged	11 414	8 454	5 814	4 693	1 121	402	2 238	2 960	646	19	6 470	4 944
Less than \$50	258	133	52	39	13	16	65	125	16	—	27	231
\$50 to \$74	1 124	729	490	428	62	50	189	395	81	—	546	578
\$75 to \$99	2 362	1 628	1 095	842	253	105	428	734	149	—	1 225	1 137
\$100 to \$149	5 345	4 170	2 908	2 425	483	172	1 090	1 175	287	16	3 288	2 057
\$150 to \$199	1 732	1 341	990	737	253	54	297	391	86	3	1 077	655
\$200 to \$249	484	382	229	187	42	5	148	102	23	—	250	234
\$250 or more	109	71	50	35	15	—	21	38	4	—	57	52
Median	\$116	\$118	\$119	\$119	\$122	\$107	\$116	\$108	\$111	\$139	\$119	\$111
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	41 466	37 983	32 744	25 569	7 175	1 578	3 661	3 483	947	45	34 895	6 571
Less than \$50	800	737	673	595	78	—	64	63	32	—	678	122
\$50 to \$59	673	633	579	552	27	14	40	40	10	—	597	76
\$60 to \$79	1 226	1 099	909	825	84	16	174	127	41	3	970	256
\$80 to \$99	1 389	1 254	979	923	56	60	215	135	51	—	1 007	382
\$100 to \$119	1 470	1 293	1 025	961	64	55	213	177	72	—	1 073	397
\$120 to \$149	3 073	2 684	2 112	1 918	194	110	462	389	121	—	2 194	879
\$150 to \$169	2 809	2 525	2 110	1 956	154	94	321	284	111	—	2 240	569
\$170 to \$199	4 668	4 342	3 670	3 210	460	241	431	326	103	—	3 885	783
\$200 to \$249	9 163	8 615	7 475	5 846	1 629	337	803	548	161	—	7 917	1 246
\$250 to \$299	6 377	5 969	5 275	3 742	1 533	281	413	408	95	—	5 685	692
\$300 to \$349	3 874	3 728	3 345	2 205	1 140	209	174	146	21	18	3 580	294
\$350 to \$399	1 715	1 636	1 550	1 006	544	61	25	79	39	—	1 652	63
\$400 to \$499	2 070	1 962	1 837	1 130	707	46	79	108	27	—	1 925	145
\$500 or more	785	727	669	334	335	19	39	58	12	—	720	65
No cash rent	1 374	779	536	366	170	35	208	595	51	24	772	602
Median	\$220	\$222	\$225	\$213	\$273	\$225	\$183	\$191	\$173	\$321	\$227	\$182
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units	96 478	82 878	70 087	49 147	20 940	3 386	9 405	13 600	2 980	577	76 610	19 868
Median income	\$13 904	\$14 302	\$14 746	\$12 648	\$19 845	\$14 330	\$11 349	\$11 744	\$12 090	\$11 250	\$14 854	\$10 713
Owner-occupied housing units	53 294	43 994	36 509	22 959	13 550	1 794	5 691	9 300	1 986	339	40 567	12 727
Median income	\$18 767	\$19 643	\$20 499	\$18 533	\$23 409	\$18 417	\$14 441	\$13 650	\$14 202	\$12 107	\$20 368	\$12 860
Renter-occupied housing units	43 184	38 884	33 578	26 188	7 390	1 592	3 714	4 300	994	238	36 043	7 141
Median income	\$9 378	\$9 479	\$9 640	\$8 648	\$12 512	\$10 345	\$7 582	\$8 748	\$8 147	\$10 096	\$9 740	\$7 984
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	6 069	4 257	3 224	2 495	729	153	880	1 812	359	75	3 565	2 504
Percent below poverty level	11.4	9.7	8.8	10.9	5.4	8.5	15.5	19.5	18.1	22.1	8.8	19.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 805	4 209	3 196	2 482	714	153	860	1 596	348	73	3 503	2 302
1.01 or more persons per room	778	541	359	284	75	17	165	237	62	5	416	362
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	264	48	28	13	15	—	20	216	11	2	62	202
1.01 or more persons per room	48	8	8	8	—	—	—	40	2	2	15	33
Renter-occupied housing units	14 312	12 757	10 858	9 437	1 421	447	1 452	1 555	422	58	11 541	2 771
Percent below poverty level	33.1	32.8	32.3	36.0	19.2	28.1	39.1	36.2	42.5	24.4	32.0	38.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 635	12 266	10 463	9 085	1 378	417	1 386	1 369	387	58	11 085	2 550
1.01 or more persons per room	2 392	1 964	1 612	1 349	263	94	258	428	83	30	1 794	598
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	677	491	395	352	43	30	66	186	35	—	456	221
1.01 or more persons per room	105	70	70	61	9	—	—	35	12	—	89	16



Table 71. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Occupied housing units	6 354	66	21	3 605	1 294	747	938	985	597	284	120	29	862	40 684
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas	4 642	52	21	3 051	1 095	568	819	877	450	220	106	18	665	32 982
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	469	5	—	132	4	4	23	18	16	6	—	6	21	1 839
Electricity	874	9	—	325	181	165	87	85	115	52	14	5	159	4 542
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	—	—	36	8	—	5	5	9	—	—	—	7	156
Coal or coke	71	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
Wood	212	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	751
Other fuel	28	—	—	48	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
No fuel used	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	10	62
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas	4 531	47	21	3 007	1 128	593	793	849	481	214	104	15	623	32 604
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	572	5	—	84	23	6	25	18	16	28	—	—	19	2 510
Electricity	1 157	14	—	462	135	148	115	118	91	42	16	14	187	5 095
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	17	8	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	42
Other	27	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	214
No fuel used	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	219
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>														
Utility gas	2 215	24	15	709	163	175	202	281	175	50	34	3	237	19 229
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	421	5	—	70	2	2	16	14	14	—	—	—	—	1 560
Electricity	3 640	37	6	2 812	1 129	570	720	690	408	234	86	26	625	19 382
Other	44	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	439
No fuel used	34	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 163	20	—	2 006	608	295	435	426	149	108	37	13	158	16 443
With a mortgage	1 703	20	—	1 756	521	283	435	335	143	108	37	13	150	12 352
Less than \$100	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
\$100 to \$149	8	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	318
\$150 to \$199	50	—	—	97	12	5	5	—	6	15	—	—	—	772
\$200 to \$249	172	—	—	249	17	19	18	—	2	26	—	—	6	1 677
\$250 to \$299	275	—	—	218	63	23	21	8	6	5	4	—	—	1 590
\$300 to \$349	166	7	—	189	40	31	38	27	14	15	7	6	15	1 332
\$350 to \$399	170	—	—	135	46	11	48	17	—	8	13	—	7	1 423
\$400 to \$449	135	13	—	196	40	33	46	25	11	14	—	1	—	1 351
\$450 to \$499	151	—	—	121	55	36	11	41	20	6	5	—	18	879
\$500 to \$599	231	—	—	209	86	54	98	53	32	5	—	—	—	1 530
\$600 to \$749	243	—	—	242	72	36	98	103	52	7	2	6	69	1 003
\$750 or more	90	—	—	86	90	35	52	61	—	7	6	—	35	402
Median	\$400	\$412	—	\$391	\$489	\$477	\$527	\$595	\$563	\$327	\$379	\$425	\$654	\$364
Not mortgaged	460	—	—	250	87	12	—	91	6	—	—	—	8	4 091
Less than \$50	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104
\$50 to \$74	27	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	426
\$75 to \$99	82	—	—	29	3	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	901
\$100 to \$149	216	—	—	119	19	12	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	1 801
\$150 to \$199	95	—	—	39	49	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	617
\$200 to \$249	18	—	—	35	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	186
\$250 or more	21	—	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Median	\$118	—	—	\$138	\$167	\$138	—	\$139	\$225	—	—	—	\$86	\$114
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 238	41	21	1 116	510	385	396	445	432	143	61	...	657	19 781
Less than \$50	52	—	—	6	4	—	9	20	—	—	—	...	—	460
\$50 to \$59	52	—	—	22	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	14	280
\$60 to \$79	75	—	—	42	—	—	18	12	12	—	—	...	27	563
\$80 to \$99	119	—	—	29	—	7	10	—	14	—	—	...	7	683
\$100 to \$119	103	—	—	48	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	...	7	696
\$120 to \$149	205	11	—	62	14	46	10	20	20	6	—	...	19	1 381
\$150 to \$169	153	—	—	75	25	9	25	43	55	—	—	...	69	1 280
\$170 to \$199	301	5	—	79	46	39	71	50	40	7	12	...	68	2 374
\$200 to \$249	623	5	—	269	137	91	78	127	140	35	22	...	141	4 250
\$250 to \$299	543	—	—	147	128	54	90	72	73	33	11	...	102	3 316
\$300 to \$349	303	11	14	123	31	58	17	30	39	24	3	...	75	1 761
\$350 to \$399	193	9	—	19	51	18	17	20	30	11	—	...	82	786
\$400 to \$499	267	—	7	109	16	33	25	17	6	—	—	...	46	998
\$500 or more	165	—	—	46	38	8	4	6	3	18	13	...	—	322
No cash rent	84	—	—	40	20	22	18	17	—	9	—	...	—	631
Median	\$240	\$222	\$338	\$234	\$256	\$245	\$227	\$226	\$225	\$277	\$243	...	\$242	\$220
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Occupied housing units	6 354	66	21	3 605	1 294	747	938	985	597	284	120	29	862	40 684
Median income	\$13 348	\$11 739	\$13 542	\$20 436	\$20 124	\$15 596	\$13 981	\$15 170	\$11 109	\$19 722	\$18 214	\$15 208	\$11 250	\$12 936
Owner-occupied housing units	2 984	25	—	2 456	775	362	517	536	156	135	59	21	205	20 061
Median income	\$18 668	\$10 179	—	\$24 360	\$24 705	\$22 222	\$22 250	\$25 214	\$19 643	\$22 171	\$24 583	...	\$23 510	\$18 090
Renter-occupied housing units	3 370	41	21	1 149	519	385	421	449	441	149	61	8	657	20 623
Median income	\$10 282	\$12 422	\$13 542	\$11 733	\$11 928	\$10 528	\$9 428	\$7 804	\$8 454	\$17 663	\$10 662	...	\$8 058	\$9 331
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>														
Owner-occupied housing units	344	5	—	123	24	17	48	17	22	—	6	...	17	2 534
Percent below poverty level	11.5	20.0	—	5.0	3.1	4.7	9.3	3.2	14.1	—	10.2	...	8.3	12.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	317	—	—	123	24	17	48	17	22	—	6	...	17	2 429
1.01 or more persons per room	53	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	15	—	—	...	7	344
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	105
1.01 or more persons per room	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units	1 072	—	—	241	80	71	124	131	204	15	5	...	331	6 902
Percent below poverty level	31.8	—	—	21.0	15.4	18.4	29.5	29.2	46.3	10.1	8.2	...	50.4	33.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 033	—	—	206	71	71	114	120	184	15	—	...	311	6 622
1.01 or more persons per room	178	—	—	14	20	29	6	12	125	6	—	...	138	1 376
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	—	—	35	9	—	10	11	20	—	5	...	20	280
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	...	20	43



Table 72. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin by Type and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State**

The State	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	Ameri- can Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexi- can	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
Occupied housing units	96 478	57 064	1 323	608	37 483	55 317	417	970	361	39 413	914 490	34 439	5 471	9 100	1 271
HOUSE HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	79 140	47 731	1 136	515	29 758	45 781	312	764	286	31 997	748 206	27 355	3 951	7 583	985
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 640	1 990	16	4	2 630	2 787	14	50	5	1 784	50 544	408	424	225	55
Electricity	9 506	5 988	150	74	3 294	4 906	91	97	68	4 344	82 857	6 256	786	1 120	198
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	378	195	7	—	176	217	—	6	—	155	5 466	92	31	70	1
Coal or coke	485	224	—	—	261	298	—	7	—	180	6 085	29	64	9	6
Wood	1 898	665	4	11	1 218	1 131	—	31	2	734	18 791	70	181	25	17
Other fuel	306	177	10	—	119	142	—	7	—	157	2 259	201	21	52	9
No fuel used	125	94	—	4	27	55	—	8	—	62	282	28	13	16	—
WATER HEATING FUEL															
Utility gas	78 054	47 336	1 084	508	29 126	45 040	351	762	288	31 613	717 567	27 404	3 837	7 519	991
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 582	2 593	21	18	2 950	3 078	—	51	5	2 448	50 186	1 277	526	214	62
Electricity	11 622	6 538	194	78	4 812	6 459	60	133	68	4 902	140 401	5 553	1 038	1 260	193
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	105	65	8	—	32	57	6	—	—	42	1 790	53	—	39	—
Other	491	225	9	—	257	281	—	7	—	203	2 351	107	20	53	11
No fuel used	624	307	7	4	306	402	—	17	—	205	2 195	45	50	15	14
COOKING FUEL															
Utility gas	43 453	27 737	391	160	15 165	23 883	236	422	126	18 786	207 711	13 272	1 832	1 903	443
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	4 027	1 834	4	—	2 189	2 481	—	20	—	1 526	33 404	314	406	118	34
Electricity	47 667	26 980	914	444	19 329	28 121	181	510	235	18 620	669 454	20 775	3 173	7 065	762
Other	1 156	408	7	—	741	718	—	14	—	424	2 598	12	30	8	15
No fuel used	175	105	7	4	59	114	—	4	—	57	1 323	66	30	6	17
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	44 077	24 794	446	232	18 605	27 564	102	361	119	15 931	466 540	13 152	1 822	4 116	512
With a mortgage	32 663	19 050	439	216	12 958	20 153	89	297	107	12 017	352 213	11 441	1 426	3 674	335
Less than \$100	159	78	—	—	81	97	—	—	—	62	646	75	12	—	13
\$100 to \$149	686	387	16	—	283	383	—	2	—	301	3 264	215	6	14	17
\$150 to \$199	2 299	1 228	14	2	1 055	1 524	—	8	—	767	15 147	438	42	140	5
\$200 to \$249	4 379	2 507	36	14	1 822	2 684	6	41	6	1 642	31 774	1 089	131	331	35
\$250 to \$299	4 160	2 465	40	14	1 641	2 548	—	63	4	1 545	35 002	1 402	212	344	45
\$300 to \$349	3 683	2 198	71	12	1 402	2 315	7	38	26	1 297	34 572	1 121	135	356	35
\$350 to \$399	3 594	2 135	35	30	1 394	2 152	15	23	—	1 404	36 413	1 112	147	285	19
\$400 to \$449	3 266	1 931	32	39	1 264	1 893	16	9	16	1 332	34 902	1 092	139	350	19
\$450 to \$499	2 544	1 451	27	19	1 047	1 610	12	48	11	863	31 405	1 088	103	302	16
\$500 to \$599	3 833	2 270	65	50	1 448	2 324	—	27	29	1 453	49 951	1 577	204	508	77
\$600 to \$749	2 873	1 704	69	25	1 075	1 868	9	16	10	970	45 332	1 448	227	677	33
\$750 or more	1 187	696	34	11	446	755	24	22	5	381	33 805	784	68	367	21
Median	\$363	\$366	\$412	\$446	\$357	\$362	\$452	\$345	\$457	\$364	\$428	\$412	\$410	\$453	\$396
Not mortgaged	11 414	5 744	7	16	5 647	7 411	13	64	12	3 914	114 327	1 711	396	442	177
Less than \$50	258	118	—	—	140	154	—	—	—	104	874	10	1	—	—
\$50 to \$74	1 124	628	—	—	496	711	—	—	1	412	6 364	36	27	14	14
\$75 to \$99	2 362	1 198	—	—	1 164	1 466	—	20	6	870	20 398	194	62	41	31
\$100 to \$149	5 345	2 714	7	16	2 608	3 585	7	20	—	1 733	51 261	752	196	197	68
\$150 to \$199	1 732	882	—	—	850	1 128	6	24	5	569	23 442	433	71	106	48
\$200 to \$249	484	160	—	—	324	314	—	—	—	170	7 119	195	18	54	16
\$250 or more	109	44	—	—	65	53	—	—	—	56	4 869	91	21	30	—
Median	\$116	\$115	\$138	\$113	\$117	\$117	\$123	\$123	\$96	\$113	\$126	\$142	\$118	\$142	\$125
GROSS RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	41 466	26 248	763	267	14 188	21 323	301	486	178	19 178	293 436	19 055	2 814	3 975	603
Less than \$50	800	468	—	—	332	329	—	18	—	453	1 516	309	34	39	7
\$50 to \$59	673	421	—	—	252	406	—	—	—	267	2 315	426	52	40	13
\$60 to \$79	1 226	711	1	13	501	622	23	24	—	557	3 928	422	51	111	6
\$80 to \$99	1 389	836	17	—	536	690	15	10	—	674	4 385	403	109	67	9
\$100 to \$119	1 470	908	—	—	562	776	—	15	—	679	6 352	353	88	66	17
\$120 to \$149	3 073	1 993	28	9	1 043	1 671	20	16	6	1 360	13 501	859	200	194	21
\$150 to \$169	2 809	1 827	47	29	906	1 504	28	22	7	1 248	13 661	1 050	131	294	32
\$170 to \$199	4 668	2 893	127	32	1 616	2 280	61	50	25	2 252	26 872	2 089	256	387	122
\$200 to \$249	9 163	5 908	242	49	2 964	4 806	66	107	64	4 120	58 700	4 749	521	976	130
\$250 to \$299	6 377	4 068	123	48	2 138	2 983	38	100	22	3 234	48 742	3 305	443	688	82
\$300 to \$349	3 874	2 587	60	26	1 201	2 056	25	61	11	1 721	35 686	1 878	267	389	40
\$350 to \$399	1 715	1 119	48	19	529	918	20	26	—	751	21 940	1 262	176	248	35
\$400 to \$499	2 070	1 297	22	15	736	1 083	—	19	14	954	25 275	1 104	255	238	44
\$500 or more	785	457	16	20	292	456	5	13	8	303	18 623	604	152	133	19
No cash rent	1 374	755	32	7	580	743	—	5	21	605	11 940	242	79	105	26
Median	\$220	\$222	\$231	\$248	\$216	\$220	\$202	\$241	\$239	\$220	\$259	\$236	\$240	\$238	\$221
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979															
Occupied housing units	96 478	57 064	1 323	608	37 483	55 317	417	970	361	39 413	914 490	34 439	5 471	9 100	1 271
Median income	\$13 904	\$14 008	\$14 297	\$20 893	\$13 601	\$14 658	\$9 531	\$12 056	\$15 257	\$1					



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Year-round housing units -----	121 308	651 141	58 366	46 059	48 647	32 165	106 878	548 982	30 246	22 877	24 447	42 532
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 246	35 409	5 003	2 623	1 913	1 253	5 025	27 985	2 732	2 479	1 245	1 667
1975 to 1978 -----	13 286	86 891	11 354	7 216	4 167	3 420	11 245	68 140	5 492	5 185	3 848	3 204
1970 to 1974 -----	31 059	128 988	12 600	9 503	6 621	6 412	27 980	107 510	6 619	2 995	5 381	4 940
1960 to 1969 -----	30 277	144 074	12 369	7 398	7 756	10 309	27 366	120 224	7 207	2 973	4 819	6 786
1950 to 1959 -----	18 789	115 164	5 880	5 255	9 752	5 392	16 726	103 742	3 222	4 101	3 529	9 202
1940 to 1949 -----	6 057	47 640	3 064	3 746	5 529	1 550	5 372	42 530	1 520	1 949	2 068	5 089
1939 or earlier -----	15 594	92 975	8 096	10 318	12 909	3 829	13 164	78 851	3 454	3 195	3 557	11 644
Owner-occupied housing units -----	67 699	383 686	34 764	27 043	32 359	14 996	59 001	319 757	16 261	14 636	12 852	27 955
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 234	21 626	2 895	1 672	1 157	605	3 368	16 771	1 453	1 248	761	964
1975 to 1978 -----	8 415	59 917	7 832	5 008	3 036	1 755	6 901	46 227	3 510	3 467	2 211	2 263
1970 to 1974 -----	15 320	70 429	7 539	5 395	3 843	2 552	13 139	56 661	3 406	1 969	2 264	2 561
1960 to 1969 -----	17 624	82 107	7 050	4 469	5 165	4 844	15 840	67 837	3 732	2 075	2 769	4 397
1950 to 1959 -----	11 570	75 263	3 430	2 997	7 390	2 850	10 813	68 530	1 787	3 010	2 078	6 999
1940 to 1949 -----	2 786	25 118	1 412	1 650	3 449	637	2 451	22 542	580	1 107	900	3 243
1939 or earlier -----	7 750	49 226	4 606	5 852	8 269	1 753	6 489	41 189	1 793	1 760	1 869	7 528
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42 974	225 674	19 322	15 706	12 736	15 531	39 726	195 001	11 940	6 506	9 957	11 692
1979 to March 1980 -----	543	5 518	1 018	529	294	301	469	4 552	567	596	286	287
1975 to 1978 -----	3 722	22 193	2 900	1 861	896	1 522	3 482	18 293	1 737	1 450	1 435	826
1970 to 1974 -----	12 869	50 718	4 301	3 439	2 284	3 492	12 512	44 197	2 787	893	2 680	2 012
1960 to 1969 -----	11 069	54 803	4 792	2 496	2 337	5 049	10 227	46 698	3 215	763	1 825	2 226
1950 to 1959 -----	6 169	35 576	2 117	1 949	1 956	2 375	5 110	31 588	1 341	940	1 263	1 856
1940 to 1949 -----	2 724	19 996	1 278	1 816	1 567	865	2 540	17 884	794	661	1 059	1 422
1939 or earlier -----	5 878	36 870	2 916	3 616	3 402	1 927	5 386	31 789	1 499	1 203	1 409	3 063

## BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units -----	121 308	651 141	58 366	46 059	48 647	32 165	106 878	548 982	30 246	22 877	24 447	42 532
None -----	2 115	15 843	894	412	668	1 168	1 918	13 977	551	324	349	613
1 -----	18 544	109 428	6 353	5 267	7 359	6 516	17 204	96 713	3 838	2 933	3 715	6 879
2 -----	33 055	190 846	20 179	16 909	17 337	10 025	28 876	161 065	10 868	7 799	9 583	15 058
3 -----	38 222	193 762	20 273	15 815	15 353	8 639	32 509	159 381	9 074	9 131	6 716	12 949
4 -----	22 583	112 137	8 388	6 139	6 310	4 359	20 412	93 891	4 539	2 196	3 286	5 582
5 or more -----	6 789	29 125	2 279	1 517	1 620	1 458	5 959	23 955	1 376	494	798	1 451
Owner-occupied housing units -----	67 699	383 686	34 764	27 043	32 359	14 996	59 001	319 757	16 261	14 636	12 852	27 955
None -----	172	601	72	38	73	32	151	487	21	19	6	43
1 -----	2 122	13 636	1 361	950	1 446	714	1 794	11 166	721	481	324	1 263
2 -----	12 650	90 926	8 932	8 069	10 895	3 545	10 512	76 543	4 057	4 270	3 874	9 475
3 -----	27 692	154 437	15 337	11 691	12 908	6 044	23 832	127 543	6 479	7 436	5 073	10 917
4 -----	19 106	98 231	7 179	4 996	5 598	3 579	17 451	82 539	3 843	1 984	2 869	4 981
5 or more -----	5 957	25 855	1 883	1 299	1 439	1 082	5 261	21 479	1 140	446	706	1 276
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42 974	225 674	19 322	15 706	12 736	15 531	39 726	195 001	11 940	6 506	9 957	11 692
None -----	1 511	12 805	727	292	455	1 080	1 470	11 304	493	280	267	455
1 -----	13 561	84 197	4 326	3 735	4 828	5 329	13 196	75 495	2 872	2 089	3 013	4 672
2 -----	16 538	85 730	9 364	7 226	5 018	5 748	15 537	73 096	5 832	2 848	4 856	4 450
3 -----	8 312	30 501	3 717	3 377	1 817	2 343	6 941	24 890	2 051	1 119	1 397	1 562
4 -----	2 443	9 889	869	882	493	684	2 042	8 261	502	133	343	434
5 or more -----	609	2 552	319	194	125	347	540	1 955	190	37	81	119

## STORIES IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	121 308	651 141	58 366	46 059	48 647	32 165	106 878	548 982	30 246	22 877	24 447	42 532
1 to 3 -----	118 739	605 722	57 685	45 515	47 851	30 123	104 310	506 012	29 727	22 809	23 903	41 749
4 to 6 -----	1 608	29 719	349	376	88	1 710	1 607	27 658	187	68	376	75
7 to 12 -----	779	9 571	327	156	379	325	779	9 195	327	-	156	379
13 or more -----	182	6 129	5	12	329	7	182	6 117	5	-	12	329

## PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Year-round housing units -----	121 308	651 141	58 366	46 059	48 647	32 165	106 878	548 982	30 246	22 877	24 447	42 532
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	2 569	45 419	681	544	796	2 042	2 568	42 970	519	68	544	783
With elevator -----	1 975	39 621	592	417	761	1 241	1 975	38 040	439	9	417	761

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

Year-round housing units -----	121 308	651 141	58 366	46 059	48 647	32 165	106 878	548 982	30 246	22 877	24 447	42 532
1, detached -----	77 145	390 288	36 543	29 597	35 984	14 637	66 390	320 451	16 468	14 866	13 081	31 648
1, attached -----	3 302	31 649	1 801	630	835	1 766	2 766	28 151	1 136	265	486	773
2 -----	4 160	19 989	2 956	2 080	1 766	1 311	3 389	16 702	1 612	789	1 717	1 541
3 and 4 -----	6 286	22 889	2 901	1 999	2 168	1 976	6 007	19 012	1 887	1 300	1 566	1 971
5 to 9 -----	4 843	25 988	2 329	2 219	1 450	1 956	4 643	22 519	1 243	745	1 825	1 328
10 to 49 -----	14 345	97 420	5 281	3 845	2 439	5 867	14 002	88 277	3 899	2 035	3 341	2 301
50 or more -----	6 026	43 376	1 902	691	1 765	3 268	5 915	39 600	1 552	437	645	1 765
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	5 201	19 542	4 653	4 998	2 240	1 384	3 766	14 270	2 449	2 440	1 786	1 205
Owner-occupied housing units -----	67 699	383 686	34 764	27 043	32 359	14 996	59 001	319 757	16 261	14 636	12 852	27 955
1, detached -----	60 041	325 663	28 820	22 241	29 170	11 213	52 665	270 569	12 841	11 882	10 768	25 790
1, attached -----	911	13 782	633	242	326	1 038	851	11 971	473	143	206	321
2 -----	909	4 589	544	480	459	200	748	4 001	241	174	376	406
3 and 4 -----	650	4 866	386	194	261	323	586	4 301	282	128	144	194
5 or more -----	1 663	18 730	916	322	413	1 042	1 563	17 139	651	340	161	340
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	3 525	16 056	3 465	3 564	1 730	1 180	2 588	11 776	1 773	1 969	1 197	904
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42 974	225 674	19 322	15 706	12 736	15 531	39 726	195 001	11 940	6 506	9 957	11 692
1, detached -----	12 120	48 604	5 652	5 743	4 829	3 004	10 571	38 500	2 806	2 103	1 870	4 282
1, attached -----	1 987	15 625	1 003	307	444	621	1 549	14 302	591	115	222	401
2 -----	2 810	14 156	2 181	1 390	1 128	1 072	2 345	11 657	1 272	547	1 164	993
3 and 4 -----	4 913	16 344	2 065	1 579	1 510	1 501	4 733	13 395	1 353	1 018	1 272	1 429
5 to 9 -----	3 785	19 517	1 802	1 790	1 106	1 626	3 676	16 814	1 001	586	1 549	1 050
10 to 49 -----	11 508	74 258	4 175	3 191	1 807	4 738	11 313	67 185	3 149	1 465	2 828	1 734
50 or more -----	4 781	34 639	1 531	653	1 573	2 821	4 703	31 376	1 230	351	613	1 573
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 070	2 531	913	1 053	339	148	836	1 772	538	321	439	230

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	41 903	221 441	18 546	13 431	12 287	15 445	39 116	192 329	11 817	6 425	9 860	11 494
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	14 106	62 527	6 792	4 828	5 163	3 687	12 346	51 902	3 812	2 458	2 434	4 715
Median gross rent -----	\$283	\$359	\$319	\$261	\$223	\$456	\$285	\$354	\$327	\$297	\$272	\$222
2 or more -----	27 797	158 914	11 754	8 603	7 124	11 758	26 770	140 427	8 005	3 967	7 426	6 779
Median gross rent -----	\$212	\$250	\$240	\$211	\$186	\$281	\$212	\$247	\$241	\$235	\$211	\$183



Table 73. Structural Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>29 383</b>	<b>62 809</b>	<b>30 219</b>	<b>88 181</b>	<b>227 825</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>20 728</b>	<b>43 410</b>	<b>39 985</b>	<b>18 528</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 081	7 781	1 128	4 320	5 977	2 405	983	1 614	1 526	2 054
1975 to 1978 .....	4 468	15 032	3 108	9 382	11 073	4 212	3 028	3 637	2 918	6 202
1970 to 1974 .....	9 015	16 031	5 847	22 750	27 720	5 297	4 432	10 270	4 668	4 550
1960 to 1969 .....	9 480	12 158	9 791	21 844	38 173	6 037	4 146	15 489	6 269	2 422
1950 to 1959 .....	4 013	8 643	5 109	13 368	48 585	2 858	3 107	8 418	6 619	2 760
1940 to 1949 .....	541	2 325	1 493	4 703	29 229	1 368	1 846	2 306	4 780	322
1939 or earlier .....	785	839	3 743	11 814	67 068	3 177	3 186	1 676	11 205	218
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 887</b>	<b>40 109</b>	<b>13 488</b>	<b>47 939</b>	<b>106 299</b>	<b>12 649</b>	<b>10 545</b>	<b>27 226</b>	<b>25 895</b>	<b>12 060</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	738	5 425	490	2 845	1 963	1 189	571	617	830	1 563
1975 to 1978 .....	3 270	11 298	1 509	5 673	3 901	2 522	1 653	1 881	1 992	4 745
1970 to 1974 .....	5 925	9 999	2 053	9 996	9 404	2 475	1 754	5 674	2 308	1 832
1960 to 1969 .....	6 952	6 211	4 443	12 532	14 596	2 882	2 350	10 531	3 929	1 270
1950 to 1959 .....	3 230	5 588	2 666	8 762	27 648	1 525	1 779	5 894	6 558	2 310
1940 to 1949 .....	294	1 220	607	2 227	14 621	483	787	1 573	3 021	204
1939 or earlier .....	478	368	1 720	5 904	34 166	1 573	1 651	1 056	7 257	136
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 336</b>	<b>18 489</b>	<b>15 186</b>	<b>33 302</b>	<b>105 267</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>8 806</b>	<b>13 966</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>5 096</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	98	796	301	380	2 225	525	244	517	287	90
1975 to 1978 .....	999	3 069	1 478	2 952	6 181	1 496	1 209	1 574	816	1 158
1970 to 1974 .....	2 820	5 262	3 459	10 777	16 155	2 462	2 328	4 144	1 999	2 177
1960 to 1969 .....	2 223	5 214	4 941	8 318	21 018	2 930	1 624	4 437	2 181	1 071
1950 to 1959 .....	698	2 766	2 289	4 000	18 930	1 254	1 150	2 143	1 738	419
1940 to 1949 .....	224	957	843	2 133	13 141	739	973	643	1 359	111
1939 or earlier .....	274	425	1 875	4 742	27 617	1 468	1 278	508	2 965	70

**BEDROOMS**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>29 383</b>	<b>62 809</b>	<b>30 219</b>	<b>88 181</b>	<b>227 825</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>20 728</b>	<b>43 410</b>	<b>39 985</b>	<b>18 528</b>
None .....	158	562	1 124	1 763	11 531	545	331	385	605	83
1 .....	2 233	9 229	6 301	15 704	58 507	3 575	3 355	4 751	6 606	2 050
2 .....	6 241	17 403	9 333	24 490	77 334	9 152	7 836	12 962	14 351	4 684
3 .....	11 159	22 073	7 942	24 734	49 487	6 980	5 642	13 760	11 970	7 575
4 .....	7 688	11 490	4 101	16 697	23 991	3 940	2 829	9 115	5 125	3 391
5 or more .....	1 904	2 052	1 418	4 793	6 975	1 162	735	2 437	1 328	745
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 887</b>	<b>40 109</b>	<b>13 488</b>	<b>47 939</b>	<b>106 299</b>	<b>12 649</b>	<b>10 545</b>	<b>27 226</b>	<b>25 895</b>	<b>12 060</b>
None .....	7	32	32	133	266	21	6	4	43	8
1 .....	189	1 336	616	1 507	6 103	636	241	567	1 181	174
2 .....	2 466	9 052	3 004	8 973	36 277	3 029	2 985	4 905	8 928	2 137
3 .....	9 500	17 783	5 432	18 897	37 537	4 715	4 221	11 222	10 034	6 052
4 .....	6 959	10 043	3 356	14 261	20 099	3 304	2 437	8 276	4 556	3 002
5 or more .....	1 766	1 863	1 048	4 168	6 017	944	655	2 252	1 153	687
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 336</b>	<b>18 489</b>	<b>15 186</b>	<b>33 302</b>	<b>105 267</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>8 806</b>	<b>13 966</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>5 096</b>
None .....	140	497	1 036	1 352	9 315	487	253	259	455	75
1 .....	1 895	6 871	5 216	12 208	46 117	2 719	2 776	3 650	4 550	1 595
2 .....	3 346	6 823	5 652	13 122	35 856	5 239	4 172	7 107	4 298	2 080
3 .....	1 296	3 126	2 282	4 523	10 052	1 793	1 216	2 096	1 502	1 043
4 .....	524	991	659	1 626	3 150	457	320	689	421	261
5 or more .....	135	181	341	471	777	179	69	165	119	42

**STORIES IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>29 383</b>	<b>62 809</b>	<b>30 219</b>	<b>88 181</b>	<b>227 825</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>20 728</b>	<b>43 410</b>	<b>39 985</b>	<b>18 528</b>
1 to 3 .....	28 855	59 883	28 177	85 724	194 810	24 909	20 184	42 665	39 211	18 058
4 to 6 .....	528	2 804	1 710	1 496	18 440	113	376	648	66	470
7 to 12 .....	—	122	325	779	8 554	327	156	12	379	—
13 or more .....	—	—	7	182	6 021	5	12	85	329	—

**PASSENGER ELEVATOR**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>29 383</b>	<b>62 809</b>	<b>30 219</b>	<b>88 181</b>	<b>227 825</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>20 728</b>	<b>43 410</b>	<b>39 985</b>	<b>18 528</b>
Structures with 4 or more stories .....	528	2 926	2 042	2 457	33 015	445	544	745	774	470
With elevator .....	490	2 700	1 241	1 964	28 976	365	417	644	761	410

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>29 383</b>	<b>62 809</b>	<b>30 219</b>	<b>88 181</b>	<b>227 825</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>20 728</b>	<b>43 410</b>	<b>39 985</b>	<b>18 528</b>
1, detached .....	22 069	36 549	13 687	53 654	111 109	13 626	10 880	26 379	29 354	12 020
1, attached .....	655	4 727	1 673	2 076	12 896	952	418	3 028	751	724
2 .....	490	809	1 284	2 864	10 222	1 411	1 615	1 303	1 497	250
3 and 4 .....	1 215	2 385	1 961	4 523	9 407	1 751	1 396	1 541	1 941	572
5 to 9 .....	826	2 330	1 946	3 721	10 886	1 184	1 352	2 551	1 301	1 213
10 to 49 .....	3 081	9 831	5 677	13 051	47 249	3 870	3 275	6 702	2 278	2 638
50 or more .....	1 037	3 999	3 268	5 739	25 338	1 465	641	1 635	1 765	587
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	10	2 179	723	2 553	718	1 095	1 151	271	1 098	524
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 887</b>	<b>40 109</b>	<b>13 488</b>	<b>47 939</b>	<b>106 299</b>	<b>12 649</b>	<b>10 545</b>	<b>27 226</b>	<b>25 895</b>	<b>12 060</b>
1, detached .....	19 779	30 988	10 399	42 611	89 499	10 446	9 000	23 482	23 859	10 481
1, attached .....	318	3 068	987	739	3 388	382	178	1 625	313	473
2 .....	115	246	181	651	2 225	215	354	321	390	72
3 and 4 .....	397	1 065	314	513	1 138	245	120	570	187	90
5 or more .....	272	3 059	984	1 405	9 583	577	144	1 048	314	476
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6	1 683	623	2 020	466	784	749	180	832	468
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 336</b>	<b>18 489</b>	<b>15 186</b>	<b>33 302</b>	<b>105 267</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>8 806</b>	<b>13 966</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>5 096</b>
1, detached .....	1 764	4 020	2 905	8 410	17 784	2 464	1 536	2 348	4 056	1 000
1, attached .....	264	1 361	585	1 015	8 590	514	182	1 196	387	235
2 .....	341	531	1 064	1 948	7 348	1 115	1 098	881	965	173
3 and 4 .....	792	1 111	1 495	3 442	7 536	1 260	1 135	875	1 406	429
5 to 9 .....	631	1 471	1 626	2 910	8 475	998	1 137	1 987	1 029	632
10 to 49 .....	2 552	6 889	4 596	10 598	35 142	3 142	2 786	5 256	1 734	2 058
50 or more .....	988	2 751	2 821	4 569	20 179	1 147	611	1 332	1 573	536
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4	355	94	410	213	234	321	91	195	33

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 284</b>	<b>18 107</b>	<b>15 106</b>	<b>32 882</b>	<b>103 967</b>	<b>10 780</b>	<b>8 760</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>11 169</b>	<b>5 016</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 980	5 354	3 504	9 415	25 287	3 118	1 993	3 469	4 462	1 188
Median gross rent .....	\$449	\$423	\$461	\$281	\$310	\$345	\$276	\$414	\$225	\$442
2 or more .....	5 304	12 753	11 602	23 467	78 680	7 662	6 767	10 331	6 707	3 828
Median gross rent .....	\$273	\$256	\$282	\$212	\$228	\$238	\$209	\$289	\$183	\$259



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Year-round housing units	121 308	651 141	58 366	46 059	48 647	32 165	106 878	548 982	30 246	22 877	24 447	42 532
Complete kitchen facilities	119 709	643 223	57 732	45 315	48 045	31 668	105 964	543 182	30 011	22 533	24 193	42 043
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 053	10 956	811	999	1 071	713	1 289	8 040	397	368	344	901
1 complete bathroom	60 089	312 234	30 274	28 346	31 723	15 893	53 817	268 610	15 998	13 155	14 916	28 160
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	16 086	95 683	9 689	5 873	6 150	6 006	14 433	79 641	5 069	3 684	3 287	5 415
2 or more complete bathrooms	43 080	232 268	17 592	10 841	9 703	9 553	37 339	192 691	8 782	5 670	5 900	8 056
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	114 248	624 200	55 745	41 337	45 865	31 499	106 353	543 816	30 100	22 741	24 338	41 959
Individual drilled well	6 159	22 984	1 864	4 212	1 606	487	427	4 442	105	73	104	288
Individual dug well	357	2 318	337	332	414	155	47	469	22	12	-	129
Some other source	544	1 639	420	178	762	24	51	255	19	51	5	156
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
Public sewer	110 590	616 951	48 441	35 074	41 939	31 482	104 703	542 909	29 086	20 764	23 950	39 729
Septic tank or cesspool	10 005	31 594	9 582	10 525	6 405	644	2 019	5 305	1 104	1 986	452	2 624
Other means	713	2 596	343	460	303	39	156	768	56	127	45	179
AIR CONDITIONING												
None	98 029	434 972	44 519	32 969	19 878	23 155	84 388	354 228	22 007	7 032	16 201	16 654
Central system	10 218	112 957	6 292	5 436	12 268	3 798	9 884	102 184	3 607	12 286	3 416	10 707
1 or more individual room units	13 061	103 212	7 555	7 654	16 501	5 212	12 606	92 570	4 632	3 559	4 830	15 171
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Year-round housing units	121 308	651 141	58 366	46 059	48 647	32 165	106 878	548 982	30 246	22 877	24 447	42 532
Steam or hot water system	15 538	131 473	9 431	6 494	4 904	8 014	14 403	112 023	5 049	5 923	4 206	4 516
Central warm-air furnace	87 940	454 721	36 270	31 132	33 178	19 361	80 274	393 735	19 824	13 958	17 724	29 732
Electric heat pump	1 077	8 770	1 643	437	528	720	876	6 453	811	89	213	335
Other built-in electric units	4 468	23 025	4 651	1 430	1 467	2 047	2 928	14 881	2 338	455	449	950
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 255	11 393	2 141	1 673	3 247	686	2 911	9 157	852	807	549	2 921
Room heaters with flue	4 958	13 398	2 501	3 346	3 738	891	3 819	9 160	940	1 113	963	3 094
Room heaters without flue	778	1 918	302	615	485	156	607	1 307	166	232	140	446
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	3 117	6 085	1 387	831	987	275	1 011	1 998	266	290	184	457
None	177	358	40	101	113	15	49	268	-	10	19	81
Owner-occupied housing units	67 699	383 686	34 764	27 043	32 359	14 996	59 001	319 757	16 261	14 636	12 852	27 955
Steam or hot water system	4 594	45 680	4 051	2 489	2 256	2 292	3 710	35 330	1 452	2 883	940	1 951
Central warm-air furnace	56 104	309 048	24 251	20 914	24 343	11 301	51 528	267 114	12 484	10 191	11 114	21 726
Electric heat pump	306	4 002	999	166	326	260	162	2 539	450	19	20	161
Other built-in electric units	1 497	10 077	2 452	661	607	519	300	5 257	958	139	56	252
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 227	5 055	1 014	777	2 102	300	1 035	3 966	334	406	194	1 860
Room heaters with flue	1 857	5 383	915	1 409	1 953	123	1 324	3 775	332	656	386	1 578
Room heaters without flue	163	431	69	171	141	-	106	293	21	89	49	132
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 939	3 952	1 013	449	621	201	824	1 440	230	253	93	285
None	12	58	-	7	10	-	12	43	-	-	-	10
Renter-occupied housing units	42 974	225 674	19 322	15 706	12 736	15 531	39 726	195 001	11 940	6 506	9 957	11 692
Steam or hot water system	9 455	74 936	4 693	3 516	2 368	5 308	9 259	66 921	3 202	2 428	2 929	2 300
Central warm-air furnace	25 255	120 250	9 869	8 295	6 662	7 301	23 071	105 042	6 226	2 871	5 510	6 188
Electric heat pump	717	3 840	353	205	158	363	679	3 203	214	64	152	139
Other built-in electric units	2 572	11 180	1 721	656	644	1 310	2 397	8 703	1 131	257	370	543
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 726	5 728	953	740	942	343	1 624	4 703	449	325	320	875
Room heaters with flue	2 384	6 946	1 294	1 604	1 438	696	2 092	4 839	559	390	505	1 256
Room heaters without flue	474	1 289	214	356	269	151	414	891	133	140	91	245
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	358	1 303	225	310	239	44	158	519	26	24	61	133
None	33	202	-	24	16	15	32	180	-	7	19	13
Occupied housing units	110 673	609 360	54 086	42 749	45 095	30 527	98 727	514 758	28 201	21 142	22 809	39 647
No telephone	7 728	29 222	3 002	3 333	3 139	1 080	6 860	25 324	1 256	1 561	1 575	2 810
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
Total:												
None	6 324	48 672	2 622	2 426	4 336	2 477	6 172	44 295	1 665	1 296	1 600	4 191
1	39 127	201 532	16 642	12 415	13 882	12 094	36 680	175 307	9 400	6 719	8 263	12 794
2	38 829	215 109	20 369	15 341	14 824	10 008	34 173	180 757	10 595	7 693	8 114	12 593
3 or more	26 393	144 047	14 453	12 567	12 053	5 948	21 702	114 399	6 541	5 434	4 832	10 069
Automobiles:												
None	8 439	57 515	4 097	3 465	5 099	2 969	7 907	51 263	2 366	2 253	2 084	4 781
1	51 327	258 465	24 290	19 866	20 875	13 908	46 801	220 939	12 416	10 991	10 838	18 393
2	37 645	216 634	19 007	14 195	13 876	9 928	32 848	181 139	10 044	6 070	7 563	11 961
3 or more	13 262	76 746	6 692	5 223	5 245	3 722	11 171	61 417	3 375	1 828	2 324	4 512
Trucks or vans:												
None	76 057	439 250	33 432	24 090	27 192	24 570	70 421	379 847	19 477	11 198	15 925	25 043
1	30 796	151 431	17 928	15 238	15 794	5 315	25 824	121 501	7 885	8 443	6 118	13 070
2	3 352	16 487	2 277	2 865	1 807	568	2 226	11 957	741	1 307	707	1 344
3 or more	468	2 192	449	556	302	74	256	1 453	98	194	59	190
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	67 699	383 686	34 764	27 043	32 359	14 996	59 001	319 757	16 261	14 636	12 852	27 955
1979 to March 1980	14 030	70 285	8 067	4 578	4 480	2 775	12 124	57 311	4 137	3 364	2 258	3 777
1975 to 1978	22 206	127 533	13 150	9 358	8 026	4 612	19 075	103 874	6 116	4 994	4 507	6 413
1970 to 1974	13 280	67 319	5 913	5 125	4 875	2 819	11 358	55 024	2 352	2 277	2 338	4 013
1960 to 1969	11 551	69 550	4 680	4 208	6 029	3 009	10 500	60 196	2 316	2 120	2 231	5 367
1950 to 1959	4 540	33 828	1 830	1 873	5 522	1 203	4 196	30 373	861	1 159	878	5 264
1949 or earlier	2 092	15 171	1 124	1 901	3 427	578	1 748	12 979	479	722	640	3 121
Renter-occupied housing units	42 974	225 674	19 322	15 706	12 736	15 531	39 726	195 001	11 940	6 506	9 957	11 692
1979 to March 1980	28 082	131 021	12 552	9 091	6 943	10 206	26 269					



Table 74. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>29 383</b>	<b>62 809</b>	<b>30 219</b>	<b>88 181</b>	<b>227 825</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>20 728</b>	<b>43 410</b>	<b>39 985</b>	<b>10 528</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	29 136	62 283	29 747	87 395	224 128	25 150	20 521	43 159	39 558	10 442
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	191	425	707	1 046	5 698	380	280	205	782	108
1 complete bathroom .....	8 924	24 433	14 956	45 519	146 976	13 613	12 325	16 225	26 739	6 918
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5 865	11 288	5 644	10 942	23 673	4 241	2 869	7 442	5 024	3 976
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	14 403	26 663	8 912	30 674	51 478	7 120	5 254	19 538	7 440	7 526
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....										
Public system or private company .....	29 133	62 368	29 976	88 007	227 618	25 261	20 690	42 944	39 885	18 503
Individual drilled well .....	173	394	181	118	153	71	33	400	42	23
Individual dug well .....	52	18	38	13	14	10	—	54	4	—
Some other source .....	25	29	24	43	40	12	5	12	54	2
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....										
Public sewer .....	28 981	62 461	29 979	87 020	226 860	24 946	20 510	42 822	39 522	18 474
Septic tank or cesspool .....	356	326	212	1 037	494	356	205	572	357	46
Other means .....	46	22	28	124	471	52	13	16	106	8
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....										
None .....	21 685	36 720	21 730	67 889	149 518	18 322	13 757	27 446	15 524	11 947
Central system .....	3 653	13 888	3 558	9 133	40 981	2 928	2 995	7 919	10 009	3 869
1 or more individual room units .....	4 045	12 201	4 931	11 159	37 326	4 104	3 976	8 045	14 452	2 712
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>29 383</b>	<b>62 809</b>	<b>30 219</b>	<b>88 181</b>	<b>227 825</b>	<b>25 354</b>	<b>20 728</b>	<b>43 410</b>	<b>39 985</b>	<b>10 528</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	4 440	8 903	7 732	12 808	61 459	4 493	3 586	9 317	4 213	2 010
Central warm-air furnace .....	23 421	47 658	17 917	65 160	146 478	16 169	15 076	31 862	28 070	15 725
Electric heat pump .....	279	1 170	681	773	2 628	756	176	520	310	172
Other built-in electric units .....	523	3 654	2 010	2 594	6 146	2 158	375	517	940	282
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	285	693	640	2 570	4 686	754	448	440	2 784	123
Room heaters with flue .....	253	484	820	2 853	4 838	730	792	532	2 803	137
Room heaters without flue .....	38	52	139	567	751	156	116	43	427	11
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	122	191	265	819	664	138	140	174	407	61
None .....	22	4	15	37	175	—	19	5	31	7
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 887</b>	<b>40 109</b>	<b>13 488</b>	<b>47 939</b>	<b>106 299</b>	<b>12 649</b>	<b>10 545</b>	<b>27 226</b>	<b>25 895</b>	<b>12 060</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	1 576	2 403	2 065	3 204	17 017	989	780	3 545	1 684	349
Central warm-air furnace .....	18 592	34 424	10 087	41 681	83 557	9 826	9 171	22 827	20 295	11 326
Electric heat pump .....	173	677	236	128	445	399	20	170	136	88
Other built-in electric units .....	185	2 059	513	218	927	820	26	109	242	127
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	108	243	285	897	1 989	276	146	201	1 742	20
Room heaters with flue .....	131	162	111	1 016	1 817	208	287	216	1 411	86
Room heaters without flue .....	22	5	—	106	156	21	38	17	132	3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	93	136	191	683	370	110	77	141	243	61
None .....	7	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	10	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 336</b>	<b>18 489</b>	<b>15 186</b>	<b>33 302</b>	<b>105 267</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>8 806</b>	<b>13 966</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>5 096</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	2 616	5 599	5 253	8 386	38 305	3 143	2 505	5 090	2 274	1 557
Central warm-air furnace .....	3 992	10 384	7 135	18 627	54 258	5 388	4 969	7 708	6 028	3 170
Electric heat pump .....	91	377	352	614	1 883	214	134	227	139	66
Other built-in electric units .....	315	1 318	1 288	2 172	4 777	1 089	330	378	543	149
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	150	411	328	1 463	2 404	413	269	217	856	89
Room heaters with flue .....	122	294	637	1 531	2 691	486	458	292	1 148	50
Room heaters without flue .....	6	47	134	376	534	123	78	26	226	8
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	29	55	44	107	284	18	44	23	125	—
None .....	15	4	15	26	131	—	19	5	6	7
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>28 223</b>	<b>58 598</b>	<b>28 674</b>	<b>81 241</b>	<b>211 566</b>	<b>23 523</b>	<b>19 351</b>	<b>41 192</b>	<b>37 240</b>	<b>17 156</b>
No telephone .....	509	2 406	1 035	5 344	15 954	1 023	1 365	1 082	2 709	646
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
Total: .....										
None .....	780	2 534	2 401	5 545	33 625	1 506	1 509	1 279	4 104	482
1 .....	6 622	19 600	11 459	30 376	88 916	8 325	7 138	11 896	12 355	4 727
2 .....	11 596	23 646	9 365	28 194	59 822	6 626	6 832	15 669	11 747	7 124
3 or more .....	9 225	12 818	5 449	17 126	29 203	5 066	3 872	12 348	9 034	4 823
<b>Automobiles:</b> .....										
None .....	1 076	3 273	2 785	6 808	36 561	2 041	1 891	1 817	4 649	702
1 .....	10 122	24 943	13 094	38 447	101 907	10 660	9 117	15 957	17 475	6 851
2 .....	11 940	23 561	9 290	27 009	57 834	8 102	6 492	16 248	11 073	7 423
3 or more .....	5 085	6 821	3 505	8 977	15 264	2 720	1 851	7 170	4 043	2 180
<b>Trucks or vans:</b> .....										
None .....	17 932	43 348	23 436	59 274	174 097	16 877	13 978	28 073	24 130	11 088
1 .....	9 199	14 235	4 717	20 068	34 117	6 097	4 727	11 637	11 773	5 596
2 .....	986	910	454	1 697	2 958	493	599	1 307	1 194	431
3 or more .....	106	105	67	202	394	56	47	175	143	41
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 887</b>	<b>40 109</b>	<b>13 488</b>	<b>47 939</b>	<b>106 299</b>	<b>12 649</b>	<b>10 545</b>	<b>27 226</b>	<b>25 895</b>	<b>12 060</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 212	11 550	2 343	9 848	15 353	3 161	1 752	3 377	3 476	3 368
1975 to 1978 .....	7 619	16 105	4 010	15 437	26 493	4 596	3 522	8 072	5 935	5 358
1970 to 1974 .....	4 565	6 275	2 585	8 891	16 931	1 892	1 991	5 758	3 721	1 229
1960 to 1969 .....	4 257	4 339	2 851	8 580	23 016	1 857	1 971	7 083	4 884	1 187
1950 to 1959 .....	1 057	1 572	1 138	3 559	15 104	724	730	2 347	4 932	840
1949 or earlier .....	177	268	561	1 624	9 402	419	579	589	2 947	78
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 336</b>	<b>18 489</b>	<b>15 186</b>	<b>33 302</b>	<b>105 267</b>	<b>10 874</b>	<b>8 806</b>	<b>13 966</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>5 096</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 636	12 900	9 968	21 634	55 083	7 489	5 631	8 646	6 244	3 482
1975 to 1978 .....	2 221	4 631	4 208	8 603	32 173	2 728	2 307	4 163	3 245	1 443
1970 to 1974 .....	354	573	711	1 884	9 748	415	432	694	1 051	105
1960 to 1969 .....	103	341	233	854	5 809	168	310	409	528	59
1959 or earlier .....	22	44	66	327	2 454	74	126	54	277	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 520</b>	<b>4 365</b>	<b>3 291</b>	<b>11 635</b>	<b>44 367</b>	<b>3 102</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>4 610</b>	<b>8 902</b>	<b>895</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 684	3 300	2 342	7 583	26 968	2 076	2 193	3 364	6 681	646
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	48	21	71	124	764	18	11	3	111	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	83	—	—	77	745	28	47	15	80	2
No vehicle available .....	522	778	722	2 623	14 950	703	800	598	2 272	177
No telephone .....	33	41	39	388	1 674	66	80	82	342	12
Lacking central heating system .....	82	71	101	813	1 500	177	225	126	882	24
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 762	2 234	2 231	8 675	29 503	2 120	2 228	2 839	3 579	550



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
Occupied housing units -----	110 673	609 360	54 086	42 749	45 095	30 527	98 727	514 758	28 201	21 142	22 809	39 647
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	94 200	535 264	43 356	33 861	39 844	26 056	88 379	464 043	24 173	20 043	21 265	37 284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 046	10 249	2 692	5 045	1 894	171	1 236	3 188	225	109	198	254
Electricity -----	9 524	54 857	6 580	2 477	2 507	3 610	7 567	42 751	3 409	675	1 137	1 738
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	378	2 503	237	579	73	327	270	1 641	99	23	60	37
Cool or coke -----	154	491	35	201	152	45	58	189	6	106	18	84
Wood -----	1 927	3 836	1 064	463	563	205	781	1 015	218	141	65	191
Other fuel -----	399	1 900	122	92	36	98	392	1 708	71	38	47	36
No fuel used -----	45	260	-	31	26	15	44	223	-	7	19	23
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	90 542	523 643	41 408	31 404	38 429	25 643	84 706	454 692	22 997	18 512	19 979	36 119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	4 138	12 730	2 557	3 757	2 030	278	1 563	6 040	268	166	288	436
Electricity -----	15 446	69 627	9 847	7 281	4 470	4 289	12 122	51 825	4 824	2 344	2 491	2 990
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	124	1 397	72	51	26	148	110	1 009	63	-	21	26
Other -----	291	1 265	99	98	74	141	173	906	28	57	14	32
No fuel used -----	132	698	103	158	66	28	53	286	21	63	16	44
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	26 559	152 011	10 115	9 472	17 426	6 507	23 776	135 111	5 674	5 640	4 583	15 947
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 138	5 164	1 426	1 943	996	88	1 056	1 841	169	171	91	171
Electricity -----	80 670	450 662	42 403	31 209	26 534	23 817	73 747	376 800	22 296	15 238	18 128	23 449
Other -----	187	615	100	104	114	46	29	191	29	26	7	55
No fuel used -----	119	908	42	21	25	69	119	815	33	67	-	25
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	56 292	312 979	26 156	18 755	27 280	11 051	50 535	263 323	12 158	11 559	10 389	24 656
With a mortgage -----	46 718	253 951	20 244	13 672	17 082	8 640	42 310	214 186	9 793	8 136	7 896	15 233
Less than \$100 -----	139	347	33	41	75	4	131	296	11	35	21	69
\$100 to \$149 -----	578	1 732	108	130	486	18	532	1 588	65	113	69	414
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 808	8 812	494	412	1 857	261	2 744	8 001	272	467	243	1 738
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 699	21 104	1 186	1 434	2 628	663	5 419	19 196	561	749	926	2 495
\$250 to \$299 -----	6 092	23 826	1 713	1 546	2 244	1 008	5 754	20 902	780	818	859	2 004
\$300 to \$349 -----	5 307	22 966	2 211	1 760	2 037	947	4 935	19 710	992	913	980	1 809
\$350 to \$399 -----	4 918	24 940	2 378	1 918	2 055	650	4 544	21 501	1 177	1 096	1 105	1 903
\$400 to \$449 -----	4 336	24 553	2 428	1 589	1 784	724	3 877	20 988	1 126	994	934	1 532
\$450 to \$499 -----	3 838	22 904	2 179	1 417	1 188	663	3 406	18 959	1 034	694	874	1 015
\$500 to \$599 -----	5 491	38 190	3 299	1 721	1 477	1 187	4 749	32 146	1 766	1 175	1 026	1 192
\$600 to \$749 -----	4 564	36 524	2 810	1 096	914	1 185	3 870	29 725	1 408	784	579	761
\$750 or more -----	2 948	28 053	1 405	608	337	1 330	2 349	21 174	601	298	280	301
Median -----	\$378	\$447	\$441	\$389	\$331	\$453	\$368	\$438	\$446	\$394	\$388	\$325
Not mortgaged -----	9 574	59 028	5 912	5 083	10 198	2 411	8 225	49 137	2 365	3 423	2 493	9 423
Less than \$50 -----	58	173	62	24	78	-	49	94	56	37	6	69
\$50 to \$74 -----	732	1 656	320	307	823	69	658	1 265	169	260	107	769
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 854	7 475	997	992	2 559	227	1 757	6 219	380	916	464	2 428
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 235	26 915	2 411	2 394	4 901	1 145	3 717	22 903	984	1 711	1 247	4 540
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 549	14 542	1 548	970	1 411	606	1 214	12 115	582	402	458	1 244
\$200 to \$249 -----	607	4 770	354	275	274	207	434	3 796	117	76	146	238
\$250 or more -----	539	3 497	220	121	152	157	396	2 745	77	21	65	135
Median -----	\$122	\$137	\$133	\$121	\$114	\$141	\$119	\$137	\$129	\$111	\$124	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	41 903	221 441	18 546	13 431	12 287	15 445	39 116	192 329	11 817	6 425	9 860	11 494
Less than \$50 -----	186	1 747	96	156	150	96	179	1 596	45	60	121	150
\$50 to \$59 -----	231	2 177	98	182	265	149	221	1 991	41	88	117	265
\$60 to \$79 -----	406	3 075	198	228	532	135	392	2 820	93	183	134	527
\$80 to \$99 -----	490	3 011	344	283	595	108	477	2 775	228	137	206	592
\$100 to \$119 -----	802	3 980	347	500	687	209	768	3 506	219	201	417	649
\$120 to \$149 -----	2 069	9 305	677	793	956	401	1 978	8 412	413	377	594	925
\$150 to \$169 -----	2 757	8 854	1 229	841	1 061	429	2 627	8 043	975	219	659	1 012
\$170 to \$199 -----	6 982	17 518	1 819	1 643	1 566	1 238	6 771	15 475	1 132	447	1 404	1 487
\$200 to \$249 -----	12 092	43 379	3 485	3 604	3 077	2 166	11 433	39 105	2 191	1 289	2 839	2 894
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 852	39 810	3 301	2 163	1 587	2 636	5 578	34 959	2 227	1 092	1 552	1 479
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 263	30 106	2 305	1 089	675	2 043	2 954	26 294	1 393	935	760	551
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 840	17 896	1 570	561	311	1 367	1 740	15 136	959	600	380	287
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 014	21 047	1 613	514	213	2 145	1 887	17 244	1 074	441	371	201
\$500 or more -----	922	14 801	885	174	95	2 111	760	11 175	618	138	136	74
No cash rent -----	1 997	4 735	579	701	517	212	1 351	3 798	209	218	170	401
Median -----	\$222	\$269	\$260	\$224	\$201	\$301	\$221	\$265	\$260	\$254	\$220	\$199
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	110 673	609 360	54 086	42 749	45 095	30 527	98 727	514 758	28 201	21 142	22 809	39 647
Median income -----	\$16 221	\$19 916	\$17 144	\$15 768	\$15 225	\$16 730	\$15 871	\$19 694	\$16 289	\$16 414	\$14 687	\$15 002
Owner-occupied housing units -----	67 699	383 686	34 764	27 043	32 359	14 996	59 001	319 757	16 261	14 636	12 852	27 955
Median income -----	\$20 914	\$25 010	\$21 579	\$19 722	\$18 902	\$24 962	\$20 797	\$24 894	\$22 157	\$19 537	\$20 371	\$18 916
Renter-occupied housing units -----	42 974	225 674	19 322	15 706	12 736	15 531	39 726	195 001	11 940	6 506	9 957	11 692
Median income -----	\$10 710	\$12 270	\$11 091	\$10 151	\$8 122	\$11 570	\$10 531	\$12 244	\$10 390	\$11 060	\$9 204	\$7 848
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 157	15 177	1 904	2 111	2 664	695	3 570	12 367	918	974	792	2 222
Percent below poverty level -----	6.1	4.0	5.5	7.8	8.2	4.6	6.1	3.9	5.6	6.7	6.2	7.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 122	15 034	1 872	2 045	2 639	686	3 561	12 293	918	970	792	2 204
1.01 or more persons per room -----	171	491	59	89	177	7	133	417	27	8	38	130
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35	143	32	66	25	9	9	74	-	4	-	18
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	14	5	7	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 600	39 322	4 460	4 356	4 063	4 024	7 145	33 000	3 200	1 303	3 138	3 827
Percent below poverty level -----	17.7	17.4	23.1	27.7	31.9	25.9	18.0	16.9	26.8	20.0	31.5	32.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 357	37 706	4 345	4 217	3 902	3 863	6 915	31 717	3 118	1 224	3 054	3 670
1.01 or more persons per room -----	621	2 882	167	436	291	188	576	2 512	140	110	210	284
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	243	1 616	115	139	161	161	230	1 283	82	79	84	157
1.01 or more persons per room -----	14	165	3	28	17	7	7	133	-	7	9	17



Table 75. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Puebla city	Westminster city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>20 223</b>	<b>58 598</b>	<b>20 674</b>	<b>81 241</b>	<b>211 566</b>	<b>23 523</b>	<b>19 351</b>	<b>41 192</b>	<b>37 240</b>	<b>17 156</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas-----	26 306	50 676	24 327	72 447	188 395	19 987	18 040	38 382	35 050	15 728
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	123	405	158	1 001	1 340	122	140	194	229	54
Electricity-----	1 598	7 088	3 528	6 502	19 198	3 127	998	2 359	1 634	1 291
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	30	85	327	243	1 149	99	54	88	37	4
Coal or coke-----	—	28	29	25	88	6	18	8	84	2
Wood-----	57	116	200	633	278	111	35	88	154	36
Other fuel-----	87	196	90	358	966	71	47	68	36	34
No fuel used-----	22	4	15	32	152	—	19	5	16	7
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas-----	25 551	49 371	23 972	69 062	185 690	19 124	17 027	37 200	34 061	15 493
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	213	724	250	1 269	3 164	180	202	290	381	125
Electricity-----	2 404	8 371	4 143	10 617	21 179	4 111	2 083	3 602	2 707	1 522
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	6	43	148	93	772	63	21	54	26	—
Other-----	30	89	133	147	554	28	14	30	32	16
No fuel used-----	19	—	28	53	207	17	4	16	33	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas-----	2 353	9 035	5 689	17 922	86 956	4 116	3 761	4 690	14 912	1 923
Bottled, tank, or LP gas-----	35	137	82	854	1 085	96	50	57	150	16
Electricity-----	25 798	49 388	22 796	62 317	122 739	19 256	15 533	36 445	22 103	15 213
Other-----	—	13	38	29	128	22	7	—	50	2
No fuel used-----	37	25	69	119	658	33	—	—	25	2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>19 103</b>	<b>30 796</b>	<b>10 263</b>	<b>40 956</b>	<b>87 219</b>	<b>9 957</b>	<b>8 681</b>	<b>22 909</b>	<b>22 850</b>	<b>10 142</b>
With a mortgage-----	17 236	28 171	7 989	33 704	60 326	7 965	6 624	19 273	14 177	9 423
Less than \$100-----	—	41	4	131	142	3	21	20	69	—
\$100 to \$149-----	25	82	13	469	892	54	61	54	388	36
\$150 to \$199-----	332	501	241	2 153	3 569	234	218	397	1 690	402
\$200 to \$249-----	1 378	1 461	645	4 305	7 215	471	831	1 739	2 382	724
\$250 to \$299-----	1 808	1 894	959	4 363	7 575	622	699	2 289	1 888	457
\$300 to \$349-----	1 419	2 070	928	3 941	6 795	783	753	2 166	1 707	598
\$350 to \$399-----	1 702	2 394	600	3 438	6 950	949	947	2 194	1 748	684
\$400 to \$449-----	1 878	2 823	624	3 025	5 627	875	691	2 215	1 421	1 010
\$450 to \$499-----	1 743	3 039	593	2 617	4 745	813	756	1 539	917	1 039
\$500 to \$599-----	2 937	5 423	1 112	3 755	7 305	1 506	894	2 808	1 054	1 912
\$600 to \$749-----	2 664	5 516	1 096	3 291	5 584	1 238	491	2 306	653	1 730
\$750 or more-----	1 350	2 927	1 174	2 216	3 927	417	262	1 546	260	831
Median-----	\$452	\$496	\$448	\$372	\$379	\$450	\$388	\$418	\$320	\$489
Not mortgaged-----	1 867	2 625	2 274	7 252	26 893	1 992	2 057	3 636	8 673	719
Less than \$50-----	—	12	—	49	16	44	—	10	56	—
\$50 to \$74-----	25	50	34	611	702	140	87	30	729	11
\$75 to \$99-----	112	258	211	1 547	3 798	336	376	227	2 257	116
\$100 to \$149-----	817	1 302	1 088	3 208	13 492	873	1 001	1 246	4 170	361
\$150 to \$199-----	642	736	591	1 076	5 976	491	401	1 309	1 114	165
\$200 to \$249-----	206	198	199	391	1 678	65	140	512	223	35
\$250 or more-----	65	69	151	370	1 231	43	52	302	124	31
Median-----	\$149	\$139	\$142	\$118	\$132	\$127	\$124	\$159	\$112	\$125
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 284</b>	<b>16 107</b>	<b>15 106</b>	<b>32 882</b>	<b>103 967</b>	<b>10 780</b>	<b>8 760</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>11 169</b>	<b>5 016</b>
Less than \$50-----	29	58	96	172	1 283	45	121	16	150	24
\$50 to \$59-----	45	54	149	200	1 540	41	117	6	258	42
\$60 to \$79-----	133	54	135	336	2 192	93	122	58	527	44
\$80 to \$99-----	56	121	102	424	2 170	228	204	69	579	30
\$100 to \$119-----	87	50	209	640	2 919	219	389	93	625	36
\$120 to \$149-----	97	220	401	1 772	6 941	384	558	182	867	47
\$150 to \$169-----	55	289	416	2 289	6 327	950	628	190	969	37
\$170 to \$199-----	255	1 406	1 208	6 014	10 337	1 063	1 231	594	1 470	292
\$200 to \$249-----	1 257	4 284	2 026	9 444	20 354	2 008	2 410	2 194	2 805	1 266
\$250 to \$299-----	1 824	3 577	2 615	4 893	16 370	1 962	1 350	3 137	1 451	1 177
\$300 to \$349-----	1 090	2 122	2 004	2 372	13 497	1 183	691	2 626	544	580
\$350 to \$399-----	619	1 497	1 361	1 341	7 155	904	342	1 600	278	485
\$400 to \$499-----	862	2 082	2 105	1 578	7 553	973	318	1 584	201	538
\$500 or more-----	755	1 980	2 067	1 980	3 284	546	133	1 173	74	360
No cash rent-----	120	313	212	726	2 045	181	146	278	371	58
Median-----	\$294	\$283	\$302	\$219	\$241	\$256	\$218	\$304	\$199	\$277
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>28 223</b>	<b>58 598</b>	<b>20 674</b>	<b>81 241</b>	<b>211 566</b>	<b>23 523</b>	<b>19 351</b>	<b>41 192</b>	<b>37 240</b>	<b>17 156</b>
Median income-----	\$24 648	\$21 676	\$16 563	\$15 910	\$15 411	\$15 808	\$14 383	\$23 237	\$14 677	\$22 284
Owner-occupied housing units-----	20 887	40 109	13 488	47 939	106 299	12 649	10 545	27 226	25 895	12 060
Median income-----	\$27 342	\$25 455	\$25 436	\$21 047	\$21 307	\$22 517	\$20 706	\$27 890	\$18 609	\$25 699
Renter-occupied housing units-----	7 336	18 489	15 186	33 302	105 267	10 874	8 806	13 966	11 345	5 096
Median income-----	\$15 328	\$13 675	\$11 549	\$10 467	\$10 948	\$10 233	\$8 815	\$15 346	\$7 866	\$14 001
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>462</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>2 834</b>	<b>5 820</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>2 046</b>	<b>369</b>
Percent below poverty level-----	2.2	2.6	4.8	5.9	5.5	5.5	6.1	2.8	7.9	3.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	462	1 039	640	2 825	5 778	700	640	759	2 036	369
1.01 or more persons per room-----	6	51	7	84	200	9	31	10	112	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	—	—	9	9	42	—	—	—	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room-----	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>782</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>3 940</b>	<b>5 975</b>	<b>21 846</b>	<b>3 020</b>	<b>2 901</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>3 726</b>	<b>709</b>
Percent below poverty level-----	10.7	12.1	26.0	17.9	20.8	27.8	32.9	10.3	32.8	13.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	751	2 223	3 787	5 773	20 783	2 938	2 817	1 430	3 586	696
1.01 or more persons per room-----	8	187	165	388	1 828	130	177	52	276	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use-----	31	23	161	202	1 063	82	84	6	140	13
1.01 or more persons per room-----	—	10	7	7	118	—	9	—	13	—



**Table 76. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	99 916	549 870	51 969	39 499	39 772	29 263	88 279	458 948	26 794	20 526	21 166	34 659
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 452	25 516	3 807	2 089	1 291	889	3 529	19 936	1 970	1 768	986	1 096
1975 to 1978.....	11 048	76 939	10 462	6 360	3 570	3 085	9 332	60 063	5 044	4 757	3 405	2 713
1970 to 1974.....	24 840	111 300	11 304	8 206	5 416	5 675	22 352	91 915	5 844	2 785	4 576	3 992
1960 to 1969.....	25 599	125 120	11 384	6 364	6 739	9 397	23 047	103 616	6 579	2 782	4 212	5 891
1950 to 1959.....	16 247	98 245	5 248	4 533	8 226	5 116	14 521	87 917	2 933	3 818	3 118	7 790
1940 to 1949.....	5 057	37 764	2 570	3 165	4 339	1 482	4 550	33 266	1 306	1 740	1 838	4 020
1939 or earlier.....	12 673	74 986	7 194	8 782	10 191	3 619	10 948	62 235	3 118	2 876	3 031	9 157
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	1 327	11 128	724	306	444	1 042	1 265	9 586	461	280	268	420
1.....	13 608	85 397	5 353	4 223	5 427	5 648	12 947	74 923	3 359	2 488	3 060	5 133
2.....	26 267	158 450	17 472	14 096	13 896	8 924	23 210	132 618	9 335	6 860	8 082	11 993
3.....	33 087	169 359	18 454	13 917	13 203	8 131	27 947	137 957	8 166	8 365	5 974	11 125
4.....	19 656	99 585	7 854	5 557	5 400	4 134	17 674	82 795	4 215	2 050	3 038	4 743
5 or more.....	5 971	25 951	2 112	1 400	1 402	1 384	5 236	21 069	1 258	483	744	1 245
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached.....	66 698	344 088	33 430	26 098	30 213	13 860	57 946	280 917	15 038	13 638	11 883	26 481
1, attached.....	2 546	24 794	1 543	518	658	1 580	2 102	21 828	1 004	258	411	610
2.....	3 374	16 213	2 673	1 765	1 359	1 257	2 766	13 223	1 481	683	1 482	1 171
3 and 4.....	4 519	18 006	2 341	1 567	1 517	1 721	4 293	14 746	1 561	1 106	1 246	1 392
5 to 9.....	3 634	19 923	1 929	1 690	1 016	1 801	3 492	16 902	1 055	600	1 433	935
10 to 49.....	10 226	74 148	4 261	3 020	1 643	5 042	9 987	66 695	3 200	1 671	2 620	1 545
50 or more.....	4 581	34 848	1 641	605	1 464	2 680	4 497	31 716	1 319	335	568	1 464
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	4 338	17 850	4 151	4 236	1 902	1 322	3 196	12 921	2 136	2 235	1 523	1 061
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>36 007</b>	<b>189 492</b>	<b>17 425</b>	<b>11 872</b>	<b>10 130</b>	<b>14 530</b>	<b>33 370</b>	<b>162 206</b>	<b>11 005</b>	<b>6 117</b>	<b>8 834</b>	<b>9 434</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.....	12 631	52 885	6 379	4 154	4 127	3 546	10 968	42 826	3 533	2 336	2 142	3 744
Median gross rent.....	\$286	\$371	\$322	\$264	\$223	\$456	\$287	\$367	\$334	\$299	\$276	\$221
2 or more.....	23 376	136 607	11 046	7 718	6 003	10 984	22 402	119 380	7 472	3 781	6 692	5 690
Median gross rent.....	\$213	\$254	\$242	\$213	\$188	\$284	\$212	\$250	\$243	\$235	\$213	\$185
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath.....	1 220	7 010	541	581	618	637	1 003	5 213	304	284	255	544
1 complete bathroom.....	46 988	251 194	26 363	23 566	25 160	14 149	42 280	213 060	13 981	11 596	12 425	22 324
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s).....	13 318	82 475	8 637	5 295	5 371	5 419	11 861	67 931	4 464	3 410	2 970	4 672
2 or more complete bathrooms.....	38 390	209 191	16 428	10 057	8 623	9 058	33 135	172 744	8 045	5 236	5 516	7 119
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company.....	94 191	526 060	49 699	35 602	37 409	28 632	87 774	454 188	26 648	20 397	21 078	34 180
Individual drilled well.....	5 209	20 617	1 633	3 501	1 369	468	422	4 108	105	73	83	244
Individual dug well.....	296	2 057	276	263	358	150	47	429	22	5	-	109
Some other source.....	220	1 136	361	133	636	13	36	223	19	51	5	126
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system.....	12 852	109 896	8 382	5 638	4 295	7 221	11 779	92 159	4 412	5 159	3 587	3 932
Central warm-air furnace.....	73 888	388 328	32 760	27 278	27 702	17 966	67 367	333 374	17 787	12 685	15 533	24 756
Electric heat pump.....	801	6 718	1 305	362	418	579	619	4 734	632	83	172	242
Other built-in electric units.....	3 363	18 435	4 065	1 170	1 013	1 662	2 007	11 480	2 001	379	349	593
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 568	9 408	1 880	1 344	2 488	637	2 279	7 388	731	696	476	2 217
Room heaters with flue.....	3 660	10 550	2 106	2 622	2 777	807	2 854	7 030	852	1 023	801	2 300
Room heaters without flue.....	545	1 353	256	405	310	136	436	881	142	217	109	279
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	2 219	4 991	1 215	658	753	240	919	1 748	237	277	124	327
None.....	20	191	-	22	16	15	19	154	-	7	15	13
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone.....	6 117	21 896	2 725	2 728	2 363	915	5 281	18 441	1 076	1 436	1 299	2 082
No complete kitchen facilities.....	710	4 714	427	453	281	454	523	3 514	186	264	211	252
Lacking air conditioning.....	81 483	366 070	39 484	27 690	15 268	21 198	70 526	294 256	19 573	6 131	13 726	12 770
Lacking public sewer.....	8 900	30 089	9 069	9 499	5 717	638	1 988	5 223	1 073	1 988	430	2 349
No vehicle available.....	5 180	38 079	2 444	2 122	3 686	2 320	5 028	33 989	1 551	1 241	1 433	3 556
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>62 972</b>	<b>356 871</b>	<b>33 813</b>	<b>25 492</b>	<b>29 245</b>	<b>14 661</b>	<b>54 411</b>	<b>294 764</b>	<b>15 692</b>	<b>14 336</b>	<b>12 250</b>	<b>25 074</b>
1979 to March 1980.....	13 045	65 421	7 833	4 322	3 941	2 703	11 159	52 919	4 000	3 291	2 152	3 283
1975 to 1978.....	20 654	118 690	12 774	8 765	7 175	4 486	17 576	95 720	5 861	4 854	4 272	5 638
1970 to 1974.....	12 169	62 090	5 738	4 773	4 302	2 762	10 304	50 042	2 273	2 237	2 169	3 517
1960 to 1969.....	10 733	64 227	4 560	4 021	5 452	2 941	9 684	55 145	2 234	2 097	2 168	4 812
1950 to 1959.....	4 377	31 872	1 797	1 788	5 105	1 197	4 038	28 507	852	1 135	868	4 857
1949 or earlier.....	1 994	14 571	1 111	1 823	3 270	572	1 650	12 431	472	722	621	2 967
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>36 944</b>	<b>192 999</b>	<b>18 156</b>	<b>14 007</b>	<b>10 527</b>	<b>14 602</b>	<b>33 868</b>	<b>164 184</b>	<b>11 102</b>	<b>6 190</b>	<b>8 916</b>	<b>9 585</b>
1979 to March 1980.....	23 783	112 003	11 739	8 150	5 612	9 562	22 059	93 949	7 542	4 028	5 757	5 120
1975 to 1978.....	9 786	56 955	4 929	3 739	3 042	4 011	8 758	48 961	2 925	1 482	2 282	2 768
1970 to 1974.....	2 057	13 655	905	934	1 002	715	1 903	11 921	418	373	420	946
1960 to 1969.....	957	7 626	379	636	533	248	833	6 963	136	165	315	471
1959 or earlier.....	361	2 760	204	548	338	66	315	2 390	81	142	142	280
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>13 501</b>	<b>80 155</b>	<b>8 141</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>9 738</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>12 193</b>	<b>69 278</b>	<b>3 518</b>	<b>4 394</b>	<b>3 681</b>	<b>8 829</b>
Owner-occupied housing units.....	9 287	54 549	6 024	4 986	7 552	2 426	8 142	46 164	2 414	3 363	2 485	6 740
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	180	1 019	76	63	134	71	128	859	18	89	14	107
No complete kitchen facilities.....	101	952	85	98	98	-	87	873	28	106	47	87
No vehicle available.....	2 713	19 825	1 327	1 250	2 255	738	2 627	17 944	744	813	797	2 155
No telephone.....	503	2 095	181	253	355	39	417	1 808	54	254	80	320
Lacking central heating system.....	1 244	3 413	542	904	1 084	119	836	2 275	203	484	259	886
Lacking air conditioning.....	10 380	51 789	5 909	4 742	4 072	2 301	9 143	43 792	2 326	1 606	2 348	3 545



Table 76. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 321</b>	<b>52 743</b>	<b>27 432</b>	<b>73 054</b>	<b>172 952</b>	<b>22 357</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>39 855</b>	<b>32 507</b>	<b>16 108</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	780	5 816	774	3 012	3 713	1 670	760	1 112	980	1 556
1975 to 1978 .....	4 081	13 225	2 795	7 847	8 631	3 850	2 675	3 277	2 432	5 591
1970 to 1974 .....	8 431	13 776	5 149	18 241	21 135	4 679	3 760	9 532	3 746	3 717
1960 to 1969 .....	8 937	9 859	8 898	18 517	29 449	5 533	3 664	14 491	5 434	2 149
1950 to 1959 .....	3 835	7 463	4 852	11 664	37 328	2 599	2 761	7 748	7 325	2 597
1940 to 1949 .....	512	1 954	1 430	3 993	21 224	1 154	1 647	2 176	3 776	297
1939 or earlier .....	745	650	3 534	9 780	51 472	2 872	2 698	1 519	8 814	201
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....										
None .....	140	381	998	1 161	7 697	455	259	251	420	70
1 .....	1 995	6 857	5 437	11 844	43 368	3 125	2 795	4 048	4 959	1 594
2 .....	5 593	14 289	8 299	19 743	59 588	7 798	6 622	11 631	11 402	3 961
3 .....	10 487	19 382	7 458	21 533	38 492	6 265	5 009	12 988	10 255	6 731
4 .....	7 255	10 056	3 891	14 516	18 488	3 656	2 588	8 633	4 340	3 066
5 or more .....	1 851	1 778	1 349	4 257	5 319	1 058	692	2 304	1 131	686
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, detached .....	20 960	32 209	12 963	46 999	88 751	12 407	9 924	25 069	24 523	10 904
1, attached .....	524	3 950	1 493	1 538	8 509	843	351	2 727	599	678
2 .....	450	690	1 230	2 329	7 465	1 305	1 394	1 158	1 127	239
3 and 4 .....	1 169	1 876	1 706	3 302	6 409	1 431	1 118	1 370	1 375	480
5 to 9 .....	692	1 842	1 791	2 852	7 279	996	1 057	2 276	917	731
10 to 49 .....	2 511	7 120	4 852	9 372	34 186	3 175	2 580	5 556	1 536	2 102
50 or more .....	1 005	3 104	2 680	4 383	19 777	1 241	566	1 435	1 464	490
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	10	1 952	717	2 279	576	959	975	264	966	484
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 983</b>	<b>15 028</b>	<b>14 197</b>	<b>28 203</b>	<b>81 339</b>	<b>10 027</b>	<b>7 864</b>	<b>13 249</b>	<b>9 144</b>	<b>4 595</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 910	4 574	3 369	8 332	18 190	2 886	1 747	3 321	3 517	1 147
Median gross rent .....	\$449	\$424	\$461	\$286	\$323	\$353	\$281	\$414	\$223	\$445
2 or more .....	5 073	10 454	10 828	19 871	63 149	7 141	6 117	9 928	5 627	3 448
Median gross rent .....	\$273	\$258	\$285	\$213	\$232	\$240	\$211	\$289	\$184	\$260
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	162	260	631	805	3 492	291	207	179	498	92
1 complete bathroom .....	8 068	19 644	13 282	35 824	108 048	11 833	10 249	14 320	21 148	5 867
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5 398	9 453	5 067	9 092	18 199	3 728	2 591	6 935	4 322	3 482
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	13 693	23 386	8 452	27 333	43 213	6 505	4 918	18 421	6 539	6 667
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....										
Public system or private company .....	27 072	52 329	27 207	72 887	172 769	22 264	17 932	39 425	32 445	16 083
Individual drilled well .....	172	367	174	118	153	71	28	378	18	23
Individual dug well .....	52	18	38	13	7	10	—	40	4	—
Some other source .....	25	29	13	36	23	12	5	12	40	2
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Steam or hot water system .....	4 111	6 809	6 944	10 569	48 048	3 902	3 043	8 367	3 648	1 786
Central warm-air furnace .....	21 844	40 918	16 603	54 904	111 394	14 501	13 217	29 636	23 302	13 644
Electric heat pump .....	258	905	544	534	1 646	581	154	363	217	137
Other built-in electric units .....	443	2 970	1 634	1 791	4 146	1 821	294	418	583	246
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	258	526	607	2 023	3 412	650	385	407	2 113	107
Room heaters with flue .....	240	406	736	2 075	3 228	661	666	463	2 092	112
Room heaters without flue .....	28	45	119	403	466	132	90	43	260	8
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	117	160	230	742	529	109	101	153	286	61
None .....	22	4	15	13	83	—	15	5	6	7
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....										
No telephone .....	471	1 850	870	4 137	10 323	861	1 114	985	2 026	573
No complete kitchen facilities .....	223	193	429	444	2 125	159	173	124	238	84
Lacking air conditioning .....	20 281	31 072	19 860	57 130	110 401	16 204	11 660	25 359	11 853	10 693
Lacking public sewer .....	385	296	229	1 051	537	346	202	545	329	52
No vehicle available .....	746	1 868	2 244	4 556	24 504	1 398	1 353	1 181	3 490	427
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20 291</b>	<b>37 466</b>	<b>13 169</b>	<b>44 485</b>	<b>90 776</b>	<b>12 262</b>	<b>10 060</b>	<b>26 449</b>	<b>23 234</b>	<b>11 435</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 100	10 670	2 277	9 163	13 339	3 075	1 668	3 191	3 000	3 146
1975 to 1978 .....	7 359	14 943	3 889	14 337	22 292	4 429	3 354	7 722	5 199	5 099
1970 to 1974 .....	4 409	5 852	2 528	8 125	13 542	1 838	1 841	5 651	3 258	1 136
1960 to 1969 .....	4 189	4 180	2 788	7 928	19 096	1 793	1 913	6 968	4 383	1 163
1950 to 1959 .....	1 057	1 559	1 132	3 406	13 617	715	720	2 333	4 588	813
1949 or earlier .....	177	262	555	1 526	8 890	412	564	584	2 806	78
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 030</b>	<b>15 277</b>	<b>14 263</b>	<b>28 569</b>	<b>82 176</b>	<b>10 095</b>	<b>7 905</b>	<b>13 406</b>	<b>9 273</b>	<b>4 673</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 396	10 537	9 324	18 276	42 586	6 915	5 065	8 227	4 978	3 183
1975 to 1978 .....	2 166	3 840	3 957	7 489	24 959	2 581	2 031	4 044	2 692	1 325
1970 to 1974 .....	343	522	690	1 727	7 856	389	403	690	923	102
1960 to 1969 .....	103	341	226	772	4 853	136	285	397	440	56
1959 or earlier .....	22	37	66	305	1 922	74	121	48	240	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 490</b>	<b>4 222</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>11 196</b>	<b>40 163</b>	<b>3 025</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>8 429</b>	<b>865</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 668	3 237	2 316	7 266	24 771	2 052	2 151	3 316	6 370	627
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	48	21	71	113	691	18	11	3	100	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	83	—	—	77	680	28	47	15	80	2
No vehicle available .....	522	739	722	2 481	12 997	677	760	587	2 110	166
No telephone .....	24	32	39	376	1 401	47	66	82	313	12
Lacking central heating system .....	82	62	101	714	1 180	158	208	126	826	24
Lacking air conditioning .....	1 748	2 157	2 205	8 314	26 089	2 064	2 135	2 790	3 351	530



**Table 77. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 729</b>	<b>27 709</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>756</b>							
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	139	574	9	2	23	5	130	509	5	6	2	23
1975 to 1978 .....	656	2 265	30	29	75	51	635	2 101	23	10	20	75
1970 to 1974 .....	1 883	4 663	45	61	112	103	1 864	4 479	45	6	58	93
1960 to 1969 .....	1 699	5 290	55	24	82	103	1 664	5 144	55	—	19	82
1950 to 1959 .....	828	5 952	23	40	84	27	770	5 914	14	16	40	84
1940 to 1949 .....	155	3 805	16	6	111	—	150	3 800	9	—	6	106
1939 or earlier .....	369	5 160	27	35	269	23	361	5 120	16	19	30	269
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	157	1 001	19	—	13	18	157	980	19	—	—	13
1 .....	1 228	6 235	56	73	129	114	1 218	6 107	48	4	69	129
2 .....	1 368	7 998	96	64	256	87	1 342	7 824	80	35	59	244
3 .....	1 538	7 042	25	46	229	73	1 490	6 836	11	18	38	217
4 .....	1 069	4 201	9	14	102	8	1 016	4 108	9	—	9	102
5 or more .....	369	1 232	—	—	27	12	351	1 212	—	—	—	27
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	2 729	13 686	56	32	520	67	2 644	13 363	27	40	18	508
1, attached .....	226	2 242	15	—	23	30	184	2 205	15	—	—	23
2 .....	186	1 141	10	11	22	9	168	1 119	10	—	11	22
3 and 4 .....	580	1 457	4	25	23	33	580	1 415	4	6	25	23
5 to 9 .....	301	1 435	30	17	42	9	291	1 426	30	—	17	37
10 to 49 .....	1 224	5 547	70	96	58	94	1 224	5 422	65	11	96	58
50 or more .....	427	2 044	13	8	61	70	427	1 972	13	—	8	61
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	56	157	7	8	7	—	56	145	3	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>15 320</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>14 990</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>322</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	655	4 367	47	8	133	39	603	4 299	32	18	5	121
Median gross rent .....	\$290	\$310	\$296	\$240	\$234	\$410	\$297	\$310	\$267	\$400	\$225	\$236
2 or more .....	2 573	10 953	123	155	206	209	2 545	10 691	118	11	155	201
Median gross rent .....	\$211	\$231	\$199	\$188	\$170	\$257	\$210	\$230	\$197	\$304	\$188	\$169
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath ..	70	516	12	8	24	19	70	494	12	—	4	24
1 complete bathroom .....	3 155	17 305	160	131	543	199	3 089	16 998	132	46	121	531
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	1 072	3 962	19	45	73	43	1 065	3 889	19	6	40	68
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	1 432	5 926	14	13	116	51	1 350	5 686	4	5	10	109
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company ..	5 686	27 572	205	193	756	312	5 561	27 008	167	57	175	732
Individual drilled well .....	27	108	—	—	—	—	5	47	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	—	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	16	15	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	591	5 224	63	78	55	101	591	5 084	55	12	73	55
Central warm-air furnace .....	4 119	19 063	100	98	497	180	3 975	18 670	78	35	85	478
Electric heat pump .....	126	560	6	—	15	—	126	529	6	—	—	15
Other built-in electric units .....	435	1 315	23	12	30	25	430	1 266	19	—	12	30
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace ..	187	586	3	5	93	6	187	572	3	—	5	93
Room heaters with flue .....	211	675	—	4	45	—	211	675	—	10	—	40
Room heaters without flue .....	6	154	6	—	10	—	6	152	6	—	—	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	48	110	4	—	11	—	42	97	—	—	—	11
None .....	6	22	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	891	3 040	52	30	94	33	881	2 995	43	9	26	94
No complete kitchen facilities .....	114	450	7	4	11	24	114	423	7	—	4	11
Lacking air conditioning .....	4 309	19 353	135	124	348	214	4 181	18 872	109	24	110	343
Lacking public sewer .....	104	260	12	8	16	—	70	171	5	—	4	16
No vehicle available .....	657	5 647	23	14	158	30	657	5 617	18	—	14	158
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 411</b>	<b>12 029</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>11 730</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>405</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	428	1 627	12	13	50	—	419	1 541	8	—	10	43
1975 to 1978 .....	821	3 682	16	17	82	28	791	3 535	9	18	5	82
1970 to 1974 .....	557	2 631	3	—	61	21	538	2 603	—	4	—	61
1960 to 1969 .....	450	2 722	4	—	137	8	450	2 690	—	6	—	137
1950 to 1959 .....	123	1 024	—	4	40	—	123	1 018	—	—	—	40
1949 or earlier .....	32	343	—	—	42	—	32	343	—	—	—	42
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 318</b>	<b>15 680</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>15 337</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>327</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 396	8 866	122	119	224	161	2 335	8 651	117	29	116	219
1975 to 1978 .....	803	4 869	48	39	97	87	767	4 748	33	—	39	85
1970 to 1974 .....	70	1 136	—	—	12	7	70	1 129	—	—	—	12
1960 to 1969 .....	38	577	—	5	4	—	38	577	—	—	5	4
1959 or earlier .....	11	232	—	—	7	—	11	232	—	—	—	7
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>287</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>2 845</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>135</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	213	1 641	—	9	94	—	213	1 635	—	10	—	94
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	78	1 088	—	—	55	—	78	1 088	—	—	—	55
No telephone .....	12	142	6	—	—	—	12	142	6	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	42	224	6	4	6	—	42	224	6	10	—	6
Lacking air conditioning .....	234	2 315	—	9	52	—	234	2 309	—	10	5	52



Table 77. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvado city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>130</b>	<b>3 670</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>4 259</b>	<b>21 475</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	149	5	105	278	5	2	—	23	16
1975 to 1978 .....	34	743	51	452	942	23	15	25	75	50
1970 to 1974 .....	60	991	103	1 404	2 830	40	58	71	93	58
1960 to 1969 .....	17	1 151	103	1 273	3 533	52	19	42	82	26
1950 to 1959 .....	7	493	27	575	5 196	14	40	28	84	8
1940 to 1949 .....	6	90	—	120	3 675	9	6	—	106	—
1939 or earlier .....	—	53	23	330	5 021	16	30	—	269	5
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	—	90	18	157	869	19	—	—	13	4
1 .....	38	973	114	1 129	4 793	48	64	6	129	23
2 .....	18	1 002	87	1 060	6 402	77	59	60	244	27
3 .....	52	828	73	968	5 389	6	38	43	217	71
4 .....	22	596	8	735	3 084	9	9	30	102	32
5 or more .....	—	181	12	210	938	—	—	27	27	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	53	1 508	67	1 927	10 873	22	13	89	508	91
1, attached .....	5	279	30	116	1 834	15	—	11	23	4
2 .....	—	67	9	130	1 023	10	11	8	22	—
3 and 4 .....	8	210	33	330	1 111	4	25	21	23	2
5 to 9 .....	30	196	9	206	1 130	30	17	5	37	19
10 to 49 .....	34	1 077	94	1 103	3 935	65	96	32	58	33
50 or more .....	—	312	70	409	1 513	13	8	—	61	8
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	21	—	38	56	—	—	—	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>64</b>	<b>2 274</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>11 796</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>61</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	504	39	431	3 598	32	5	23	121	6
Median gross rent .....	—	\$425	\$410	\$273	\$293	\$267	\$225	\$410	\$236	\$450
2 or more .....	64	1 770	209	2 073	8 198	118	155	66	201	55
Median gross rent .....	\$307	\$249	\$257	\$209	\$220	\$197	\$188	\$277	\$169	\$248
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	51	19	47	410	12	4	7	24	—
1 complete bathroom .....	56	1 905	199	2 537	14 311	124	116	53	531	45
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	27	659	43	680	2 803	19	40	24	68	47
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	47	1 055	51	995	3 951	4	10	82	109	71
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	130	3 666	312	4 259	21 463	159	170	166	732	163
Individual drilled well .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	9	922	101	502	3 836	55	73	42	55	17
Central warm-air furnace .....	109	2 266	180	2 885	15 070	73	80	103	478	137
Electric heat pump .....	—	103	—	120	372	6	—	—	15	4
Other built-in electric units .....	12	245	25	383	895	19	12	21	30	5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	—	76	6	156	483	—	5	—	93	—
Room heaters with flue .....	—	37	—	168	610	—	—	—	40	—
Room heaters without flue .....	—	7	—	6	120	6	—	—	10	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	—	14	—	33	67	—	—	—	11	—
None .....	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	9	417	33	660	2 468	40	26	22	94	12
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	45	24	100	348	7	4	6	11	2
Lacking air conditioning .....	67	2 045	214	3 027	15 778	104	105	118	343	103
Lacking public sewer .....	—	25	—	27	117	—	4	—	16	—
No vehicle available .....	6	434	30	556	5 074	18	14	18	158	13
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>61</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>9 427</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>100</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	6	340	—	313	1 001	—	10	6	43	37
1975 to 1978 .....	39	730	28	544	2 354	—	—	44	82	57
1970 to 1974 .....	16	234	21	346	2 175	—	—	19	61	6
1960 to 1969 .....	—	27	8	373	2 586	—	—	8	137	—
1950 to 1959 .....	—	—	—	123	979	—	—	—	40	—
1949 or earlier .....	—	—	—	32	332	—	—	—	42	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>69</b>	<b>2 339</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>2 528</b>	<b>12 048</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>63</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	1 691	161	1 798	6 278	—	116	67	219	28
1975 to 1978 .....	14	609	87	620	3 914	—	39	18	85	35
1970 to 1974 .....	6	32	7	65	1 064	—	—	4	12	—
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	34	567	—	5	—	4	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	7	—	11	225	—	—	—	7	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>6</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	13	—	199	1 537	—	—	6	94	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	11	—	78	1 077	—	—	—	55	—
No telephone .....	—	9	—	12	133	6	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—	9	—	42	204	6	—	—	6	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	—	35	—	221	2 200	—	5	6	52	6

Table 78. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

**Occupied housing units** -----  
**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1940 to 1949 -----  
1939 or earlier -----  
**BEDROOMS**  
None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----  
**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**  
1, detached -----  
1, attached -----  
2 -----  
3 and 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**  
**Specified renter-occupied housing  
units** -----  
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----  
    Median gross rent -----  
2 or more -----  
    Median gross rent -----  
**BATHROOMS**  
No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----  
**SOURCE OF WATER**  
Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----  
**HEATING EQUIPMENT**  
Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----  
**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**  
No telephone -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----  
Lacking public sewer -----  
No vehicle available -----  
**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**  
**Owner-occupied housing units** -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1950 to 1959 -----  
1949 or earlier -----  
**Renter-occupied housing units** -----  
1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----  
**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**  
**Occupied housing units** -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Colorado Springs city	Denver city
699	3 331	663	2 888	433	1 328
18	122	10	87	5	18
42	280	42	213	34	11
236	587	218	469	149	118
155	761	150	648	77	221
86	684	84	631	54	281
78	354	78	349	48	239
84	543	81	491	66	440
58	175	58	167	35	127
52	721	52	613	35	408
211	1 007	194	911	165	479
218	838	212	675	97	171
119	452	118	398	81	104
41	138	29	124	20	39
389	1 598	360	1 332	232	448
26	193	26	170	26	74
47	177	47	155	34	106
36	169	36	148	26	106
24	168	24	145	11	89
103	680	103	647	59	362
12	200	12	157	12	136
62	146	55	134	33	7
374	1 926	374	1 714	243	1 007
167	580	167	504	106	235
\$291	\$380	\$291	\$374	\$290	\$319
207	1 346	207	1 210	137	772
\$216	\$236	\$216	\$233	\$219	\$212
8	84	5	84	5	50
379	2 085	366	1 800	270	1 065
104	436	97	388	46	125
208	726	195	616	112	88
669	3 196	663	2 851	433	1 328
25	110	-	33	-	-
5	5	-	-	-	-
-	20	-	4	-	-
83	657	83	587	64	352
473	2 181	459	1 942	312	813
7	47	7	36	7	17
50	210	43	147	20	59
12	89	12	76	-	45
52	72	40	58	16	21
5	7	5	-	-	-
10	58	7	32	7	11
7	10	7	10	7	10
126	584	126	524	66	365
5	109	5	101	5	49
554	2 457	518	2 128	318	1 052
42	158	19	26	12	12
84	566	84	504	84	387
325	1 399	289	1 174	190	321
87	329	79	271	53	54
94	486	91	395	45	103
93	260	70	227	51	63
13	261	13	231	5	64
24	28	22	28	22	20
14	35	14	22	14	17
374	1 932	374	1 714	243	1 007
304	1 334	304	1 183	186	685
57	463	57	403	51	245
13	86	13	86	6	47
-	34	-	27	-	15
-	15	-	15	-	15
61	179	59	158	44	110
54	96	52	81	44	42
-	4	-	4	-	4
-	9	-	9	-	9
12	60	12	54	12	50
-	42	-	42	-	42
31	12	31	4	16	4
55	134	53	119	38	97



Table 79. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]

	SMSA's			Urbanized areas				Places				
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Lakewood city
Occupied housing units -----	1 147	6 937	433	433	1 112	6 100	330	907	423	855	2 737	371
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980 -----	74	453	32	12	74	386	23	137	12	44	52	10
1975 to 1978 -----	141	873	73	84	128	691	56	146	84	98	125	46
1970 to 1974 -----	386	1 524	85	119	386	1 340	62	241	119	281	435	105
1960 to 1969 -----	351	1 749	109	179	341	1 482	91	176	169	269	640	122
1950 to 1959 -----	92	1 166	69	24	85	1 109	54	131	24	71	591	44
1940 to 1949 -----	35	484	47	15	35	446	32	66	15	29	318	23
1939 or earlier -----	68	688	18	-	63	646	12	10	-	63	576	21
BEDROOMS												
None -----	66	396	19	29	66	367	19	46	29	57	253	6
1 -----	227	1 487	61	140	227	1 288	50	123	140	199	783	59
2 -----	337	1 574	191	65	329	1 423	142	226	65	260	661	60
3 -----	287	1 953	43	86	260	1 714	21	303	86	176	574	119
4 -----	165	1 168	60	95	165	978	39	175	90	113	289	99
5 or more -----	65	359	59	18	65	330	59	34	13	50	177	28
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached -----	610	3 801	211	174	594	3 330	146	589	164	440	1 213	255
1, attached -----	13	380	22	36	7	329	12	99	36	-	142	12
2 -----	19	153	6	-	19	153	-	-	-	19	88	11
3 and 4 -----	109	270	29	22	109	213	29	29	22	81	118	7
5 to 9 -----	61	313	38	29	61	278	28	17	29	42	171	12
10 to 49 -----	162	1 373	116	82	162	1 256	104	133	82	155	646	56
50 or more -----	142	560	11	90	142	470	11	32	90	118	346	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	31	87	-	-	18	71	-	8	-	-	13	-
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	516	3 001	239	221	489	2 680	186	280	221	388	1 532	109
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	72	665	44	28	45	601	19	119	28	15	288	26
Median gross rent -----	\$266	\$348	\$352	\$257	\$229	\$355	\$360	\$399	\$257	\$175	\$308	\$417
2 or more -----	444	2 336	195	193	444	2 079	167	161	193	373	1 244	83
Median gross rent -----	\$206	\$237	\$194	\$274	\$206	\$232	\$187	\$225	\$274	\$203	\$211	\$317
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	17	227	17	25	17	202	17	7	25	17	158	-
1 complete bathroom -----	605	3 146	234	194	590	2 777	172	328	194	461	1 561	127
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	147	1 275	71	78	142	1 147	55	214	78	110	389	59
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	378	2 289	111	136	363	1 974	86	358	126	267	629	185
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company -----	1 131	6 831	433	428	1 105	6 093	330	907	418	848	2 737	371
Individual drilled well -----	9	82	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Individual dug well -----	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some other source -----	7	10	-	5	7	-	-	-	5	7	-	-
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system -----	175	1 426	89	122	170	1 250	65	124	117	127	742	85
Central warm-air furnace -----	745	4 678	278	205	715	4 175	213	686	200	517	1 654	239
Electric heat pump -----	35	198	20	25	35	152	12	32	25	35	75	21
Other built-in electric units -----	67	303	34	56	67	234	34	45	56	58	92	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	26	97	6	-	26	97	-	6	-	26	61	6
Room heaters with flue -----	73	145	6	12	73	120	6	6	12	66	72	5
Room heaters without flue -----	12	57	-	8	12	44	-	-	8	12	27	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	8	23	-	5	8	18	-	8	5	8	4	-
None -----	6	10	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	6	10	-
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone -----	94	435	14	47	90	383	8	48	47	61	227	30
No complete kitchen facilities -----	15	117	6	6	15	105	6	4	6	15	78	5
Lacking air conditioning -----	905	4 343	344	291	870	3 754	273	620	281	650	1 675	242
Lacking public sewer -----	31	179	37	-	13	65	12	-	-	6	33	-
No vehicle available -----	131	744	46	43	131	681	19	67	43	108	522	39
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	622	3 902	194	212	614	3 386	144	611	202	458	1 201	262
1979 to March 1980 -----	207	1 087	51	54	207	944	41	279	54	144	229	80
1975 to 1978 -----	213	1 252	65	83	205	1 082	57	187	78	165	304	111
1970 to 1974 -----	101	543	38	15	101	491	17	87	15	73	208	26
1960 to 1969 -----	75	693	27	54	75	581	22	51	49	55	301	31
1950 to 1959 -----	5	270	-	6	5	236	-	7	6	-	117	9
1949 or earlier -----	21	57	13	-	21	52	7	-	-	21	42	5
Renter-occupied housing units -----	525	3 035	239	221	498	2 714	186	296	221	397	1 536	109
1979 to March 1980 -----	384	2 003	176	186	375	1 771	150	201	186	308	999	91
1975 to 1978 -----	93	745	63	35	75	691	36	85	35	49	339	12
1970 to 1974 -----	43	138	-	-	43	116	-	10	-	35	87	-
1960 to 1969 -----	5	94	-	-	5	81	-	-	-	5	76	-
1959 or earlier -----	-	55	-	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	35	6
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units -----	63	595	26	20	63	526	7	41	20	63	357	23
Owner-occupied housing units -----	27	335	19	20	27	273	7	26	20	27	141	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	11	16	-	-	11	16	-	-	-	11	16	-
No complete kitchen facilities -----	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-
No vehicle available -----	28	202	6	-	28	195	-	7	-	28	172	11
No telephone -----	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking central heating system -----	23	22	-	-	23	17	-	-	-	23	17	-
Lacking air conditioning -----	46	359	6	20	46	297	-	15	20	46	198	18



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----	6 877	49 899	2 325	5 249	12 260
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					
1979 to March 1980 -----	232	1 284	119	235	337
1975 to 1978 -----	593	4 147	363	777	862
1970 to 1974 -----	1 703	7 488	592	1 007	1 524
1960 to 1969 -----	1 928	9 641	417	841	1 654
1950 to 1959 -----	1 082	10 981	253	651	2 665
1940 to 1949 -----	414	5 813	117	582	1 596
1939 or earlier -----	925	10 545	464	1 156	3 622
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					
None -----	128	1 545	48	61	170
1 -----	1 096	8 675	298	619	1 844
2 -----	1 948	16 159	834	2 022	4 298
3 -----	2 208	13 895	863	1 743	3 732
4 -----	1 234	7 474	239	671	1 788
5 or more -----	263	2 151	43	133	428
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					
1, detached -----	4 092	28 106	1 331	3 227	9 316
1, attached -----	223	3 819	80	62	199
2 -----	274	2 376	47	257	501
3 and 4 -----	481	2 652	161	357	639
5 to 9 -----	336	2 770	45	369	488
10 to 49 -----	844	6 704	310	334	499
50 or more -----	402	2 548	46	59	298
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	225	924	305	584	320
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	3 348	23 998	1 058	2 312	4 179
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 154	8 400	508	1 063	2 112
Medion gross rent -----	\$239	\$279	\$265	\$238	\$215
2 or more -----	2 194	15 598	550	1 249	2 067
Medion gross rent -----	\$207	\$226	\$218	\$192	\$160
<b>BATHROOMS</b>					
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	76	1 003	67	240	299
1 complete bathroom -----	4 211	32 233	1 560	3 833	8 938
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	1 036	6 256	367	492	1 270
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 554	10 407	331	684	1 753
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>					
Public system or private company -----	6 731	49 331	2 283	4 811	11 913
Individual drilled well -----	137	446	35	370	160
Individual dug well -----	5	90	3	44	51
Some other source -----	4	32	4	24	136
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					
Steam or hot water system -----	708	7 739	299	472	748
Central warm-air furnace -----	4 925	35 807	1 531	3 240	7 863
Electric heat pump -----	95	629	39	52	109
Other built-in electric units -----	290	1 940	128	229	411
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	288	1 279	139	249	1 138
Room heaters with flue -----	412	1 951	128	728	1 598
Room heaters without flue -----	88	296	27	149	191
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	65	198	34	121	183
None -----	6	60	-	9	19
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
No telephone -----	865	6 245	336	1 071	1 502
No complete kitchen facilities -----	59	600	47	163	146
Lacking air conditioning -----	5 687	38 625	1 885	4 362	5 699
Lacking public sewer -----	213	905	210	763	1 106
No vehicle available -----	585	7 404	236	593	1 576
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 443	25 219	1 217	2 716	7 972
1979 to March 1980 -----	684	4 324	262	420	1 227
1975 to 1978 -----	1 076	8 561	480	1 065	1 939
1970 to 1974 -----	853	5 044	256	600	1 310
1960 to 1969 -----	624	4 680	153	367	1 503
1950 to 1959 -----	138	2 115	60	129	1 517
1949 or earlier -----	68	495	6	135	476
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 434	24 680	1 108	2 533	4 288
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 331	13 753	714	1 358	2 387
1975 to 1978 -----	878	7 850	286	869	1 220
1970 to 1974 -----	144	1 828	61	171	383
1960 to 1969 -----	59	775	34	74	187
1959 or earlier -----	22	474	13	61	111
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>					
Occupied housing units -----	290	4 051	214	516	1 685
Owner-occupied housing units -----	203	2 088	89	322	1 259
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	88	-	15	27
No complete kitchen facilities -----	-	56	-	7	28
No vehicle available -----	96	1 842	85	186	590
No telephone -----	13	313	13	68	144
Lacking central heating system -----	36	383	35	166	467
Lacking air conditioning -----	244	3 377	201	448	893

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
925	6 631	45 827	1 447	1 103	2 610	11 544					
19	218	1 080	34	114	83	327					
87	580	3 463	227	187	364	772					
247	1 665	6 620	383	127	576	1 349					
303	1 859	8 932	279	85	516	1 566					
136	1 012	10 457	173	199	354	2 508					
18	402	5 443	68	120	277	1 503					
115	895	9 832	283	271	440	3 519					
51	128	1 464	22	31	29	164					
281	1 077	8 011	224	170	298	1 775					
310	1 883	14 649	555	410	1 056	4 056					
185	2 098	12 746	472	368	730	3 462					
72	1 194	6 931	149	103	436	1 691					
26	251	2 026	25	21	61	396					
247	3 950	25 656	738	762	1 356	8 772					
25	198	3 693	40	15	31	199					
35	259	2 203	33	47	170	501					
47	463	2 412	105	58	275	610					
82	336	2 589	19	30	269	473					
234	836	6 265	249	74	235	482					
238	395	2 266	46	42	56	298					
17	194	743	217	75	218	209					
684	3 247	22 109	750	504	1 400	4 050					
84	1 101	7 699	340	263	450	2 018					
\$459	\$241	\$280	\$268	\$246	\$244	\$215					
600	2 146	14 410	410	241	950	2 032					
\$228	\$206	\$224	\$219	\$190	\$192	\$161					
23	76	956	37	33	46	264					
620	4 078	29 529	994	740	1 879	8 449					
136	993	5 734	208	130	288	1 222					
146	1 484	9 608	208	200	397	1 609					
918	6 616	45 602	1 447	1 103	2 598	11 421					
7	15	172	-	-	7	32					
-	-	35	-	-	-	21					
-	-	18	-	-	5	70					
239	706	7 227	187	188	279	732					
491	4 755	33 232	971	607	1 866	7 487					
24	95	562	28	-	37	101					
116	270	1 649	84	41	104	366					
-	283	1 140	78	40	45	1 086					
47	379	1 605	68	157	205	1 429					
-	80	234	12	59	36	177					
8	57	124	19	11	34	150					
-	6	54	-	-	4	16					
110	832	5 748	205	212	456	1 434					
26	57	557	16	7	40	130					
748	5 477	35 284	1 137	462	2 080	5 327					
13	87	479	53	36	45	796					
135	583	7 056	172	103	282	1 537					
234	3 329	23 100	677	580	1 187	7 402					
73	656	3 847	110	145	163	1 165					
83	1 055	7 771	295	222	481	1 753					
28	817	4 631	125	105	311	1 189					
31	605	4 480	117	66	162	1 405					
7	128	1 984	30	32	27	1 445					
12	68	387	-	10	43	445					
691	3 302	22 727	770	523	1 423	4 142					
459	2 267	12 563	488	301	826	2 303					
200	830	7 260	209	167	486	1 193					
32	133	1 712	41	37	54	364					
-	50	750	32	-	35	182					
-	22	442	-	18	22	100					
55	283	3 686	155	112	231	1 574					
30	196	1 876	51	78	149	1 174					
14	-	74	-	7	-	16					
-	-	56	-	7	-	23					
25	94	1 707	64	44	69	566					
-	10	306	13	28	21	137					
13	34	314	22	54	52	412					
34	237	3 067	147	56	206	819					



Table 80. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
Occupied housing units .....	1 109	2 559	888	5 475	27 895	1 167	2 163	1 874	10 786	1 485
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	26	248	14	175	253	28	75	32	275	141
1975 to 1978 .....	195	574	80	439	705	170	229	163	707	427
1970 to 1974 .....	381	569	235	1 309	2 279	277	500	384	1 287	361
1960 to 1969 .....	345	537	296	1 484	3 954	193	415	820	1 433	287
1950 to 1959 .....	128	431	130	823	6 689	158	270	385	2 268	244
1940 to 1949 .....	22	86	18	382	4 698	68	266	48	1 409	18
1939 or earlier .....	12	114	115	863	9 317	273	408	42	3 407	7
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	—	43	51	122	1 282	22	19	41	164	9
1 .....	71	512	281	1 026	5 837	220	230	199	1 701	208
2 .....	210	623	291	1 611	10 055	427	909	596	3 836	383
3 .....	351	802	173	1 547	6 715	336	608	480	3 173	463
4 .....	355	460	66	946	3 005	137	347	448	1 562	371
5 or more .....	122	119	26	223	1 001	25	50	110	350	51
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	846	1 424	221	3 187	14 097	637	1 076	1 012	8 126	909
1, attached .....	24	210	25	129	2 844	33	17	163	188	40
2 .....	18	55	35	236	1 858	20	170	45	479	12
3 and 4 .....	37	133	47	328	1 771	89	229	98	597	91
5 to 9 .....	21	127	82	276	1 856	19	205	161	455	84
10 to 49 .....	148	370	234	775	3 870	249	227	312	471	264
50 or more .....	15	183	238	395	1 548	41	56	69	298	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	57	6	149	51	79	183	14	172	28
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	301	985	678	2 806	15 843	643	1 235	809	3 898	558
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	101	253	78	910	5 728	267	384	186	1 896	88
Median gross rent .....	\$433	\$386	\$473	\$234	\$257	\$274	\$237	\$392	\$218	\$381
2 or more .....	200	732	600	1 896	10 155	376	851	623	2 002	470
Median gross rent .....	\$283	\$249	\$228	\$203	\$205	\$213	\$183	\$294	\$161	\$255
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	6	5	23	76	719	33	36	12	226	5
1 complete bathroom .....	324	1 197	594	3 564	21 432	828	1 564	889	7 935	651
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	230	476	131	721	2 272	160	251	283	1 141	351
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	549	881	140	1 114	3 472	146	312	690	1 484	478
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	1 104	2 556	888	5 475	27 871	1 167	2 153	1 859	10 750	1 485
Individual drilled well .....	—	3	—	—	13	—	5	6	10	—
Individual dug well .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	26	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	108	313	239	654	4 860	175	222	357	704	174
Central warm-air furnace .....	931	1 917	454	3 765	19 320	718	1 548	1 409	7 052	1 223
Electric heat pump .....	7	58	24	87	358	28	27	14	89	14
Other built-in electric units .....	22	182	116	229	1 012	84	81	33	366	43
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	12	59	—	277	808	63	38	20	1 029	7
Room heaters with flue .....	24	26	47	344	1 225	68	186	41	1 228	21
Room heaters without flue .....	—	—	—	80	174	12	26	—	165	3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	5	4	8	39	84	19	31	—	137	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	54	—	4	—	16	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	39	177	110	729	4 654	175	412	106	1 375	112
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	40	26	44	410	12	23	12	126	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	855	1 524	717	4 441	23 153	909	1 759	1 199	5 016	1 012
Lacking public sewer .....	5	25	—	35	256	38	9	14	110	—
No vehicle available .....	10	178	135	534	6 194	156	271	94	1 496	86
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	808	1 522	203	2 627	11 549	504	918	1 056	6 811	910
1979 to March 1980 .....	152	433	49	504	1 506	76	130	157	1 069	261
1975 to 1978 .....	330	633	76	794	3 346	179	319	444	1 622	378
1970 to 1974 .....	209	241	28	678	2 346	107	258	217	1 122	156
1960 to 1969 .....	107	161	31	476	2 754	112	152	184	1 307	79
1950 to 1959 .....	10	48	7	113	1 243	30	20	54	1 298	36
1949 or earlier .....	—	6	12	62	354	—	39	—	393	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	301	1 037	685	2 848	16 346	643	1 245	818	3 975	575
1979 to March 1980 .....	231	761	459	1 974	8 400	416	748	558	2 240	436
1975 to 1978 .....	65	252	194	697	5 413	174	398	226	1 147	126
1970 to 1974 .....	5	17	32	112	1 472	41	52	22	357	10
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	43	632	32	35	12	163	3
1959 or earlier .....	—	7	—	22	429	—	12	—	68	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	34	123	55	235	2 957	139	195	73	1 445	33
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20	86	30	160	1 441	47	122	45	1 051	11
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	14	—	68	—	—	—	16	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	23	—
No vehicle available .....	—	34	25	83	1 489	64	65	23	542	22
No telephone .....	—	—	—	10	268	13	21	5	131	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—	—	13	27	300	22	46	—	360	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	25	51	34	189	2 594	131	177	50	756	18



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

Occupied housing units -----	99 916	549 870	51 969	39 499	39 772
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>					
Utility gas -----	85 699	486 300	41 623	31 247	35 096
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 901	9 488	2 637	4 753	1 800
Electricity -----	7 620	45 737	6 295	2 241	2 089
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	355	2 323	213	546	73
Cool or coke -----	139	466	35	193	126
Wood -----	1 864	3 770	1 054	417	536
Other fuel -----	318	1 595	112	80	36
No fuel used -----	20	191	-	22	16
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>					
Utility gas -----	82 343	474 218	39 751	28 949	33 706
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 751	10 802	2 489	3 517	1 880
Electricity -----	13 360	61 868	9 488	6 785	4 051
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	105	1 296	62	51	16
Other -----	244	1 065	80	76	67
No fuel used -----	113	621	99	121	52
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>					
Utility gas -----	23 552	127 454	9 392	8 189	14 325
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 987	4 626	1 398	1 734	956
Electricity -----	73 125	416 406	41 051	29 475	24 382
Other -----	181	569	86	82	84
No fuel used -----	71	815	42	19	25
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	52 225	289 792	25 489	17 632	24 607
With a mortgage -----	43 047	233 696	19 669	12 844	15 204
Less than \$100 -----	81	291	33	29	60
\$100 to \$149 -----	484	1 502	91	102	396
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 613	8 121	469	382	1 686
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 317	18 976	1 139	1 306	2 325
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 593	21 518	1 686	1 462	2 000
\$300 to \$349 -----	4 857	21 115	2 173	1 582	1 814
\$350 to \$399 -----	4 532	22 905	2 306	1 826	1 822
\$400 to \$449 -----	3 981	22 465	2 367	1 493	1 576
\$450 to \$499 -----	3 527	21 139	2 112	1 352	1 041
\$500 to \$599 -----	5 017	35 233	3 184	1 647	1 368
\$600 to \$749 -----	4 250	33 771	2 736	1 065	830
\$750 or more -----	2 795	26 660	1 373	598	286
Median -----	\$378	\$450	\$441	\$393	\$331
Not mortgaged -----	9 178	56 096	5 820	4 788	9 403
Less than \$50 -----	58	170	62	24	66
\$50 to \$74 -----	689	1 571	315	282	711
\$75 to \$99 -----	1 770	7 223	969	920	2 378
\$100 to \$149 -----	4 064	25 553	2 380	2 251	4 527
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 490	13 763	1 520	930	1 310
\$200 to \$249 -----	576	4 478	354	260	264
\$250 or more -----	531	3 338	220	121	147
Median -----	\$122	\$137	\$133	\$122	\$114
<b>GROSS RENT</b>					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	36 007	189 492	17 425	11 872	10 130
Less than \$50 -----	140	1 041	90	118	139
\$50 to \$59 -----	145	1 576	90	154	237
\$60 to \$79 -----	319	2 321	175	184	412
\$80 to \$99 -----	417	2 252	296	206	452
\$100 to \$119 -----	719	3 301	336	417	580
\$120 to \$149 -----	1 869	7 642	612	695	761
\$150 to \$169 -----	2 377	7 164	1 134	718	875
\$170 to \$199 -----	5 814	14 495	1 677	1 486	1 315
\$200 to \$249 -----	9 934	36 643	3 234	3 206	2 547
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 140	33 842	3 085	1 965	1 240
\$300 to \$349 -----	3 018	26 429	2 198	968	623
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 628	15 830	1 513	507	286
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 811	18 876	1 573	469	154
\$500 or more -----	872	13 737	857	174	83
No cash rent -----	1 804	4 343	555	605	426
Median -----	\$223	\$273	\$262	\$226	\$201
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>					
Occupied housing units -----	99 916	549 870	51 969	39 499	39 772
Median income -----	\$16 622	\$20 504	\$17 304	\$16 085	\$15 631
Owner-occupied housing units -----	62 972	356 871	33 813	25 492	29 245
Median income -----	\$21 131	\$25 277	\$21 650	\$19 844	\$19 127
Renter-occupied housing units -----	36 944	192 999	18 156	14 007	10 527
Median income -----	\$10 873	\$12 684	\$11 181	\$10 383	\$8 273
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 536	13 168	1 822	1 929	2 279
Percent below poverty level -----	5.6	3.7	5.4	7.6	7.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 501	13 041	1 790	1 887	2 254
1.01 or more persons per room -----	131	331	37	62	97
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35	127	32	42	25
1.01 or more persons per room -----	-	14	5	2	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	6 087	29 530	4 084	3 628	3 147
Percent below poverty level -----	16.5	15.3	22.5	25.9	29.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	5 892	28 222	4 003	3 539	3 025
1.01 or more persons per room -----	355	1 305	119	215	176
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	195	1 308	81	89	122
1.01 or more persons per room -----	14	98	3	7	13

SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
29 263	88 279	458 948	26 794	20 526	21 166	34 659					
25 126	80 106	417 793	23 027	19 460	19 795	32 751					
167	1 135	2 601	216	109	181	219					
3 291	5 684	34 355	3 177	648	995	1 376					
316	247	1 485	89	23	60	37					
45	43	172	6	100	18	58					
205	727	985	212	141	55	169					
98	318	1 403	67	38	47	36					
15	19	154	-	7	15	13					
24 781	76 701	407 952	21 908	18 003	18 587	31 603					
240	1 226	4 289	246	162	229	335					
3 944	10 088	44 851	4 552	2 241	2 303	2 640					
137	91	927	53	-	21	16					
133	133	717	18	57	14	25					
28	40	212	17	63	12	40					
6 298	20 924	111 325	5 158	5 436	4 032	13 064					
88	942	1 384	164	171	81	156					
22 770	66 313	345 351	21 420	14 826	17 053	21 378					
46	29	158	19	26	-	36					
61	71	730	33	67	-	25					
10 807	46 572	241 568	11 768	11 315	9 904	22 115					
8 402	38 722	195 173	9 440	7 940	7 524	13 457					
4	79	250	11	35	11	54					
18	438	1 358	48	113	55	331					
246	2 549	7 357	254	450	233	1 583					
657	5 042	17 159	522	737	858	2 192					
963	5 257	18 733	760	805	843	1 787					
937	4 495	17 984	978	862	906	1 594					
624	4 171	19 576	1 134	1 065	1 070	1 676					
711	3 524	18 982	1 094	978	893	1 324					
642	3 104	17 274	991	680	846	882					
1 149	4 293	29 424	1 687	1 143	976	1 093					
1 180	3 568	27 146	1 374	774	559	684					
1 271	2 202	19 930	587	298	274	257					
\$453	\$368	\$440	\$446	\$395	\$390	\$325					
2 405	7 850	46 395	2 328	3 375	2 380	8 658					
-	49	94	56	37	6	57					
69	615	1 180	169	250	103	662					
227	1 673	5 992	371	898	428	2 265					
1 145	3 546	21 620	972	1 691	1 192	4 173					
606	1 176	11 381	566	402	453	1 143					
201	403	3 537	117	76	133	228					
157	388	2 591	77	21	65	130					
\$141	\$119	\$136	\$129	\$111	\$125	\$113					
14 530	33 370	162 206	11 005	6 117	8 834	9 434					
89	133	897	39	55	89	139					
134	140	1 405	41	84	89	237					
116	305	2 091	81	177	110	407					
96	404	2 028	182	123	144	452					
188	685	2 853	213	191	355	552					
368	1 778	6 817	372	372	537	735					
382	2 264	6 426	880	194	568	833					
1 123	5 603	12 659	1 035	430	1 280	1 258					
2 004	9 328	32 706	2 021	1 228	2 551	2 376					
2 425	4 892	29 428	2 052	1 025	1 432	1 141					
1 975	2 726	22 801	1 319	901	694	499					
1 349	1 528	13 144	930	566	342	262					
2 022	1 688	15 276	1 047	415	342	142					
2 047	710	10 226	590	138	136	62					
212	1 186	3 449	203	218	165	339					
\$306	\$222	\$269	\$262	\$254	\$221	\$199					



Table 81. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 321</b>	<b>52 743</b>	<b>27 432</b>	<b>73 054</b>	<b>172 952</b>	<b>22 357</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>39 855</b>	<b>32 507</b>	<b>16 108</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	25 531	46 098	23 419	66 075	156 235	19 071	16 788	37 236	30 758	14 845
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	111	334	154	914	931	120	125	176	194	42
Electricity .....	1 483	5 946	3 209	4 904	13 564	2 899	883	2 191	1 281	1 144
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	30	74	316	229	1 022	89	54	83	37	4
Coal or coke .....	—	24	29	25	82	6	18	8	58	2
Wood .....	57	107	200	594	271	105	35	88	137	36
Other fuel .....	87	156	90	300	764	67	47	68	36	28
No fuel used .....	22	4	15	13	83	—	15	5	6	7
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	24 773	44 772	23 132	62 891	153 052	18 249	15 824	36 071	29 769	14 592
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	207	517	212	1 011	1 808	161	171	269	284	121
Electricity .....	2 286	7 342	3 798	8 903	16 815	3 859	1 935	3 422	2 380	1 385
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	6	43	137	80	703	53	21	47	16	—
Other .....	30	69	125	129	434	18	14	30	25	10
No fuel used .....	19	—	28	40	140	17	—	16	33	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	2 302	7 860	5 492	15 816	66 585	3 712	3 255	4 523	12 210	1 817
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	35	94	82	773	712	94	45	51	135	16
Electricity .....	24 954	44 751	21 759	56 365	104 968	18 506	14 665	35 281	20 101	14 271
Other .....	—	13	38	29	99	12	—	—	36	2
No fuel used .....	30	25	61	71	588	33	—	—	25	2
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing  units</b> .....	<b>18 572</b>	<b>28 557</b>	<b>10 029</b>	<b>37 954</b>	<b>73 398</b>	<b>9 656</b>	<b>8 288</b>	<b>22 248</b>	<b>20 484</b>	<b>9 634</b>
With a mortgage .....	16 726	25 987	7 761	31 019	48 874	7 688	6 314	18 637	12 448	8 926
Less than \$100 .....	—	41	4	79	103	3	11	20	54	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	25	82	13	375	686	37	47	54	305	36
\$150 to \$199 .....	332	474	226	1 986	3 065	220	208	381	1 535	395
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 366	1 413	639	4 008	5 613	432	769	1 704	2 094	700
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 740	1 779	919	4 020	6 023	609	683	2 267	1 681	439
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 396	1 948	918	3 598	5 557	777	697	2 108	1 497	571
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 661	2 261	574	3 211	5 642	924	912	2 175	1 529	648
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 772	2 590	611	2 749	4 446	855	673	2 116	1 213	958
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 692	2 842	572	2 405	3 741	777	728	1 489	784	1 017
\$500 to \$599 .....	2 892	4 967	1 079	3 431	5 977	1 441	853	2 669	955	1 791
\$600 to \$749 .....	2 547	4 998	1 091	3 083	4 506	1 210	477	2 179	576	1 584
\$750 or more .....	1 303	2 592	1 115	2 074	3 515	403	256	1 475	225	787
Median .....	\$452	\$492	\$448	\$372	\$380	\$449	\$391	\$414	\$319	\$485
Not mortgaged .....	1 846	2 570	2 268	6 935	24 524	1 968	1 974	3 611	8 036	708
Less than \$50 .....	—	12	—	49	16	44	—	10	49	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	25	50	34	568	623	140	87	30	642	11
\$75 to \$99 .....	112	252	211	1 480	3 649	327	354	227	2 124	116
\$100 to \$149 .....	817	1 287	1 088	3 056	12 335	866	953	1 246	3 854	361
\$150 to \$199 .....	628	708	591	1 055	5 353	483	401	1 291	1 035	154
\$200 to \$249 .....	199	192	193	365	1 445	65	127	505	213	35
\$250 or more .....	65	69	151	362	1 103	43	52	302	119	31
Median .....	\$148	\$138	\$142	\$119	\$131	\$127	\$125	\$159	\$112	\$125
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing  units</b> .....	<b>6 983</b>	<b>15 028</b>	<b>14 197</b>	<b>28 203</b>	<b>81 339</b>	<b>10 027</b>	<b>7 864</b>	<b>13 249</b>	<b>9 144</b>	<b>4 595</b>
Less than \$50 .....	29	32	89	126	668	39	89	16	139	18
\$50 to \$59 .....	45	54	134	135	967	41	89	6	230	41
\$60 to \$79 .....	126	54	116	274	1 528	81	98	58	407	32
\$80 to \$99 .....	56	105	90	363	1 470	182	142	69	443	19
\$100 to \$119 .....	87	45	188	570	2 293	213	327	93	528	28
\$120 to \$149 .....	97	199	368	1 589	5 435	343	501	177	701	39
\$150 to \$169 .....	55	255	369	1 963	4 791	855	543	183	790	34
\$170 to \$199 .....	232	1 140	1 093	4 952	8 049	971	1 116	560	1 241	264
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 205	3 370	1 870	7 850	15 762	1 862	2 191	2 153	2 287	1 149
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 734	2 877	2 404	4 267	12 600	1 810	1 259	2 978	1 113	1 090
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 040	1 772	1 936	2 210	11 099	1 116	631	2 499	492	533
\$350 to \$399 .....	596	1 299	1 343	1 168	5 736	875	304	1 535	253	432
\$400 to \$499 .....	839	1 808	1 982	1 438	6 304	946	295	1 521	142	509
\$500 or more .....	722	1 738	2 003	640	2 840	518	133	1 140	62	355
No cash rent .....	120	280	212	658	1 797	175	146	261	316	52
Median .....	\$294	\$287	\$307	\$221	\$246	\$259	\$220	\$304	\$199	\$280
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>27 321</b>	<b>52 743</b>	<b>27 432</b>	<b>73 054</b>	<b>172 952</b>	<b>22 357</b>	<b>17 965</b>	<b>39 855</b>	<b>32 507</b>	<b>16 108</b>
Median income .....	\$24 628	\$22 032	\$16 829	\$16 309	\$16 135	\$16 079	\$14 872	\$23 311	\$15 096	\$22 435
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 291	37 466	13 169	44 485	90 776	12 262	10 060	26 449	23 234	11 435
Median income .....	\$27 337	\$25 468	\$25 531	\$21 285	\$21 704	\$22 597	\$20 885	\$27 930	\$18 810	\$25 755
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 030	15 277	14 263	28 569	82 176	10 095	7 905	13 406	9 273	4 673
Median income .....	\$15 305	\$14 116	\$11 724	\$10 613	\$11 504	\$10 323	\$8 977	\$15 402	\$7 978	\$14 145
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>448</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>4 322</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>1 701</b>	<b>364</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	2.2	2.5	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.8	2.7	7.3	3.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	448	930	622	2 357	4 288	678	586	718	1 691	364
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	21	7	49	109	5	23	4	51	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	9	9	34	—	—	—	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>737</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>3 651</b>	<b>4 782</b>	<b>13 992</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>2 465</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>2 858</b>	<b>613</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	10.5	10.7	25.6	16.7	17.0	27.2	31.2	9.9	30.8	13.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	713	1 605	3 504	4 628	13 194	2 695	2 406	1 320	2 753	600
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	102	104	208	612	97	73	27	165	31
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	23	147	154	798	48	59	6	105	13
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	10	—	7	58	—	—	—	13	—



**Table 82. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

**Occupied housing units**

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	4 390	22 110	138	154	657
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	315	—	13	21
Electricity	1 174	5 004	60	30	71
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	89	3	—	—
Cool or coke	15	7	—	—	7
Wood	33	16	4	—	—
Other fuel	55	146	—	—	—
No fuel used	6	22	—	—	—

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas	4 239	22 445	119	139	637
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	196	1 036	8	13	15
Electricity	1 226	4 107	78	41	93
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	42	—	—	4
Other	47	52	—	—	7
No fuel used	8	27	—	4	—

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas	1 365	11 531	52	49	403
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	58	232	—	9	—
Electricity	4 278	15 908	149	139	346
Other	—	—	4	—	7
No fuel used	28	38	—	—	—

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>10 637</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>380</b>
With a mortgage	1 943	9 256	24	11	256
Less than \$100	45	30	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	73	121	—	—	21
\$150 to \$199	55	354	—	—	25
\$200 to \$249	156	910	—	—	26
\$250 to \$299	241	1 135	—	—	20
\$300 to \$349	224	850	—	—	36
\$350 to \$399	239	840	—	2	45
\$400 to \$449	136	930	5	7	27
\$450 to \$499	195	871	4	2	28
\$500 to \$599	300	1 270	7	—	—
\$600 to \$749	183	1 238	8	—	23
\$750 or more	96	707	—	—	5
Median	\$387	\$421	\$571	\$425	\$350
Not mortgaged	170	1 381	—	15	124
Less than \$50	—	3	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	7	16	—	—	13
\$75 to \$99	58	82	—	11	32
\$100 to \$149	69	628	—	—	47
\$150 to \$199	21	389	—	4	19
\$200 to \$249	15	172	—	—	6
\$250 or more	—	91	—	—	—
Median	\$114	\$148	—	\$92	\$106

**GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>15 320</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>339</b>
Less than \$50	21	272	—	—	11
\$50 to \$59	64	347	—	10	5
\$60 to \$79	37	368	—	—	40
\$80 to \$99	28	333	16	13	14
\$100 to \$119	25	298	—	13	17
\$120 to \$149	84	744	—	13	12
\$150 to \$169	174	823	18	12	27
\$170 to \$199	666	1 377	35	26	33
\$200 to \$249	1 226	3 403	30	38	115
\$250 to \$299	373	2 899	23	15	30
\$300 to \$349	154	1 687	23	12	14
\$350 to \$399	160	1 076	13	11	13
\$400 to \$499	92	993	—	—	—
\$500 or more	8	590	4	—	—
No cash rent	116	110	8	—	8
Median	\$215	\$244	\$212	\$196	\$203

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>5 729</b>	<b>27 709</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>756</b>
Median income	\$12 401	\$13 510	\$8 631	\$8 315	\$12 698
Owner-occupied housing units	2 411	12 029	35	34	412
Median income	\$19 709	\$21 033	\$14 917	\$18 750	\$19 000
Renter-occupied housing units	3 318	15 680	170	163	344
Median income	\$9 855	\$9 701	\$7 083	\$7 554	\$5 691

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>1 077</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>53</b>
Percent below poverty level	12.2	9.0	8.6	29.4	12.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	293	1 069	3	10	53
1.01 or more persons per room	20	19	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	8	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>4 700</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>167</b>
Percent below poverty level	24.6	30.0	33.5	26.4	48.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	800	4 582	45	43	167
1.01 or more persons per room	115	470	7	—	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	118	12	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	10	—	—	—

**SMSA's**

Colorado Springs, Colo.    Denver-Boulder, Colo.    Fort Collins, Colo.    Greeley, Colo.    Pueblo, Colo.

**Urbanized areas**

Boulder, Colo.    Colorado Springs, Colo.    Denver, Colo.    Fort Collins, Colo.    Grand Junction, Colo.    Greeley, Colo.    Pueblo, Colo.

5 729    27 709    205    197    756    312    5 574    27 067    167    57    175    732

Utility gas	4 390	22 110	138	154	657	249	4 255	21 663	118	57	136	640
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	315	—	13	21	—	48	268	—	—	9	14
Electricity	1 174	5 004	60	30	71	63	1 169	4 862	49	—	30	71
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	89	3	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke	15	7	—	—	7	—	15	4	—	—	—	7
Wood	33	16	4	—	—	—	33	13	—	—	—	—
Other fuel	55	146	—	—	—	—	48	146	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	6	22	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—

Utility gas	4 239	22 445	119	139	637	235	4 121	22 018	99	38	121	625
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	196	1 036	8	13	15	23	186	975	8	—	9	15
Electricity	1 226	4 107	78	41	93	54	1 206	3 956	60	19	41	81
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	13	42	—	—	4	—	13	42	—	—	—	4
Other	47	52	—	—	7	—	40	52	—	—	—	7
No fuel used	8	27	—	4	—	—	8	24	—	—	4	—

Utility gas	1 365	11 531	52	49	403	87	1 276	11 424	52	9	40	386
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	58	232	—	9	—	—	50	208	—	—	5	—
Electricity	4 278	15 908	149	139	346	225	4 220	15 397	115	48	130	339
Other	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
No fuel used	28	38	—	—	—	—	28	38	—	—	—	—

<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>10 637</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>10 376</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>373</b>
With a mortgage	1 943	9 256	24	11	256	51	1 891	9 013	10	16	5	249
Less than \$100	45	30	—	—	—	—	45	30	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	73	121	—	—	21	—	73	121	—	—	—	21
\$150 to \$199	55	354	—	—	25	—	55	346	—	4	—	25
\$200 to \$249	156	910	—	—	26	—	156	910	—	—	—	26
\$250 to \$299	241	1 135	—	—	20	—	241	1 135	—	—	—	20
\$300 to \$349	224	850	—	—	36	—	214	850	—	7	—	36
\$350 to \$399	239	840	—	2	45	16	239	800	—	—	—	45
\$400 to \$449	136	930	5	7	27	7	136	900	5	—	5	27
\$450 to \$499	195	871	4	2	28	4	188	861	—	—	—	21
\$500 to \$599	300	1 270	7	—	—	12	282	1 236	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	183	1 238	8	—	23	—	171	1 179	5	5	—	23
\$750 or more	96	707	—	—	5	12	91	645	—	—	—	5
Median	\$387	\$421	\$571	\$425	\$350	\$481	\$384	\$417	\$550	\$329	\$425	\$345
Not mortgaged	170	1 381	—	15	124	—	170	1 363	—	6	8	124
Less than \$50	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$50 to \$74	7	16	—	—	13	—	7	16	—	—	—	13
\$75 to \$99	58	82	—	11	32	—	58	82	—	—	8	32
\$100 to \$149	69	628	—	—	47	—	69	625	—	6	—	47
\$150 to \$199	21	389	—	4	19	—	21	377	—	—	—	19
\$200 to \$249	15	172	—	—	6	—	15	172	—	—	—	6
\$250 or more	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	—
Median	\$114	\$148	—	\$92	\$106	—	\$114	\$147	—	\$113	\$88	\$106

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>15 320</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>14 990</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>322</b>
Less than \$50	21	272	—	—	11	7	21	265	—	5	—	11
\$50 to \$59	64	347	—	10	5	6	64	341	—	—	10	5
\$60 to \$79	37	368	—	—	40	11	37	357	—	—	—	40
\$80 to \$99	28	333	16	13	14	5	28	328	16	—	13	14
\$100 to \$119	25	298	—	13	17	13	25	285	—	—	13	17
\$120 to \$149	84	744	—	13	12	9	84	735	—	—	13	12
\$150 to \$169	174	823	18	12	27	—	174	823	18	—	12	27
\$170 to \$199	666	1 377	35	26	33	40	666	1 329	35	—	26	33
\$200 to \$249	1 226	3 403	30	38	115	23	1 182	3 372	30	—	38	103
\$250 to \$299	373	2 899	23	15	30	59	365	2 822	23	—	15	30
\$300 to \$349	154	1 687	23	12	14	33	144	1 646	18	6	9	14
\$350 to \$399	160	1 076	13	11	13	—	160	1 074	6	9	11	13
\$400 to \$499	92	993	—	—	—	30	92	940	—	9	—	—
\$500 or more	8	590	4	—	—	12	8	563	4	—	—	—
No cash rent	116	110	8	—	8	—	98	110	—	—	—	8
Median	\$215	\$244	\$212	\$196	\$203	\$255	\$215	\$244	\$206	\$369	\$195	\$202

<b>5 729</b>	<b>27 709</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>5 574</b>	<b>27 067</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>732</b>
\$12 401	\$13 510	\$8 631	\$8 315	\$12 698	\$11 078	\$12 288	\$13 426	\$7 292	\$7 411	\$7 396	\$12 698
2 411	12 029	35	34	412	57	2 353	11 730	17	28	15	405
\$19 709	\$21 033	\$14 917	\$18 750	\$19 000	\$22 986	\$19 404	\$20 811	\$20 750	\$18 750	\$7 344	\$19 041
3 318	15 680	170	163	344	255	3 221	15 337	150	29	160	327
\$9 855	\$9 701	\$7 083	\$7 554	\$5 691	\$10 025	\$9 831	\$9 673	\$6 833	\$4 861	\$7 411	\$5 233



Table 82. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder for Areas and Places:**  
**1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's

	Places									
	Arvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
Occupied housing units .....	130	3 670	312	4 259	21 475	159	170	166	732	163
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	118	2 738	249	3 166	17 440	110	131	132	640	143
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	60	—	42	195	—	9	—	14	—
Electricity .....	12	829	63	989	3 626	49	30	34	71	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	11	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Wood .....	—	5	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	23	—	32	114	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	118	2 781	235	3 040	17 716	91	116	133	625	142
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	166	23	133	792	8	9	—	15	2
Electricity .....	12	709	54	1 047	2 884	60	41	26	81	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	—	—	—	13	35	—	—	7	4	—
Other .....	—	14	—	18	24	—	—	—	7	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	8	24	—	4	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	12	589	87	876	10 529	52	40	9	386	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	17	—	25	191	—	5	—	—	—
Electricity .....	118	3 064	225	3 330	10 717	107	125	157	339	155
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	28	38	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	44	1 131	51	1 518	8 448	...	8	71	373	82
With a mortgage .....	44	1 116	51	1 374	7 131	...	—	71	249	82
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	45	30	...	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	73	117	...	—	—	21	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	40	335	...	—	—	25	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	130	892	...	—	—	26	6
\$250 to \$299 .....	13	21	—	156	1 057	...	—	—	20	11
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	47	—	175	779	...	—	6	36	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	72	16	137	697	...	—	—	45	2
\$400 to \$449 .....	7	127	7	92	691	...	—	8	27	15
\$450 to \$499 .....	—	136	4	130	666	...	—	12	21	2
\$500 to \$599 .....	12	210	12	200	838	...	—	8	—	16
\$600 to \$749 .....	12	285	—	110	731	...	—	22	23	21
\$750 or more .....	—	218	12	86	298	...	—	15	5	9
Median .....	\$517	\$574	\$481	\$375	\$376	...	—	\$605	\$345	\$542
Not mortgaged .....	—	15	—	144	1 317	...	8	—	124	—
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	7	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	7	16	...	—	—	13	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	48	75	...	8	—	32	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	15	—	64	598	...	—	—	47	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	10	377	...	—	—	19	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	15	166	...	—	—	6	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	85	...	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	\$138	—	\$111	\$148	...	\$88	—	\$106	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	64	2 274	248	2 504	11 796	150	160	89	322	61
Less than \$50 .....	—	10	7	21	249	—	—	—	11	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	6	48	341	—	10	—	5	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	11	26	338	—	—	—	40	4
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	16	5	23	312	16	13	—	14	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	—	13	19	285	—	13	—	17	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	—	9	9	73	722	—	13	—	12	—
\$150 to \$169 .....	—	29	—	160	794	18	12	—	22	—
\$170 to \$199 .....	—	206	40	590	1 062	35	26	16	33	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	9	688	23	879	2 485	30	38	6	103	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	20	569	59	339	1 994	23	15	36	30	8
\$300 to \$349 .....	20	232	33	105	1 283	18	9	9	14	9
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	134	—	127	849	6	11	6	13	10
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	190	30	54	698	—	—	5	—	6
\$500 or more .....	—	172	12	8	293	4	—	11	—	—
No cash rent .....	—	19	—	32	91	—	—	—	8	—
Median .....	\$307	\$263	\$255	\$212	\$234	\$206	\$195	\$282	\$202	\$263
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	130	3 670	312	4 259	21 475	159	170	166	732	163
Median income .....	\$26 154	\$16 747	\$11 078	\$11 995	\$12 257	\$7 208	\$7 222	\$21 121	\$12 698	\$18 487
Owner-occupied housing units .....	61	1 331	57	1 731	9 427	9	10	77	405	100
Median income .....	\$19 950	\$26 606	\$22 986	\$19 692	\$19 419	...	\$6 563	\$30 417	\$19 041	\$25 625
Renter-occupied housing units .....	69	2 339	255	2 528	12 048	150	160	89	327	63
Median income .....	\$26 250	\$12 056	\$10 025	\$9 552	\$8 805	...	\$7 411	\$11 979	\$5 239	\$14 375
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	58	7	229	972	...	8	—	53	5
Percent below poverty level .....	—	4.4	12.3	13.2	10.3	...	80.0	—	13.1	5.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	58	7	229	964	...	8	—	53	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	15	19	...	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	8	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	434	71	618	4 066	...	43	31	167	11
Percent below poverty level .....	—	18.6	27.8	24.4	33.7	...	26.9	34.8	51.1	17.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	434	71	603	3 948	...	43	31	167	11
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	47	—	67	416	...	—	—	12	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	15	118	...	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	10	...	—	—	—	—

**Table 83. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

Occupied housing units -----

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 537  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 50  
Electricity ----- 86  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----  
Coal or coke -----  
Wood ----- 10  
Other fuel ----- 9  
No fuel used ----- 7

**WATER HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 521  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 47  
Electricity ----- 126  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----  
Other -----  
No fuel used ----- 5

**COOKING FUEL**

Utility gas ----- 237  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas ----- 35  
Electricity ----- 427  
Other -----  
No fuel used -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing  
units -----

With a mortgage ----- 182  
Less than \$100 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 ----- 23  
\$200 to \$249 ----- 22  
\$250 to \$299 ----- 32  
\$300 to \$349 ----- 18  
\$350 to \$399 ----- 16  
\$400 to \$449 ----- 31  
\$450 to \$499 -----  
\$500 to \$599 ----- 17  
\$600 to \$749 ----- 6  
\$750 or more ----- 17  
Median ----- \$339

Not mortgaged ----- 51  
Less than \$50 -----  
\$50 to \$74 ----- 6  
\$75 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 ----- 22  
\$150 to \$199 ----- 23  
\$200 to \$249 -----  
\$250 or more -----  
Median ----- \$140

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing  
units -----

Less than \$50 ----- 5  
\$50 to \$59 ----- 17  
\$60 to \$79 -----  
\$80 to \$99 ----- 11  
\$100 to \$119 ----- 7  
\$120 to \$149 ----- 12  
\$150 to \$169 ----- 38  
\$170 to \$199 ----- 29  
\$200 to \$249 ----- 110  
\$250 to \$299 ----- 58  
\$300 to \$349 ----- 28  
\$350 to \$399 ----- 12  
\$400 to \$499 ----- 35  
\$500 or more ----- 16  
No cash rent ----- 13  
Median ----- \$227

**HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979**

Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units ----- 325  
Median income ----- \$14 917  
Renter-occupied housing units ----- 374  
Median income ----- \$10 269

**INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY  
LEVEL**

Owner-occupied housing units ----- 61  
Percent below poverty level ----- 18.8  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 61  
1.01 or more persons per room -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
1.01 or more persons per room -----

Renter-occupied housing units ----- 123  
Percent below poverty level ----- 32.9  
Complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 118  
1.01 or more persons per room ----- 35  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ----- 5  
1.01 or more persons per room -----

SMSA's		Urbanized areas		Places	
Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Colorado Springs city	Denver city
699	3 331	663	2 888	433	1 328
537	2 756	532	2 465	340	1 115
50	70	29	45	21	24
86	432	79	331	49	147
-	11	-	11	-	6
-	2	-	-	-	-
10	31	7	7	7	7
9	19	9	19	9	19
7	10	7	10	7	10
521	2 752	516	2 479	352	1 143
47	110	26	72	18	45
126	454	116	322	58	125
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	11	-	11	-	11
5	4	5	4	5	4
237	1 246	237	1 182	152	754
35	53	23	22	15	12
427	1 999	403	1 664	266	553
-	9	-	4	-	-
-	24	-	16	-	9
233	1 119	209	970	141	283
182	1 026	176	882	108	214
-	10	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
23	-	23	-	16	-
22	104	19	68	12	26
32	141	32	130	12	35
18	121	18	104	5	30
16	109	14	104	5	29
31	58	31	45	31	7
-	81	-	71	-	19
17	149	17	131	11	20
6	195	6	184	-	43
17	58	16	45	16	5
\$339	\$424	\$339	\$439	\$406	\$378
51	93	33	88	33	69
-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	6	-	6	-
-	22	-	22	-	22
22	33	22	33	22	25
23	23	5	18	5	7
-	7	-	7	-	7
-	8	-	8	-	8
\$140	\$139	\$116	\$136	\$116	\$124
374	1 926	374	1 714	243	1 007
5	40	5	40	5	40
-	17	-	8	-	7
-	32	-	26	-	19
11	61	11	61	11	50
7	31	7	23	-	20
12	111	12	111	12	96
38	77	38	77	15	63
29	149	29	146	29	111
110	327	110	289	65	159
58	358	58	309	44	181
28	253	28	241	9	105
12	151	12	120	6	72
35	181	35	155	35	46
16	114	16	86	7	16
13	24	13	22	5	22
\$227	\$265	\$227	\$261	\$230	\$220
699	3 331	663	2 888	433	1 328
\$11 367	\$15 464	\$11 263	\$15 614	\$10 948	\$12 181
325	1 399	289	1 174	190	321
\$14 917	\$22 214	\$14 250	\$22 099	\$12 177	\$19 226
374	1 932	374	1 714	243	1 007
\$10 269	\$10 655	\$10 269	\$10 984	\$9 514	\$9 364
61	84	61	69	34	37
18.8	6.0	21.1	5.9	17.9	11.5
61	79	61	64	34	37
-	13	-	13	-	7
-	5	-	5	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
123	552	123	475	105	328
32.9	28.6	32.9	27.7	43.2	32.6
118	542	118	465	100	325
35	105	35	98	29	88
5	10	5	10	5	3
-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 84. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial Group]**

	SMSA's			Urbanized areas				Places				
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Lakewood city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 147</b>	<b>6 937</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>371</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas.....	950	5 911	330	312	928	5 305	239	804	302	686	2 313	335
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	24	94	4	—	16	53	—	8	—	16	20	—
Electricity.....	152	830	89	121	147	653	81	95	121	132	338	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	41	10	—	—	28	10	—	—	—	15	—
Coal or coke.....	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
Wood.....	8	6	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other fuel.....	7	39	—	—	7	39	—	—	—	7	35	—
No fuel used.....	6	10	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	6	10	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas.....	913	5 899	321	296	891	5 285	234	781	286	682	2 348	342
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	36	91	13	15	28	56	9	13	15	22	20	6
Electricity.....	198	850	89	114	193	678	77	113	114	151	294	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	29	10	—	—	21	10	—	—	—	15	—
Other.....	—	53	—	8	—	45	—	—	8	—	45	—
No fuel used.....	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas.....	257	1 481	100	38	240	1 395	61	193	38	170	913	55
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	14	52	—	—	6	45	—	8	—	6	20	—
Electricity.....	870	5 396	333	395	860	4 660	269	706	385	673	1 804	316
Other.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>3 218</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>2 860</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>229</b>
With a mortgage.....	502	2 892	140	145	502	2 568	115	521	135	387	866	209
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$150 to \$199.....	31	91	—	15	31	76	—	8	15	31	23	16
\$200 to \$249.....	55	252	9	—	55	227	9	18	—	30	99	8
\$250 to \$299.....	41	281	5	39	41	236	—	42	34	41	112	5
\$300 to \$349.....	79	238	—	10	79	219	—	30	10	61	123	12
\$350 to \$399.....	32	206	22	—	32	206	14	36	—	11	78	15
\$400 to \$449.....	52	282	21	6	52	262	15	54	6	45	121	31
\$450 to \$499.....	48	212	37	12	48	189	37	32	12	29	45	10
\$500 to \$599.....	55	421	33	11	55	372	33	85	6	43	122	48
\$600 to \$749.....	86	559	7	5	86	498	7	156	5	73	88	42
\$750 or more.....	23	336	6	47	23	269	—	60	47	23	41	22
Median.....	\$413	\$469	\$468	\$460	\$413	\$462	\$476	\$552	\$460	\$422	\$390	\$516
Not mortgaged.....	19	326	32	—	19	292	20	34	—	19	145	20
Less than \$50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74.....	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$75 to \$99.....	6	28	6	—	6	20	—	—	—	6	6	—
\$100 to \$149.....	13	139	7	—	13	139	7	—	—	13	89	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	80	19	—	—	69	13	28	—	—	18	13
\$200 to \$249.....	—	45	—	—	—	35	—	6	—	—	15	7
\$250 or more.....	—	30	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	13	—
Median.....	\$111	\$147	\$157	—	\$111	\$144	\$165	\$186	—	\$111	\$131	\$189
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>516</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>2 680</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>109</b>
Less than \$50.....	11	22	—	—	11	22	—	9	—	11	4	—
\$50 to \$59.....	10	30	—	—	10	30	—	—	—	10	30	—
\$60 to \$79.....	36	73	—	—	36	73	—	—	—	22	73	—
\$80 to \$99.....	5	35	14	7	5	28	14	—	7	5	28	—
\$100 to \$119.....	5	55	6	—	5	50	6	—	—	5	50	—
\$120 to \$149.....	15	151	9	—	15	151	9	8	—	15	133	5
\$150 to \$169.....	26	164	49	21	21	143	49	—	21	21	128	—
\$170 to \$199.....	112	237	28	7	112	230	24	27	7	104	160	6
\$200 to \$249.....	181	738	49	36	181	653	22	81	36	131	350	6
\$250 to \$299.....	78	523	51	87	73	431	40	28	87	64	240	14
\$300 to \$349.....	15	339	—	6	8	320	—	27	6	—	132	37
\$350 to \$399.....	—	201	23	—	—	201	12	27	—	—	76	17
\$400 to \$499.....	9	226	10	44	5	166	10	37	44	—	62	6
\$500 or more.....	—	122	—	13	—	104	—	22	13	—	38	8
No cash rent.....	13	85	—	—	7	78	—	14	—	—	28	10
Median.....	\$209	\$247	\$210	\$280	\$207	\$245	\$181	\$270	\$280	\$200	\$222	\$325
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 147</b>	<b>6 937</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>6 100</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>371</b>
Median income.....	\$12 292	\$19 090	\$14 007	\$14 594	\$12 083	\$19 435	\$13 261	\$22 361	\$14 281	\$13 825	\$16 570	\$23 352
Owner-occupied housing units.....	622	3 902	194	212	614	3 386	144	611	202	458	1 201	262
Median income.....	\$19 397	\$25 325	\$24 018	\$25 100	\$19 224	\$25 516	\$24 554	\$26 344	\$24 524	\$20 492	\$22 961	\$25 093
Renter-occupied housing units.....	525	3 035	239	221	498	2 714	186	296	221	397	1 536	109
Median income.....	\$9 124	\$10 867	\$10 094	\$7 415	\$8 811	\$10 939	\$10 208	\$9 550	\$7 415	\$8 919	\$9 705	\$13 977
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>90</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>12</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	14.5	3.7	—	5.2	14.7	3.5	—	3.6	5.4	12.4	2.7	4.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	90	145	—	11	90	117	—	22	11	57	33	12
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	24	—	—	6	24	—	17	—	6	3	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>144</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>30</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	27.4	26.7	39.7	37.1	28.9	26.1	43.0	25.3	37.1	26.7	30.8	27.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	127	741	78	68	127	653	63	75	68	89	427	30
1.01 or more persons per room.....	24	288	12	26	24	256	7	21	26	17	180	18
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	17	70	17	14	17	56	17	—	14	17	46	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	39	—	7	—	32	—	—	7	—	32	—



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	SMSA's					Urbanized areas						
	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver-Boulder, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.	Boulder, Colo.	Colorado Springs, Colo.	Denver, Colo.	Fort Collins, Colo.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Greeley, Colo.	Pueblo, Colo.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 877</b>	<b>49 899</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>5 249</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>6 631</b>	<b>45 827</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>11 544</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	5 838	43 048	1 950	4 318	11 235	694	5 699	39 825	1 241	1 031	2 349	10 722
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	100	546	73	393	170	4	39	413	11	—	14	75
Electricity .....	825	5 799	266	416	739	193	787	5 188	185	60	227	662
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	33	131	11	43	8	27	33	100	—	—	8	8
Coal or cake .....	—	22	3	14	25	7	—	12	—	5	—	19
Wood .....	65	82	18	36	57	—	57	33	6	7	—	35
Other fuel .....	10	211	4	20	7	—	10	202	4	—	8	7
No fuel used .....	6	60	—	9	19	—	6	54	—	—	4	16
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	5 661	43 263	1 879	4 186	11 105	701	5 531	39 975	1 178	972	2 307	10 614
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	199	1 226	67	320	292	11	134	1 042	11	4	51	189
Electricity .....	983	5 139	343	626	825	202	932	4 556	244	120	231	713
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	12	79	—	8	6	11	12	65	—	—	8	6
Other .....	17	133	13	33	10	—	17	130	10	7	10	16
No fuel used .....	5	59	23	76	22	—	5	59	4	—	5	12
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 304	22 479	907	2 356	7 058	219	2 193	21 215	627	486	1 056	6 631
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	110	370	40	283	123	—	67	290	11	5	10	60
Electricity .....	4 439	26 925	1 368	2 568	5 034	697	4 347	24 212	799	605	1 537	4 819
Other .....	10	52	10	34	40	—	10	46	10	7	7	29
No fuel used .....	14	73	—	8	5	9	14	64	—	—	—	5
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 984</b>	<b>21 859</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>2 055</b>	<b>6 981</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>2 900</b>	<b>20 086</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>6 569</b>
With a mortgage .....	2 572	18 695	729	1 588	4 689	133	2 519	17 245	387	345	778	4 396
Less than \$100 .....	8	52	—	18	31	—	8	52	—	4	10	31
\$100 to \$149 .....	58	214	17	50	147	—	58	214	17	—	19	126
\$150 to \$199 .....	257	877	54	58	489	—	255	843	38	38	17	438
\$200 to \$249 .....	348	2 085	56	219	898	10	346	1 963	36	38	118	873
\$250 to \$299 .....	408	2 112	42	189	664	9	405	1 908	29	30	76	619
\$300 to \$349 .....	334	1 951	76	266	517	11	331	1 801	31	24	132	500
\$350 to \$399 .....	244	2 142	96	224	489	10	226	2 016	37	39	111	489
\$400 to \$449 .....	250	1 970	70	188	455	5	237	1 889	33	52	90	434
\$450 to \$499 .....	197	1 559	70	127	338	5	194	1 439	28	40	53	307
\$500 to \$599 .....	275	2 652	148	116	338	32	266	2 354	99	55	71	306
\$600 to \$749 .....	125	2 161	68	93	243	38	125	1 927	27	25	58	200
\$750 or more .....	68	920	32	40	80	13	68	839	12	—	23	73
Median .....	\$331	\$398	\$417	\$349	\$311	\$565	\$328	\$396	\$408	\$399	\$358	\$311
Not mortgaged .....	412	3 164	135	467	2 292	33	381	2 841	79	155	152	2 173
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	25	—	27
\$50 to \$74 .....	60	164	14	62	246	7	60	152	9	17	4	241
\$75 to \$99 .....	59	426	55	95	590	—	57	376	36	54	28	544
\$100 to \$149 .....	177	1 637	31	246	1 197	13	170	1 460	5	36	95	1 129
\$150 to \$199 .....	75	730	23	46	203	7	53	676	17	23	11	203
\$200 to \$249 .....	33	163	12	18	24	6	33	140	12	—	14	24
\$250 or more .....	8	44	—	—	5	—	8	37	—	—	—	5
Median .....	\$117	\$131	\$99	\$112	\$109	\$143	\$115	\$132	\$96	\$91	\$127	\$109
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 348</b>	<b>23 998</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>3 247</b>	<b>22 109</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>4 050</b>
Less than \$50 .....	14	553	6	37	68	—	14	553	6	—	32	68
\$50 to \$59 .....	27	457	7	33	73	—	22	451	5	10	18	73
\$60 to \$79 .....	47	588	32	75	228	13	47	570	21	—	35	223
\$80 to \$99 .....	46	576	35	94	256	—	46	576	20	14	70	253
\$100 to \$119 .....	71	599	16	124	263	10	71	571	5	27	88	253
\$120 to \$149 .....	205	1 341	55	159	434	36	205	1 257	37	54	100	423
\$150 to \$169 .....	223	1 285	88	149	495	61	211	1 155	65	45	86	487
\$170 to \$199 .....	653	2 438	90	233	471	118	641	2 167	72	49	174	449
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 097	5 014	225	695	886	160	1 064	4 620	160	109	483	879
\$250 to \$299 .....	424	4 164	243	304	550	64	411	3 821	204	94	147	534
\$300 to \$349 .....	126	3 035	138	133	148	103	115	2 774	82	57	66	148
\$350 to \$399 .....	96	1 360	35	85	76	23	96	1 273	18	13	51	76
\$400 to \$499 .....	143	1 613	36	51	82	48	143	1 492	19	23	35	77
\$500 or more .....	53	639	16	—	12	48	53	540	16	—	—	12
No cash rent .....	123	336	36	140	137	—	108	289	20	9	15	95
Median .....	\$214	\$239	\$241	\$213	\$182	\$229	\$214	\$239	\$241	\$222	\$209	\$182
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 877</b>	<b>49 899</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>5 249</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>6 631</b>	<b>45 827</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>11 544</b>
Median income .....	\$13 882	\$15 590	\$14 153	\$12 788	\$13 432	\$10 236	\$13 846	\$15 611	\$12 227	\$12 697	\$11 858	\$13 202
Owner-occupied housing units .....	3 443	25 219	1 217	2 716	7 972	234	3 329	23 100	677	580	1 187	7 402
Median income .....	\$18 497	\$21 486	\$19 321	\$18 635	\$17 726	\$22 045	\$18 490	\$21 535	\$18 565	\$18 814	\$19 612	\$17 889
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 434	24 680	1 108	2 533	4 288	691	3 302	22 727	770	523	1 423	4 142
Median income .....	\$10 260	\$10 292	\$9 618	\$8 196	\$6 960	\$7 967	\$10 209	\$10 297	\$9 104	\$9 220	\$7 116	\$6 929
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>430</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>856</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	12.5	7.3	9.1	11.0	11.2	4.7	12.6	7.3	11.1	6.4	11.4	11.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	430	1 810	111	267	885	11	418	1 672	75	37	135	848
1.01 or more persons per room .....	29	219	15	34	119	—	29	203	4	8	15	100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	23	—	31	8	—	—	20	—	—	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>928</b>	<b>7 304</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>6 751</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 796</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	27.0	29.6	33.8	43.2	42.9	35.0	27.2	29.7	37.5	37.3	48.3	43.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	903	7 076	355	1 026	1 725	242	872	6 523	289	195	657	1 685
1.01 or more persons per room .....	139	1 093	55	295	212	28	139	974	50	72	144	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25	228	19	69	115	—	25	228	—	—	31	111
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	44	—	28	17	—	—	44	—	—	9	17



Table 85. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 50,000 or More  
and Central Cities of  
SMSA's**

	Places									
	Anvada city	Aurora city	Boulder city	Colorado Springs city	Denver city	Fort Collins city	Greeley city	Lakewood city	Pueblo city	Westminster city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 109</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>5 475</b>	<b>27 895</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>10 786</b>	<b>1 485</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	1 002	2 101	664	4 693	24 363	968	1 961	1 664	10 003	1 285
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	23	14	4	39	255	8	—	38	75	3
Electricity.....	79	404	193	670	3 005	181	182	172	628	191
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	27	24	93	—	8	—	8	—
Coal or coke.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Wood.....	5	4	—	39	15	6	—	—	30	—
Other fuel.....	—	31	—	10	110	4	8	—	7	6
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	54	—	4	—	16	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	996	2 110	671	4 503	24 535	929	1 952	1 636	9 947	1 303
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	18	46	4	113	753	8	16	26	173	2
Electricity.....	95	392	202	831	2 438	220	179	212	642	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	11	6	58	—	8	—	6	—
Other.....	—	11	—	17	66	10	8	—	10	6
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	5	45	—	—	—	8	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	101	512	195	1 762	17 054	473	955	268	6 128	186
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	5	18	—	67	231	8	—	16	51	—
Electricity.....	1 003	2 023	684	3 622	10 519	676	1 201	1 590	4 578	1 299
Other.....	—	—	—	10	41	10	7	—	24	—
No fuel used.....	—	6	9	14	50	—	—	—	5	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>722</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>2 291</b>	<b>10 329</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>6 055</b>	<b>784</b>
With a mortgage.....	665	1 176	127	1 976	8 162	316	605	870	4 176	756
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	8	30	—	10	—	31	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	50	143	17	19	5	126	—
\$150 to \$199.....	17	19	—	217	507	34	17	10	438	34
\$200 to \$249.....	15	48	10	300	1 287	36	113	63	851	30
\$250 to \$299.....	42	104	9	303	1 056	29	61	68	603	22
\$300 to \$349.....	54	73	11	247	983	17	77	88	468	56
\$350 to \$399.....	69	66	10	168	1 169	19	91	76	451	61
\$400 to \$449.....	121	151	5	172	795	18	56	164	434	96
\$450 to \$499.....	38	105	5	143	631	28	44	74	292	64
\$500 to \$599.....	128	284	32	212	809	85	54	119	270	141
\$600 to \$749.....	129	165	32	88	569	21	40	135	156	216
\$750 or more.....	52	161	13	68	183	12	23	68	56	36
Median.....	\$469	\$507	\$558	\$322	\$353	\$417	\$353	\$438	\$304	\$508
Not mortgaged.....	57	37	26	315	2 167	66	103	39	1 879	28
Less than \$50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$50 to \$74.....	—	—	—	60	126	9	—	—	216	—
\$75 to \$99.....	—	6	—	50	227	36	14	6	461	—
\$100 to \$149.....	26	20	13	142	1 180	—	69	25	997	9
\$150 to \$199.....	31	11	7	27	509	9	6	—	162	19
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	6	28	103	12	14	8	24	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	8	22	—	—	—	5	—
Median.....	\$155	\$134	\$150	\$111	\$132	\$92	\$123	\$124	\$109	\$157
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>301</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>15 883</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>3 898</b>	<b>558</b>
Less than \$50.....	—	7	—	14	475	6	32	—	68	11
\$50 to \$59.....	—	—	—	17	429	5	18	—	73	—
\$60 to \$79.....	—	5	13	47	491	21	30	6	223	11
\$80 to \$99.....	—	4	—	39	544	20	70	4	240	4
\$100 to \$119.....	—	5	10	64	521	5	88	7	246	5
\$120 to \$149.....	6	11	36	199	1 108	37	100	20	384	10
\$150 to \$169.....	—	9	61	211	1 036	65	84	8	461	3
\$170 to \$199.....	13	85	118	593	1 789	67	165	39	438	21
\$200 to \$249.....	33	277	154	904	3 310	120	406	78	856	169
\$250 to \$299.....	107	223	64	354	2 454	155	113	195	525	132
\$300 to \$349.....	35	115	103	92	1 699	69	49	271	141	72
\$350 to \$399.....	31	74	23	65	773	18	51	58	76	49
\$400 to \$499.....	31	99	48	108	836	19	29	68	77	42
\$500 or more.....	45	60	48	53	205	16	—	30	12	23
No cash rent.....	—	11	—	46	213	20	—	25	78	6
Median.....	\$294	\$269	\$231	\$211	\$220	\$232	\$203	\$306	\$183	\$261
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 109</b>	<b>2 559</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>5 475</b>	<b>27 895</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>1 874</b>	<b>10 786</b>	<b>1 485</b>
Median income.....	\$24 527	\$19 864	\$9 862	\$13 617	\$12 662	\$11 650	\$10 893	\$21 064	\$12 953	\$22 250
Owner-occupied housing units.....	808	1 522	203	2 627	11 549	504	918	1 056	6 811	910
Median income.....	\$26 458	\$24 439	\$22 330	\$18 197	\$18 928	\$18 731	\$19 104	\$25 708	\$17 596	\$26 004
Renter-occupied housing units.....	301	1 037	685	2 848	16 346	663	1 245	818	3 975	575
Median income.....	\$17 831	\$11 526	\$8 043	\$10 100	\$8 990	\$8 354	\$6 837	\$14 508	\$6 850	\$13 169
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>7</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	—	5.2	5.4	12.8	10.3	9.9	12.7	3.6	11.1	0.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	79	11	337	1 178	50	117	38	757	7
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	13	—	21	144	4	15	4	92	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>33</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>5 603</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1 751</b>	<b>115</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	11.0	17.6	35.3	27.1	34.3	40.6	51.1	9.7	44.1	20.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	33	183	242	748	5 408	269	605	79	1 650	115
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	24	28	94	800	40	123	21	205	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	25	195	—	31	—	101	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	39	—	9	—	13	—



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Applewood (CDP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (CDP)	Columbine (CDP)	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	4 577	4 398	7 232	5 129	4 946	7 243	5 671	4 335	13 356	1 819	5 305	12 693
1979 to March 1980 -----	99	261	500	235	281	614	206	144	79	8	246	721
1975 to 1978 -----	407	640	1 790	599	2 153	2 496	158	424	475	151	453	2 155
1970 to 1974 -----	944	838	2 501	519	1 834	2 706	481	400	1 411	448	1 597	1 508
1960 to 1969 -----	1 624	662	1 449	654	642	1 310	1 451	588	2 147	618	1 134	1 345
1950 to 1959 -----	990	722	946	509	25	86	2 451	963	4 218	439	681	2 846
1940 to 1949 -----	219	437	28	375	6	—	618	517	2 352	124	417	1 503
1939 or earlier -----	294	838	18	2 238	5	31	306	1 299	2 674	31	777	2 615
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 384	2 970	5 257	3 331	4 374	6 421	3 387	2 506	7 099	—	2 634	6 661
1975 to 1978 -----	88	203	367	128	201	485	47	57	27	—	128	258
1970 to 1974 -----	164	461	1 453	484	1 971	2 259	51	270	69	—	223	870
1960 to 1969 -----	619	536	1 730	419	1 610	2 404	211	150	149	—	743	692
1950 to 1959 -----	1 368	434	874	418	562	1 184	705	383	742	—	623	693
1940 to 1949 -----	811	535	800	397	19	70	1 828	739	3 037	—	401	2 031
1939 or earlier -----	151	256	15	220	6	—	355	272	1 411	—	182	767
1939 or earlier -----	183	545	18	1 265	5	19	190	635	1 664	—	334	1 350
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	995	1 234	1 610	1 415	373	480	1 998	1 614	5 667	1 792	2 093	5 105
1975 to 1978 -----	4	5	31	48	—	—	136	61	10	8	38	272
1970 to 1974 -----	231	136	233	89	104	133	94	125	377	151	201	1 139
1960 to 1969 -----	223	292	710	95	197	254	251	221	1 153	442	498	749
1950 to 1959 -----	228	205	491	204	66	69	195	1 342	608	500	563	563
1940 to 1949 -----	155	175	132	96	6	16	523	207	1 102	428	256	707
1939 or earlier -----	59	158	13	107	—	—	245	211	784	124	199	609
1939 or earlier -----	95	263	—	776	—	8	116	594	899	31	401	1 066
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	4 577	4 398	7 232	5 129	4 946	7 243	5 671	4 335	13 356	1 819	5 305	12 693
None -----	9	52	34	178	—	4	31	161	121	—	104	288
1 -----	384	423	735	733	55	16	755	621	3 315	82	1 066	2 434
2 -----	1 287	1 587	1 471	1 957	215	591	2 235	1 694	4 508	661	1 924	5 067
3 -----	1 386	1 449	2 683	1 772	1 781	2 585	1 789	1 431	3 516	988	1 425	3 818
4 -----	1 001	751	1 846	420	2 568	3 386	716	346	1 412	88	615	854
5 or more -----	510	136	463	69	327	661	145	82	484	—	171	232
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	3 384	2 970	5 257	3 331	4 374	6 421	3 387	2 506	7 099	—	2 634	6 661
1 -----	—	5	2	—	—	—	8	17	6	—	11	19
2 -----	135	65	49	93	—	16	170	103	332	—	168	302
3 -----	742	909	877	1 302	103	372	1 194	844	2 288	—	833	2 454
4 -----	1 106	1 217	2 323	1 490	1 551	2 293	1 334	1 190	2 837	—	987	2 912
5 or more -----	921	647	1 584	388	2 401	3 132	552	284	1 209	—	506	778
5 or more -----	480	127	422	58	319	608	129	68	427	—	129	196
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
None -----	995	1 234	1 610	1 415	373	480	1 998	1 614	5 667	1 792	2 093	5 105
1 -----	9	42	32	137	—	4	20	140	102	—	93	257
2 -----	220	309	636	549	55	—	522	480	2 728	82	775	1 812
3 -----	442	621	495	474	95	182	910	710	1 992	650	902	2 197
4 -----	231	199	238	228	131	184	385	217	605	972	244	753
5 or more -----	63	54	179	20	84	87	145	53	183	88	37	54
5 or more -----	30	9	30	7	8	23	16	14	57	—	42	32
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	4 577	4 398	7 232	5 129	4 946	7 243	5 671	4 335	13 356	1 819	5 305	12 693
1 to 3 -----	4 565	4 244	7 217	4 931	4 946	7 236	5 658	4 335	12 462	1 819	4 957	12 625
4 to 6 -----	12	154	15	67	—	7	—	—	722	—	348	68
7 to 12 -----	—	—	—	131	—	—	13	—	172	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	4 577	4 398	7 232	5 129	4 946	7 243	5 671	4 335	13 356	1 819	5 305	12 693
Structures with 4 or more stories -----	12	154	15	198	—	7	13	—	894	—	348	68
With elevator -----	—	154	—	188	—	—	13	—	830	—	264	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
Year-round housing units -----	4 577	4 398	7 232	5 129	4 946	7 243	5 671	4 335	13 356	1 819	5 305	12 693
1, detached -----	3 051	3 106	5 043	3 639	4 604	6 527	3 802	2 788	8 514	63	2 432	7 222
1, attached -----	386	157	69	52	122	418	285	105	272	425	112	201
2 -----	292	149	52	168	—	45	232	315	675	243	208	594
3 and 4 -----	133	158	92	215	21	160	214	237	246	676	459	893
5 to 9 -----	74	54	175	57	122	71	152	221	304	412	216	592
10 to 49 -----	54	390	865	398	58	22	465	539	2 340	—	930	1 925
50 or more -----	284	35	117	169	19	—	117	—	801	—	405	379
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	303	349	819	431	—	—	404	130	204	—	543	887
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	3 384	2 970	5 257	3 331	4 374	6 421	3 387	2 506	7 099	—	2 634	6 661
1, attached -----	2 700	2 524	4 426	2 920	4 272	5 966	2 983	2 209	6 575	—	1 903	5 350
2 -----	165	65	47	28	84	285	49	22	62	—	26	100
3 -----	68	33	4	8	—	15	31	35	204	—	61	141
3 and 4 -----	37	16	32	9	—	98	42	60	33	—	39	81
5 or more -----	142	28	29	14	18	57	56	93	123	—	115	280
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	272	304	719	352	—	—	226	87	102	—	490	709
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>												
1, detached -----	995	1 234	1 610	1 415	373	480	1 998	1 614	5 667	1 792	2 093	5 105
1, attached -----	277	471	421	521	186	252	713	529	1 717	63	370	1 482
2 -----	201	84	22	24	5	112	228	66	186	415	86	101
3 -----	203	108	48	149	—	30	172	244	452	237	133	411
3 and 4 -----	89	129	60	154	11	54	138	149	164	665	413	754
5 to 9 -----	21	50	155	47	94	26	115	145	260	412	208	525
10 to 49 -----	7	316	756	308	58	6	375	457	2 079	—	649	1 404
50 or more -----	177	35	117	165	19	—	117	—	710	—	188	300
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	20	41	31	47	—	—	140	24	99	—	46	128
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	970	1 225	1 603	1 415	359	430	1 952	1 599	5 620	1 691	2 063	5 085
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	473	587	467	592	177	314	1 035	604	1 955	377	472	1 691
Median gross rent -----	\$377	\$265	\$483	\$239	\$500+	\$500+	\$298	\$285	\$324	\$233	\$285	\$287
2 or more -----	497	638	1 136	823	182	116	917	995	3 665	1 314	1 591	3 394
Median gross rent -----	\$282	\$254	\$270	\$157	\$460	\$500+	\$216	\$237	\$232	\$224	\$262	\$224



Table 86. Structural Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Lafayette city	Northglenn city	Security- Widefield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 517	11 271	16 346	12 213	9 827	5 778	5 938	12 475	4 662	14 487	13 056
1979 to March 1980	1 090	510	1 194	1 016	1 110	—	—	1 054	107	1 369	103
1975 to 1978	1 893	859	3 628	2 746	408	133	113	2 498	342	4 047	568
1970 to 1974	394	2 065	3 772	2 577	2 062	1 488	1 247	3 124	362	4 718	1 834
1960 to 1969	111	3 825	3 904	2 292	6 570	2 102	2 507	4 631	594	1 962	3 526
1950 to 1959	17	3 074	1 343	1 262	665	1 975	2 045	1 139	801	2 307	4 428
1940 to 1949	5	329	651	611	12	58	26	18	608	52	1 423
1939 or earlier	7	609	1 854	1 709	—	22	—	11	1 848	32	1 174
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	2 968	6 655	9 983	7 307	6 629	4 549	4 101	10 312	2 896	10 162	7 141
1979 to March 1980	799	232	549	497	49	—	—	753	47	1 024	37
1975 to 1978	1 719	547	2 280	1 716	174	86	17	2 194	252	3 179	162
1970 to 1974	347	1 140	2 375	1 396	588	1 142	459	2 375	222	2 900	482
1960 to 1969	80	2 128	2 315	1 384	5 248	1 681	1 828	4 012	422	1 068	1 544
1950 to 1959	17	2 110	863	901	563	1 611	1 781	964	610	1 920	3 202
1940 to 1949	—	129	423	383	7	29	16	8	313	52	982
1939 or earlier	6	369	1 178	1 030	—	—	—	6	1 030	19	732
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	216	3 985	5 500	4 122	2 914	1 053	1 534	1 414	1 496	3 492	5 475
1979 to March 1980	25	125	408	339	21	—	—	21	30	74	60
1975 to 1978	120	237	1 195	857	213	36	78	203	63	735	386
1970 to 1974	35	815	1 257	1 059	1 338	287	641	496	125	1 583	1 258
1960 to 1969	31	1 546	1 391	828	1 247	388	591	520	147	767	1 854
1950 to 1959	—	888	460	288	90	291	214	159	176	320	1 112
1940 to 1949	5	181	190	206	5	29	10	10	259	—	408
1939 or earlier	—	193	599	545	—	22	—	5	696	13	397
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 517	11 271	16 346	12 213	9 827	5 778	5 938	12 475	4 662	14 487	13 056
None	—	189	144	100	87	9	—	—	78	189	128
1	23	1 865	1 521	1 266	1 195	120	593	447	742	1 001	1 840
2	275	2 642	5 394	4 088	1 398	558	1 057	1 197	1 766	4 577	5 273
3	1 837	3 146	6 085	4 845	3 302	3 048	2 421	4 068	1 515	6 365	3 887
4	1 273	2 566	2 588	1 632	3 147	1 402	1 437	5 443	425	1 925	1 592
5 or more	109	863	614	282	698	641	430	1 320	136	430	336
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	2 968	6 655	9 983	7 307	6 629	4 549	4 101	10 312	2 896	10 162	7 141
None	—	6	5	4	5	—	—	—	—	58	17
1	23	114	211	161	19	34	31	133	125	224	163
2	219	956	2 261	1 610	445	383	330	596	1 002	2 789	2 145
3	1 557	2 500	4 649	3 801	2 710	2 265	2 085	3 543	1 278	5 031	3 066
4	1 097	2 246	2 305	1 483	2 855	1 266	1 277	4 842	365	1 677	1 428
5 or more	72	833	552	248	595	601	378	1 198	126	383	322
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	216	3 985	5 500	4 122	2 914	1 053	1 534	1 414	1 496	3 492	5 475
None	—	159	106	89	82	9	—	—	60	131	111
1	—	1 633	1 192	957	1 125	86	458	239	530	738	1 551
2	21	1 503	2 820	2 143	886	155	622	374	668	1 462	2 928
3	137	482	1 092	768	469	662	274	364	176	926	722
4	58	191	233	131	254	103	138	359	52	194	149
5 or more	—	17	57	34	98	38	42	78	10	41	14
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 517	11 271	16 346	12 213	9 827	5 778	5 938	12 475	4 662	14 487	13 056
1 to 3	3 517	10 327	16 128	12 051	9 231	5 778	5 847	12 464	4 662	14 277	12 749
4 to 6	—	775	167	162	596	—	91	11	—	210	181
7 to 12	—	169	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
13 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 517	11 271	16 346	12 213	9 827	5 778	5 938	12 475	4 662	14 487	13 056
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	944	218	162	596	—	91	11	—	210	307
With elevator	—	786	176	153	581	—	91	5	—	180	295
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
Year-round housing units	3 517	11 271	16 346	12 213	9 827	5 778	5 938	12 475	4 662	14 487	13 056
1, detached	3 282	6 850	11 153	8 103	7 253	5 401	4 608	10 349	3 265	8 201	7 506
1, attached	144	387	455	495	281	44	40	778	58	626	850
2	7	270	980	792	17	—	8	—	237	47	973
3 and 4	34	311	978	655	45	23	80	140	263	363	581
5 to 9	5	629	668	620	113	75	49	386	146	368	826
10 to 49	17	1 507	1 044	897	1 718	136	987	749	272	1 744	1 629
50 or more	28	896	382	304	386	99	166	73	26	717	685
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	421	686	347	14	—	—	—	395	2 421	6
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	2 968	6 655	9 983	7 307	6 629	4 549	4 101	10 312	2 896	10 162	7 141
1, detached	2 780	5 891	9 134	6 709	6 374	4 453	4 055	9 305	2 468	6 903	6 423
1, attached	112	174	71	80	172	31	11	607	22	455	240
2	7	85	107	104	6	—	—	—	28	20	272
3 and 4	29	35	32	44	7	5	9	45	41	181	48
5 or more	40	143	54	103	56	60	26	355	38	410	158
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	327	585	267	14	—	—	—	299	2 193	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Year-round housing units	216	3 985	5 500	4 122	2 914	1 053	1 534	1 414	1 496	3 492	5 475
1, detached	187	700	1 595	1 073	731	814	476	633	657	885	910
1, attached	24	157	326	335	92	13	29	130	31	131	592
2	—	164	808	606	11	—	8	—	190	21	633
3 and 4	—	268	875	485	38	18	71	95	218	173	519
5 to 9	—	504	581	526	94	32	42	231	108	257	744
10 to 49	—	1 338	876	741	1 584	97	780	308	216	1 386	1 506
50 or more	5	813	359	290	364	79	128	17	9	535	565
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	41	80	66	—	—	—	—	67	104	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	216	3 958	5 461	4 092	2 895	1 021	1 516	1 371	1 496	3 420	5 426
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	211	871	1 962	1 444	804	795	487	720	755	1 048	1 459
Median gross rent	\$500+	\$361	\$382	\$324	\$457	\$332	\$409	\$500+	\$214	\$421	\$339
2 or more	5	3 087	3 499	2 648	2 091	226	1 029	651	741	2 372	3 967
Median gross rent	—	\$240	\$266	\$242	\$253	\$209	\$274	\$331	\$181	\$288	\$256



Table 87. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Applewood (CDP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (CDP)	Columbine (CDP)	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>4 577</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>5 129</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>7 243</b>	<b>5 671</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>13 356</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>12 693</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	4 551	4 354	7 185	5 067	4 926	7 220	5 577	4 213	13 276	1 811	5 225	12 417
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	21	43	45	137	-	-	124	69	224	26	87	302
1 complete bathroom -----	1 648	2 801	2 508	3 292	80	418	4 141	2 958	8 804	985	2 840	8 780
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	684	490	1 447	964	431	1 031	763	442	1 564	676	837	1 751
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 224	1 064	3 232	736	4 435	5 794	643	866	2 764	132	1 541	1 860
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company -----	4 368	4 341	7 219	5 125	4 946	7 206	5 161	4 329	13 199	1 811	5 277	12 674
Individual drilled well -----	180	37	9	-	-	37	456	-	150	-	13	5
Individual dug well -----	22	20	-	-	-	-	54	-	7	-	5	-
Some other source -----	7	-	4	4	-	-	-	6	-	8	10	14
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer -----	4 413	4 331	7 214	5 061	4 941	7 182	5 441	4 309	13 253	1 794	5 253	12 401
Septic tank or cesspool -----	164	48	16	64	5	61	219	17	83	12	45	200
Other means -----	-	19	2	4	-	-	11	9	20	13	7	92
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>												
None -----	3 246	3 099	4 833	3 726	3 403	5 606	4 114	3 998	8 744	1 645	3 475	4 246
Central system -----	543	533	868	718	1 380	1 128	436	67	1 339	89	463	6 080
1 or more individual room units -----	788	766	1 531	685	163	509	1 121	270	3 273	85	1 367	2 367
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>4 577</b>	<b>4 398</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>5 129</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>7 243</b>	<b>5 671</b>	<b>4 335</b>	<b>13 356</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>12 693</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	1 015	513	1 120	594	94	645	843	729	2 507	24	1 704	3 573
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 263	3 182	5 629	2 789	4 775	6 450	3 900	1 757	9 388	1 731	2 817	7 234
Electric heat pump -----	6	22	61	68	34	17	43	64	117	-	36	74
Other built-in electric units -----	49	205	284	161	14	86	161	362	222	30	114	316
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	48	164	45	831	16	-	362	305	641	14	258	452
Room heaters with flue -----	139	247	22	533	13	11	272	646	341	13	286	811
Room heaters without flue -----	8	31	7	67	-	-	65	181	57	7	42	178
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	42	23	64	82	-	34	22	283	72	-	48	52
None -----	7	11	-	4	-	-	3	8	11	-	-	3
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 384</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>4 374</b>	<b>6 421</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>7 099</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>6 661</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	849	212	231	253	90	577	248	309	442	-	349	1 098
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 374	2 421	4 704	2 029	4 231	5 702	2 682	1 292	6 185	-	2 024	4 767
Electric heat pump -----	6	14	35	6	26	11	-	21	11	-	10	12
Other built-in electric units -----	21	112	187	63	6	86	59	179	49	-	11	70
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	25	68	14	618	8	-	227	140	263	-	125	187
Room heaters with flue -----	78	113	22	278	13	11	139	267	89	-	77	438
Room heaters without flue -----	-	7	-	16	-	-	10	101	8	-	-	53
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	24	17	64	68	-	34	22	189	52	-	38	36
None -----	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>995</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>5 667</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>5 105</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	159	273	813	281	-	58	500	373	1 953	24	965	2 131
Central warm-air furnace -----	711	632	638	555	357	416	1 068	404	2 816	1 704	657	2 025
Electric heat pump -----	-	8	26	46	-	-	43	31	94	-	22	56
Other built-in electric units -----	28	84	95	75	8	-	102	166	169	30	96	209
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	15	87	31	168	8	-	135	152	352	14	118	222
Room heaters with flue -----	61	120	-	225	-	-	112	346	221	13	199	324
Room heaters without flue -----	8	24	7	51	-	-	38	74	42	7	26	122
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	13	6	-	14	-	-	-	68	20	-	10	16
None -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 379</b>	<b>4 204</b>	<b>6 867</b>	<b>4 746</b>	<b>4 747</b>	<b>6 901</b>	<b>5 385</b>	<b>4 120</b>	<b>12 766</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>4 727</b>	<b>11 766</b>
No telephone -----	76	302	147	254	-	29	497	341	613	186	222	1 169
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
Total: -----												
None -----	147	199	94	506	19	7	436	424	1 021	48	267	1 108
1 -----	1 035	1 340	1 617	1 718	582	822	1 622	1 441	4 932	1 162	1 752	4 696
2 -----	1 707	1 510	3 063	1 677	2 848	3 490	1 770	1 568	3 912	476	1 707	3 861
3 or more -----	1 490	1 155	2 093	845	1 298	2 582	1 557	687	2 901	106	1 001	2 101
Automobiles: -----												
None -----	209	294	160	697	30	28	502	605	1 339	120	365	1 614
1 -----	1 437	2 019	2 464	2 690	830	1 598	2 602	2 158	6 249	1 267	2 343	6 444
2 -----	1 797	1 472	3 057	1 078	2 947	3 775	1 531	1 096	3 807	359	1 469	2 952
3 or more -----	936	419	1 186	281	940	1 500	750	261	1 371	46	550	756
Trucks or vans: -----												
None -----	2 916	2 443	4 475	2 848	3 909	4 530	3 019	2 624	8 753	1 462	3 245	7 655
1 -----	1 322	1 635	2 189	1 685	773	2 133	2 054	1 304	3 502	324	1 373	3 635
2 -----	127	95	182	178	65	211	274	165	454	6	104	443
3 or more -----	14	31	21	35	-	27	38	27	57	-	5	33
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 384</b>	<b>2 970</b>	<b>5 257</b>	<b>3 331</b>	<b>4 374</b>	<b>6 421</b>	<b>3 387</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>7 099</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>6 661</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	473	622	1 220	510	767	1 237	435	429	631	-	508	1 093
1975 to 1978 -----	878	873	2 345	1 070	2 499	3 194	747	682	1 395	-	717	1 968
1970 to 1974 -----	700	558	957	563	845	1 465	531	358	900	-	526	1 028
1960 to 1969 -----	1 033	441	521	554	252	509	794	499	1 697	-	501	1 201
1950 to 1959 -----	270	321	208	361	6	11	757	276	1 613	-	252	801
1949 or earlier -----	30	155	6	273	5	5	123	262	863	-	130	570
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>995</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>1 614</b>	<b>5 667</b>	<b>1 792</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>5 105</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	541	744	1 150	802	254	256	1 199	1 017	3 131	1 252	1 332	3 230
1975 to 1978 -----	365	298	404	272	95	213	581	406	1 951	525	532	1 270
1970 to 1974 -----	42	118	54	155	18	5	106	125	406	15	159	327
1960 to 1969 -----	38	32	2	133	6	6	77	33	102	-	51	143
1959 or earlier -----	9	42	-	53	-	-	35	33	77	-	19	135
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>653</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>2 626</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>3 144</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	475	597	283	1 208	98	134	605	608	2 015	-	617	2 203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	89
No complete kitchen facilities -----	-	-	-	21	-	-	11	-	18	-	-	106
No vehicle available -----	116	123	25	403	13	-	189	232	453	-	167	694
No telephone -----	-	20	-	43	-	-	57	37	38	-	30	225
Lacking central heating system -----	32	77	-	232	-	5	63	219	82	-	103	367
Lacking air conditioning -----	361	584	194	1 268	56	109	552	706	1 949	-	637	1 225



Table 87. **Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security- Widefield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>3 517</b>	<b>11 271</b>	<b>16 346</b>	<b>12 213</b>	<b>9 827</b>	<b>5 778</b>	<b>5 938</b>	<b>12 475</b>	<b>4 662</b>	<b>14 487</b>	<b>13 056</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 517	11 206	16 248	12 108	9 786	5 754	5 925	12 445	4 588	14 349	13 017
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	5	102	181	77	57	23	41	55	105	70	117
1 complete bathroom -----	503	4 363	7 965	6 405	2 340	2 073	2 235	1 035	3 348	5 914	7 253
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	570	1 953	3 079	2 343	1 911	996	1 412	2 149	481	3 403	2 190
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	2 439	4 853	5 121	3 388	5 519	2 686	2 250	9 236	728	5 100	3 496
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	3 503	11 186	16 328	12 198	9 803	5 774	5 938	12 428	4 607	14 400	12 748
Individual drilled well -----	14	84	7	9	15	4	—	47	48	73	257
Individual dug well -----	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	51
Some other source -----	—	—	11	6	9	—	—	—	—	14	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer -----	3 494	11 021	16 255	11 985	9 807	5 718	5 938	12 442	4 630	14 359	12 959
Septic tank or cesspool -----	23	238	79	200	5	50	—	33	25	117	79
Other means -----	—	12	12	28	15	10	—	—	7	11	18
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>											
None -----	3 138	7 109	12 274	9 079	3 639	4 963	3 829	8 858	2 501	8 416	9 296
Central system -----	314	1 630	2 011	1 252	4 730	192	1 145	2 633	579	3 834	1 291
1 or more individual room units -----	65	2 532	2 061	1 882	1 458	623	964	984	1 582	2 237	2 469
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>3 517</b>	<b>11 271</b>	<b>16 346</b>	<b>12 213</b>	<b>9 827</b>	<b>5 778</b>	<b>5 938</b>	<b>12 475</b>	<b>4 662</b>	<b>14 487</b>	<b>13 056</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	136	2 978	2 561	2 085	623	119	283	955	1 083	1 062	3 919
Central warm-air furnace -----	3 072	7 648	11 910	8 337	8 917	5 478	5 421	11 286	2 470	11 878	8 201
Electric heat pump -----	34	118	343	323	64	19	14	87	5	198	70
Other built-in electric units -----	233	142	666	496	118	38	71	103	132	899	196
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	6	142	341	543	39	22	74	5	476	113	371
Room heaters with flue -----	—	164	321	288	44	58	51	17	457	237	227
Room heaters without flue -----	7	20	38	30	8	6	—	—	21	43	16
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	29	59	166	111	14	38	24	22	18	57	56
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 968</b>	<b>6 655</b>	<b>9 983</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>6 629</b>	<b>4 549</b>	<b>4 101</b>	<b>10 312</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>10 162</b>	<b>7 141</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	112	915	815	753	54	34	66	723	633	219	1 795
Central warm-air furnace -----	2 558	5 495	8 317	5 687	6 499	4 384	3 902	9 404	1 824	8 847	5 052
Electric heat pump -----	34	58	185	176	—	11	14	64	—	127	10
Other built-in electric units -----	222	6	232	168	39	6	13	77	44	654	28
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	6	84	155	317	6	22	34	5	225	69	128
Room heaters with flue -----	—	59	150	95	17	54	48	17	147	170	84
Room heaters without flue -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	15	19	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	29	38	122	111	14	38	24	22	8	57	44
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>216</b>	<b>3 985</b>	<b>5 500</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>3 492</b>	<b>5 475</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	18	1 915	1 581	1 177	559	85	206	196	360	782	1 957
Central warm-air furnace -----	189	1 740	2 950	2 124	2 149	918	1 231	1 183	531	2 362	2 901
Electric heat pump -----	—	54	137	81	64	8	—	23	5	37	52
Other built-in electric units -----	9	114	421	323	74	32	54	12	84	189	168
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	—	48	177	211	33	—	40	—	243	44	235
Room heaters with flue -----	—	86	169	176	27	4	3	—	261	54	135
Room heaters without flue -----	—	14	28	30	8	6	—	—	6	24	15
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	—	14	37	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	12
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 184</b>	<b>10 640</b>	<b>15 483</b>	<b>11 429</b>	<b>9 543</b>	<b>5 602</b>	<b>5 635</b>	<b>11 726</b>	<b>4 392</b>	<b>13 654</b>	<b>12 616</b>
No telephone -----	17	315	864	655	224	189	112	64	336	465	327
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
Total:											
None -----	—	639	953	641	254	53	142	84	273	540	633
1 -----	456	3 201	4 633	3 851	2 180	1 499	1 366	2 115	1 703	3 911	4 779
2 -----	1 729	3 933	5 962	4 255	3 583	2 094	2 061	5 663	1 508	5 523	4 420
3 or more -----	999	2 867	3 935	2 682	3 526	1 956	2 066	3 864	908	3 680	2 784
Automobiles:											
None -----	36	785	1 265	933	341	141	203	166	389	829	877
1 -----	926	4 237	6 568	5 528	3 308	2 280	2 067	2 883	2 378	5 803	6 092
2 -----	1 746	3 888	5 900	3 805	3 760	2 222	2 433	6 199	1 184	5 444	4 235
3 or more -----	476	1 730	1 750	1 163	2 134	959	932	2 478	441	1 578	1 412
Trucks or vans:											
None -----	1 850	7 614	10 093	7 226	5 922	3 178	3 223	8 666	2 930	8 353	8 975
1 -----	1 214	2 653	4 866	3 669	3 164	2 168	2 037	2 778	1 320	4 824	3 139
2 -----	120	332	492	452	420	241	350	258	95	448	460
3 or more -----	—	41	32	82	37	15	25	24	47	29	42
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 968</b>	<b>6 655</b>	<b>9 983</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>6 629</b>	<b>4 549</b>	<b>4 101</b>	<b>10 312</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>10 162</b>	<b>7 141</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 152	756	1 884	1 369	725	662	402	2 011	358	2 965	604
1975 to 1978 -----	1 612	1 891	3 955	2 786	1 813	1 157	1 034	4 110	772	4 340	1 583
1970 to 1974 -----	176	1 381	1 895	1 314	1 204	1 185	867	2 077	493	1 431	1 241
1960 to 1969 -----	28	1 796	1 427	1 103	2 796	1 107	1 311	1 847	690	738	1 682
1950 to 1959 -----	—	696	463	486	91	438	487	267	326	681	1 592
1949 or earlier -----	—	135	359	249	—	—	—	—	257	7	439
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>216</b>	<b>3 985</b>	<b>5 500</b>	<b>4 122</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>1 414</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>3 492</b>	<b>5 475</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	153	2 215	3 472	2 479	1 940	707	926	1 052	843	2 136	2 698
1975 to 1978 -----	53	1 311	1 533	1 251	823	280	451	311	388	1 063	1 901
1970 to 1974 -----	—	289	324	239	113	34	107	16	106	251	478
1960 to 1969 -----	5	139	125	100	38	32	43	35	116	35	333
1959 or earlier -----	5	31	46	53	—	—	7	—	43	7	65
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>80</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>2 495</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>3 157</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	75	869	1 857	1 768	335	284	306	533	869	574	2 106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	10
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	20	16	24	—	—	—	—	20	14	5
No vehicle available -----	—	414	634	443	117	14	49	32	174	287	435
No telephone -----	—	2	80	46	7	—	—	5	51	6	29
Lacking central heating system -----	—	50	123	87	3	6	—	—	118	17	101
Lacking air conditioning -----	67	905	1 752	1 824	154	277	248	378	556	250	2 251



Table 88. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Applewood (COP)	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Canon City city	Castlewood (COP)	Columbine (COP)	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)	Golden city	Grand Junction city
Occupied housing units -----	4 379	4 204	6 867	4 746	4 747	6 901	5 385	4 120	12 766	1 792	4 727	11 766
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	4 177	3 772	6 097	4 392	4 593	6 635	4 894	3 413	11 820	1 551	4 313	11 151
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	49	6	31	41	13	16	61	8	58	25	66	20
Electricity -----	123	403	620	195	134	205	391	421	833	216	226	453
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	—	20	19	7	5	—	8	12	—	55	14
Coal or coke -----	—	—	17	24	—	6	—	14	—	—	5	60
Wood -----	23	11	58	75	—	34	14	248	25	—	22	30
Other fuel -----	—	6	24	—	—	—	25	—	18	—	40	38
No fuel used -----	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	4 063	3 740	5 987	4 037	4 455	6 578	4 783	3 472	11 534	1 548	4 098	9 991
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	30	43	30	30	19	17	103	33	128	64	55	76
Electricity -----	286	413	827	660	273	306	468	607	1 086	180	521	1 606
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	8	13	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	30	—
Other -----	—	—	8	13	—	—	27	8	5	—	23	44
No fuel used -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	49
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas -----	827	1 163	961	1 700	153	246	2 916	1 599	4 004	1 721	1 241	3 135
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	16	6	62	—	6	51	—	13	37	47	46
Electricity -----	3 529	3 016	5 878	2 963	4 594	6 649	2 412	2 486	8 736	34	3 418	8 511
Other -----	4	—	12	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	14
No fuel used -----	—	9	10	7	—	—	6	35	7	—	21	60
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 613	2 453	4 239	2 802	4 130	5 764	2 902	2 145	6 298	—	1 820	5 352
With a mortgage -----	2 110	1 783	3 967	1 488	3 971	5 554	2 147	1 356	3 848	—	1 207	3 079
Less than \$100 -----	—	5	—	8	—	—	19	3	10	—	—	22
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	6	—	26	—	—	38	10	91	—	—	65
\$150 to \$199 -----	63	112	20	113	—	14	241	47	315	—	38	336
\$200 to \$249 -----	121	268	151	225	21	16	466	213	696	—	159	398
\$250 to \$299 -----	215	247	261	325	93	182	327	103	512	—	77	359
\$300 to \$349 -----	312	222	366	176	104	285	235	197	423	—	98	453
\$350 to \$399 -----	183	105	422	163	231	426	250	104	492	—	184	341
\$400 to \$449 -----	201	171	524	150	291	530	157	157	314	—	107	366
\$450 to \$499 -----	271	209	456	108	397	617	104	139	283	—	144	127
\$500 to \$599 -----	287	210	861	143	695	1 072	195	173	424	—	136	320
\$600 to \$749 -----	169	157	554	39	1 099	1 238	94	162	198	—	181	205
\$750 or more -----	281	71	352	12	1 040	1 174	21	48	90	—	83	87
Median -----	\$438	\$365	\$476	\$313	\$622	\$565	\$297	\$400	\$335	—	\$422	\$340
Not mortgaged -----	503	670	272	1 314	159	210	755	789	2 450	—	613	2 273
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	9	18	—	—	37
\$50 to \$74 -----	22	22	10	229	—	—	47	99	94	—	21	176
\$75 to \$99 -----	24	173	10	460	—	—	176	161	485	—	103	684
\$100 to \$149 -----	188	327	75	519	21	9	389	388	1 365	—	260	1 155
\$150 to \$199 -----	149	116	105	70	64	85	108	103	421	—	174	189
\$200 to \$249 -----	92	13	48	13	44	71	35	24	38	—	50	19
\$250 or more -----	28	19	19	—	30	45	—	5	29	—	5	13
Median -----	\$155	\$118	\$165	\$97	\$196	\$208	\$117	\$113	\$119	—	\$135	\$107
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	970	1 225	1 603	1 415	359	430	1 952	1 599	5 620	1 691	2 063	5 085
Less than \$50 -----	—	6	—	14	—	—	62	—	21	—	—	53
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	14	—	29	—	—	27	10	5	—	—	88
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	40	—	69	—	—	66	53	66	—	—	174
\$80 to \$99 -----	9	—	—	72	—	—	34	39	68	—	21	131
\$100 to \$119 -----	9	21	—	96	—	—	41	49	69	6	29	184
\$120 to \$149 -----	23	40	—	183	—	—	111	125	187	5	106	356
\$150 to \$169 -----	40	63	22	185	—	—	98	37	244	—	104	194
\$170 to \$199 -----	91	75	82	165	—	—	157	178	586	148	171	409
\$200 to \$249 -----	135	296	318	204	—	7	277	233	1 576	830	438	1 066
\$250 to \$299 -----	131	301	402	171	—	24	362	308	787	132	448	917
\$300 to \$349 -----	90	139	224	157	34	17	326	210	621	20	254	675
\$350 to \$399 -----	107	92	128	20	31	22	99	118	532	15	223	372
\$400 to \$499 -----	214	67	189	—	81	61	174	124	573	—	140	276
\$500 or more -----	100	28	216	—	213	273	47	40	187	—	82	46
No cash rent -----	21	43	22	50	—	26	71	75	98	535	47	144
Median -----	\$320	\$255	\$294	\$178	\$500+	\$500+	\$260	\$255	\$248	\$222	\$265	\$240
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	4 379	4 204	6 867	4 746	4 747	6 901	5 385	4 120	12 766	1 792	4 727	11 766
Median income -----	\$25 116	\$17 249	\$23 191	\$11 601	\$36 994	\$31 899	\$15 136	\$14 916	\$15 576	\$10 820	\$17 483	\$13 015
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 384	2 970	5 257	3 331	4 374	6 421	3 387	2 506	7 099	—	2 634	6 661
Median income -----	\$28 201	\$20 486	\$25 546	\$13 720	\$37 677	\$32 468	\$17 866	\$17 926	\$20 512	—	\$22 360	\$16 409
Renter-occupied housing units -----	995	1 234	1 610	1 415	373	480	1 998	1 614	5 667	1 792	2 093	5 105
Median income -----	\$14 939	\$11 121	\$14 985	\$7 633	\$26 354	\$19 342	\$11 361	\$11 224	\$11 694	\$10 820	\$13 062	\$10 198
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	123	210	119	426	44	123	243	243	429	—	103	541
Percent below poverty level -----	3.6	7.1	2.3	12.8	1.0	1.9	7.2	9.7	6.0	—	3.9	8.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	123	210	119	421	44	123	237	237	429	—	98	537
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	11	15	15	—	—	14	—	4	—	4	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	129	307	156	345	23	57	547	342	596	236	473	1 096
Percent below poverty level -----	13.0	24.9	9.7	24.4	6.2	11.9	27.4	21.2	10.5	13.2	22.6	21.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	129	307	156	324	23	57	528	317	581	227	452	1 024
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	64	—	4	—	—	68	61	44	30	—	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	21	—	—	19	25	15	9	21	72
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 88. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ken Caryl (CDP)	Littleton city	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security- Widefield (CDP)	Sherrelwood (CDP)	Southglenn (CDP)	Sterling city	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
Occupied housing units -----	3 184	10 640	15 483	11 429	9 543	5 602	5 635	11 726	4 392	13 654	12 616
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	2 782	9 957	13 968	10 316	8 688	5 357	5 159	11 206	4 224	11 574	11 794
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	27	49	72	31	22	11	31	44	7	180	39
Electricity -----	346	530	1 279	914	799	198	439	461	153	1 773	706
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	58	5	39	5	3	—	—	—	7	20
Coal or coke -----	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Wood -----	23	12	117	93	14	33	6	15	8	49	35
Other fuel -----	6	34	24	36	15	—	—	—	—	71	14
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	2 779	9 366	13 674	10 128	8 686	5 289	5 179	11 123	3 916	11 510	11 441
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	12	84	62	68	72	19	61	43	26	172	123
Electricity -----	393	1 135	1 719	1 201	771	294	395	556	443	1 932	1 028
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	—	33	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other -----	—	18	16	19	—	—	—	4	7	40	—
No fuel used -----	—	4	7	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	5
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	71	1 399	2 282	1 524	496	1 538	686	375	1 597	3 302	2 381
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	24	41	16	9	—	7	—	29	87	35
Electricity -----	3 113	9 217	13 160	9 883	9 031	4 064	4 942	11 340	2 745	10 250	10 200
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	5	21	4	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 745	5 626	8 780	6 535	6 250	4 224	3 918	9 129	2 427	6 764	6 336
With a mortgage -----	2 657	4 695	6 886	4 856	5 910	3 912	3 653	8 684	1 419	6 475	4 067
Less than \$100 -----	—	6	5	13	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	21	15	28	6	25	10	14	19	56	24
\$150 to \$199 -----	7	98	143	131	162	393	209	78	153	513	147
\$200 to \$249 -----	16	499	381	385	1 007	730	772	478	225	418	359
\$250 to \$299 -----	33	512	643	491	910	728	549	759	197	379	538
\$300 to \$349 -----	61	463	672	578	553	474	368	829	197	390	663
\$350 to \$399 -----	162	584	898	632	704	471	364	807	163	607	579
\$400 to \$449 -----	297	482	730	647	588	344	395	914	168	728	350
\$450 to \$499 -----	270	354	772	502	501	256	239	673	76	624	304
\$500 to \$599 -----	535	483	1 088	643	736	289	480	1 208	136	1 100	415
\$600 to \$749 -----	751	596	1 146	576	480	177	237	1 632	57	1 211	435
\$750 or more -----	525	597	393	230	263	25	30	1 286	28	449	247
Median -----	\$590	\$417	\$447	\$413	\$373	\$308	\$339	\$484	\$329	\$462	\$376
Not mortgaged -----	88	931	1 894	1 679	340	312	265	445	1 008	289	2 269
Less than \$50 -----	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	21	6	—
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	16	50	106	—	—	15	—	75	—	35
\$75 to \$99 -----	5	80	289	370	—	39	39	—	301	42	193
\$100 to \$149 -----	25	387	971	753	126	192	129	173	388	155	1 036
\$150 to \$199 -----	25	279	427	366	135	67	66	197	176	81	655
\$200 to \$249 -----	11	90	88	50	54	9	11	60	47	—	265
\$250 or more -----	22	72	63	34	25	5	5	15	—	5	85
Median -----	\$179	\$147	\$129	\$126	\$164	\$136	\$133	\$159	\$112	\$134	\$143
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	216	3 958	5 461	4 092	2 895	1 021	1 516	1 371	1 496	3 420	5 426
Less than \$50 -----	—	14	27	49	30	—	8	—	7	34	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	—	78	10	52	—	5	—	—	19	84	6
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	61	63	91	—	13	—	—	50	84	10
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	97	90	98	9	7	14	—	44	8	11
\$100 to \$119 -----	—	47	116	91	16	6	—	—	87	7	12
\$120 to \$149 -----	—	125	150	138	—	—	7	—	158	87	84
\$150 to \$169 -----	—	135	100	98	7	4	—	—	109	65	143
\$170 to \$199 -----	—	306	348	363	137	72	8	6	277	102	345
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	1 036	906	838	835	164	330	123	285	307	1 584
\$250 to \$299 -----	—	706	1 018	743	844	190	412	130	179	709	1 186
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	508	761	579	210	211	266	158	93	709	770
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	300	707	401	157	163	151	132	67	427	504
\$400 to \$499 -----	37	229	763	368	352	122	229	216	38	523	517
\$500 or more -----	174	233	293	101	273	35	79	556	12	217	155
No cash rent -----	5	83	109	82	25	29	12	50	71	57	99
Median -----	\$500+	\$252	\$292	\$262	\$272	\$308	\$297	\$452	\$197	\$314	\$271
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	3 184	10 640	15 483	11 429	9 543	5 602	5 635	11 726	4 392	13 654	12 616
Median income -----	\$27 198	\$21 152	\$19 483	\$17 360	\$23 645	\$18 614	\$21 836	\$30 114	\$14 595	\$20 855	\$18 185
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 968	6 655	9 983	7 307	6 629	4 549	4 101	10 312	2 896	10 162	7 141
Median income -----	\$27 464	\$28 302	\$22 907	\$21 521	\$27 187	\$20 313	\$24 369	\$31 489	\$16 734	\$22 768	\$23 420
Renter-occupied housing units -----	216	3 985	5 500	4 122	2 914	1 053	1 534	1 414	1 496	3 492	5 475
Median income -----	\$22 431	\$11 841	\$12 984	\$12 092	\$14 035	\$11 599	\$16 966	\$20 091	\$11 060	\$14 315	\$13 043
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	42	216	323	337	219	236	157	178	227	338	255
Percent below poverty level -----	1.4	3.2	3.2	4.6	3.3	5.2	3.8	1.7	7.8	3.3	3.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	42	216	316	331	219	236	157	178	227	338	255
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	10	8	—	4	—	—	5	—	17	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	570	817	714	310	184	192	102	291	591	712
Percent below poverty level -----	—	14.3	14.9	17.3	10.6	17.5	12.5	7.2	19.5	16.9	13.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	556	806	695	310	184	192	102	275	581	705
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	22	61	6	—	32	19	8	14	52	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	14	11	19	—	—	—	—	16	10	7
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)			Grand Junction city	Littleton city
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
						White	Black			
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 001</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>352</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	14	29	36	4	6	—	—	8	62	7
1975 to 1978 .....	99	99	29	22	34	126	17	15	65	14
1970 to 1974 .....	176	123	138	77	67	320	83	48	97	100
1960 to 1969 .....	98	51	367	47	71	482	86	60	54	126
1950 to 1959 .....	176	15	503	113	163	297	112	21	120	67
1940 to 1949 .....	166	7	96	70	91	99	11	8	120	12
1939 or earlier .....	272	—	23	142	106	7	24	—	255	26
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	—	8	13	32	6	—	—	—	23	6
1 .....	152	31	162	100	145	30	31	15	151	99
2 .....	419	77	374	196	169	499	114	46	357	56
3 .....	261	152	391	110	171	731	179	99	193	102
4 .....	140	28	219	23	42	71	9	—	43	69
5 or more .....	29	28	33	14	5	—	—	—	6	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	741	202	809	300	319	38	25	—	506	186
1, attached .....	37	2	56	25	21	344	64	46	15	12
2 .....	28	—	62	30	16	197	32	—	47	19
3 and 4 .....	50	8	34	12	12	447	148	77	46	11
5 to 9 .....	10	16	33	35	14	305	64	37	26	26
10 to 49 .....	101	34	123	61	100	—	—	—	74	53
50 or more .....	—	8	52	—	47	—	—	—	37	45
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	34	54	23	12	9	—	—	—	22	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>386</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>183</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	226	40	215	76	168	330	40	46	206	39
Median gross rent .....	\$226	\$500	\$319	\$248	\$328	\$232	\$239	—	\$245	\$325
2 or more .....	160	66	275	138	176	949	244	114	220	144
Median gross rent .....	\$258	\$309	\$199	\$134	\$232	\$225	\$220	\$223	\$179	\$237
<b>BATHROOMS</b>										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	5	—	26	30	25	20	6	—	14	12
1 complete bathroom .....	802	175	864	383	364	696	206	69	602	180
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	95	71	188	25	60	491	121	91	61	52
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	99	78	114	37	89	124	—	—	96	108
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	971	324	1 132	469	538	1 331	325	160	773	352
Individual drilled well .....	21	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Steam or hot water system .....	45	74	251	46	92	24	—	—	126	111
Central warm-air furnace .....	672	214	761	171	369	1 267	309	160	384	225
Electric heat pump .....	14	18	14	—	12	—	—	—	—	5
Other built-in electric units .....	73	8	47	15	20	14	16	—	41	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	42	8	67	23	34	14	—	—	20	5
Room heaters with flue .....	118	2	44	149	5	5	8	—	147	—
Room heaters without flue .....	25	—	8	50	—	7	—	—	48	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	6	—	—	21	6	—	—	—	7	6
None .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone .....	146	9	152	74	46	109	77	—	191	17
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	8	9	8	7	—	8	—	7	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	758	189	966	449	340	1 224	273	153	351	224
Lacking public sewer .....	25	—	10	17	17	12	13	—	9	—
No vehicle available .....	70	6	74	94	37	13	35	—	83	62
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>608</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>162</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	113	58	122	13	16	—	—	—	60	26
1975 to 1978 .....	177	129	163	54	43	—	—	—	130	45
1970 to 1974 .....	148	23	137	52	51	—	—	—	81	47
1960 to 1969 .....	61	8	160	65	36	—	—	—	42	33
1950 to 1959 .....	76	—	105	30	38	—	—	—	24	11
1949 or earlier .....	33	—	4	43	4	—	—	—	10	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>190</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	253	97	291	128	189	899	254	107	249	112
1975 to 1978 .....	97	9	174	40	111	417	79	44	126	62
1970 to 1974 .....	29	—	28	43	22	15	—	9	37	10
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	8	—	22	—	—	—	—	6
1959 or earlier .....	14	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	14	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>143</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>26</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	78	2	60	92	14	—	—	—	63	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
No vehicle available .....	35	2	22	49	22	—	—	—	36	14
No telephone .....	7	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	24	—
Lacking central heating system .....	29	—	3	86	—	—	—	—	54	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	134	2	89	119	21	—	—	—	43	13

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 89. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security-Widefield (CDP)		Sherrelwood (CDP)	Thamton city	Wheat Ridge city
				Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>963</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1 536</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1979 to March 1980 .....	49	33	—	—	—	—	—	93
1975 to 1978 .....	220	65	33	105	10	7	13	417
1970 to 1974 .....	179	128	219	1 147	150	84	198	537
1960 to 1969 .....	179	82	640	1 852	133	147	389	135
1950 to 1959 .....	113	52	55	1 775	68	105	259	354
1940 to 1949 .....	106	36	—	56	2	8	—	48
1939 or earlier .....	117	107	—	22	—	—	—	16
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
None .....	9	26	22	—	—	—	—	25
1 .....	153	55	76	94	6	8	38	68
2 .....	407	145	66	504	12	59	117	417
3 .....	265	241	358	2 629	173	203	352	721
4 .....	129	33	345	1 172	106	74	229	242
5 or more .....	—	3	80	558	66	7	123	63
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached .....	550	324	768	4 681	342	307	713	971
1, attached .....	34	34	17	44	—	16	5	21
2 .....	81	6	11	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 .....	111	42	—	22	1	—	38	23
5 to 9 .....	53	26	9	24	3	7	10	33
10 to 49 .....	67	51	124	125	11	21	87	247
50 or more .....	44	—	18	61	6	—	6	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	23	20	—	—	—	—	—	201
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>533</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>433</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	195	130	104	699	77	30	39	109
Median gross rent .....	\$274	\$247	\$493	\$331	\$359	\$325	\$493	\$418
2 or more .....	338	116	138	182	13	20	124	324
Median gross rent .....	\$245	\$205	\$246	\$214	\$204	\$100—	\$274	\$258
<b>BATHROOMS</b>								
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	9	24	21	23	—	—	9	11
1 complete bathroom .....	665	339	155	1 756	108	145	311	600
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	164	85	217	863	94	57	168	439
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	125	55	554	2 315	161	149	371	486
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>								
Public system or private company .....	963	503	947	4 953	363	351	859	1 529
Individual drilled well .....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>								
Steam or hot water system .....	125	78	53	111	—	—	14	168
Central warm-air furnace .....	652	327	852	4 715	341	324	775	1 227
Electric heat pump .....	6	6	3	19	—	—	14	22
Other built-in electric units .....	56	13	33	17	6	14	13	78
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	55	27	6	16	6	—	24	3
Room heaters with flue .....	61	40	—	41	10	7	19	27
Room heaters without flue .....	8	6	—	6	—	—	—	11
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	—	6	—	32	—	6	—	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone .....	169	98	25	141	36	11	6	121
No complete kitchen facilities .....	7	19	—	13	6	5	7	38
Lacking air conditioning .....	830	449	463	4 248	332	277	625	1 004
Lacking public sewer .....	5	13	—	42	11	—	—	5
No vehicle available .....	99	56	18	19	10	17	13	89
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>430</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>4 048</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1 098</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	88	39	128	574	41	30	105	234
1975 to 1978 .....	163	124	204	1 049	52	69	210	493
1970 to 1974 .....	87	50	125	989	132	98	164	212
1960 to 1969 .....	62	17	238	1 003	48	88	181	58
1950 to 1959 .....	13	18	—	433	—	8	36	101
1949 or earlier .....	17	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>533</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>438</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	268	170	165	610	61	33	87	282
1975 to 1978 .....	213	52	66	246	24	25	50	148
1970 to 1974 .....	33	14	5	25	1	—	19	8
1960 to 1969 .....	14	—	16	28	4	—	7	—
1959 or earlier .....	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	46	25	24	275	9	15	12	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
No vehicle available .....	48	19	—	14	—	5	—	6
No telephone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Lacking central heating system .....	7	13	—	6	—	—	—	—
Lacking air conditioning .....	66	39	18	269	8	20	12	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Brighton city	Broomfield city	Commerce City city	Durango city	Englewood city	Fort Carson (CDP)		Grand Junction city	Littleton city
						Race			
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 001</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>773</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	785	243	1 043	439	449	1 209	236	144	706
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	7	4	—	5	19	6	—	—
Electricity -----	204	60	134	15	84	103	91	16	60
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cool or coke -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	7
Other fuel -----	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	854	270	1 024	448	481	1 222	226	144	660
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	32	—	44	6	5	18	40	—	4
Electricity -----	115	54	102	21	45	91	67	16	102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	7
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	419	72	658	290	196	1 307	286	160	351
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	8	—	—	12	25	—	—
Electricity -----	582	244	526	177	342	12	22	—	415
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
No fuel used -----	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>539</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>149</b>	—	—	—	<b>315</b>
With a mortgage -----	411	146	545	130	145	—	—	—	178
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	7	3	—	—	—	—	4
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	16	—	45	8	13	—	—	—	31
\$200 to \$249 -----	87	1	119	6	31	—	—	—	17
\$250 to \$299 -----	115	8	82	19	18	—	—	—	20
\$300 to \$349 -----	54	5	50	15	15	—	—	—	10
\$350 to \$399 -----	29	17	67	26	29	—	—	—	17
\$400 to \$449 -----	8	31	55	7	9	—	—	—	32
\$450 to \$499 -----	52	18	25	21	6	—	—	—	11
\$500 to \$599 -----	32	39	79	17	17	—	—	—	36
\$600 to \$749 -----	18	11	12	5	7	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more -----	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$295	\$481	\$315	\$371	\$335	—	—	—	\$371
Not mortgaged -----	128	—	82	121	4	—	—	—	137
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	25
\$50 to \$74 -----	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	17
\$75 to \$99 -----	29	—	12	14	—	—	—	—	54
\$100 to \$149 -----	71	—	56	46	4	—	—	—	24
\$150 to \$199 -----	28	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$200 to \$249 -----	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$119	—	\$120	\$105	\$138	—	—	—	\$87
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>386</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>426</b>
Less than \$50 -----	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$59 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$60 to \$79 -----	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	6	26	14	—	—	—	10
\$100 to \$119 -----	—	—	21	33	—	—	6	—	27
\$120 to \$149 -----	29	—	9	25	16	—	5	—	54
\$150 to \$169 -----	30	—	34	5	—	—	—	—	38
\$170 to \$199 -----	44	—	33	24	40	106	35	14	40
\$200 to \$249 -----	104	14	59	38	90	590	150	75	96
\$250 to \$299 -----	100	14	87	31	26	115	17	9	77
\$300 to \$349 -----	34	29	99	23	55	20	—	—	52
\$350 to \$399 -----	22	21	18	2	22	6	9	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	11	8	63	—	65	—	—	—	13
\$500 or more -----	6	20	7	—	16	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	—	—	7	—	442	62	62	9
Median -----	\$228	\$343	\$279	\$184	\$283	\$225	\$217	\$222	\$216
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 001</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>1 331</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>773</b>
Median income -----	\$12 793	\$17 105	\$15 067	\$10 795	\$15 556	\$10 811	\$10 975	\$10 625	\$10 701
Owner-occupied housing units -----	608	218	691	257	188	—	—	—	347
Median income -----	\$17 206	\$21 667	\$20 103	\$13 558	\$21 563	—	—	—	\$15 365
Renter-occupied housing units -----	393	106	501	218	350	1 331	333	160	426
Median income -----	\$7 662	\$12 315	\$10 874	\$8 833	\$12 174	\$10 811	\$10 975	\$10 625	\$8 705
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>64</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>25</b>	—	—	—	<b>32</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	10.5	7.8	5.8	19.1	13.3	—	—	—	9.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	64	17	40	49	25	—	—	—	32
1.01 or more persons per room -----	11	9	14	—	4	—	—	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>173</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>163</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	44.0	7.5	33.5	38.1	24.0	10.7	26.1	9.4	38.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	173	8	159	74	77	133	87	15	163
1.01 or more persons per room -----	51	—	37	12	15	13	17	—	59
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	9	9	7	9	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 90. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[1,000 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Longmont city	Loveland city	Northglenn city	Security-Widefield (CDP)		Sherrelwood (CDP)	Thornton city	Wheat Ridge city
				Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>963</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1 536</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....								
Utility gas .....	864	440	773	4 786	325	312	774	1 218
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	11	—	11	—	—	6	12
Electricity .....	80	35	174	133	38	30	79	275
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	6	—	27	—	6	—	—
Other fuel .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b> .....								
Utility gas .....	891	453	814	4 716	334	336	792	1 239
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	5	10	6	13	—	12	23
Electricity .....	62	29	123	235	16	15	55	256
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	18
No fuel used .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b> .....								
Utility gas .....	289	150	94	1 406	70	96	115	392
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	7
Electricity .....	666	348	853	3 551	293	255	744	1 137
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>389</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>3 775</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>846</b>
With a mortgage .....	344	188	635	3 491	238	232	631	813
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	6	16	5	372	15	28	24	48
\$200 to \$249 .....	14	8	69	675	20	26	65	29
\$250 to \$299 .....	55	6	78	639	39	66	93	74
\$300 to \$349 .....	39	26	72	420	27	27	96	55
\$350 to \$399 .....	29	39	77	397	53	—	74	92
\$400 to \$449 .....	22	29	56	311	15	26	54	119
\$450 to \$499 .....	25	18	53	223	33	22	56	89
\$500 to \$599 .....	79	19	105	269	14	—	112	148
\$600 to \$749 .....	71	22	93	135	22	37	57	140
\$750 or more .....	4	5	21	25	—	—	—	19
Median .....	\$464	\$399	\$409	\$304	\$367	\$297	\$375	\$446
Not mortgaged .....	45	35	30	284	11	32	37	33
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	10	19	—	39	—	—	11	14
\$100 to \$149 .....	27	5	6	181	5	12	26	12
\$150 to \$199 .....	3	6	17	55	6	15	—	7
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	7	4	—	5	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$112	\$91	\$172	\$135	\$152	\$157	\$126	\$105
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>533</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>433</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	18
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	14
\$60 to \$79 .....	5	11	—	—	6	—	—	27
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	13	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$119 .....	11	11	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$120 to \$149 .....	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	19
\$150 to \$169 .....	30	16	—	4	—	—	—	7
\$170 to \$199 .....	88	10	7	64	—	—	—	48
\$200 to \$249 .....	105	59	72	133	17	8	29	23
\$250 to \$299 .....	103	32	48	180	4	13	52	87
\$300 to \$349 .....	97	49	10	182	21	4	34	73
\$350 to \$399 .....	29	8	15	143	20	—	4	43
\$400 to \$499 .....	26	9	37	100	22	13	10	58
\$500 or more .....	13	—	46	35	—	—	20	16
No cash rent .....	18	10	7	29	—	—	6	—
Median .....	\$261	\$239	\$288	\$309	\$343	\$266	\$285	\$286
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....								
Occupied housing units .....	<b>963</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>1 536</b>
Median income .....	\$16 042	\$17 316	\$23 240	\$18 935	\$15 489	\$18 986	\$22 055	\$19 961
Owner-occupied housing units .....	430	254	695	4 048	273	293	696	1 098
Median income .....	\$20 122	\$22 946	\$26 083	\$20 583	\$18 187	\$19 974	\$25 139	\$21 592
Renter-occupied housing units .....	533	249	252	909	90	58	163	438
Median income .....	\$12 458	\$10 824	\$14 583	\$11 968	\$9 821	\$10 556	\$15 625	\$11 331
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b> .....								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>50</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	3.5	3.9	2.3	4.2	9.5	3.4	4.7	4.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use 1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	10	16	172	26	10	33	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>96</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>95</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.0	20.5	7.9	15.0	30.0	53.4	17.2	21.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use 1.01 or more persons per room .....	96	38	20	136	27	31	28	95
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use 1.01 or more persons per room .....	31	—	—	24	8	8	6	12

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Air Force Academy (CDP)	Alamosa city	Aspen city	Black Forest (CDP)	Brush city	Burlington city	Castle Rock town	Cherry Hills Village city	Gimorron Hills (CDP)	Clifton (CDP)	Cortez city	Craig city	Delta city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	1 273	2 534	3 343	1 080	1 662	1 293	1 512	1 579	2 330	2 044	2 850	3 255	1 741
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 259	2 478	3 242	1 068	1 606	1 281	1 500	1 579	2 302	2 037	2 819	3 213	1 719
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	39	74	56	103	10	249	45	248	460	204	376	40
1975 to 1978 -----	1	316	719	128	244	113	374	102	440	577	315	920	172
1970 to 1974 -----	21	444	825	271	115	137	303	247	1 320	261	340	362	152
1960 to 1969 -----	413	361	879	355	125	354	259	547	287	235	412	379	170
1940 to 1959 -----	828	578	431	173	524	462	140	510	29	331	1 200	724	403
1939 or earlier -----	10	796	415	97	551	217	187	128	6	180	379	494	804
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system -----	8	696	1 175	94	196	123	128	740	297	370	151	369	177
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 246	765	1 013	673	659	902	1 106	834	1 953	1 383	1 447	1 719	537
Electric heat pump -----	6	122	203	18	53	32	23	—	10	—	18	118	11
Other built-in electric units -----	—	173	721	122	139	15	153	—	33	33	278	355	185
Other means or none -----	13	778	231	173	615	221	102	5	37	258	956	694	831
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	34	507	—	18	18	5	—	7	—	32	68	31
1 -----	1	395	610	52	292	177	87	28	135	112	256	413	342
2 -----	102	944	1 008	201	622	493	450	87	557	836	1 164	1 407	698
3 -----	885	945	800	412	561	407	522	295	926	994	1 197	1 067	534
4 -----	263	153	311	267	148	176	397	587	597	89	150	253	99
5 or more -----	12	63	107	148	21	22	51	582	108	13	51	47	37
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	715	1 866	876	1 045	1 263	1 104	1 266	1 512	1 838	1 856	2 551	2 480	1 435
2 to 4 -----	450	389	597	11	178	54	94	8	306	146	162	285	136
5 to 9 -----	33	120	388	—	32	30	47	32	113	42	43	91	52
10 to 49 -----	35	159	1 162	12	189	105	105	18	68	—	94	392	118
50 or more -----	40	—	320	12	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	7	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	11	125	78	12	12	4	—	—	13	14	85	54	37
1 complete bathroom -----	726	1 679	1 712	337	1 239	772	534	24	712	1 351	1 814	2 232	1 310
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	78	235	208	141	184	216	265	49	514	322	356	387	132
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	458	495	1 345	590	227	301	713	1 506	1 091	357	595	582	262
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
None -----	1 206	2 426	3 047	1 037	1 073	647	1 266	920	1 949	1 498	2 316	2 635	1 169
Central system -----	45	47	282	19	153	261	157	515	140	226	212	191	190
1 or more individual room units -----	22	61	14	24	436	385	89	144	241	320	322	429	382
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	1 204	2 339	1 765	1 038	1 493	1 178	1 369	1 529	2 130	1 861	2 613	2 929	1 571
No telephone -----	6	273	103	38	139	97	46	—	143	110	195	307	189
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	621	776	601	225	308	379	431	156	1 093	809	942	1 281	433
1975 to 1978 -----	521	582	654	328	505	270	524	382	707	585	707	979	481
1970 to 1974 -----	49	335	227	231	204	138	181	447	303	198	353	196	191
1960 to 1969 -----	4	310	170	192	184	263	158	369	27	185	283	244	211
1959 or earlier -----	9	336	113	62	292	128	75	175	—	84	328	229	255
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	1 065	1 753	1 267	769	1 258	1 012	1 148	1 482	1 953	1 754	1 808	2 348	1 272
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	10	173	7	49	5	72	12	11	—	25	240	80	7
Electricity -----	110	247	463	137	173	88	188	36	135	48	318	480	179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	18	64	—	—	47	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	12	27	—	78
Wood -----	—	82	28	83	3	—	21	—	7	22	212	21	22
Other fuel -----	—	20	—	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	—
No fuel used -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None -----	—	236	131	12	149	88	52	6	32	57	215	158	273
1 -----	381	887	725	112	464	356	316	110	778	533	775	743	641
2 -----	642	764	639	394	565	468	450	622	840	720	1 083	1 201	430
3 or more -----	181	452	270	520	315	266	551	791	480	551	540	827	227
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	—	485	113	108	521	345	163	127	88	315	543	444	670
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	387	113	82	337	298	144	127	74	285	457	357	492
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	9	—	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	5	6	11
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
No vehicle available -----	—	117	—	12	120	65	27	6	—	50	158	125	193
No telephone -----	—	18	13	7	32	7	—	—	7	27	5	—	57
Lacking central heating system -----	—	208	9	18	159	44	6	—	—	65	192	87	211
Lacking air conditioning -----	—	478	113	108	328	121	123	62	42	212	462	383	447
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	11	1 195	331	677	860	727	838	1 358	1 158	984	1 454	1 351	888
With a mortgage -----	11	597	149	548	449	381	699	1 031	1 128	746	894	982	354
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	2	34	—	—	71	29	15	—	7	65	93	48	45
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	183	8	73	134	80	87	20	227	138	274	112	120
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	148	—	134	85	145	64	26	284	224	226	201	118
\$400 to \$599 -----	3	152	18	188	115	66	259	180	482	295	216	409	66
\$600 or more -----	—	80	123	153	44	61	274	805	128	24	79	212	5
Median -----	\$235	\$358	\$1000+	\$461	\$326	\$344	\$534	\$831	\$414	\$380	\$326	\$459	\$307
Not mortgaged -----	—	598	182	129	411	346	139	327	30	238	560	369	534
Median -----	—	\$124	\$188	\$178	\$133	\$130	\$149	\$400+	\$110	\$91	\$120	\$107	\$105
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	1 090	931	984	104	493	323	373	45	721	342	714	981	563
Less than \$80 -----	—	75	—	2	18	55	—	—	—	—	—	42	25
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	58	11	—	63	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	35
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	88	10	9	51	60	14	6	—	9	55	43	116
\$150 to \$199 -----	100	194	51	15	96	59	48	—	107	42	127	100	111
\$200 to \$299 -----	398	372	145	26	172	107	88	6	355	88	323	205	201
\$300 to \$399 -----	173	75	120	9	51	18	124	—	132	123	111	292	35
\$400 or more -----	24	20	507	33	9	—	73	28	116	57	44	259	8
No cash rent -----	395	49	140	10	33	16	26	5	11	23	48	40	32
Median -----	\$234	\$205	\$452	\$286	\$201	\$182	\$323	\$500+	\$259	\$317	\$243	\$331	\$190
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	\$16 822	\$10 815	\$20 575	\$25 833	\$12 463	\$13 511	\$22 384	\$72 030	\$17 351	\$16 055	\$15 111	\$20 527	\$8 708
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$19 167	\$14 757	\$29 651	\$27 397	\$15 000	\$16 003	\$24 294	\$73 667	\$19 589	\$16 990	\$17 692	\$21 425	\$9 711
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$16 737	\$7 019	\$12 865	\$15 750	\$8 397	\$8 792	\$15 455	\$30 893	\$11 776	\$12 527	\$10 459	\$17 850	\$7 083



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Orby (COP)	Edgewater city	Estes Park town	Evans city	Evergreen (COP)	Federal Heights city	Florence city	Fort Lupton city	Fort Morgan city	Fountain city	Fruita town	Glenwood Springs city	Greenwood Village city
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 861	2 614	1 603	2 141	2 359	3 576	1 204	1 469	3 591	2 821	1 025	2 144	1 712
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 840	2 607	1 603	2 126	2 328	3 565	1 160	1 443	3 564	2 806	1 020	2 105	1 712
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	28	32	79	184	111	462	77	165	138	125	98	195	69
1975 to 1978 .....	136	106	259	538	498	732	143	311	446	595	276	286	475
1970 to 1974 .....	324	427	212	554	459	1 563	74	177	260	950	90	288	300
1960 to 1969 .....	564	468	219	321	551	661	76	166	545	620	100	330	707
1940 to 1959 .....	1 643	1 113	458	368	511	138	161	262	853	387	182	528	130
1939 or earlier .....	166	468	376	176	229	20	673	388	1 349	144	279	517	31
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
Steam or hot water system .....	162	491	424	431	780	232	133	182	382	231	136	817	664
Central warm-air furnace .....	2 226	1 842	475	1 433	1 221	3 193	686	984	2 346	2 246	612	904	1 002
Electric heat pump .....	12	19	36	37	6	8	—	22	32	30	26	10	21
Other built-in electric units .....	42	77	308	54	102	35	7	51	461	82	28	246	5
Other means or none .....	419	185	360	186	250	108	378	230	370	232	223	167	20
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....													
None .....	11	25	50	—	31	7	19	6	21	19	—	95	—
1 .....	272	574	323	222	170	305	129	192	458	136	87	474	9
2 .....	1 149	1 229	622	1 142	589	2 031	458	519	1 236	867	386	769	26
3 .....	1 046	591	439	597	712	1 147	465	554	1 276	1 052	452	523	402
4 .....	331	160	124	160	684	80	104	164	457	611	85	233	683
5 or more .....	52	35	45	20	173	6	29	34	143	136	15	50	592
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 553	1 439	1 012	1 554	2 166	3 051	1 023	1 265	2 810	2 276	906	1 152	1 701
2 to 4 .....	118	266	206	148	67	29	120	118	312	245	70	252	5
5 to 9 .....	59	308	137	411	51	68	47	4	172	47	7	217	—
10 to 49 .....	131	441	226	28	75	319	14	82	191	232	42	484	6
50 or more .....	—	160	22	—	—	109	—	—	106	21	—	39	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	37	52	—	23	34	25	18	28	34	63	15	45	6
1 complete bathroom .....	2 098	1 923	925	1 731	606	1 937	861	1 069	2 023	1 454	725	1 295	19
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	371	368	195	199	205	566	127	116	475	476	146	297	60
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	355	271	483	188	1 514	1 048	198	256	1 059	828	139	507	1 627
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	2 032	1 576	1 586	1 445	2 310	1 678	817	1 096	2 036	2 557	272	1 962	1 053
Central system .....	222	449	17	155	31	1 008	115	187	604	86	466	70	519
1 or more individual room units .....	607	589	—	541	18	890	272	186	951	178	287	112	140
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 732	2 479	1 264	1 981	2 125	3 390	1 106	1 392	3 366	2 509	947	1 930	1 638
No telephone .....	257	107	201	134	32	133	82	192	178	262	34	178	6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	700	949	449	887	567	1 274	280	421	884	980	289	689	240
1975 to 1978 .....	803	673	355	668	891	1 154	327	523	940	949	297	557	729
1970 to 1974 .....	314	237	182	172	371	756	162	175	491	286	108	263	241
1960 to 1969 .....	477	220	180	147	215	206	105	143	580	222	133	215	372
1959 or earlier .....	438	400	98	107	81	—	232	130	471	72	120	206	56
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....													
Utility gas .....	2 569	2 231	839	1 831	1 816	3 177	1 039	1 310	2 759	2 258	853	1 462	1 551
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	70	7	152	12	109	34	8	—	12	50	18	65	29
Electricity .....	85	212	245	123	144	170	7	77	562	143	51	243	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	8	—	28	6	18	—	8	—	6	10	—	25	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	27	—	—	18	6	109	—
Wood .....	—	8	—	9	31	—	17	5	14	30	17	26	—
Other fuel .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	2	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
None .....	61	151	69	39	29	109	115	186	305	114	50	206	—
1 .....	828	1 047	584	746	411	1 483	365	338	1 168	843	252	611	173
2 .....	951	796	405	700	932	1 236	339	479	1 074	873	400	686	811
3 or more .....	892	485	206	496	753	562	287	389	819	679	245	427	654
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	291	411	342	211	137	703	346	210	901	131	237	455	77
Owner-occupied housing units .....	233	335	269	171	123	662	269	113	650	98	209	254	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6
No complete kitchen facilities .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	30	7	12	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	21	91	46	19	—	47	77	86	203	35	40	121	—
No telephone .....	19	5	19	14	—	—	31	—	25	8	5	24	—
Lacking central heating system .....	59	16	26	39	12	31	96	26	60	24	57	28	6
Lacking air conditioning .....	202	290	342	129	117	195	269	147	590	111	72	420	45
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 543	995	593	874	1 493	584	710	787	1 876	1 460	663	767	1 380
With a mortgage .....	1 267	621	294	667	1 289	475	370	615	1 160	1 333	394	419	1 182
Less than \$100 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	5	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	405	110	—	10	11	28	67	13	249	107	24	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	302	222	45	162	76	58	121	140	245	304	136	84	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	265	115	55	172	102	54	105	170	244	386	92	62	45
\$400 to \$599 .....	249	111	88	280	401	167	66	236	353	461	131	153	331
\$600 or more .....	38	63	106	43	699	168	4	56	62	75	6	120	806
Median .....	\$276	\$288	\$515	\$393	\$629	\$531	\$290	\$390	\$338	\$368	\$336	\$502	\$813
Not mortgaged .....	276	374	299	207	204	109	340	172	716	127	269	348	198
Median .....	\$98	\$113	\$157	\$108	\$190	\$129	\$109	\$111	\$108	\$112	\$109	\$146	\$308
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	678	1 365	512	774	435	612	289	451	1 135	789	199	961	90
Less than \$80 .....	—	20	—	—	—	56	16	31	90	—	2	51	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	6	13	14	—	—	—	—	13	32	—	—	29	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	49	38	41	24	7	17	69	38	125	44	14	50	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	97	113	109	138	33	145	82	72	286	190	17	88	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	272	588	149	491	55	184	97	214	373	364	101	307	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	136	461	135	79	128	183	12	50	140	106	39	223	—
\$400 or more .....	97	98	28	28	198	5	5	13	39	68	15	166	90
No cash rent .....	21	34	36	14	14	22	8	20	50	17	11	47	—
Median .....	\$257	\$285	\$240	\$231	\$388	\$233	\$181	\$234	\$202	\$220	\$265	\$274	\$500+
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$16 534	\$15 592	\$14 841	\$15 078	\$31 733	\$15 745	\$11 719	\$16 036	\$15 094	\$14 995	\$14 956	\$16 063	\$48 750
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$17 663	\$17 966	\$18 306	\$17 656	\$35 642	\$17 232	\$14 179	\$18 553	\$18 125	\$18 346	\$14 816	\$21 625	\$49 904
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$13 790	\$13 973	\$10 938	\$11 829	\$19 315	\$9 569	\$7 390	\$7 464	\$10 828	\$9 328	\$15 288	\$12 630	\$26 328



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Places	Gunbarrel (CDP)	Gunnison city	Lafayette city	Lo Junta city	Lamar city	Los Animas city	Leadville city	Lincoln Park (CDP)	Louisville city	Manitou Springs city	Monte Visto city	Montrose city	Orchard Mesa (CDP)
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>1 968</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>3 695</b>	<b>3 248</b>	<b>3 210</b>	<b>1 164</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>2 293</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>3 519</b>	<b>1 807</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 962	2 000	3 673	3 185	3 134	1 150	1 546	1 369	2 253	2 247	1 455	3 502	1 794
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	49	44	811	105	93	4	34	25	197	42	25	226	230
1975 to 1978 -----	370	169	1 039	277	305	72	48	212	718	146	112	458	378
1970 to 1974 -----	792	306	702	208	262	35	49	218	367	196	129	618	177
1960 to 1969 -----	743	359	256	274	401	59	112	385	142	216	150	738	322
1940 to 1959 -----	14	589	444	826	966	294	190	281	301	694	360	633	605
1939 or earlier -----	—	567	443	1 558	1 183	700	1 190	261	539	999	708	846	95
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>													
Steam or hot water system -----	136	524	204	341	232	61	269	88	231	398	241	448	298
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 818	939	2 884	2 226	1 847	440	562	1 121	1 619	999	466	2 185	1 265
Electric heat pump -----	9	7	119	14	6	—	8	—	28	20	42	—	7
Other built-in electric units -----	—	202	170	49	54	29	77	46	155	84	91	330	42
Other means or none -----	5	362	318	618	1 071	634	707	127	231	792	644	556	195
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	—	80	22	52	77	4	83	9	—	109	—	28	21
1 -----	75	439	306	511	349	213	296	37	341	723	151	470	104
2 -----	394	840	1 574	1 249	1 200	441	591	668	846	819	514	1 288	511
3 -----	677	407	1 440	997	1 064	367	492	532	735	490	611	1 277	927
4 -----	663	201	296	324	380	120	107	115	302	99	185	369	219
5 or more -----	159	67	57	115	140	19	54	21	40	53	23	87	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	1 501	1 311	3 151	2 535	2 661	1 002	1 263	1 320	1 913	1 578	1 249	2 819	1 732
2 to 4 -----	5	174	302	258	254	121	143	46	55	181	96	280	38
5 to 9 -----	4	122	187	149	123	41	105	16	39	187	64	141	19
10 to 49 -----	454	396	55	306	172	—	105	—	250	328	75	201	18
50 or more -----	4	31	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	19	—	78	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>													
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	—	29	31	82	55	32	115	25	14	100	43	11	20
1 complete bathroom -----	115	1 478	1 938	2 247	2 123	926	1 283	876	1 381	1 450	1 074	2 270	974
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	209	176	765	305	422	75	80	282	264	277	155	475	298
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1 644	351	961	614	610	131	145	199	605	466	212	763	515
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>													
None -----	985	1 979	2 878	1 394	889	527	1 615	807	1 976	2 124	1 457	2 703	289
Central system -----	912	24	436	446	765	88	—	362	136	84	7	405	1 222
1 or more individual room units -----	71	31	381	1 408	1 556	549	—	213	152	85	20	411	296
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>3 428</b>	<b>2 986</b>	<b>2 842</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>1 290</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>2 126</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>3 254</b>	<b>1 664</b>
No telephone -----	19	253	202	243	294	170	240	63	99	330	159	299	78
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	333	918	1 661	693	774	241	459	178	709	805	301	1 172	553
1975 to 1978 -----	649	465	1 068	821	737	286	336	353	846	614	376	924	494
1970 to 1974 -----	440	202	325	416	436	114	114	303	163	317	129	446	243
1960 to 1969 -----	156	195	165	378	467	159	177	293	163	178	244	390	201
1959 or earlier -----	—	108	209	678	428	238	366	163	278	212	314	322	173
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>													
Utility gas -----	1 436	1 410	2 927	2 808	2 694	952	1 062	1 155	1 877	1 852	851	2 555	1 543
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	75	38	33	31	15	78	23	27	7	137	60	32
Electricity -----	137	204	403	103	86	43	85	60	222	207	125	337	50
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	100	6	23	5	—	56	16	—	—	74	47	—
Coal or coke -----	—	16	—	—	—	—	93	23	—	—	4	113	8
Wood -----	5	83	54	11	26	19	78	13	33	52	155	142	24
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	8	18	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>													
None -----	12	173	131	439	225	142	117	41	111	214	191	259	47
1 -----	256	737	1 257	1 103	1 096	370	456	228	538	989	420	1 031	319
2 -----	818	551	1 216	899	927	317	529	582	927	570	511	1 285	665
3 or more -----	492	427	824	545	594	209	350	439	583	353	242	679	633
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>64</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>259</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	59	144	338	615	592	254	161	496	243	283	253	693	245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	7	—	15	6	6	—	15	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	—	7	16	7	—	—	5	10	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	6	16	73	280	129	117	39	41	66	81	108	158	25
No telephone -----	—	18	16	38	9	19	7	9	6	26	39	20	10
Lacking central heating system -----	—	14	74	72	136	118	82	28	30	88	115	88	28
Lacking air conditioning -----	21	161	259	373	144	143	181	278	274	289	300	683	69
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 245</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>1 140</b>
With a mortgage -----	1 134	338	1 256	895	885	319	395	341	1 069	604	409	966	927
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	20	47	129	106	135	27	58	48	57	77	105	57
\$200 to \$299 -----	43	107	142	312	289	68	108	116	78	152	171	235	231
\$300 to \$399 -----	175	90	178	247	295	86	113	79	199	152	81	310	221
\$400 to \$599 -----	410	98	557	153	144	25	128	53	440	133	64	284	323
\$600 or more -----	506	23	332	44	51	—	19	35	304	110	16	32	89
Median -----	\$570	\$337	\$502	\$299	\$315	\$222	\$347	\$298	\$477	\$346	\$280	\$354	\$382
Not mortgaged -----	111	167	366	918	771	339	455	397	330	357	469	760	213
Median -----	\$228	\$137	\$122	\$121	\$109	\$101	\$130	\$105	\$115	\$110	\$122	\$122	\$121
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>182</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>239</b>
Less than \$80 -----	—	8	—	101	51	32	13	—	7	9	30	6	7
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	21	—	78	86	—	—	—	—	34	6	17	4
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	93	27	237	203	92	61	33	42	236	68	106	14
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	239	75	168	221	102	98	45	24	324	69	198	5
\$200 to \$299 -----	97	463	220	288	298	48	222	87	212	211	116	413	66
\$300 to \$399 -----	34	89	242	21	46	—	51	17	116	111	34	124	57
\$400 or more -----	51	79	233	15	4	—	31	—	128	19	7	66	71
No cash rent -----	—	32	53	52	54	13	20	—	18	14	30	51	15
Median -----	\$294	\$226	\$326	\$160	\$177	\$154	\$237	\$210	\$291	\$171	\$196	\$232	\$330
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>\$35 287</b>	<b>\$11 978</b>	<b>\$18 455</b>	<b>\$12 389</b>	<b>\$12 181</b>	<b>\$11 782</b>	<b>\$20 210</b>	<b>\$12 246</b>	<b>\$19 776</b>	<b>\$12 500</b>	<b>\$12 262</b>	<b>\$14 116</b>	<b>\$19 044</b>
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$37 707	\$18 864	\$19 563	\$15 881	\$15 108	\$13 646	\$23 013	\$13 208	\$22 260	\$19 096	\$15 187	\$16 510	\$19 871
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$20 291	\$8 026	\$13 500	\$7 463	\$7 357	\$7 601	\$13 952	\$9 348	\$12 171	\$10 462	\$7 090	\$9 779	\$14 783



Table 91. Selected Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Rifle city	Rocky Ford city	Solida city	Sheridan city	Steamboat Springs city	Stratmoor (CDP)	Trinidad city	Walsenburg city	Welby (CDP)	Westminster East (CDP)	Windsor town	Woodland Park city	Yuma town
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	1 349	1 895	2 149	2 124	3 405	1 880	3 818	1 752	3 300	2 181	1 658	1 072	1 206
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 347	1 846	2 122	2 104	3 326	1 873	3 655	1 670	3 278	2 174	1 628	1 053	1 203
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	221	15	64	38	565	94	77	32	64	7	173	137	20
1975 to 1978 .....	279	163	184	175	592	104	168	54	310	29	576	218	165
1970 to 1974 .....	75	97	167	361	1 200	383	240	113	1 078	113	349	217	138
1960 to 1969 .....	177	187	170	556	333	1 160	302	210	1 126	579	75	165	141
1940 to 1959 .....	293	596	347	771	397	132	847	309	653	1 427	76	227	304
1939 or earlier .....	304	837	1 217	223	318	7	2 184	1 034	69	26	409	108	438
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....													
Steam or hot water system .....	326	158	283	193	375	355	599	279	231	490	255	115	143
Central warm-air furnace .....	714	963	969	1 669	675	1 376	2 474	985	2 982	1 600	1 065	513	805
Electric heat pump .....	23	—	14	12	573	24	17	—	—	—	31	28	22
Other built-in electric units .....	77	9	162	41	1 649	39	76	55	60	38	130	128	17
Other means or none .....	209	765	721	209	133	86	652	433	27	53	177	288	219
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....													
None .....	10	15	23	23	136	—	104	29	—	—	5	11	—
1 .....	199	424	277	426	667	180	715	321	225	348	213	111	149
2 .....	577	693	816	896	1 451	427	1 451	793	962	352	562	332	440
3 .....	443	550	838	507	810	723	1 187	438	1 151	886	661	480	377
4 .....	100	146	158	203	287	518	285	152	722	505	195	112	193
5 or more .....	20	67	37	69	54	32	76	19	240	90	22	26	47
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....													
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 000	1 466	1 827	1 599	1 127	1 427	3 077	1 350	2 587	1 639	1 219	905	1 091
2 to 4 .....	205	109	148	155	511	290	346	112	236	53	63	97	33
5 to 9 .....	30	136	102	50	115	10	182	131	20	10	188	8	12
10 to 49 .....	114	184	72	283	986	134	213	159	453	473	154	62	11
50 or more .....	—	—	—	37	666	19	—	—	4	6	34	—	59
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....													
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	5	39	39	11	43	9	195	85	99	22	15	13	5
1 complete bathroom .....	889	1 452	1 560	1 550	1 956	993	2 803	1 400	1 305	571	1 026	534	751
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	168	155	219	242	204	285	413	106	715	559	160	149	203
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	287	249	331	321	1 202	593	407	161	1 181	1 029	457	376	247
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....													
None .....	1 018	1 039	2 067	1 397	3 310	1 685	3 461	1 537	2 198	1 296	1 209	1 060	671
Central system .....	158	199	25	335	67	69	107	62	405	245	252	8	227
1 or more individual room units .....	173	657	57	392	28	126	250	153	697	640	197	4	308
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 162	1 706	2 001	2 027	2 051	1 686	3 495	1 518	3 089	2 083	1 495	910	1 111
No telephone .....	107	231	187	140	152	224	365	164	107	116	145	54	47
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....													
1979 to March 1980 .....	457	412	428	596	1 102	751	728	318	802	530	440	349	176
1975 to 1978 .....	318	426	501	634	634	505	704	308	983	381	636	367	381
1970 to 1974 .....	115	232	343	275	110	197	537	161	514	200	174	125	136
1960 to 1969 .....	128	295	283	344	79	233	558	195	561	416	96	47	210
1959 or earlier .....	144	341	446	178	126	—	968	536	229	556	149	22	208
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....													
Utility gas .....	1 039	1 648	1 493	1 854	773	1 539	3 151	1 103	2 779	1 979	1 316	548	1 057
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	14	—	126	19	9	19	60	200	13	7	10	59	—
Electricity .....	90	38	184	142	1 149	111	208	37	259	90	148	185	54
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	11	21	7	—	—	26	41	—	—	—	1	—
Cool or coke .....	10	—	55	—	77	—	20	93	6	—	—	5	—
Wood .....	7	9	122	5	43	10	27	29	6	7	21	112	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	26	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....													
None .....	100	331	195	152	121	106	577	231	56	69	98	20	58
1 .....	344	613	646	764	560	623	1 236	496	749	581	432	254	398
2 .....	388	502	765	635	801	597	1 144	455	1 179	644	660	332	448
3 or more .....	330	260	395	476	569	360	538	336	1 105	789	305	304	207
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	272	539	573	403	128	75	1 203	588	221	175	285	78	370
Owner-occupied housing units .....	224	394	444	315	101	69	816	446	200	125	222	61	272
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	19	8	—	—	—	46	6	5	—	5	4	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	47	6	—	—	4	—	—
No vehicle available .....	78	202	131	88	54	—	373	157	34	25	78	9	58
No telephone .....	5	38	36	—	—	—	98	40	9	—	23	1	12
Lacking central heating system .....	62	82	178	38	—	—	210	127	—	—	33	23	20
Lacking air conditioning .....	177	278	552	152	122	56	1 137	532	147	119	261	78	218
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	583	1 065	1 241	821	549	816	1 997	920	1 879	1 336	928	551	682
With a mortgage .....	337	559	547	676	404	763	727	339	1 770	1 114	656	478	294
Less than \$100 .....	—	6	—	12	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	—	8
\$100 to \$199 .....	19	159	94	53	5	45	123	58	101	172	15	16	39
\$200 to \$299 .....	61	218	187	187	58	256	186	164	621	370	103	62	100
\$300 to \$399 .....	36	91	159	152	47	174	221	64	314	217	208	111	75
\$400 to \$599 .....	139	80	103	229	92	254	178	33	554	291	262	203	62
\$600 or more .....	82	5	4	43	202	34	14	20	166	64	68	86	10
Median .....	\$482	\$239	\$295	\$342	\$600	\$352	\$319	\$279	\$351	\$306	\$401	\$438	\$300
Not mortgaged .....	246	506	694	145	145	53	1 270	581	109	222	272	73	388
Median .....	\$117	\$111	\$107	\$106	\$150	\$143	\$123	\$127	\$162	\$138	\$114	\$143	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	402	548	561	755	976	697	1 223	436	744	615	506	266	267
Less than \$80 .....	21	77	7	15	6	57	138	21	6	—	25	4	24
\$80 to \$99 .....	5	62	39	9	5	5	89	95	—	—	16	—	24
\$100 to \$149 .....	21	148	96	34	15	6	261	71	15	5	30	18	39
\$150 to \$199 .....	43	153	128	71	49	163	245	114	17	12	52	41	45
\$200 to \$299 .....	118	72	219	400	186	263	309	61	334	388	246	106	115
\$300 to \$399 .....	87	5	19	133	169	181	81	16	188	88	79	42	—
\$400 or more .....	94	—	6	70	489	16	11	4	166	88	43	42	—
No cash rent .....	13	31	47	23	57	6	89	54	18	28	15	13	20
Median .....	\$291	\$145	\$191	\$254	\$418	\$218	\$167	\$151	\$296	\$244	\$241	\$247	\$191
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....													
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$17 129	\$9 751	\$13 173	\$14 812	\$21 201	\$14 079	\$10 778	\$10 431	\$21 026	\$20 515	\$16 208	\$18 209	\$10 452
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$18 375	\$11 410	\$14 764	\$17 640	\$26 635	\$18 293	\$13 705	\$12 057	\$23 917	\$20 271	\$20 952	\$11 906	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$15 852	\$6 005	\$9 798	\$11 295	\$17 259	\$10 459	\$6 373	\$7 222	\$16 180	\$12 371	\$11 105	\$11 184	\$8 512



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

Occupied housing units -----  
Complete kitchen facilities -----  
No telephone -----

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1940 to 1959 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system -----  
Central warm-air furnace -----  
Electric heat pump -----  
Other built-in electric units -----  
Other means or none -----

**BEDROOMS**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 -----  
4 -----  
5 or more -----

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----  
2 to 4 -----  
5 to 9 -----  
10 to 49 -----  
50 or more -----

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath -----  
1 complete bathroom -----  
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----  
2 or more complete bathrooms -----

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

**HOUSE HEATING FUEL**

Utility gas -----  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----  
Electricity -----  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----  
Coal or coke -----  
Wood -----  
Other fuel -----  
No fuel used -----

**VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND  
OVER**

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED  
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----  
With a mortgage -----  
Less than \$100 -----  
\$100 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 to \$599 -----  
\$600 or more -----  
Median -----  
Not mortgaged -----  
Median -----

**GROSS RENT**

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----  
Less than \$80 -----  
\$80 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 or more -----  
No cash rent -----  
Median -----

	Air Force Academy (CDP)			Alamosa city	Brush city	Cimarron Hills (CDP)			Cortez city	Craig city	Delta city
	Race					Race					
	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
Occupied housing units -----	1 087	87	59	812	153	1 909	146	125	196	104	207
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 073	87	59	812	153	1 909	146	125	196	104	207
No telephone -----	6	—	—	173	39	110	17	6	67	27	45
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	21	11	175	5	5	14	31	8
1975 to 1978 -----	1	—	—	80	18	349	52	18	15	17	9
1970 to 1974 -----	17	—	4	145	15	1 108	63	96	26	11	31
1960 to 1969 -----	382	25	13	106	5	251	17	6	18	8	15
1940 to 1959 -----	685	54	42	229	39	20	9	—	106	18	40
1939 or earlier -----	2	8	—	231	65	6	—	—	17	19	104
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>											
Steam or hot water system -----	8	—	—	97	18	210	40	24	13	—	9
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 060	87	59	287	71	1 634	97	95	90	63	51
Electric heat pump -----	6	—	—	38	7	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	71	15	29	4	—	14	7	9
Other means or none -----	13	—	—	319	42	26	5	6	79	34	138
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	6	7
1 -----	5	—	6	148	30	87	18	6	24	22	38
2 -----	72	26	5	261	61	439	22	24	88	28	83
3 -----	795	35	33	346	45	749	61	57	69	39	64
4 -----	203	26	15	24	17	557	18	27	—	9	6
5 or more -----	12	—	—	33	—	70	27	11	—	—	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, mobile home or trailer, etc -----	623	69	39	607	104	1 540	97	95	158	79	183
2 to 4 -----	363	18	7	115	35	254	13	25	15	19	18
5 to 9 -----	33	—	—	26	7	65	18	5	—	—	—
10 to 49 -----	35	—	6	64	7	50	13	—	23	6	6
50 or more -----	33	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b>											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	11	—	—	55	—	13	—	—	11	6	16
1 complete bathroom -----	658	52	36	623	135	575	31	45	146	69	161
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	65	—	—	10	13	373	55	11	22	7	7
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	353	35	23	124	5	948	60	69	17	22	23
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	566	51	30	248	57	953	77	73	97	59	92
1975 to 1978 -----	459	36	28	139	54	645	50	47	38	33	40
1970 to 1974 -----	49	—	—	134	21	284	19	5	19	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	4	—	1	130	21	27	—	—	19	—	22
1959 or earlier -----	9	—	—	161	—	—	—	—	23	12	53
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	956	79	43	569	124	1 755	129	112	133	97	172
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2	8	—	82	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Electricity -----	110	—	16	116	22	131	4	7	14	7	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	18	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	13
Wood -----	—	—	—	35	—	7	—	—	19	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	7	4	9	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	1	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None -----	—	—	—	105	16	13	19	—	37	10	59
1 -----	328	43	22	308	32	685	65	59	53	11	74
2 -----	585	44	19	241	57	749	44	51	67	46	42
3 or more -----	174	—	18	158	48	462	18	15	39	37	32
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	187	7	88	—	—	22	10	91
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	145	—	74	—	—	12	7	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	49	7	—	—	—	15	—	43
No telephone -----	—	—	—	10	7	7	—	—	5	—	14
Lacking central heating system -----	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	22	3	43
Lacking air conditioning -----	—	—	—	187	7	42	—	—	12	7	70
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	11	—	...	393	80	1 046	75	75	101	41	101
With a mortgage -----	11	—	...	136	70	1 020	71	75	69	41	30
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	2	—	...	20	18	7	—	—	9	—	6
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	—	...	70	16	222	5	13	36	—	7
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	...	22	18	269	15	21	18	—	—
\$400 to \$599 -----	3	—	...	10	18	425	33	41	6	26	17
\$600 or more -----	—	—	...	14	—	97	18	—	—	15	—
Median -----	\$235	—	...	\$276	\$303	\$404	\$448	\$410	\$267	\$572	\$406
Not mortgaged -----	—	—	...	257	10	26	4	—	32	—	71
Median -----	—	—	...	\$123	\$125	\$113	\$88	—	\$105	—	\$109
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	990	70	47	354	67	627	61	45	77	45	99
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	9	10	34
\$150 to \$199 -----	94	—	13	70	22	103	4	5	10	—	34
\$200 to \$299 -----	349	42	18	129	38	287	40	25	42	15	16
\$300 to \$399 -----	156	10	5	31	—	124	8	9	7	6	6
\$400 or more -----	24	—	—	4	—	106	5	6	—	14	—
No cash rent -----	367	18	11	35	7	7	4	—	9	—	9
Median -----	\$233	\$238	\$211	\$203	\$210	\$265	\$240	\$261	\$256	\$269	\$171

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

	Derby (CDP)	Edgewater city	Evans city	Federal Heights city	Florence city	Fort Lupton city	Fort Morgan city	Fountain city		
								Race		
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	623	221	257	201	177	413	222	2 137	206	256
Complete kitchen facilities .....	620	221	257	201	177	401	222	2 122	206	248
No telephone .....	84	29	24	7	22	114	40	184	54	38
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	—	—	8	17	7	34	—	106	—	8
1975 to 1978 .....	11	6	98	60	19	80	39	445	61	58
1970 to 1974 .....	39	46	52	101	6	38	18	689	100	84
1960 to 1969 .....	137	57	38	9	5	50	13	457	34	56
1940 to 1959 .....	425	73	54	—	31	103	70	304	11	36
1939 or earlier .....	11	39	7	14	109	108	82	136	—	14
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Steam or hot water system .....	33	47	39	7	14	35	—	148	11	12
Central warm-air furnace .....	487	145	177	177	93	206	96	1 749	165	193
Electric heat pump .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	24	6	—
Other built-in electric units .....	24	6	13	17	—	26	58	56	—	27
Other means or none .....	79	23	18	—	70	146	68	160	24	24
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....										
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	19	—	6
1 .....	61	88	41	—	14	60	59	96	—	12
2 .....	270	87	76	97	74	128	65	567	70	60
3 .....	208	36	96	104	73	176	72	843	32	110
4 .....	75	10	33	—	16	24	20	510	70	62
5 or more .....	9	—	11	—	—	19	6	102	34	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	537	105	179	152	152	344	159	1 856	129	202
2 to 4 .....	28	6	22	14	11	41	35	147	38	19
5 to 9 .....	21	26	56	11	14	—	15	15	—	11
10 to 49 .....	37	45	—	14	—	28	—	108	39	24
50 or more .....	—	39	—	10	—	—	13	11	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	15	8	—	7	—	16	—	26	17	—
1 complete bathroom .....	453	184	187	74	134	332	165	1 028	70	128
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	76	12	18	57	13	17	6	376	68	42
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	79	17	52	63	30	48	51	707	51	86
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	194	91	79	73	41	125	98	835	86	66
1975 to 1978 .....	176	78	148	83	32	195	42	812	87	122
1970 to 1974 .....	87	38	11	45	51	45	25	222	28	48
1960 to 1969 .....	99	—	5	—	13	42	57	196	5	7
1959 or earlier .....	67	14	14	—	40	6	—	72	—	13
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	575	191	215	164	172	382	164	1 934	184	210
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	11	—	7	9	—	—	—	42	—	—
Electricity .....	37	30	35	28	—	26	58	125	6	40
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6
Cool or coke .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	7	11	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	25	5	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
None .....	23	15	—	7	21	124	29	105	—	13
1 .....	175	99	101	55	64	81	79	687	88	106
2 .....	150	83	103	97	64	116	61	744	90	61
3 or more .....	275	24	53	42	28	92	53	601	28	76
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	31	24	7	17	38	37	7	111	5	21
Owner-occupied housing units .....	10	9	—	17	31	7	7	85	5	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	2	15	—	—	7	37	—	35	—	6
No telephone .....	13	—	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	—	5	—	—	—	15	7	9	—	7
Lacking air conditioning .....	31	15	—	—	38	30	7	91	5	21
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	372	59	112	26	111	198	82	1 275	107	155
With a mortgage .....	301	38	100	26	64	173	65	1 168	102	125
Less than \$100 .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	88	—	—	9	—	7	37	107	—	8
\$200 to \$299 .....	71	10	15	—	31	47	6	260	25	24
\$300 to \$399 .....	49	11	32	—	22	62	14	344	22	55
\$400 to \$599 .....	64	11	40	6	11	57	8	390	47	38
\$600 or more .....	21	6	13	11	—	—	—	67	8	—
Median .....	\$279	\$391	\$411	\$583	\$306	\$336	\$194	\$366	\$433	\$364
Not mortgaged .....	71	21	12	—	47	25	17	107	5	30
Median .....	\$92	\$102	\$146	—	\$114	\$77	\$154	\$113	\$163	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	196	156	107	53	60	186	118	643	76	72
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	22	—	—	—	7	25	5	31	—	13
\$150 to \$199 .....	27	—	9	—	25	32	56	184	—	15
\$200 to \$299 .....	51	97	74	31	28	104	49	253	65	44
\$300 to \$399 .....	59	52	11	22	—	11	8	101	—	—
\$400 or more .....	29	7	6	—	—	—	—	57	11	—
No cash rent .....	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Median .....	\$250	\$270	\$241	\$289	\$198	\$229	\$196	\$219	\$234	\$205

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places  
[400 or More of the Specified  
Racial or Spanish Origin  
Group]**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	111	373	765	468	320	246	117	527	357	729
Complete kitchen facilities .....	111	373	758	468	320	246	117	522	357	720
No telephone .....	3	20	123	101	75	36	—	115	89	171
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	16	65	20	7	—	9	—	14	15	6
1975 to 1978 .....	29	59	69	44	32	8	35	60	40	64
1970 to 1974 .....	10	100	73	37	23	11	22	67	72	65
1960 to 1969 .....	9	34	39	28	18	17	—	31	44	37
1940 to 1959 .....	21	63	169	124	102	51	20	146	63	214
1939 or earlier .....	26	52	395	228	145	150	40	209	123	343
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Steam or hot water system .....	18	18	53	13	9	12	—	50	13	44
Central warm-air furnace .....	61	304	482	222	113	134	82	115	158	354
Electric heat pump .....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	26	—	14	—	6	45	73	—
Other means or none .....	32	36	204	233	184	89	29	296	113	331
<b>BEDROOMS</b> .....										
None .....	—	13	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
1 .....	6	14	95	30	67	37	36	50	35	175
2 .....	27	138	290	208	108	54	39	228	142	237
3 .....	69	165	249	172	98	127	14	174	169	235
4 .....	5	36	88	50	33	11	21	56	11	66
5 or more .....	4	7	29	8	14	13	7	19	—	16
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	104	334	601	377	266	215	102	429	257	495
2 to 4 .....	3	39	23	27	54	15	—	43	20	60
5 to 9 .....	4	—	54	31	—	16	6	41	32	103
10 to 49 .....	—	—	87	33	—	—	9	14	48	71
50 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BATHROOMS</b> .....										
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	—	—	6	—	25	8	—	11	—	8
1 complete bathroom .....	99	232	584	379	262	206	76	443	288	608
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	3	42	67	49	5	—	7	27	36	54
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	9	99	108	40	28	32	34	46	33	59
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> ..										
1979 to March 1980 .....	40	154	214	160	99	73	36	100	129	229
1975 to 1978 .....	24	111	250	120	70	45	47	176	75	179
1970 to 1974 .....	12	50	121	66	28	23	20	48	80	103
1960 to 1969 .....	19	22	107	48	60	49	—	82	25	97
1959 or earlier .....	16	36	73	74	63	56	14	121	48	121
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	107	325	706	444	281	179	95	322	206	714
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	4	—	11	6	—	18	9	51	23	—
Electricity .....	—	42	37	9	22	11	13	66	76	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	20	16	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	19	—
Wood .....	—	6	4	9	8	6	—	61	17	5
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
None .....	3	5	108	59	45	18	21	104	48	193
1 .....	17	124	292	177	145	40	19	179	118	275
2 .....	63	122	306	136	55	93	63	155	145	156
3 or more .....	28	122	59	96	75	95	14	89	46	105
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	17	37	78	65	57	14	15	87	57	130
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17	29	54	44	48	14	—	53	45	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	11	—	8
No complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
No vehicle available .....	3	5	39	43	37	6	15	67	12	77
No telephone .....	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	26	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	11	—	11	28	34	8	7	58	22	45
Lacking air conditioning .....	3	30	49	37	30	14	15	87	45	74
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> ..	87	191	408	252	203	160	74	336	189	392
With a mortgage .....	64	150	230	156	117	72	60	167	102	220
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	2	—	38	25	32	7	6	54	21	86
\$200 to \$299 .....	38	27	107	65	30	18	6	76	35	97
\$300 to \$399 .....	12	27	50	55	46	13	20	26	34	26
\$400 to \$599 .....	12	65	25	11	9	27	21	4	12	11
\$600 or more .....	—	31	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Median .....	\$281	\$507	\$250	\$241	\$290	\$342	\$345	\$246	\$289	\$218
Not mortgaged .....	23	41	178	96	86	88	14	169	87	172
Median .....	\$103	\$136	\$120	\$94	\$99	\$125	\$112	\$128	\$148	\$111
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> ..	21	108	297	189	93	74	36	149	123	303
Less than \$80 .....	—	—	44	—	9	—	—	16	—	66
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	21	20	—	—	—	6	—	29
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	69	44	41	16	7	32	11	97
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	11	24	58	38	—	—	37	18	76
\$200 to \$299 .....	14	53	102	56	5	53	15	40	70	29
\$300 to \$399 .....	3	8	5	—	—	5	—	7	10	—
\$400 or more .....	4	22	6	—	—	—	14	—	6	—
No cash rent .....	—	14	26	11	—	—	—	11	8	6
Median .....	\$285	\$284	\$152	\$171	\$144	\$246	\$258	\$160	\$230	\$133

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 92. **Selected Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Salida city	Sheridan city	Stratmoor (CDP)			Trinidad city	Walsenburg city	Welby (CDP)	Westminster East (CDP)	Windsar town
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]			Race							
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	White	Black	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
Occupied housing units	247	248	1 321	195	136	1 476	734	509	338	148
Complete kitchen facilities	247	242	1 314	195	136	1 435	715	502	338	139
No telephone	49	12	147	30	23	206	137	31	16	45
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	17	6	67	7	—	23	6	7	—	17
1975 to 1978	—	23	69	9	26	64	29	44	9	67
1970 to 1974	17	25	287	59	27	61	50	198	11	21
1960 to 1969	24	72	799	114	67	157	104	174	82	12
1940 to 1959	32	100	99	6	9	355	146	86	231	5
1939 or earlier	157	22	—	—	7	816	399	—	5	26
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	19	22	208	38	4	219	70	36	51	29
Central warm-air furnace	105	213	1 024	119	124	867	413	456	260	86
Electric heat pump	—	—	12	—	8	12	—	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units	9	6	13	21	—	35	28	13	22	12
Other means or none	114	7	64	17	—	343	223	4	5	21
BEDROOMS										
None	—	—	—	—	—	22	19	—	—	5
1	33	19	87	21	—	262	168	49	43	38
2	67	134	281	64	35	559	337	99	51	48
3	126	56	545	51	40	485	170	172	136	48
4	21	39	383	59	57	125	33	138	95	9
5 or more	—	—	25	—	4	23	7	51	13	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, mobile home or trailer, etc	225	162	1 065	88	108	1 192	546	411	258	91
2 to 4	6	40	169	56	20	144	31	27	—	11
5 to 9	16	—	10	—	—	72	67	8	6	32
10 to 49	—	41	65	44	8	68	90	59	74	14
50 or more	—	5	12	7	—	—	—	4	—	—
BATHROOMS										
No bathroom or only a half bath	8	5	9	—	—	64	6	13	22	5
1 complete bathroom	192	172	640	119	64	1 153	663	197	67	110
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9	43	190	34	33	141	26	131	100	4
2 or more complete bathrooms	38	28	482	42	39	118	39	168	149	29
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	80	97	568	104	48	302	168	127	84	54
1975 to 1978	46	70	369	57	62	375	165	181	72	74
1970 to 1974	26	18	187	10	—	245	95	86	63	20
1960 to 1969	25	32	197	24	26	266	82	109	57	—
1959 or earlier	70	31	—	—	—	288	224	6	62	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	198	223	1 239	151	115	1 307	532	452	299	125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	—	19	—	—	21	102	—	7	5
Electricity	9	25	57	33	21	96	28	57	32	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Coal or coke	9	—	—	—	—	20	41	—	—	—
Wood	8	—	6	4	—	20	16	—	—	—
Other fuel	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	46	22	54	37	8	309	145	—	7	23
1	75	40	431	100	67	461	232	107	83	49
2	98	115	522	42	51	467	204	212	117	62
3 or more	28	71	314	16	10	239	153	190	131	14
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	79	17	75	—	—	396	236	24	9	17
Owner-occupied housing units	59	17	69	—	—	219	159	20	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	27	6	—	—	5
No complete kitchen facilities	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	—
No vehicle available	31	—	—	—	—	165	88	—	—	17
No telephone	21	—	—	—	—	65	32	4	—	5
Lacking central heating system	37	—	—	—	—	119	93	—	—	5
Lacking air conditioning	79	7	56	—	—	389	209	19	5	17
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	147	115	665	61	85	754	407	361	240	66
With a mortgage	59	98	618	55	81	315	135	361	206	66
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199	24	8	38	—	—	38	39	15	23	—
\$200 to \$299	10	36	215	22	19	77	66	93	68	—
\$300 to \$399	16	7	122	18	39	121	12	88	46	9
\$400 to \$599	9	40	213	11	23	79	6	125	60	46
\$600 or more	—	7	30	4	—	—	12	33	9	11
Median	\$227	\$336	\$347	\$365	\$335	\$326	\$260	\$382	\$325	\$435
Not mortgaged	88	17	47	6	4	439	272	—	34	—
Median	\$91	\$96	\$149	\$88	\$163	\$116	\$118	—	\$142	—
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	83	112	515	120	46	616	250	95	84	68
Less than \$80	—	—	29	21	—	63	21	—	—	10
\$80 to \$99	12	—	—	5	—	59	49	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	7	12	—	6	—	158	42	9	—	6
\$150 to \$199	13	12	116	38	9	106	68	—	—	12
\$200 to \$299	51	60	205	36	15	166	40	53	71	25
\$300 to \$399	—	22	159	14	6	26	7	20	9	15
\$400 or more	—	6	—	—	16	—	—	13	4	—
No cash rent	—	—	6	—	—	38	23	—	—	—
Median	\$208	\$275	\$222	\$189	\$272	\$153	\$151	\$261	\$238	\$225

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapo- hoe	Archuleta	Baco	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
Year-round housing units	89 187	4 370	113 182	1 729	2 404	2 341	73 402	5 420	957	3 542	2 896	1 412	1 337	767	8 854	227 825
1979 to March 1980	4 398	67	11 671	204	62	29	4 256	268	12	190	93	35	32	37	453	5 977
1975 to 1978	11 692	547	25 261	345	144	141	11 799	698	88	513	228	155	74	72	1 373	11 073
1970 to 1974	21 550	821	27 019	333	274	140	16 318	801	98	723	317	235	55	72	1 341	27 720
1960 to 1969	24 981	614	23 553	227	334	159	19 936	894	125	542	328	121	82	84	963	38 173
1950 to 1959	18 827	425	16 643	177	324	254	9 118	481	65	242	373	116	103	41	753	48 585
1940 to 1949	4 025	560	4 562	152	435	257	2 891	364	139	170	480	102	147	54	726	29 229
1939 or earlier	3 714	1 336	4 473	291	831	1 361	9 084	1 914	430	1 162	1 077	648	844	407	3 245	67 068
Owner-occupied housing units	58 354	2 603	75 471	920	1 605	1 405	42 427	3 520	617	1 942	1 884	788	878	409	6 144	106 299
1979 to March 1980	3 107	55	8 005	111	54	29	2 507	152	9	114	62	18	27	29	330	1 963
1975 to 1978	8 203	311	19 227	179	113	118	7 739	525	66	357	154	76	66	52	1 057	3 903
1970 to 1974	11 874	447	16 372	190	222	88	9 235	541	61	413	197	116	35	57	999	9 404
1960 to 1969	16 080	367	14 749	145	240	110	11 211	595	103	318	181	76	61	42	712	14 596
1950 to 1959	14 679	276	11 816	109	210	139	5 409	308	31	107	211	71	59	19	488	27 648
1940 to 1949	2 251	273	2 541	66	297	135	1 360	204	71	64	333	65	78	7	482	14 621
1939 or earlier	2 160	874	2 761	120	469	786	4 966	1 195	276	569	746	366	552	203	2 076	34 166
Renter-occupied housing units	25 865	1 318	30 547	321	442	594	26 537	1 238	196	893	472	237	252	163	1 780	105 267
1979 to March 1980	427	—	1 050	12	2	—	873	25	3	20	17	6	3	2	38	2 225
1975 to 1978	2 858	201	4 835	59	21	23	3 473	94	15	59	42	18	2	9	210	6 181
1970 to 1974	8 201	261	9 184	88	26	32	6 261	188	32	176	74	62	14	9	261	16 155
1960 to 1969	7 784	194	7 891	18	49	49	7 650	170	16	108	78	18	12	19	157	21 018
1950 to 1959	3 648	97	4 354	17	63	71	3 368	98	19	93	45	10	23	5	150	18 930
1940 to 1949	1 588	222	1 729	36	71	76	1 349	100	45	67	66	13	34	22	164	13 141
1939 or earlier	1 359	343	1 504	91	210	343	3 563	563	66	370	150	110	164	97	800	27 617
BEDROOMS																
Year-round housing units	89 187	4 370	113 182	1 729	2 404	2 341	73 402	5 420	957	3 542	2 896	1 412	1 337	767	8 854	227 825
None	803	50	859	59	12	4	1 574	48	5	137	14	27	7	16	226	11 531
1	10 465	592	16 058	206	252	307	10 833	604	110	683	437	134	145	125	950	58 507
2	27 268	1 436	25 928	601	978	872	22 003	1 897	331	1 334	958	498	559	311	3 174	77 334
3	31 634	1 864	36 567	631	920	825	23 486	2 331	312	996	1 159	583	473	230	3 484	49 487
4	15 186	312	27 008	184	192	291	12 032	468	148	334	287	143	120	58	766	23 991
5 or more	3 831	116	6 762	48	50	42	3 474	72	51	58	41	27	33	27	254	6 975
Owner-occupied housing units	58 354	2 603	75 471	920	1 605	1 405	42 427	3 520	617	1 942	1 884	788	878	409	6 144	106 299
None	161	—	32	17	7	—	85	14	3	4	—	5	—	—	79	266
1	1 524	165	2 233	67	103	76	1 593	128	25	127	126	39	54	36	385	6 103
2	14 666	713	12 835	293	619	521	9 450	1 211	208	740	585	257	354	169	2 093	36 277
3	25 272	1 388	30 146	376	659	558	18 032	1 728	228	750	906	368	350	148	2 731	37 537
4	13 324	250	24 025	131	168	208	10 355	384	112	267	236	101	95	35	644	20 099
5 or more	3 407	87	6 200	36	49	42	2 912	55	41	54	31	18	25	21	212	6 017
Renter-occupied housing units	25 865	1 318	30 547	321	442	594	26 537	1 238	196	893	472	237	252	163	1 780	105 267
None	593	34	762	20	—	—	1 352	23	—	69	12	13	6	2	62	9 315
1	7 843	320	12 199	68	96	159	8 243	346	40	348	111	48	28	26	386	46 117
2	10 691	593	10 883	122	147	257	10 772	483	70	324	178	89	117	72	724	35 856
3	4 894	325	4 534	95	185	136	4 386	323	53	115	129	77	76	46	490	10 052
4	1 465	37	1 801	13	14	42	1 295	51	26	35	39	10	19	17	90	3 150
5 or more	379	9	368	3	—	—	489	12	7	2	3	—	6	—	28	777
STORIES IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	89 187	4 370	113 182	1 729	2 404	2 341	73 402	5 420	957	3 542	2 896	1 412	1 337	767	8 854	227 825
1 to 3	86 974	4 370	107 565	1 729	2 404	2 341	71 114	5 420	957	3 509	2 896	1 412	1 337	767	8 854	194 810
4 to 6	2 185	—	5 131	—	—	—	1 900	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	18 440
7 to 12	28	—	475	—	—	—	376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 554
13 or more	—	—	11	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 021
PASSENGER ELEVATOR																
Year-round housing units	89 187	4 370	113 182	1 729	2 404	2 341	73 402	5 420	957	3 542	2 896	1 412	1 337	767	8 854	227 825
Structures with 4 or more stories	2 213	—	5 617	—	—	—	2 288	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	33 015
With elevator	2 005	—	5 220	—	—	—	1 422	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28 976
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	89 187	4 370	113 182	1 729	2 404	2 341	73 402	5 420	957	3 542	2 896	1 412	1 337	767	8 854	227 825
1, detached	54 435	3 052	74 037	1 145	1 907	1 947	44 559	3 696	750	2 438	2 250	1 089	1 151	606	6 667	111 109
1, attached	2 485	91	6 613	5	9	15	3 009	41	—	73	26	18	2	4	77	12 896
2	1 345	195	1 634	37	50	44	2 809	140	28	128	126	16	21	19	148	10 222
3 and 4	2 456	241	2 898	50	48	84	3 395	152	18	125	39	7	3	31	250	9 407
5 to 9	2 967	140	3 570	133	19	49	3 117	162	11	96	41	106	41	37	165	10 886
10 to 49	11 745	159	15 048	68	23	18	9 081	243	40	306	126	8	—	2	225	47 249
50 or more	2 827	—	7 088	—	—	—	3 824	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	25 338
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10 927	492	2 294	291	348	184	3 608	986	110	372	288	168	119	68	1 322	718
Owner-occupied housing units	58 354	2 603	75 471	920												



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>																
Year-round housing units	865	8 475	10 671	2 675	116 709	11 093	9 169	1 743	4 818	4 555	339	2 898	839	137 327	819	3 237
1979 to March 1980	27	1 190	1 987	356	5 836	700	935	102	469	445	22	54	31	7 815	6	74
1975 to 1978	96	2 605	2 407	617	12 502	1 534	1 714	155	920	602	46	153	64	24 306	68	282
1970 to 1974	84	2 244	3 444	375	29 962	1 467	1 643	268	1 206	814	27	255	122	33 869	122	333
1960 to 1969	139	1 044	1 490	217	29 578	1 491	1 474	393	751	677	94	382	97	35 994	99	507
1950 to 1959	162	452	347	190	18 401	966	873	226	387	505	32	194	115	21 313	109	361
1940 to 1949	209	218	292	68	5 844	721	662	100	397	350	17	269	96	6 615	106	459
1939 or earlier	148	722	704	852	14 586	4 214	1 868	499	688	1 162	101	1 591	314	7 415	309	1 221
Owner-occupied housing units	468	6 759	2 973	1 866	65 450	7 560	5 274	743	1 737	1 984	99	1 733	424	93 633	526	2 047
1979 to March 1980	21	824	386	267	3 992	458	473	64	168	104	2	36	25	5 156	6	50
1975 to 1978	67	2 346	675	526	7 923	1 069	1 003	95	330	335	20	84	22	18 406	61	226
1970 to 1974	51	1 927	837	285	14 716	1 209	1 095	137	394	435	13	115	73	21 480	99	234
1960 to 1969	73	867	458	124	17 230	1 089	928	158	291	319	18	151	52	24 446	61	290
1950 to 1959	73	278	125	129	11 447	702	529	56	131	148	13	68	50	15 377	67	201
1940 to 1949	103	108	107	32	2 728	487	367	13	119	97	6	178	52	4 224	61	254
1939 or earlier	80	409	385	503	7 414	2 546	879	220	304	546	27	1 101	150	4 544	171	792
Renter-occupied housing units	116	1 098	2 250	411	42 341	2 498	2 857	215	1 060	1 800	64	670	238	36 145	192	718
1979 to March 1980	—	50	318	—	514	76	138	—	56	84	2	—	—	893	—	10
1975 to 1978	13	124	509	39	3 656	304	552	8	152	141	7	21	23	4 714	7	43
1970 to 1974	2	235	526	45	12 761	196	414	8	126	269	—	58	20	10 674	17	57
1960 to 1969	7	167	378	54	10 967	325	406	27	207	265	16	168	29	10 266	17	159
1950 to 1959	20	142	161	38	6 035	204	324	26	96	316	2	86	42	5 108	26	126
1940 to 1949	45	101	139	14	2 677	162	220	18	161	199	3	46	30	2 070	32	106
1939 or earlier	29	279	219	221	5 731	1 231	803	128	262	526	34	291	94	2 420	93	217
<b>BEDROOMS</b>																
Year-round housing units	865	8 475	10 671	2 675	116 709	11 093	9 169	1 743	4 818	4 555	339	2 898	839	137 327	819	3 237
None	16	12	400	16	1 959	264	272	83	190	167	10	64	8	981	3	20
1	113	324	1 734	219	17 729	1 188	1 241	495	826	721	53	478	109	12 746	46	324
2	355	1 463	4 617	765	31 266	4 429	3 286	666	2 014	1 751	168	1 304	309	36 184	323	1 174
3	318	3 380	3 097	1 170	36 868	4 141	3 167	393	1 312	1 289	68	777	290	48 815	324	1 196
4	44	2 586	649	389	22 218	914	998	82	364	468	31	218	90	31 252	97	430
5 or more	19	710	174	116	6 669	157	205	24	112	159	9	57	33	7 349	26	93
Owner-occupied housing units	468	6 759	2 973	1 866	65 450	7 560	5 274	743	1 737	1 984	99	1 733	424	93 633	526	2 047
None	3	—	29	8	1 533	45	27	5	26	18	4	—	6	52	—	—
1	36	112	200	84	1 956	220	303	102	85	113	—	125	19	1 969	26	39
2	170	940	1 055	407	11 932	2 878	1 707	279	599	652	54	814	147	16 479	185	723
3	213	2 830	1 281	955	26 721	3 433	2 300	298	748	751	30	605	172	40 322	215	906
4	36	2 258	290	304	18 821	857	786	53	211	332	6	157	56	28 117	82	319
5 or more	10	619	118	108	5 867	127	151	6	68	118	5	32	24	6 694	18	60
Renter-occupied housing units	116	1 098	2 250	411	42 341	2 498	2 857	215	1 060	1 800	64	670	238	36 145	192	718
None	7	5	117	6	1 482	153	159	13	48	125	1	25	—	765	2	12
1	13	168	529	80	13 443	754	759	86	215	512	17	232	46	9 541	7	158
2	61	387	960	180	16 228	1 066	1 187	85	474	743	25	211	94	17 056	81	282
3	32	341	516	93	8 178	467	577	18	222	326	10	139	71	6 276	87	195
4	3	137	114	44	2 412	40	144	7	71	76	11	38	22	2 034	11	48
5 or more	—	60	14	8	598	18	31	6	30	18	—	25	5	473	4	23
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>																
Year-round housing units	865	8 475	10 671	2 675	116 709	11 093	9 169	1 743	4 818	4 555	339	2 898	839	137 327	819	3 237
1 to 3	865	8 458	9 236	2 675	114 141	10 895	8 999	1 743	4 818	4 551	339	2 898	839	135 058	819	3 237
4 to 6	—	17	1 094	—	1 607	67	170	—	—	4	—	—	—	2 046	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	341	—	779	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	—	—
13 or more	—	—	—	—	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>																
Year-round housing units	865	8 475	10 671	2 675	116 709	11 093	9 169	1 743	4 818	4 555	339	2 898	839	137 327	819	3 237
Structures with 4 or more stories	—	17	1 435	—	2 568	198	170	—	—	4	—	—	—	2 269	—	—
With elevator	—	—	1 236	—	1 975	188	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 998	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>																
Year-round housing units	865	8 475	10 671	2 675	116 709	11 093	9 169	1 743	4 818	4 555	339	2 898	839	137 327	819	3 237
1, detached	719	7 593	2 183	2 099	73 441	7 742	5 146	1 608	2 316	2 241	220	2 090	452	96 947	602	2 574
1, attached	5	176	111	9	3 242	84	217	2	22	58	4	6	7	6 468	4	39
2	11	75	744	63	4 053	319	459	47	197	154	27	84	13	3 857	37	68
3 and 4	4	107	602	19	6 177	307	378	7	289	289	24	120	73	4 619	9	35
5 to 9	2	86	542	132	4 818	205	349	5	216	373	—	189	61	5 357	1	105
10 to 49	—	245	3 168	10	14 154	574	832	23	783	673	34	171	75	14 029	—	127
50 or more	—	—	1 843	—	6 026	169	97	—	387	75	—	—	—	4 299	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	124	193	1 478	343	4 798	1 693	1 691	51	608	692	30	238	158	1 751	166	289
Owner-occupied housing units	468	6 759	2 973	1 866	65 450	7 560	5 274	743	1 737	1 984	99	1 733	424	93 633	526	2 047
1, detached	361	6 383	1 343	1 560	58 084	6 163	3 695	686	1 164	1 397	66	1 481	282	84 366	375	1 771
1, attached	3	84	51	—	903	37	62	2	9	7	4	2	1	3 312	2	15
2	6	26	165	14	874	59	88	11	62	21	7	9	3	1 003	12	30
3 and 4	—	20	180	—	630	29	22	3	30	47	4	38	23	1 402	5	12
5 or more	—	79	394	76	1 635	28	102	2	119	124	3	63	32	2 239	—	52
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	98	167	840	216	3 324	1 244	1 305	39	353	388	15	140	83	1 311	132	167
Renter-occupied housing units	116	1 098	2 250	411	42 341	2 498	2 857	215	1 060	1 800	64	670	238	36 145	192	718
1, detached	95	725	490	283	11 766	1 028	1 014	180	484	510	38	324	96	8 721	150	450
1, attached	—	26	39	9	1 966	37	126	—	7	38	—	4	6	2 717	2	24
2	3	42	286	26	2 778	182	288	11	96	108	3	61	4	2 576	14	30
3 and 4	4	81	154	7	4 833	210	264	2	116	169	7	47	22	2 991	2	14
5 to 9	2	49	219	25	3 775	134	196	3	72	172	—	77	40	4 123	—	32
10 to 49	—	160	548	—	11 425	442	623	15	140	495	7	116	40	11 173	—	81
50 or more	—	—	146	—	4 781	165	70	—	19	54	—	—	—	3 456	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	15	368	61	1 017	300	276	4	126	254	9	41	30	388	24	87



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lake	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Monte-zuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																
Year-round housing units	3 491	10 993	58 366	6 210	2 122	7 716	32 295	626	5 189	6 279	9 258	8 852	8 777	1 047	3 022	1 979
1979 to March 1980	177	742	5 003	156	46	233	3 345	43	673	382	593	427	141	72	293	51
1975 to 1978	242	2 057	11 354	317	99	587	7 174	114	1 347	982	1 360	1 062	611	147	754	195
1970 to 1974	446	1 836	12 600	455	232	696	3 994	66	707	853	1 445	815	638	172	492	200
1960 to 1969	489	1 525	12 369	480	256	966	4 158	100	566	915	1 501	1 053	894	82	481	169
1950 to 1959	534	1 732	5 880	611	255	1 099	5 212	55	612	1 144	1 020	1 405	949	47	300	154
1940 to 1949	153	821	3 064	590	218	887	2 734	8	564	767	718	866	1 192	35	139	199
1939 or earlier	1 450	2 280	8 096	3 601	1 016	3 248	5 678	240	720	1 236	2 621	3 224	4 352	492	563	1 011
Owner-occupied housing units																
Year-round housing units	2 054	6 605	34 764	3 661	1 344	4 919	21 353	222	3 261	4 365	6 354	5 281	5 633	538	1 443	1 309
1979 to March 1980	99	467	2 895	105	34	150	1 801	5	446	278	381	298	70	25	152	28
1975 to 1978	148	1 379	7 832	199	80	490	5 100	40	905	781	1 111	691	370	100	473	146
1970 to 1974	302	969	7 539	252	161	466	2 733	22	502	674	1 094	582	347	112	250	92
1960 to 1969	263	936	7 050	237	143	738	2 888	34	337	618	1 078	617	653	43	192	134
1950 to 1959	229	1 232	3 430	373	180	823	3 784	19	360	777	618	957	722	9	74	126
1940 to 1949	79	425	1 412	348	120	493	1 559	6	277	470	418	357	697	17	51	115
1939 or earlier	934	1 197	4 606	2 147	626	1 759	3 488	96	434	767	1 654	1 779	2 774	232	251	668
Renter-occupied housing units																
Year-round housing units	946	3 141	19 322	1 706	478	2 227	8 315	92	1 317	1 296	2 074	2 700	2 304	185	414	444
1979 to March 1980	28	136	1 018	17	2	36	692	1	82	66	37	36	46	3	28	6
1975 to 1978	42	476	2 900	57	6	68	1 701	8	331	113	173	255	184	8	59	39
1970 to 1974	111	525	4 301	137	43	194	1 077	4	132	111	237	177	229	20	30	76
1960 to 1969	180	386	4 792	197	97	189	1 014	14	159	200	323	344	206	18	103	29
1950 to 1959	213	406	2 117	175	58	260	1 196	11	181	289	325	369	170	24	52	23
1940 to 1949	55	311	1 278	144	38	316	907	—	211	190	238	383	341	8	47	56
1939 or earlier	317	901	2 916	979	234	1 164	1 728	54	221	327	741	1 136	1 128	104	95	215
BEDROOMS																
Year-round housing units	3 491	10 993	58 366	6 210	2 122	7 716	32 295	626	5 189	6 279	9 258	8 852	8 777	1 047	3 022	1 979
None	157	391	894	125	9	81	373	23	82	113	82	55	67	21	81	12
1	477	1 479	6 353	1 051	228	899	3 763	66	614	647	857	1 013	1 240	136	582	242
2	1 342	4 089	20 179	2 374	778	2 600	11 156	231	2 062	2 315	3 332	3 061	3 283	366	1 119	666
3	1 191	3 909	20 273	2 032	758	2 856	12 825	243	1 966	2 545	3 796	3 360	2 972	361	932	682
4	247	923	8 388	492	268	970	3 398	41	379	486	929	1 073	905	115	223	290
5 or more	77	202	2 279	136	81	310	780	22	86	173	262	290	310	48	85	87
Owner-occupied housing units																
Year-round housing units	2 054	6 605	34 764	3 661	1 344	4 919	21 353	222	3 261	4 365	6 354	5 281	5 633	538	1 443	1 309
None	6	56	72	16	2	3	28	7	36	43	25	12	—	2	20	3
1	158	382	1 361	228	44	168	880	24	153	271	191	182	251	60	96	72
2	710	2 178	8 932	1 440	438	1 424	6 328	75	1 096	1 385	2 079	1 587	2 065	155	536	415
3	890	3 118	15 337	1 483	559	2 235	10 398	81	1 579	2 089	3 034	2 417	2 302	221	608	515
4	231	701	7 179	387	234	815	3 023	24	327	454	780	846	757	68	132	231
5 or more	59	170	1 883	107	67	274	696	11	70	123	245	237	258	32	51	73
Renter-occupied housing units																
Year-round housing units	946	3 141	19 322	1 706	478	2 227	8 315	92	1 317	1 296	2 074	2 700	2 304	185	414	444
None	66	187	727	67	3	60	308	2	29	46	32	34	42	8	16	6
1	189	827	4 326	551	104	589	2 393	15	358	227	468	681	780	25	92	124
2	464	1 415	9 364	630	194	939	3 795	30	642	645	947	1 015	897	80	170	161
3	205	529	3 717	361	140	489	1 544	39	245	309	547	746	450	46	81	101
4	11	161	869	78	29	117	217	4	27	32	76	182	104	19	26	40
5 or more	11	22	319	19	8	33	58	2	16	37	4	42	31	7	29	12
STORIES IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	3 491	10 993	58 366	6 210	2 122	7 716	32 295	626	5 189	6 279	9 258	8 852	8 777	1 047	3 022	1 979
1 to 3	3 478	10 993	57 685	6 210	2 110	7 716	32 227	626	5 189	6 279	9 258	8 852	8 777	1 047	3 022	1 979
4 to 6	13	—	349	—	12	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 12	—	—	327	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR																
Year-round housing units	3 491	10 993	58 366	6 210	2 122	7 716	32 295	626	5 189	6 279	9 258	8 852	8 777	1 047	3 022	1 979
Structures with 4 or more stories	13	—	681	—	12	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With elevator	—	—	592	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																
Year-round housing units	3 491	10 993	58 366	6 210	2 122	7 716	32 295	626	5 189	6 279	9 258	8 852	8 777	1 047	3 022	1 979
1, detached	2 071	6 703	36 543	4 655	1 665	5 838	21 749	470	2 702	4 505	6 341	6 403	6 858	774	2 567	1 617
1, attached	31	348	1 801	179	6	67	332	13	33	56	63	49	57	4	10	6
2	81	505	2 956	226	70	300	1 121	11	148	128	172	320	232	22	35	48
3 and 4	104	435	2 901	220	33	286	1 632	—	167	114	253	238	242	60	86	26
5 to 9	111	415	2 329	190	25	146	940	10	150	114	215	230	325	38	66	19
10 to 49	315	889	5 281	242	51	313	2 199	—	483	130	276	452	591	5	3	99
50 or more	75	—	1 902	—	—	47	437	—	7	—	78	159	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	703	1 698	4 653	498	272	719	3 885	122	1 499	1 232	1 860	1 001	472	144	255	164
Owner-occupied housing units																
Year-round housing units	2 054	6 605	34 764	3 661	1 344	4 919	21 353	222	3 261	4 365	6 354	5 281	5 633	538	1 443	1 309
1, detached	1 500	4 888	28 820	3 189	1 120	4 231	17 247	164	2 001	3 391	4 693	4 403	5 146	410	1 296	1 178
1, attached	23	38	633	31	4	25	174	4	15	11	23	18	8	2	10	2
2	18	161	544	59	24	52	277	—	11	19	71	99	15	6	14	9
3 and 4	14	134	386	33	14	41	206	—	12	22	35	29	75	16	20	6
5 or more	27	228	916	37	16	60	431	6	101	41	78	96	96	11	—	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	472	1 156	3 465	312	166	510	3 018</									



Table 93. Structural Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanca	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
Year-round housing units	7 892	5 407	48 647	2 442	4 078	6 910	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	4 599	2 373	46 059	4 107
1979 to March 1980	413	160	1 913	213	118	941	83	26	136	12	1 635	410	35	2 623	113
1975 to 1978	1 614	490	4 167	454	345	1 311	172	34	222	71	2 856	784	196	7 216	386
1970 to 1974	2 779	543	6 621	254	492	1 756	221	17	122	105	3 312	1 097	175	9 503	400
1960 to 1969	1 868	738	7 756	259	592	656	158	3	143	75	1 482	699	246	7 398	345
1950 to 1959	460	597	9 752	296	440	424	198	8	138	125	267	388	268	5 255	369
1940 to 1949	182	800	5 529	481	500	502	177	10	87	152	75	213	242	3 746	432
1939 or earlier	576	2 079	12 909	485	1 591	1 320	688	353	628	877	313	1 008	1 211	10 318	2 062
Owner-occupied housing units	2 274	3 158	32 359	1 423	2 559	3 153	930	188	737	894	1 710	2 249	1 484	27 043	2 608
1979 to March 1980	91	81	1 157	161	76	417	43	5	64	8	229	242	20	1 672	73
1975 to 1978	482	303	3 086	281	202	690	101	23	138	63	419	492	126	5 008	283
1970 to 1974	676	403	3 843	191	303	583	116	7	84	32	609	604	144	5 395	229
1960 to 1969	658	453	5 165	174	397	343	91	3	85	67	307	394	170	4 469	186
1950 to 1959	128	332	7 390	173	246	185	131	3	75	85	61	123	186	2 997	247
1940 to 1949	31	400	3 449	211	285	264	96	6	31	110	14	58	98	1 650	238
1939 or earlier	208	1 186	8 269	232	1 050	671	352	141	260	529	71	336	740	5 852	1 352
Renter-occupied housing units	2 245	1 500	12 736	681	963	1 781	430	130	513	366	1 861	633	533	15 706	998
1979 to March 1980	68	29	294	10	22	143	4	7	16	2	177	29	11	529	22
1975 to 1978	286	120	896	127	88	285	48	5	49	5	445	66	47	1 861	64
1970 to 1974	666	72	2 284	43	102	369	66	3	22	68	582	108	17	3 439	145
1960 to 1969	630	192	2 337	64	100	202	41	—	40	8	360	102	61	2 496	103
1950 to 1959	225	189	1 956	77	140	161	34	2	50	26	80	134	43	1 949	84
1940 to 1949	110	260	1 567	205	160	141	26	2	41	29	52	47	71	1 816	113
1939 or earlier	260	638	3 402	155	351	480	211	111	295	228	165	147	283	3 616	467
BEDROOMS															
Year-round housing units	7 892	5 407	48 647	2 442	4 078	6 910	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	4 599	2 373	46 059	4 107
None	944	105	668	34	14	207	31	19	85	6	388	156	18	412	14
1	1 412	456	7 359	285	408	1 171	176	83	277	154	2 124	815	218	5 267	429
2	2 448	1 988	17 337	825	1 362	2 528	665	148	507	468	4 030	1 789	951	16 909	1 375
3	2 032	2 020	15 353	970	1 712	2 186	620	126	484	493	2 619	1 354	753	15 815	1 464
4	805	614	6 310	270	472	687	168	68	101	219	648	365	303	6 139	653
5 or more	251	224	1 620	58	110	131	37	7	22	77	131	120	130	1 517	172
Owner-occupied housing units	2 274	3 158	32 359	1 423	2 559	3 153	930	188	737	894	1 710	2 249	1 484	27 043	2 608
None	40	17	73	4	3	32	6	—	11	2	11	19	4	38	—
1	244	81	1 446	97	131	280	42	17	80	51	161	166	85	950	79
2	642	1 005	10 895	407	750	870	323	70	229	258	486	718	564	8 069	799
3	874	1 425	12 908	681	1 231	1 347	408	58	329	365	727	971	537	11 691	1 067
4	356	460	5 598	201	367	508	123	38	66	160	246	285	206	4 996	514
5 or more	118	170	1 439	33	77	116	28	5	22	58	79	90	88	1 299	149
Renter-occupied housing units	2 245	1 500	12 736	681	963	1 781	430	130	513	366	1 861	633	533	15 706	998
None	400	64	455	14	6	83	17	7	56	2	111	29	11	292	8
1	629	284	4 828	126	162	451	79	41	149	75	537	118	94	3 735	230
2	741	629	5 018	300	429	779	188	41	165	137	757	310	197	7 226	362
3	344	378	1 817	179	294	384	114	28	114	97	358	134	120	3 377	264
4	95	94	493	44	48	75	25	13	29	41	83	31	69	882	111
5 or more	36	51	125	18	24	9	7	—	—	14	15	11	42	194	23
STORIES IN STRUCTURE															
Year-round housing units	7 892	5 407	48 647	2 442	4 078	6 910	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	4 599	2 373	46 059	4 107
1 to 3	7 550	5 407	47 851	2 442	4 078	6 759	1 697	451	1 473	1 417	9 277	4 598	2 373	45 515	4 107
4 to 6	328	—	88	—	—	151	—	—	3	—	663	1	—	376	—
7 to 12	14	—	379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	—
13 or more	—	—	329	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
PASSENGER ELEVATOR															
Year-round housing units	7 892	5 407	48 647	2 442	4 078	6 910	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	4 599	2 373	46 059	4 107
Structures with 4 or more stories	342	—	796	—	—	151	—	—	3	—	663	1	—	544	—
With elevator	39	—	761	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	465	—	—	417	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
Year-round housing units	7 892	5 407	48 647	2 442	4 078	6 910	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	4 599	2 373	46 059	4 107
1, detached	2 583	4 214	35 984	1 598	3 111	3 082	1 337	333	956	1 215	3 238	3 704	1 850	29 597	3 309
1, attached	149	37	835	37	25	39	9	7	6	63	123	60	4	630	18
2	512	131	1 766	113	147	418	49	15	74	25	418	107	72	2 080	118
3 and 4	511	186	2 168	44	46	239	51	44	87	16	204	109	47	1 999	83
5 to 9	668	184	1 450	50	119	369	24	7	66	2	336	25	68	2 219	44
10 to 49	2 287	190	2 439	172	143	1 191	32	8	50	36	3 997	191	75	3 845	60
50 or more	672	—	1 765	—	—	686	—	—	10	—	1 178	—	—	691	59
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	510	465	2 240	428	487	886	195	37	227	60	446	403	257	4 998	416
Owner-occupied housing units	2 274	3 158	32 359	1 423	2 559	3 153	930	188	737	894	1 710	2 249	1 484	27 043	2 608
1, detached	1 231	2 676	29 170	1 018	2 124	2 071	777	148	517	827	1 115	1 957	1 232	22 241	2 272
1, attached	64	24	326	31	11	7	—	1	2	4	19	8	4	242	—
2	168	13	459	30	71	122	4	8	25	9	79	35	22	480	35
3 and 4	83	53	261	6	23	47	13	2	14	2	43	20	11	194	28
5 or more	372	43	413	36	56	291	23	4	18	11	184	28	29	322	21
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	356	349	1 730	302	274	615	113	25	161	41	270	201	186	3 564	252
Renter-occupied housing units	2 245	1 50													



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Boca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>89 187</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>113 182</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>73 402</b>	<b>5 420</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>3 542</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>8 854</b>	<b>227 825</b>
Complete kitchen facilities -----	88 449	4 276	112 474	1 602	2 308	2 323	72 213	5 344	920	3 330	2 586	1 208	1 289	680	8 569	224 128
<b>BATHROOMS</b>																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	878	196	825	159	82	112	1 778	96	38	252	429	245	75	123	346	5 698
1 complete bathroom -----	43 201	2 789	37 926	948	1 585	1 783	33 217	3 548	586	2 012	1 935	923	978	451	5 393	146 976
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	16 091	484	17 920	200	228	144	13 104	564	100	241	261	94	87	85	1 072	23 673
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	29 017	901	56 511	422	509	302	25 303	1 212	233	1 037	271	150	197	108	2 043	51 478
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>																
Public system or private company -----	85 119	2 929	110 766	1 060	1 638	1 600	67 586	3 279	650	2 012	1 454	769	1 190	363	8 182	227 618
Individual drilled well -----	3 632	1 382	2 260	442	754	678	4 269	2 026	293	1 328	888	441	94	261	238	153
Individual dug well -----	289	59	95	100	7	52	929	58	4	58	356	110	19	102	47	14
Some other source -----	147	-	61	127	5	11	618	57	10	144	198	92	34	41	387	40
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>																
Public sewer -----	85 214	2 957	109 972	900	1 383	1 307	63 993	3 521	607	2 159	1 389	609	829	328	3 708	226 860
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 800	1 386	3 063	703	981	1 024	8 646	1 856	327	1 213	1 097	601	466	349	4 874	494
Other means -----	173	27	147	126	40	10	763	43	23	170	410	202	42	90	272	471
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>																
None -----	53 721	4 147	67 806	1 639	875	1 056	54 757	5 143	416	3 496	2 845	1 385	791	744	6 704	149 518
Central system -----	18 839	121	25 565	61	392	235	8 784	106	125	18	15	7	111	4	1 139	40 981
1 or more individual room units -----	16 627	102	19 811	29	1 137	1 050	9 861	171	416	28	36	20	435	19	1 011	37 326
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>																
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	<b>89 187</b>	<b>4 370</b>	<b>113 182</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>73 402</b>	<b>5 420</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>3 542</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>8 854</b>	<b>227 825</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	10 374	973	17 745	23	32	114	14 472	455	90	716	176	40	52	32	867	61 459
Central warm-air furnace -----	70 971	1 432	85 681	437	1 072	838	47 174	2 193	436	1 272	511	81	437	178	3 476	146 478
Electric heat pump -----	811	164	2 099	23	6	-	1 402	110	6	26	7	64	10	6	207	2 628
Other built-in electric units -----	2 543	340	4 252	232	46	46	4 120	668	24	401	94	93	19	84	1 185	6 146
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 644	265	1 517	43	662	517	1 471	376	201	169	72	22	191	2	593	4 686
Room heaters with flue -----	2 036	665	1 313	339	376	605	2 355	777	162	432	1 081	540	475	151	1 042	4 838
Room heaters without flue -----	294	167	145	47	59	71	337	74	5	41	116	118	60	15	152	751
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	444	359	405	542	126	150	2 036	748	27	475	713	452	74	283	1 280	664
None -----	70	5	25	43	25	-	35	19	6	10	126	2	19	16	52	175
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>58 354</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>75 471</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>42 427</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>6 144</b>	<b>106 299</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	2 571	582	7 005	10	17	65	5 600	318	66	462	114	11	47	23	717	17 017
Central warm-air furnace -----	51 845	929	63 341	233	830	628	31 609	1 479	296	723	344	43	307	93	2 460	83 557
Electric heat pump -----	389	52	1 369	13	6	-	691	99	6	17	7	32	10	4	171	445
Other built-in electric units -----	1 216	238	2 283	97	30	23	1 744	412	21	242	74	50	15	61	813	927
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	858	160	595	18	393	293	686	221	121	81	36	16	121	-	349	1 989
Room heaters with flue -----	1 055	328	555	205	221	287	767	381	84	177	723	274	301	80	567	1 817
Room heaters without flue -----	64	77	26	31	24	27	37	48	5	8	75	72	31	3	97	156
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	342	237	297	310	82	82	1 289	562	18	230	505	290	46	145	970	370
None -----	14	-	-	3	2	-	4	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	21
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>25 865</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>30 547</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>26 537</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>105 267</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	7 047	290	9 527	9	13	49	8 115	79	22	161	41	11	5	3	68	38 305
Central warm-air furnace -----	15 346	361	17 129	81	144	150	12 943	422	85	292	93	11	82	46	686	54 258
Electric heat pump -----	351	70	532	6	-	-	581	7	-	3	-	8	-	-	27	1 883
Other built-in electric units -----	1 206	47	1 638	49	9	20	2 089	157	3	69	13	20	2	15	222	4 777
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	738	83	854	-	157	130	688	117	42	55	34	3	30	-	155	2 404
Room heaters with flue -----	864	295	666	67	88	166	1 366	307	39	190	175	121	96	32	367	2 691
Room heaters without flue -----	208	90	103	11	19	36	276	22	-	23	32	9	11	6	44	534
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	85	82	89	96	12	43	457	127	5	100	84	54	26	61	200	284
None -----	20	-	9	2	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	131
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>84 219</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>106 018</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>68 964</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>211 566</b>
No telephone -----	4 280	416	2 866	220	178	264	2 963	598	52	325	379	293	148	108	653	15 954
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>																
Total: -----																
None -----	3 784	303	3 650	63	112	172	3 930	266	38	98	217	136	77	36	625	33 625
1 -----	25 039	1 221	31 107	328	535	568	22 127	1 301	214	728	606	223	336	137	2 025	88 916
2 -----	30 387	1 468	44 154	540	772	685	25 085	1 690	318	1 074	739	356	388	236	3 126	59 822
3 or more -----	25 009	929	27 107	310	628	574	17 822	1 501	243	935	794	310	329	163	2 148	29 203
Automobiles: -----																
None -----	5 242	545	4 976	238	277	285	5 224	478	100	257	386	232	153	87	1 235	36 561
1 -----	36 622	2 156	40 165	676	1 295	1 207	29 063	2 446	481	1 316	1 192	488	671	326	4 608	101 907
2 -----	30 859	959	45 020	266	356	381	24 998	1 325	180	904	603	239	214	138	1 665	57 834
3 or more -----	11 496	261	15 857	61	119	126	9 679	509	52	358	175	66	92	21	416	15 264
Trucks or vans: -----																
None -----	51 074	1 837	77 953	374	675	831	48 045	2 045	281	1 282	861	326	449	179	2 775	174 097
1 -----	29 264	1 717	25 321	684	922	855	18 332	2 287	381	1 276	1 160	572	499	310	4 142	34 117
2 -----	3 459	323	2 402	156	305	195	2 281	371	113	252	299	107	147	56	790	2 958
3 or more -----	422	44	342	27	145	118	306	55	38	25	36	20	35	27	217	394
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>58 354</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>75 471</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>42 427</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>6 144</b>	<b>106 299</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	11 280	369	17 743	258	171	144	8 167	632	46	395	201	56	109	81	1 108	15 353
1975 to 1978 -----	18 941	713	29 090	245	365	328	15 178	994	152	793	370	147	178	132	1 875	26 493
1970 to 1974 -----	10 199	489	12 370	152	352	220	8 288	664	118	294	290	125	115	50	1 151	16 931
1960 to 1969 -----	11 497	498	10 624	125	312	266	6 987	601	123	259	282	153	153	57	1 029	23 016
1950 to 1959 -----	5 327	186	4 362	86	171	267	2 384	325	98	109	242	78	143	44	478	15 104
1949 or earlier -----	1 110	348	1 282	54	234	180	1 423	304	80	92	499	229	180	45	503	9 402
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>25 865</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>30 547</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>26 537</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>105 267</b>
1979 to March 1980 -----	16 553	761	19 766	177	191	257	17 073	738	101	601	232	92	117	72	1 010	55 083
1975 to 1978 -----	7 031	333	8 776	85	139	196	7 381	254	61	208	99	86	86	65	497	32 173
1970 to 1974 -----	1 330	121	1 260	47	63	31	1 404	141	19	58	52	18	25	5	152	9 748
1960 to 1969 -----	703	73	578	11	16	49	463	71	11							



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	865	8 475	10 671	2 675	116 709	11 093	9 169	1 743	4 818	4 555	339	2 898	839	137 327	819	3 237
Complete kitchen facilities -----	745	8 377	10 465	2 512	115 591	10 803	8 994	1 341	4 554	4 443	295	2 628	789	136 241	783	3 184
<b>BATHROOMS</b>																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	153	95	129	124	1 519	417	223	488	221	136	46	420	65	1 194	28	67
1 complete bathroom -----	547	1 840	4 373	1 393	57 656	7 023	5 318	822	2 595	2 781	186	1 967	557	48 252	523	1 999
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	61	1 090	1 047	255	15 614	1 742	1 235	110	508	442	7	211	62	23 695	70	442
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	104	5 450	5 122	903	41 920	1 911	2 393	323	1 494	1 196	100	300	155	64 186	198	729
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>																
Public system or private company -----	533	4 643	9 913	937	111 516	10 131	7 202	399	3 506	3 476	215	2 428	580	128 069	405	2 283
Individual drilled well -----	131	3 618	467	1 582	4 801	720	1 361	960	978	890	76	223	186	8 092	349	900
Individual dug well -----	13	160	82	113	205	62	115	52	104	76	9	67	31	779	26	45
Some other source -----	188	54	209	43	187	180	491	332	230	113	39	180	42	387	39	9
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>																
Public sewer -----	348	4 334	9 355	826	108 411	7 888	6 713	332	3 432	3 500	139	2 159	554	126 246	290	2 180
Septic tank or cesspool -----	400	4 076	839	1 763	7 971	3 027	2 284	1 001	1 153	978	154	555	235	10 514	518	1 008
Other means -----	117	65	477	86	327	178	172	410	233	77	46	184	50	567	11	49
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>																
None -----	785	7 385	10 281	2 403	93 488	7 528	7 413	1 735	4 743	4 492	335	2 617	825	100 050	319	1 972
Central system -----	44	809	276	133	10 195	1 615	839	8	49	24	4	101	5	17 971	164	478
1 or more individual room units -----	36	281	114	139	13 026	1 950	917	-	26	39	-	180	9	19 306	336	787
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>																
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	865	8 475	10 671	2 675	116 709	11 093	9 169	1 743	4 818	4 555	339	2 898	839	137 327	819	3 237
Steam or hot water system -----	4	1 258	2 259	125	15 248	962	1 872	142	296	724	9	406	79	26 023	20	210
Central warm-air furnace -----	224	4 873	3 001	1 090	86 449	6 491	4 486	225	1 636	1 484	23	1 240	341	99 319	442	1 844
Electric heat pump -----	-	404	388	74	986	129	138	48	105	79	-	-	5	1 378	-	102
Other built-in electric units -----	47	1 280	3 388	490	3 893	299	961	349	1 692	1 010	37	102	53	4 335	2	90
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	154	140	311	176	3 155	1 117	311	16	87	145	4	56	55	1 919	118	426
Room heaters with flue -----	229	189	718	375	4 505	1 110	726	291	387	330	128	462	191	2 376	187	449
Room heaters without flue -----	51	50	241	4	650	197	203	100	106	77	5	78	23	241	3	21
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	149	276	355	321	1 757	731	468	561	482	691	129	509	89	1 699	43	73
None -----	7	5	10	20	66	57	4	11	27	15	4	45	3	37	4	22
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	468	6 759	2 973	1 866	65 450	7 560	5 274	743	1 737	1 984	99	1 733	424	93 633	526	2 047
Steam or hot water system -----	2	1 115	549	84	4 418	522	859	70	105	281	9	267	63	12 302	15	117
Central warm-air furnace -----	180	3 827	1 106	785	55 281	4 743	3 043	135	812	816	4	777	198	74 734	324	1 308
Electric heat pump -----	-	344	62	68	251	58	90	44	11	39	-	-	2	720	-	71
Other built-in electric units -----	21	1 083	531	387	1 071	184	401	159	392	359	8	54	15	2 665	-	59
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	98	73	105	82	1 164	829	144	10	41	28	-	44	25	844	59	220
Room heaters with flue -----	109	85	308	194	1 730	614	412	99	84	56	23	296	76	1 005	105	221
Room heaters without flue -----	16	20	59	2	114	89	89	42	35	36	-	49	2	86	3	21
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	42	207	246	264	1 409	519	236	184	247	361	55	236	43	1 263	20	30
None -----	-	5	7	-	12	2	-	-	10	8	-	10	-	14	-	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	116	1 098	2 250	411	42 341	2 498	2 857	215	1 060	1 800	64	670	238	36 145	192	718
Steam or hot water system -----	2	84	375	30	9 369	355	827	19	109	400	-	91	14	11 839	3	67
Central warm-air furnace -----	19	634	594	152	25 030	1 182	1 007	28	302	524	3	335	73	19 912	96	334
Electric heat pump -----	-	34	53	6	700	49	37	-	29	36	-	-	3	459	-	23
Other built-in electric units -----	1	111	764	16	2 514	82	331	11	291	264	11	13	26	1 348	-	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	36	60	62	55	1 707	221	125	3	29	107	-	6	29	981	34	139
Room heaters with flue -----	33	104	200	109	2 280	399	258	61	182	216	18	91	62	1 194	45	106
Room heaters without flue -----	6	30	133	-	444	100	99	21	58	24	-	20	14	117	-	-
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	19	41	69	43	264	110	171	72	60	229	32	114	17	275	14	29
None -----	-	-	-	-	33	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	584	7 857	5 223	2 277	107 791	10 058	8 131	958	2 797	3 784	163	2 403	662	129 778	718	2 765
No telephone -----	92	158	659	164	7 402	693	770	105	361	519	27	323	58	2 896	65	166
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>																
Total: -----	21	58	222	48	6 257	745	460	38	105	251	5	305	10	3 587	39	152
None -----	124	1 020	1 213	403	38 404	2 839	1 987	221	641	1 295	39	644	130	33 102	135	600
1 -----	264	2 970	1 980	885	37 818	3 857	3 102	348	1 070	1 337	73	816	323	52 343	253	1 199
2 -----	175	3 809	1 808	941	25 312	2 617	2 582	351	981	901	46	638	199	40 746	291	814
3 or more -----	97	159	379	192	8 215	1 213	746	88	284	550	25	441	69	5 265	79	256
Automobiles: -----	385	2 377	2 328	1 058	50 155	5 637	3 931	386	1 287	2 014	82	1 308	423	47 945	410	1 733
None -----	89	3 294	1 840	793	36 563	2 464	2 499	354	930	952	46	496	136	54 275	189	589
1 -----	13	207	676	234	12 858	744	955	130	296	268	10	158	34	22 293	40	187
2 -----	118	3 510	2 549	664	74 774	4 541	3 922	427	1 125	1 914	58	1 062	131	84 144	215	925
3 or more -----	324	3 610	2 158	1 312	29 497	4 619	3 319	439	1 340	1 494	79	1 036	428	40 348	299	1 408
Trucks or vans: -----	111	622	351	177	3 095	732	714	82	242	299	21	267	79	4 683	122	324
None -----	31	115	165	124	425	166	176	10	90	77	5	38	24	603	82	108
1 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	468	6 759	2 973	1 866	65 450	7 560	5 274	743	1 737	1 984	99	1 733	424	93 633	526	2 047
1979 to March 1980 -----	84	1 604	1 042	528	13 434	1 277	1 189	204	417	384	21	206	69	15 934	30	280
1975 to 1978 -----	122	2 964	965	611	21 298	2 246	1 825	260	708	704	49	308	109	34 607	171	468
1970 to 1974 -----	72	1 294	452	247	12 803	1 384	882	174	280	340	14	203	76	18 063	86	284
1960 to 1969 -----	65	578	281	164	11 397	1 220	724	51	185	329	4	275	62	16 797	78	491
1950 to 1959 -----	66	201	105	180	4 488	729	308	29	83	100	5	286	63	6 421	73	251
1949 or earlier -----	59	118	128	136	2 030	704	346	25	64	127	6	455	45	1 811	88	273
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	116	1 098	2 250	411	42 341	2 498	2 857	215	1 060	1 800	64	670	238	36 145	192	718
1979 to March 1980 -----	58	619	1 548	176	27 667	1 412	1 679	120	626	1 287	41	298	119	21 807	63	431
1975 to 1978 -----	38	282	585	108	11 074	568	864	69	333	377	18	172	70	11 055	39	168
1970 to 1974 -----	8	116	70	36	2 209	247	161	15	49	108	2	97	34	1 988	21	77
1960 to 1969 -----	4	59	27	34	1 010	172	59	4	36	11	3	47	5	1 078	27	29
1959 or earlier -----	8	22	20	57	381	99	94	7	16	17	-	56	10	217	42	13
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>																
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	153	615	311	485	13 598	3 339	1 370	111	255	333	14	854	120	14 112	213	742
Owner-occupied housing units -----	140	534	270	372	9 292	2 656	1 050	96	231	285	11	677	104	10 242	181	668
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	13	5	-	22	180	76	9	8	-	14	-	33	10	91	4	6
No complete kitchen facilities -----	10	-	-	27	98	89	3	5	-	3	-					



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lake	La Plata	Lorimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	3 491	10 993	58 366	6 210	2 122	7 716	32 295	626	5 189	6 279	9 258	8 852	8 777	1 047	3 022	1 979
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3 299	10 447	57 732	5 796	2 035	7 455	31 719	615	5 086	5 992	9 041	8 659	8 496	1 008	2 755	1 926
<b>BATHROOMS</b>																
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	216	431	811	500	106	264	694	15	102	357	234	150	313	65	417	34
1 complete bathroom -----	2 548	6 403	30 274	4 515	1 313	4 995	18 477	391	3 340	3 723	5 657	5 504	6 271	556	1 548	1 171
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	275	1 331	9 689	547	225	759	4 754	38	641	765	1 097	1 017	752	126	242	198
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	452	2 828	17 592	648	478	1 698	8 370	182	1 106	1 434	2 270	2 181	1 441	300	815	576
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>																
Public system or private company -----	2 670	7 075	55 745	5 472	1 484	5 391	30 967	418	4 374	5 610	8 224	6 842	8 108	696	537	1 434
Individual drilled well -----	698	3 281	1 864	486	538	2 232	636	167	684	191	560	1 791	422	176	2 156	536
Individual dug well -----	53	256	337	86	68	71	77	11	28	30	30	170	90	27	187	7
Some other source -----	70	381	420	166	32	22	615	30	103	448	444	49	157	148	142	2
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>																
Public sewer -----	2 570	6 314	48 441	4 274	1 323	5 442	24 779	401	4 387	3 904	5 432	6 371	6 296	598	340	1 422
Septic tank or cesspool -----	793	4 258	9 582	1 646	719	2 130	7 169	209	731	2 174	3 576	2 431	2 334	405	2 305	544
Other means -----	128	421	343	290	80	144	347	16	71	201	250	50	147	44	377	13
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>																
None -----	3 441	9 882	44 519	5 575	1 606	4 414	11 060	610	4 249	5 135	6 972	5 472	4 204	1 008	3 000	1 104
Central system -----	40	461	6 292	195	181	940	16 222	12	324	459	1 019	1 133	1 052	31	14	397
1 or more individual room units -----	10	650	7 555	440	335	2 362	5 013	4	616	685	1 267	2 247	3 521	8	8	478
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>																
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	3 491	10 993	58 366	6 210	2 122	7 716	32 295	626	5 189	6 279	9 258	8 852	8 777	1 047	3 022	1 979
Steam or hot water system -----	585	1 019	9 431	700	194	1 654	7 464	85	450	203	902	684	727	98	147	249
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 521	4 022	36 270	3 231	1 142	3 836	18 773	109	2 718	2 533	4 411	4 893	5 076	230	816	1 106
Electric heat pump -----	27	201	1 643	42	38	40	201	21	137	192	106	143	36	35	58	28
Other built-in electric units -----	238	1 477	4 651	150	131	281	937	32	734	631	1 040	1 081	126	207	841	135
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	123	485	2 141	214	261	785	1 261	—	391	356	344	568	1 348	61	27	166
Room heaters with flue -----	472	1 497	2 501	1 087	258	841	2 210	116	533	961	679	914	1 016	123	264	251
Room heaters without flue -----	129	267	302	270	19	49	416	2	66	65	170	386	114	13	23	10
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	323	1 986	1 387	460	38	173	970	259	156	1 307	1 583	154	297	272	840	24
None -----	73	39	40	56	41	57	63	2	4	31	23	29	37	8	6	10
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 054	6 605	34 764	3 661	1 344	4 919	21 353	222	3 261	4 365	6 354	5 281	5 633	538	1 443	1 309
Steam or hot water system -----	196	478	4 051	390	110	1 105	4 061	19	199	113	566	361	352	54	70	150
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 069	2 705	24 251	2 063	802	2 846	13 835	39	1 883	1 860	3 222	3 211	3 454	146	385	795
Electric heat pump -----	20	108	999	31	34	35	72	—	42	150	102	99	30	17	52	22
Other built-in electric units -----	137	755	2 452	73	90	140	525	9	430	445	843	629	78	113	502	90
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	70	249	1 014	139	154	363	639	—	273	210	181	307	887	31	22	116
Room heaters with flue -----	279	792	915	621	125	301	1 288	54	291	577	289	390	600	56	129	121
Room heaters without flue -----	71	142	69	133	7	27	199	2	44	45	85	184	72	3	9	6
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	212	1 368	1 013	211	22	102	734	99	99	965	1 066	100	160	118	274	9
None -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	946	3 141	19 322	1 706	478	2 227	8 315	92	1 317	1 296	2 074	2 700	2 304	185	414	444
Steam or hot water system -----	278	460	4 693	252	67	440	2 617	12	232	74	201	255	310	13	40	81
Central warm-air furnace -----	392	978	9 869	867	225	801	3 684	18	474	498	907	1 300	1 198	37	139	204
Electric heat pump -----	—	76	353	6	2	5	96	3	87	30	—	40	—	—	1	3
Other built-in electric units -----	70	358	1 721	69	31	130	327	—	224	138	107	361	39	25	75	29
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	28	190	953	31	64	379	493	—	67	81	103	192	340	11	3	31
Room heaters with flue -----	100	602	1 294	281	72	415	739	30	190	254	337	360	292	35	61	85
Room heaters without flue -----	48	105	214	92	8	14	197	—	19	13	53	160	30	10	—	2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	30	362	225	103	9	43	155	29	24	208	366	32	95	54	95	9
None -----	—	10	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	3 000	9 746	54 086	5 367	1 822	7 146	29 668	314	4 578	5 661	8 428	7 981	7 937	723	1 857	1 753
No telephone -----	646	1 153	3 002	646	102	473	2 072	67	536	684	889	605	752	108	235	66
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>																
Total: -----																
None -----	120	677	2 622	749	108	340	1 524	22	186	451	424	538	949	51	43	104
1 -----	753	2 837	16 642	1 664	454	2 118	8 435	57	1 104	1 273	1 942	2 182	2 640	164	292	510
2 -----	1 192	3 814	20 369	1 761	558	2 640	11 367	125	1 836	2 221	3 588	2 837	2 642	248	771	667
3 or more -----	935	2 418	14 453	1 193	702	2 048	8 342	110	1 452	1 716	2 474	2 424	1 706	260	751	472
Automobiles: -----																
None -----	301	1 298	4 097	1 043	168	549	3 022	45	557	804	933	747	1 235	98	132	183
1 -----	1 515	5 097	24 290	2 820	944	3 777	15 674	152	2 408	2 969	4 853	4 035	4 261	339	881	1 109
2 -----	911	2 654	19 007	1 242	520	2 003	8 333	86	1 167	1 455	2 085	2 344	1 848	198	612	390
3 or more -----	273	697	6 692	262	190	817	2 639	31	446	433	557	855	593	88	232	71
Trucks or vans: -----																
None -----	1 159	4 707	33 432	2 982	785	3 787	13 859	95	1 492	2 064	2 920	4 067	4 651	255	562	706
1 -----	1 544	4 035	17 928	1 757	675	2 753	12 828	176	2 357	2 881	4 442	3 085	2 764	369	1 041	767
2 -----	254	781	2 277	439	211	431	2 487	29	599	630	886	636	431	81	216	212
3 or more -----	43	223	449	189	151	175	494	14	130	86	180	193	91	18	38	68
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 054	6 605	34 764	3 661	1 344	4 919	21 353	222	3 261	4 365	6 354	5 281	5 633	538	1 443	1 309
1979 to March 1980 -----	444	1 515	8 067	337	158	614	4 878	18	1 187	879	1 378	845	586	80	383	144
1975 to 1978 -----	633	2 152	13 150	678	334	1 324	7 355	77	1 195	1 405	1 904	1 481	1 408	190	614	339
1970 to 1974 -----	246	1 028	5 913	604	235	817	3 153	41	257	742	1 113	833	929	136	287	188
1960 to 1969 -----	319	970	4 680	659	224	1 053	3 188	38	307	580	987	982	1 144	56	72	268
1950 to 1959 -----	189	452	1 830	530	150	588	1 630	29	169	397	536	701	781	43	52	165
1949 or earlier -----	223	488	1 124	853	243	523	1 149	19	146	362	436	439	785	33	35	205
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	946	3 141	19 322	1 706	478	2 227	8 315	92	1 317	1 296	2 074	2 700	2 304	185	414	444
1979 to March 1980 -----	631	2 102	12 552	698	222	1 115	5 463	62	891	821	1 201	1 212	1 116	77	260	189
1975 to 1978 -----	221	685	5 210	436	117	584	1 857	16	235	342	563	835	699	68	90	153
1970 to 1974 -----	41	215	943	210	50	185	530	1	131	52	143	307	261	8	21	65
1960 to 1969 -----	33	69	413	190	48	165	237	4	31	52	93	250	117	4	17	15
1959 or earlier -----	20	70	204	172	41	178	228	9	29	29	74	96	111	28	26	22
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>																
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	245	1 630	8 277	1 795	521	1 574	6 107	52	585	1 127	1 927	1 907	2 376	16		



Table 94. Equipment and Plumbing Facilities for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanca	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	7 892	5 407	48 647	2 442	4 078	6 910	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	4 599	2 373	46 059	4 107
Complete kitchen facilities -----	7 597	5 277	48 045	2 341	3 928	6 680	1 574	402	1 357	1 378	9 578	4 118	2 242	45 315	4 025
<b>BATHROOMS</b>															
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	128	150	1 071	85	184	291	137	38	167	31	421	534	124	999	148
1 complete bathroom -----	3 888	3 613	31 723	1 464	2 717	3 931	1 135	331	941	858	4 054	2 433	1 577	28 346	2 563
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	542	649	6 150	213	361	536	153	30	130	232	1 000	472	210	5 873	502
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	3 334	995	9 703	680	816	2 152	272	52	238	296	4 465	1 160	462	10 841	894
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>															
Public system or private company -----	6 777	5 080	45 865	1 939	2 435	5 495	962	416	997	1 026	8 538	2 732	1 155	41 337	2 428
Individual drilled well -----	885	290	1 606	304	1 471	855	590	2	282	379	1 106	1 358	1 081	4 212	1 524
Individual dug well -----	57	26	414	53	140	327	43	—	33	9	37	152	104	332	130
Some other source -----	173	11	762	146	32	233	102	33	164	3	259	357	33	178	25
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>															
Public sewer -----	6 516	4 461	41 939	1 783	2 512	5 526	948	401	827	1 004	8 216	2 179	1 100	35 074	2 254
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 327	902	6 405	530	1 464	1 206	629	18	497	401	1 481	2 034	1 180	10 525	1 781
Other means -----	49	44	303	129	102	178	120	32	152	12	243	386	93	460	72
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>															
None -----	7 440	1 805	19 878	1 734	3 968	6 660	1 646	448	1 405	714	9 804	4 541	1 654	32 969	2 244
Central system -----	362	1 129	12 268	309	74	136	25	1	24	202	109	23	242	5 436	637
1 or more individual room units -----	90	2 473	16 501	399	36	114	26	2	47	501	27	35	477	7 654	1 226
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>															
<b>Year-round housing units</b> -----	7 892	5 407	48 647	2 442	4 078	6 910	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	4 599	2 373	46 059	4 107
Steam or hot water system -----	2 621	280	4 904	398	469	640	84	34	38	202	2 860	290	153	6 494	339
Central warm-air furnace -----	1 939	2 935	33 178	1 440	1 236	1 764	383	91	287	636	2 188	1 491	1 130	31 132	2 332
Electric heat pump -----	581	13	528	11	64	666	49	4	16	3	316	91	60	437	54
Other built-in electric units -----	1 985	82	1 467	121	386	2 612	115	57	338	45	3 873	575	258	1 430	292
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	38	919	3 247	116	163	223	98	67	42	261	57	100	233	1 673	385
Room heaters with flue -----	364	976	3 738	150	771	288	340	93	166	221	170	453	347	3 346	507
Room heaters without flue -----	82	87	485	81	244	53	235	15	23	11	72	128	42	615	62
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	277	115	987	119	735	659	372	86	554	28	377	1 360	123	831	90
None -----	5	—	113	6	10	5	21	4	12	10	27	111	27	101	46
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 274	3 158	32 359	1 423	2 559	3 153	930	188	737	894	1 710	2 249	1 484	27 043	2 608
Steam or hot water system -----	687	124	2 256	208	331	312	62	11	32	105	498	176	78	2 489	252
Central warm-air furnace -----	803	2 072	24 343	907	840	1 129	221	56	168	441	586	823	741	20 914	1 628
Electric heat pump -----	100	7	326	11	23	93	31	2	3	3	27	55	36	166	34
Other built-in electric units -----	416	54	607	96	221	967	71	17	106	28	457	426	198	661	148
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	16	395	2 102	50	71	132	61	23	28	188	13	63	155	777	222
Room heaters with flue -----	122	442	1 953	62	444	179	193	41	66	103	42	127	187	1 409	237
Room heaters without flue -----	10	21	141	32	139	23	132	7	5	7	10	49	16	171	50
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	120	43	621	55	490	318	156	31	329	19	75	530	73	449	37
None -----	—	—	10	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 245	1 500	12 736	681	963	1 781	430	130	513	366	1 861	633	533	15 706	998
Steam or hot water system -----	462	114	2 368	126	101	186	12	18	6	81	738	86	72	3 516	70
Central warm-air furnace -----	570	582	6 662	354	267	433	96	16	82	155	449	225	285	8 295	523
Electric heat pump -----	214	6	158	—	37	182	11	2	7	—	47	17	13	205	20
Other built-in electric units -----	595	16	644	14	80	596	28	20	125	10	378	58	23	656	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	22	359	942	50	39	70	31	15	8	42	27	19	44	740	101
Room heaters with flue -----	206	342	1 438	68	232	84	93	34	80	70	86	104	67	1 604	163
Room heaters without flue -----	61	43	269	37	69	24	55	4	16	2	30	30	10	356	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	115	38	239	32	138	206	104	21	189	6	106	94	19	310	20
None -----	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	4 519	4 658	45 095	2 104	3 522	4 934	1 360	318	1 250	1 260	3 571	2 882	2 017	42 749	3 606
No telephone -----	324	528	3 139	242	412	492	254	67	347	68	550	326	138	3 333	149
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>															
Total:															
None -----	201	335	4 336	88	294	213	85	20	111	86	118	67	84	2 426	142
1 -----	1 565	1 596	13 882	506	925	1 084	375	92	400	306	1 055	723	438	12 415	989
2 -----	1 600	1 573	14 824	896	1 414	2 138	500	144	431	523	1 466	1 011	729	15 341	1 321
3 or more -----	1 153	1 154	12 053	614	889	1 499	400	62	308	345	932	1 081	766	12 567	1 154
Automobiles:															
None -----	352	550	5 099	306	515	594	194	62	268	134	362	224	168	3 465	319
1 -----	2 202	2 547	20 875	1 176	1 856	2 406	786	179	626	813	1 796	1 172	1 164	19 866	2 234
2 -----	1 359	1 223	13 876	446	857	1 525	290	67	277	234	1 065	1 082	535	14 195	879
3 or more -----	606	338	5 245	176	294	409	90	10	79	79	348	404	150	5 223	174
Trucks or vans:															
None -----	2 806	2 452	27 192	652	1 584	1 967	482	106	513	452	1 837	1 283	679	24 090	1 350
1 -----	1 432	1 808	15 794	1 153	1 629	2 228	700	186	601	629	1 411	1 299	818	15 238	1 528
2 -----	235	273	1 807	235	233	576	116	18	117	145	283	257	272	2 865	521
3 or more -----	46	125	302	64	76	163	62	8	19	34	40	43	248	556	207
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>															
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 274	3 158	32 359	1 423	2 559	3 153	930	188	737	894	1 710	2 249	1 484	27 043	2 608
1979 to March 1980 -----	442	444	4 480	414	355	976	115	17	218	81	554	596	136	4 578	256
1975 to 1978 -----	955	810	8 026	421	638	1 192	253	88	248	133	826	908	339	9 358	704
1970 to 1974 -----	423	585	4 875	217	406	343	169	25	94	158	242	477	295	5 125	407
1960 to 1969 -----	335	678	6 029	171	623	309	126	21	80	183	66	154	237	4 208	443
1950 to 1959 -----	103	380	5 522	108	241	157	123	14	45	157	17	52	204	1 873	350
1949 or earlier -----	16	261	3 427	92	296	176	144	23	52	182	5	62	273	1 901	448
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	2 245	1 500	12 736	681	963	1 781	430	130	513	366	1 861	633	533	15 706	998
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 335	760	6 943	407	476	1 234	185	93	290	130	1 342	415	223	9 091	436
1975 to 1978 -----	672	424	3 642	173	240	409	159	23	144	103	439	140	172	4 262	319
1970 to 1974 -----	203	165	1 139	50	101	78	47	14	52	73	67	36	66	1 082	104
1960 to 1969 -----	24	88	626	30	73	25	27	—	14	30	13	40	28	680	92
1959 or earlier -----	11	63	386	21	73	35	12	—	13	30	—	2	44	591	47
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	246	1 176	10 300	295	776	418	346	32	123	414	70	380	549	7 085	1 022
Owner-occupied housing units -----	228	916	7 926	252	638	331	281	24	104	331	55	339	460	5 161	808
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	11	150	10	19	15	3	2	16	6	—	11	24	73	13
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	32	103	4	18	13	5	—	10	2	—	3	25	98	11
No vehicle available -----	—	190	2 425	55	154	110	53	8	15	68	8	34	69	1 349	128
No telephone -----	22	52	391	16	68	42	18	7	24	15	3	39	45	295	28
Lacking central heating system -----	38	285	1 178	70	331	80	226	30	50	68	4	158	106	1 012	190
Lacking air conditioning -----	236	291	4 366	225	753	401	338	32							



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>84 219</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>106 018</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>68 964</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>211 566</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas	74 704	2 186	94 381	237	1 316	1 458	57 222	2 560	435	1 635	1 075	17	825	—	3 366	188 395
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 565	829	1 030	415	615	339	2 003	735	316	480	618	607	220	250	1 233	1 340
Electricity	7 256	456	9 970	177	73	78	7 249	719	30	386	102	114	34	85	1 298	19 198
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	98	144	199	—	4	—	647	48	9	16	36	8	2	20	128	1 149
Coal or coke	68	—	37	44	3	—	141	87	6	16	8	13	3	28	1 143	88
Wood	218	286	193	355	30	108	1 511	609	15	293	509	261	46	189	739	278
Other fuel	276	20	199	8	4	16	165	—	2	7	2	5	—	—	6	966
No fuel used	34	—	9	5	2	—	26	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	11	152
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas	73 610	2 041	91 642	212	1 338	1 402	55 736	2 302	352	1 567	1 003	16	583	2	2 357	185 690
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 787	702	1 403	489	586	321	1 998	907	285	494	781	633	166	226	1 062	3 164
Electricity	8 603	1 116	12 775	501	120	270	10 399	1 506	163	694	423	243	361	316	4 379	21 179
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45	22	78	—	—	—	325	—	3	4	17	3	—	—	—	772
Other	144	24	109	15	—	—	269	26	2	16	69	59	4	14	50	554
No fuel used	30	16	11	24	3	6	237	17	8	60	63	71	16	14	76	207
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas	22 948	945	13 451	115	909	917	12 271	1 421	219	838	622	18	425	—	1 340	86 956
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	731	549	384	447	498	267	1 244	585	214	300	548	410	113	190	908	1 085
Electricity	60 456	2 386	92 116	623	635	815	55 124	2 598	376	1 647	953	348	580	333	5 563	122 739
Other	20	27	25	55	5	—	248	145	4	41	233	246	10	49	101	128
No fuel used	64	14	42	1	—	—	77	9	—	9	—	3	2	—	12	658
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>43 552</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>61 816</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>33 737</b>	<b>2 396</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>3 670</b>	<b>87 219</b>
With a mortgage	37 661	920	54 480	240	340	450	27 088	1 257	118	1 056	337	87	204	81	1 721	60 326
Less than \$100	86	—	47	4	10	13	43	—	—	—	5	2	8	—	16	142
\$100 to \$149	356	25	184	12	31	43	85	64	10	3	28	5	27	4	15	892
\$150 to \$199	2 500	19	939	15	64	100	570	113	17	11	46	18	54	1	148	3 569
\$200 to \$249	5 331	140	2 914	11	72	86	1 437	185	35	56	73	19	34	8	200	7 215
\$250 to \$299	4 439	176	3 558	27	57	41	2 388	143	16	85	82	6	36	8	221	7 575
\$300 to \$349	3 569	96	3 902	24	33	85	2 553	142	25	74	28	23	9	10	220	6 795
\$350 to \$399	3 675	112	4 425	42	34	38	2 712	136	4	79	29	11	17	18	245	6 950
\$400 to \$449	3 618	100	4 994	25	16	21	2 778	138	4	101	16	—	8	5	152	5 627
\$450 to \$499	3 228	60	4 951	14	9	10	2 598	133	—	130	11	3	7	10	158	4 745
\$500 to \$599	5 270	51	8 879	25	7	13	4 268	120	3	205	10	—	2	12	197	7 305
\$600 to \$749	3 959	86	10 137	34	3	—	4 319	77	2	189	—	—	—	3	117	5 584
\$750 or more	1 630	55	9 550	7	4	—	3 337	6	2	123	9	—	2	2	32	3 927
Median	\$385	\$352	\$514	\$382	\$245	\$240	\$469	\$343	\$246	\$496	\$260	\$249	\$219	\$376	\$358	\$379
Not mortgaged	5 891	819	7 336	265	585	483	6 649	1 139	217	389	774	363	351	122	1 949	26 893
Less than \$50	49	16	29	10	12	14	35	8	13	4	27	12	19	—	53	16
\$50 to \$74	311	51	184	28	103	88	230	95	34	8	124	23	76	11	197	702
\$75 to \$99	999	103	873	51	158	155	771	286	86	38	218	53	166	31	565	3 798
\$100 to \$149	2 734	437	3 093	102	206	200	3 009	485	70	178	302	153	77	53	871	13 492
\$150 to \$199	1 326	115	1 786	53	76	15	1 646	173	12	106	67	94	7	18	226	5 976
\$200 to \$249	306	73	543	5	21	11	575	90	—	38	34	22	6	9	25	1 678
\$250 or more	166	24	828	16	9	—	383	2	2	17	2	6	—	—	12	1 231
Median	\$128	\$120	\$141	\$116	\$104	\$97	\$138	\$115	\$93	\$142	\$102	\$134	\$87	\$118	\$107	\$132
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>25 118</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>29 960</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>25 921</b>	<b>1 140</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>103 967</b>
Less than \$50	158	33	101	2	1	—	134	7	9	1	10	19	—	—	—	1 283
\$50 to \$59	224	24	147	6	6	16	171	—	2	—	5	4	—	—	15	1 540
\$60 to \$79	253	40	177	21	10	16	210	7	5	4	6	18	5	2	19	2 192
\$80 to \$99	172	63	253	17	26	7	222	39	9	2	27	11	11	—	68	2 170
\$100 to \$119	168	18	214	17	44	68	385	48	9	7	44	6	13	7	77	2 919
\$120 to \$149	537	101	445	11	37	49	679	86	20	15	82	18	43	13	137	6 941
\$150 to \$169	650	151	565	16	32	59	638	81	15	58	41	11	32	5	84	6 327
\$170 to \$199	1 588	93	2 021	9	38	97	1 812	148	13	51	48	9	30	14	187	10 337
\$200 to \$249	5 926	314	6 933	30	35	80	3 847	291	17	150	41	17	23	19	348	20 354
\$250 to \$299	5 741	170	5 431	7	16	23	4 601	166	15	169	18	9	—	—	182	16 370
\$300 to \$349	3 276	79	3 947	29	2	—	3 548	74	2	89	11	4	—	10	97	13 497
\$350 to \$399	2 110	7	2 550	28	—	—	2 475	44	—	69	—	4	—	—	58	7 155
\$400 to \$499	2 539	20	3 220	30	—	—	3 499	44	—	108	—	—	—	—	18	7 553
\$500 or more	1 103	5	3 474	10	—	—	3 079	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	3 284
No cash rent	673	90	482	45	87	62	621	105	37	65	78	59	37	36	169	2 045
Median	\$272	\$205	\$285	\$229	\$150	\$166	\$299	\$219	\$156	\$275	\$146	\$126	\$160	\$185	\$209	\$241
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>84 219</b>	<b>3 921</b>	<b>106 018</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>68 964</b>	<b>4 758</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>7 924</b>	<b>211 566</b>
Median income	\$19 442	\$12 037	\$23 761	\$12 949	\$10 899	\$12 577	\$19 633	\$15 333	\$11 701	\$20 738	\$9 069	\$7 410	\$10 062	\$11 786	\$11 230	\$15 411
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>58 354</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>75 471</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 405</b>	<b>42 427</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>1 942</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>6 144</b>	<b>106 299</b>
Median income	\$22 255	\$15 424	\$28 047	\$14 271	\$11 262	\$14 009	\$24 851	\$17 120	\$12 117	\$22 639	\$9 796	\$7 621	\$10 542	\$12 781	\$12 092	\$21 307
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>25 865</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>30 547</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>26 537</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1 780</b>	<b>105 267</b>
Median income	\$12 901	\$7 760	\$13 705	\$9 607	\$9 836	\$10 309	\$12 220	\$10 940	\$10 758	\$15 837	\$6 176	\$6 701	\$8 611	\$10 450	\$8 954	\$10 948
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 634</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>5 820</b>
Percent below poverty level	4.5	15.1	2.8	16.1	20.9	9.0	4.2	7.3	16.2	4.7	29.0	34.5	15.4	18.6	14.5	5.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 611	393	2 121	142	332	113	1 735	258	98	84	498	227	125	71	846	5 778
1.01 or more persons per room	123	8	66	15	16	12	49	—	2	—	57	21	8	9	24	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	23	—	—	6	3	13	38	—	2	8	49	45	10	5	45	42
1.01 or more persons per room	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	9	5	3	—	12	13
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>5 604</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>21 846</b>
Percent below poverty level	16.7	38.5	10.5	28.7	25.3	26.6	21.1	15.2	16.8	12.8	46.6	46.4	28.6	23.9	25.7	20.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 239	461	3 150	80	110	158	5 343	175	30	103	206	92	72	35	440	20 783
1.01 or more persons per room	394	34	235	11	14	—	287	13	3							



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle	Elbert	El Poso	Fremont	Gorfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson	Kiowa	Kit Carson
Occupied housing units -----	584	7 857	5 223	2 277	107 791	10 058	8 131	958	2 797	3 784	163	2 403	662	129 778	718	2 765
HOUSE HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	271	4 477	2 607	449	93 383	7 751	5 534	188	1 242	1 669	2	1 111	461	115 897	326	1 861
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	219	1 318	727	946	3 286	1 127	890	278	367	513	53	688	79	2 715	341	608
Electricity -----	28	1 752	1 537	561	8 850	417	1 005	244	782	756	19	71	47	9 188	25	245
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	8	51	40	58	340	76	84	7	68	204	2	70	-	352	16	16
Cool or coke -----	19	10	47	35	121	208	285	12	50	157	13	144	41	135	-	3
Wood -----	39	229	258	228	1 367	470	320	229	276	477	74	294	34	1 178	10	30
Other fuel -----	-	15	-	-	399	7	11	-	2	-	-	15	-	279	-	2
No fuel used -----	-	5	7	-	45	2	2	-	10	8	-	10	-	34	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	219	4 266	2 574	356	89 667	7 011	5 100	178	1 180	1 585	5	808	424	112 521	304	1 762
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	215	1 184	805	727	3 410	1 005	855	242	395	672	93	820	101	2 952	315	545
Electricity -----	126	2 358	1 782	1 141	14 256	1 910	2 005	452	1 190	1 409	62	628	116	13 861	98	454
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc -----	-	15	24	-	124	13	28	-	18	32	-	4	-	162	-	2
Other -----	2	29	10	25	232	64	76	7	-	58	-	59	5	153	-	-
No fuel used -----	22	5	28	28	102	55	67	79	14	28	3	84	16	129	1	2
COOKING FUEL																
Utility gas -----	201	689	1 133	183	26 193	3 346	2 349	133	698	1 011	2	565	266	15 563	182	786
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	219	353	735	570	2 522	953	649	210	274	571	81	597	59	1 157	231	406
Electricity -----	157	6 758	3 318	1 507	78 864	5 613	5 058	568	1 794	2 105	67	1 022	317	112 901	305	1 559
Other -----	7	52	14	9	93	132	65	47	23	78	13	200	20	95	-	-
No fuel used -----	-	5	23	8	119	14	10	-	8	19	-	19	-	62	-	14
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	216	5 214	1 158	968	54 597	5 499	3 134	594	1 023	1 169	51	1 196	226	80 847	163	1 238
With a mortgage -----	84	4 538	633	719	45 480	2 825	1 877	408	691	747	27	432	81	69 450	56	543
Less than \$100 -----	-	3	-	2	131	28	-	-	2	-	-	10	3	26	-	2
\$100 to \$149 -----	4	-	3	-	563	45	6	-	5	5	-	7	5	215	1	11
\$150 to \$199 -----	14	21	10	12	2 772	273	47	8	13	36	-	73	12	1 205	6	56
\$200 to \$249 -----	9	73	9	16	5 615	389	106	21	37	56	7	48	17	4 113	19	61
\$250 to \$299 -----	20	109	19	40	6 000	550	162	51	68	107	7	143	11	5 706	10	69
\$300 to \$349 -----	17	202	27	41	5 192	354	110	44	103	83	3	53	9	5 901	6	122
\$350 to \$399 -----	5	290	50	45	4 763	316	147	19	56	78	-	22	9	6 869	3	64
\$400 to \$449 -----	7	357	56	68	4 176	254	159	32	106	79	-	30	1	7 147	6	58
\$450 to \$499 -----	1	482	41	88	3 712	184	143	27	53	49	3	6	5	6 873	3	23
\$500 to \$599 -----	7	798	112	130	5 304	280	356	75	110	97	-	11	4	11 595	2	16
\$600 to \$749 -----	-	1 034	167	140	4 398	119	371	84	87	86	3	23	5	11 407	-	49
\$750 or more -----	-	1 169	139	137	2 854	33	270	47	51	71	4	6	-	8 393	-	12
Median -----	\$288	\$592	\$592	\$533	\$376	\$318	\$517	\$502	\$429	\$405	\$296	\$277	\$266	\$476	\$260	\$330
Not mortgaged -----	132	676	525	249	9 117	2 674	1 257	186	332	422	24	764	145	11 397	107	695
Less than \$50 -----	-	13	7	-	50	37	6	6	12	-	-	15	11	25	4	-
\$50 to \$74 -----	7	20	13	13	689	371	60	9	10	38	-	45	25	200	8	77
\$75 to \$99 -----	36	63	60	22	1 812	871	251	25	70	23	4	97	43	946	23	162
\$100 to \$149 -----	73	163	201	174	4 062	1 178	552	53	147	161	12	343	56	4 371	49	313
\$150 to \$199 -----	16	198	162	18	1 434	169	326	55	62	112	6	211	8	3 555	18	119
\$200 to \$249 -----	-	79	41	14	558	39	50	21	4	67	2	53	2	1 568	5	18
\$250 or more -----	-	140	41	8	512	9	12	17	27	21	-	-	-	732	-	6
Median -----	\$114	\$166	\$145	\$121	\$121	\$102	\$128	\$150	\$118	\$146	\$130	\$132	\$96	\$152	\$114	\$116
GROSS RENT																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	95	843	2 143	256	41 292	2 405	2 627	192	942	1 761	54	589	207	35 440	110	540
Less than \$50 -----	-	-	-	5	184	14	-	3	-	-	-	6	-	68	6	-
\$50 to \$59 -----	2	-	-	-	229	33	12	1	-	-	-	-	3	94	2	6
\$60 to \$79 -----	-	5	-	2	403	100	63	-	-	10	-	21	-	238	1	52
\$80 to \$99 -----	4	-	8	-	479	72	37	3	7	21	2	104	7	191	8	13
\$100 to \$119 -----	3	14	10	-	800	151	49	2	13	16	-	23	6	278	2	31
\$120 to \$149 -----	4	20	42	21	2 032	286	109	18	34	106	4	58	11	665	5	71
\$150 to \$169 -----	17	36	28	21	2 724	265	55	15	55	124	9	65	16	623	7	54
\$170 to \$199 -----	18	46	57	38	6 928	289	147	12	78	216	2	89	17	1 702	6	64
\$200 to \$249 -----	14	118	142	39	11 965	437	312	25	178	356	7	67	40	6 176	10	62
\$250 to \$299 -----	7	72	171	32	5 776	369	386	17	135	257	7	29	18	7 578	1	78
\$300 to \$349 -----	4	89	190	12	3 196	210	393	20	105	94	3	24	19	5 729	-	11
\$350 to \$399 -----	-	110	148	7	1 814	28	251	10	85	123	-	-	4	3 486	-	7
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	72	414	-	1 981	13	318	18	94	129	2	4	7	4 146	-	2
\$500 or more -----	-	190	779	18	872	10	305	8	35	145	-	-	-	3 663	-	-
No cash rent -----	22	71	154	61	1 909	128	190	40	123	164	18	99	59	803	62	89
Median -----	\$187	\$342	\$448	\$210	\$221	\$192	\$306	\$242	\$265	\$243	\$205	\$159	\$214	\$298	\$140	\$169
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Occupied housing units -----	584	7 857	5 223	2 277	107 791	10 058	8 131	958	2 797	3 784	163	2 403	662	129 778	718	2 765
Median income -----	\$12 500	\$28 450	\$20 978	\$17 727	\$16 205	\$12 563	\$18 396	\$19 464	\$18 632	\$14 811	\$15 037	\$10 332	\$16 118	\$23 991	\$13 014	\$13 021
Owner-occupied housing units -----	468	6 759	2 973	1 866	65 450	7 560	5 274	743	1 737	1 984	99	1 733	424	93 633	526	2 047
Median income -----	\$14 516	\$30 353	\$22 980	\$20 000	\$20 974	\$14 288	\$21 118	\$21 595	\$20 754	\$19 689	\$16 016	\$11 658	\$16 991	\$27 443	\$14 650	\$14 690
Renter-occupied housing units -----	116	1 098	2 250	411	42 341	2 498	2 857	215	1 060	1 800	64	670	238	36 145	192	718
Median income -----	\$7 361	\$16 411	\$18 353	\$9 710	\$10 719	\$9 002	\$14 291	\$10 625	\$15 714	\$10 142	\$12 857	\$7 500	\$14 022	\$15 024	\$10 556	\$10 064
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																
Owner-occupied housing units -----	84	211	275	152	3 967	930	450	54	126	149	10	262	28	2 564	78	345
Percent below poverty level -----	17.9	3.1	9.2	8.1	6.1	12.3	8.5	7.3	7.3	7.5	10.1	15.1	6.6	2.7	14.8	16.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	69	206	267													



Table 95. Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lake	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat	Montezuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips
Occupied housing units	3 000	9 746	54 086	5 367	1 822	7 146	29 668	314	4 578	5 661	8 428	7 981	7 937	723	1 857	1 753
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas	1 731	4 595	43 356	3 510	1 155	5 336	26 109	—	3 165	2 185	3 770	5 068	6 873	3	7	1 184
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	660	1 943	2 692	1 114	447	1 292	1 104	171	428	1 370	1 575	1 377	620	276	821	279
Electricity	233	1 425	6 580	306	182	354	1 338	16	846	959	1 202	1 275	216	174	690	165
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	73	47	237	48	14	33	103	4	—	21	165	119	44	30	20	99
Coal or coke	117	466	35	177	10	21	391	3	106	126	731	22	16	87	1	17
Wood	181	1 233	1 064	207	14	110	567	120	33	981	980	93	160	141	318	9
Other fuel	5	19	122	—	—	—	49	—	—	19	5	27	8	12	—	—
No fuel used	—	18	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas	1 499	4 711	41 408	3 201	1 000	4 921	23 891	—	3 281	2 210	2 976	4 262	6 366	3	7	983
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	640	2 287	2 557	1 151	355	1 116	1 028	246	436	1 743	1 350	1 177	452	204	821	304
Electricity	789	2 560	9 847	859	452	1 054	4 565	65	820	1 561	4 010	2 480	1 031	482	964	458
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	13	72	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	25	—	10	—	—
Other	58	69	99	70	3	12	59	—	29	23	40	17	24	9	—	2
No fuel used	7	106	103	86	7	43	125	3	12	124	45	20	64	15	65	6
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>																
Utility gas	719	2 583	10 115	1 489	558	2 001	8 147	—	1 988	1 381	1 305	1 895	3 577	5	7	559
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	635	1 920	1 426	930	318	679	941	204	346	1 424	1 254	737	352	157	670	159
Electricity	1 553	5 035	42 403	2 707	939	4 427	20 451	108	2 244	2 775	5 751	5 312	3 942	533	1 110	1 035
Other	87	147	100	203	7	11	57	2	—	65	118	16	60	28	68	—
No fuel used	6	61	42	38	—	28	72	—	—	16	—	21	6	—	2	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>																
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 425	3 908	26 156	2 631	729	3 389	15 552	141	1 745	2 502	3 604	3 638	4 403	291	1 055	840
With a mortgage	849	2 453	20 244	814	299	2 016	10 653	58	1 283	1 409	2 061	2 193	2 244	141	788	283
Less than \$100	—	8	33	5	7	3	48	2	9	7	—	9	25	—	—	2
\$100 to \$149	—	24	108	36	23	37	143	—	21	28	30	131	152	—	—	19
\$150 to \$199	87	88	494	102	43	206	540	9	45	124	123	254	333	1	13	37
\$200 to \$249	111	261	1 186	93	39	279	945	17	91	204	278	310	478	7	4	65
\$250 to \$299	82	252	1 713	130	44	259	1 032	6	61	172	232	243	345	15	50	31
\$300 to \$349	158	298	2 211	136	40	270	1 150	9	84	199	293	192	300	22	96	22
\$350 to \$399	88	181	2 378	101	32	236	1 347	4	125	170	284	247	200	16	83	39
\$400 to \$449	100	303	2 428	65	29	256	1 249	2	140	130	272	260	176	10	101	23
\$450 to \$499	84	243	2 179	67	11	135	945	3	111	117	156	181	84	22	88	15
\$500 to \$599	69	369	3 299	63	12	218	1 557	6	306	91	243	220	81	16	117	7
\$600 to \$749	57	303	2 810	16	3	89	1 147	—	228	93	119	115	43	16	159	16
\$750 or more	13	123	1 405	—	16	28	550	—	62	74	31	31	27	16	77	7
Median	\$346	\$419	\$441	\$315	\$293	\$341	\$405	\$258	\$480	\$343	\$363	\$339	\$269	\$447	\$477	\$280
Not mortgaged	576	1 455	5 912	1 817	430	1 373	4 899	83	462	1 093	1 543	1 445	2 159	150	267	557
Less than \$50	7	53	62	35	4	26	54	2	6	7	8	28	38	8	20	9
\$50 to \$74	38	183	320	138	35	107	399	—	55	91	104	150	158	10	13	114
\$75 to \$99	111	302	997	347	128	389	1 283	20	104	163	346	322	576	10	47	170
\$100 to \$149	217	651	2 411	871	191	514	2 385	56	216	546	745	649	1 060	40	88	199
\$150 to \$199	157	204	1 548	295	54	240	648	5	76	198	276	231	225	64	69	58
\$200 to \$249	30	39	354	98	14	74	101	—	5	68	51	56	73	9	30	2
\$250 or more	16	23	220	33	4	23	29	—	—	20	13	9	29	9	—	5
Median	\$133	\$112	\$133	\$121	\$110	\$114	\$111	\$125	\$110	\$120	\$117	\$115	\$113	\$154	\$128	\$98
<b>GROSS RENT</b>																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	898	2 886	18 546	1 555	374	1 824	7 854	86	1 226	1 123	1 776	2 221	2 046	141	334	362
Less than \$50	8	—	96	51	—	7	60	—	—	—	—	24	31	—	—	6
\$50 to \$59	—	39	98	39	14	26	97	1	7	3	—	30	42	2	2	21
\$60 to \$79	5	96	198	66	19	50	219	—	35	7	27	56	114	—	7	22
\$80 to \$99	—	50	344	104	22	63	155	—	—	24	77	95	160	—	—	28
\$100 to \$119	26	97	347	63	28	87	244	—	48	50	72	50	104	—	16	31
\$120 to \$149	40	199	677	265	44	200	413	6	53	58	152	170	393	5	26	52
\$150 to \$169	49	65	1 229	131	32	126	298	7	34	66	117	202	227	14	2	39
\$170 to \$199	66	266	1 819	173	63	311	554	7	66	115	186	279	252	3	12	42
\$200 to \$249	250	408	3 485	255	61	318	1 513	21	117	242	305	425	363	27	40	46
\$250 to \$299	195	622	3 301	123	18	214	1 290	21	116	211	344	315	144	21	68	15
\$300 to \$349	104	324	2 305	62	7	132	1 146	2	145	116	151	203	36	20	29	11
\$350 to \$399	39	246	1 570	22	3	68	765	5	209	56	86	106	16	5	18	—
\$400 to \$499	73	197	1 613	11	—	38	546	1	231	53	83	56	15	5	37	—
\$500 or more	23	73	885	6	—	18	182	—	78	6	4	11	—	—	24	—
No cash rent	20	204	579	184	63	166	372	15	87	116	172	199	149	39	53	49
Median	\$249	\$258	\$260	\$163	\$165	\$197	\$257	\$234	\$332	\$241	\$222	\$214	\$160	\$250	\$279	\$149
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
Occupied housing units	3 000	9 746	54 086	5 367	1 822	7 146	29 668	314	4 578	5 661	8 428	7 981	7 937	723	1 857	1 753
Median income	\$21 822	\$15 167	\$17 144	\$10 894	\$12 879	\$15 368	\$16 477	\$15 278	\$20 840	\$14 023	\$15 198	\$15 158	\$11 340	\$14 461	\$18 470	\$12 369
Owner-occupied housing units	2 054	6 605	34 764	3 661	1 344	4 919	21 353	222	3 261	4 365	6 354	5 281	5 633	538	1 443	1 309
Median income	\$23 982	\$17 545	\$21 579	\$13 481	\$14 591	\$17 328	\$19 062	\$16 765	\$21 844	\$15 758	\$16 686	\$17 380	\$13 540	\$15 905	\$20 680	\$14 125
Renter-occupied housing units	946	3 141	19 322	1 706	478	2 227	8 315	92	1 317	1 296	2 074	2 700	2 304	185	414	444
Median income	\$14 636	\$11 097	\$11 091	\$6 534	\$9 038	\$11 554	\$11 407	\$12 955	\$17 183	\$10 745	\$11 322	\$11 511	\$7 746	\$10 898	\$11 813	\$8 730
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Owner-occupied housing units	56	721	1 904	470	165	448	1 656	21	147	563	586	490	788	64	137	150
Percent below poverty level	2.7	10.9	5.5	12.8	12.3	9.1	7.8	9.5	4.5	12.9	9.2	9.3	14.0	11.9	9.5	11.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	56	647	1 872	436	162	443	1 632	18	147	500	580	476	760	56	105	150
1.01 or more persons per room	—	18	59	41	3	4	28	2	3	32	32	—	72	—	3	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	74	32	34	3	5	24	3	—	63	6	14	28	8	32	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	10	—	8	—
Renter-occupied housing units	142	710	4 460	629	99	438	1 588	17	189	332	392	552	752	44	109	117
Percent below poverty level	15.0	22.6	23.1	36.9	20.7	19.7	19.1	18.5	14.4	25.6	18.9	20.4	32.6	23.8	26.3	26.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	672	4 345	561	99	413	1 480	17	183	319	387	514	739	41	83	117
1.01 or more persons per room	5	81	167	63	5	37	132	—	20	10	59	75	122	—	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	38	115	68	—	25	108	—	6	13	5	38	13	3	26	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	6	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—



Table 95. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 519</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>45 095</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>3 522</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>3 571</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>42 749</b>	<b>3 606</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>															
Utility gas .....	2 440	4 043	39 844	1 538	1 391	1 556	541	2	30	821	1 989	817	892	33 861	2 367
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	405	401	1 894	223	1 019	448	400	160	398	325	365	760	725	5 045	809
Electricity .....	1 459	157	2 507	156	404	2 003	155	41	260	45	1 029	674	303	2 477	340
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	24	12	73	16	125	12	37	13	21	43	9	38	19	579	60
Coal or coke .....	—	—	152	115	8	678	5	80	43	5	10	33	49	201	6
Wood .....	185	40	563	54	557	237	212	22	498	21	153	560	29	463	24
Other fuel .....	6	3	36	—	18	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	92	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	26	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	31	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>															
Utility gas .....	2 488	4 000	38 429	1 409	1 249	1 218	532	5	35	794	1 861	875	767	31 404	1 774
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	442	386	2 030	256	1 115	641	460	168	538	319	334	728	750	3 757	716
Electricity .....	1 542	248	4 470	423	1 069	2 914	306	126	588	140	1 323	1 190	452	7 281	1 102
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	11	7	26	1	24	2	2	2	4	6	—	—	21	51	—
Other .....	23	7	74	8	13	96	27	8	15	1	7	59	8	98	—
No fuel used .....	13	10	66	7	52	63	33	9	70	—	46	30	19	158	14
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>															
Utility gas .....	1 242	2 037	17 426	722	708	796	384	—	41	310	480	366	432	9 472	1 174
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	267	189	996	182	815	615	355	162	536	185	216	616	550	1 943	464
Electricity .....	2 974	2 408	26 534	1 184	1 924	3 439	545	131	633	763	2 839	1 806	1 017	31 209	1 960
Other .....	24	9	114	12	75	69	76	18	32	—	18	94	12	104	8
No fuel used .....	12	15	25	4	—	15	—	7	8	2	18	—	6	21	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>															
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 134</b>	<b>2 282</b>	<b>27 280</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 695</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>18 755</b>	<b>1 471</b>
With a mortgage .....	775	1 188	17 082	594	723	1 155	210	61	272	198	897	1 238	277	13 672	665
Less than \$100 .....	—	5	75	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	11	41	12
\$100 to \$149 .....	8	44	486	—	24	3	21	—	4	10	5	15	21	130	25
\$150 to \$199 .....	23	113	1 857	30	107	39	43	1	4	42	2	36	38	412	83
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	277	2 628	47	127	57	56	4	26	40	5	84	67	1 434	107
\$250 to \$299 .....	8	149	2 244	53	167	58	34	10	22	35	25	92	36	1 546	89
\$300 to \$349 .....	18	177	2 037	72	67	59	7	12	30	27	79	115	33	1 760	74
\$350 to \$399 .....	11	163	2 055	58	61	93	8	8	31	34	58	155	28	1 918	95
\$400 to \$449 .....	31	113	1 784	64	70	83	12	4	33	5	72	160	8	1 589	57
\$450 to \$499 .....	80	18	1 188	68	26	169	1	13	25	—	95	126	11	1 417	20
\$500 to \$599 .....	91	73	1 477	114	46	157	11	2	45	3	200	187	16	1 721	69
\$600 to \$749 .....	127	45	914	66	14	223	13	1	26	2	188	166	4	1 096	8
\$750 or more .....	378	11	337	22	9	209	2	6	26	—	168	94	4	608	26
Median .....	\$710	\$302	\$331	\$429	\$279	\$506	\$235	\$372	\$429	\$260	\$547	\$436	\$252	\$389	\$311
Not mortgaged .....	359	1 094	10 198	263	970	484	354	79	151	442	171	457	408	5 083	806
Less than \$50 .....	—	35	78	12	16	6	24	—	8	4	—	8	12	24	46
\$50 to \$74 .....	29	164	823	17	36	33	61	2	4	78	2	43	74	307	141
\$75 to \$99 .....	7	311	2 559	84	186	64	96	9	17	123	12	42	120	992	292
\$100 to \$149 .....	62	430	4 901	93	505	211	122	38	64	173	34	173	138	2 394	272
\$150 to \$199 .....	77	124	1 411	55	144	115	45	21	34	45	66	115	51	970	46
\$200 to \$249 .....	95	11	274	2	66	55	4	4	20	15	35	49	11	275	9
\$250 or more .....	89	19	152	—	17	—	2	5	4	4	22	27	2	121	—
Median .....	\$202	\$104	\$114	\$111	\$121	\$130	\$99	\$141	\$134	\$105	\$174	\$138	\$100	\$121	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT</b>															
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 139</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>12 287</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1 626</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>13 431</b>	<b>736</b>
Less than \$50 .....	6	10	150	—	13	3	16	—	7	6	—	2	2	155	8
\$50 to \$59 .....	—	29	265	—	3	5	—	3	7	7	11	2	25	182	17
\$60 to \$79 .....	4	33	532	—	26	17	10	—	2	21	5	3	23	228	39
\$80 to \$99 .....	11	107	595	—	20	18	2	—	5	18	41	11	11	283	65
\$100 to \$119 .....	24	91	687	69	57	24	27	5	8	29	14	2	35	500	69
\$120 to \$149 .....	19	189	956	33	77	24	49	6	17	45	50	37	61	793	39
\$150 to \$169 .....	51	106	1 061	21	71	44	49	4	23	25	13	33	33	841	85
\$170 to \$199 .....	16	190	1 566	32	78	80	27	18	47	45	81	54	25	1 643	74
\$200 to \$249 .....	153	231	3 077	82	164	116	35	38	49	20	121	127	50	3 604	123
\$250 to \$299 .....	139	93	1 587	74	48	170	16	25	77	9	220	76	5	2 163	66
\$300 to \$349 .....	147	29	675	63	27	174	3	8	58	2	206	67	9	1 089	20
\$350 to \$399 .....	225	17	311	62	21	159	5	1	27	—	166	26	—	561	8
\$400 to \$499 .....	388	15	213	52	33	222	2	2	36	—	275	33	7	514	4
\$500 or more .....	712	—	95	25	2	416	3	—	34	—	450	50	—	174	—
No cash rent .....	244	170	517	82	123	154	72	15	54	40	158	88	79	701	119
Median .....	\$439	\$171	\$201	\$262	\$192	\$369	\$158	\$235	\$267	\$142	\$369	\$247	\$143	\$224	\$167
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>															
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 519</b>	<b>4 658</b>	<b>45 095</b>	<b>2 104</b>	<b>3 522</b>	<b>4 934</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>3 571</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>42 749</b>	<b>3 606</b>
Median income .....	\$20 926	\$12 604	\$15 225	\$21 125	\$13 299	\$21 655	\$9 921	\$14 632	\$13 185	\$12 687	\$21 215	\$16 764	\$13 869	\$15 768	\$11 704
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 274	3 158	32 359	1 423	2 559	3 153	930	188	737	894	1 710	2 249	1 484	27 043	2 608
Median income .....	\$26 304	\$15 174	\$18 902	\$22 969	\$14 710	\$24 755	\$11 412	\$15 800	\$16 474	\$13 962	\$26 384	\$18 871	\$15 207	\$19 722	\$13 156
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 245	1 500	12 736	681	963	1 781	430	130	513	366	1 861	633	533	15 706	998
Median income .....	\$15 146	\$8 286	\$8 122	\$17 409	\$9 912	\$16 984	\$8 151	\$13 088	\$10 775	\$10 437	\$16 990	\$10 044	\$11 422	\$10 151	\$9 612
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>															
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>110</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>2 111</b>	<b>417</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	4.8	13.8	8.2	5.8	15.1	4.7	20.1	15.4	12.1	9.2	4.5	8.4	16.1	7.8	16.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	110	435	2 639	83	375	139	182	29	83	82	71	173	229	2 045	395
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	37	177	—	25	18	18	—	2	4	5	18	2	89	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	25	—	11	9	5	—	6	—	6	17	10	66	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>4 063</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>4 356</b>	<b>216</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	9.5	33.7	31.9	9.3	29.8	11.7	37.4	10.8	22.6	20.2	10.6	26.7	18.9	27.7	21.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	197	491	3 902	55	267	188	142	11	94	70	155	169	95	4 217	209
1.01 or more persons per room .....	37	61	291	4	33	13	41	—	4	2	14	30	—	436	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	16	15	161	8	20	20	19	3	22	4	43	—	6	139	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	6	17	3	2	6	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	28	—



Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units** .....

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980 .....	3 318	36	17	69	296	21	8 565	164	29	186	302	8
1975 to 1978 .....	10 198	168	74	101	1 132	134	22 683	829	68	221	748	21
1970 to 1974 .....	18 121	534	211	220	2 312	247	23 914	919	63	357	943	90
1960 to 1969 .....	21 302	892	151	356	2 831	121	21 323	635	109	227	798	65
1950 to 1959 .....	16 596	420	105	248	2 621	124	15 426	251	119	144	598	52
1940 to 1949 .....	3 471	85	21	70	592	181	4 070	39	60	42	181	39
1939 or earlier .....	3 192	54	16	61	502	329	4 146	26	4	16	190	46

**BEDROOMS**

None .....	614	58	12	47	79	9	661	49	10	55	47	13
1 .....	8 061	568	97	180	1 086	171	13 293	669	49	163	733	25
2 .....	22 988	749	160	257	2 858	356	22 363	584	123	260	938	104
3 .....	27 587	487	233	380	3 648	553	32 989	742	146	385	1 064	136
4 .....	13 553	234	61	217	2 086	28	24 577	663	89	265	780	37
5 or more .....	3 395	93	32	44	529	40	6 244	156	35	65	198	6

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached .....	48 227	711	276	709	6 949	838	67 395	1 490	321	782	2 225	205
1, attached .....	2 048	100	53	51	334	16	5 723	231	16	79	249	—
2 .....	1 128	45	12	7	180	62	1 484	34	22	6	74	5
3 and 4 .....	1 931	172	18	23	362	53	2 441	94	—	36	149	8
5 to 9 .....	2 030	160	20	32	332	26	3 059	85	23	46	146	31
10 to 49 .....	8 637	796	80	221	1 259	64	12 085	587	70	173	557	27
50 or more .....	2 285	120	21	36	236	—	5 847	331	—	59	304	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	9 912	85	115	46	634	98	2 093	11	—	12	56	45

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>21 537</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>27 348</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>80</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	7 613	262	112	125	1 234	261	8 157	379	83	110	452	22
Median gross rent .....	\$356	\$368	\$394	\$383	\$331	\$216	\$416	\$464	\$477	\$390	\$353	\$231
2 or more .....	13 924	1 237	139	309	2 130	164	19 191	1 065	115	246	1 039	58
Median gross rent .....	\$254	\$253	\$259	\$238	\$250	\$162	\$261	\$253	\$253	\$257	\$252	\$100—

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath .....	549	42	—	29	146	76	611	35	11	—	49	22
1 complete bathroom .....	35 788	1 418	309	520	5 282	882	32 763	1 129	188	365	1 679	230
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) ..	13 999	351	110	235	2 020	52	15 554	582	72	276	634	34
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	25 862	378	176	341	2 838	147	51 199	1 117	181	552	1 398	35

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company .....	72 567	2 146	567	1 068	10 056	903	97 946	2 834	452	1 182	3 709	260
Individual drilled well .....	3 236	43	28	57	184	228	2 047	29	—	11	51	45
Individual dug well .....	275	—	—	—	39	26	85	—	—	—	—	10
Some other source .....	120	—	—	—	7	—	49	—	—	—	—	6

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system .....	8 231	724	54	156	1 035	164	15 720	449	58	158	555	—
Central warm-air furnace .....	61 608	1 131	487	847	8 002	427	76 102	2 060	346	911	2 786	82
Electric heat pump .....	624	67	11	13	86	38	1 748	88	—	30	87	8
Other built-in electric units .....	1 970	173	17	31	424	78	3 591	156	38	63	170	31
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 439	24	7	20	259	25	1 317	65	10	10	79	13
Room heaters with flue .....	1 688	40	14	35	379	317	1 181	13	—	13	58	90
Room heaters without flue .....	216	7	—	17	73	44	111	18	—	—	9	12
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters ..	388	23	5	6	22	64	348	14	—	8	16	83
None .....	34	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	2

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone .....	3 529	266	80	57	835	238	2 508	227	21	32	200	86
No complete kitchen facilities .....	501	43	20	16	109	15	345	19	5	—	25	11
Lacking air conditioning .....	46 062	1 160	368	660	7 140	1 113	60 408	1 586	325	730	2 315	313
Lacking public sewer .....	3 551	30	17	66	214	237	2 905	49	9	14	92	79
No vehicle available .....	3 148	276	39	72	553	147	3 241	233	47	33	231	43

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>54 044</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>6 803</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>72 266</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>2 225</b>	<b>234</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	10 390	168	74	174	1 214	79	16 802	316	69	338	537	31
1975 to 1978 .....	17 351	282	143	171	2 273	109	27 684	745	110	263	894	43
1970 to 1974 .....	9 443	113	73	71	1 436	164	11 864	246	40	115	409	56
1960 to 1969 .....	10 770	50	54	156	1 207	150	10 363	51	27	81	273	56
1950 to 1959 .....	4 991	45	—	89	617	64	4 302	—	3	30	102	35
1949 or earlier .....	1 099	—	—	5	56	141	1 251	11	5	5	10	13
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>22 154</b>	<b>1 531</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>3 483</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>27 861</b>	<b>1 494</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 535</b>	<b>87</b>
1979 to March 1980 .....	14 007	1 109	193	257	2 214	242	17 919	1 067	141	235	1 031	27
1975 to 1978 .....	6 083	379	39	147	1 020	116	8 013	404	45	126	421	35
1970 to 1974 .....	1 165	32	19	36	157	61	1 218	23	—	—	47	22
1960 to 1969 .....	678	4	—	5	65	11	550	—	12	—	30	2
1959 or earlier .....	221	7	—	14	27	20	161	—	—	—	6	1

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 936</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>9 365</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>64</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 148	39	34	62	311	175	6 921	46	5	48	100	51
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use ..	26	—	—	—	—	18	77	—	—	—	6	4
No complete kitchen facilities .....	43	—	—	—	6	9	45	—	—	—	—	4
No vehicle available .....	1 519	—	—	7	128	64	1 570	11	4	—	70	19
No telephone .....	160	—	—	—	40	19	91	9	—	—	—	12
Lacking central heating system .....	473	—	—	5	38	146	327	20	—	—	—	42
Lacking air conditioning .....	4 413	33	13	63	373	231	5 471	58	9	22	96	62

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bent	Boulder					Chaffee	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Delta
	Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander						
Occupied housing units -----	405	66 007	550	338	707	2 762	357	1 404	772	180	473
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	7	3 199	42	25	55	171	17	55	20	5	22
1975 to 1978 -----	39	10 634	143	54	145	481	18	114	57	6	67
1970 to 1974 -----	23	14 721	169	73	184	670	59	159	146	12	72
1960 to 1969 -----	18	18 047	132	108	251	603	50	183	63	—	41
1950 to 1959 -----	73	8 493	38	43	43	309	16	124	56	23	48
1940 to 1949 -----	52	2 575	—	5	15	181	26	203	67	34	44
1939 or earlier -----	193	8 338	26	30	14	347	171	566	363	100	179
BEDROOMS											
None -----	—	1 359	18	8	29	81	—	4	15	2	32
1 -----	74	9 168	134	90	216	525	33	183	65	25	57
2 -----	129	19 291	140	93	114	986	88	494	264	55	160
3 -----	148	21 572	193	103	161	769	183	541	331	75	155
4 -----	40	11 300	53	34	158	306	48	155	79	21	48
5 or more -----	14	3 317	12	10	29	95	5	27	18	2	21
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached -----	315	41 168	223	173	340	1 418	243	1 039	602	167	361
1, attached -----	8	2 617	37	15	51	71	—	16	11	2	9
2 -----	16	2 579	26	16	—	139	6	91	9	—	—
3 and 4 -----	38	2 895	42	21	42	195	8	24	3	—	18
5 to 9 -----	—	2 784	9	23	35	157	16	32	69	3	14
10 to 49 -----	—	7 414	128	39	133	364	—	64	4	—	12
50 or more -----	—	3 159	80	43	95	290	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	28	3 391	5	8	11	128	84	138	74	8	59
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	116	24 228	356	199	321	1 500	102	281	153	55	153
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	62	7 558	79	57	53	422	80	196	95	53	121
Median gross rent -----	\$148	\$414	\$500+	\$391	\$286	\$300	\$218	\$166	\$177	\$176	\$171
2 or more -----	54	16 670	277	142	268	1 078	22	85	58	2	32
Median gross rent -----	\$128	\$280	\$271	\$261	\$268	\$244	\$136	\$116	\$100—	\$175	\$172
BATHROOMS											
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	38	1 360	19	—	25	35	8	133	107	16	35
1 complete bathroom -----	327	29 218	257	234	338	1 764	276	1 077	552	142	339
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	12	11 925	103	35	119	444	9	101	49	2	25
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	28	23 504	171	69	225	519	64	93	64	20	74
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	327	60 845	539	305	689	2 690	262	821	485	177	436
Individual drilled well -----	58	3 859	5	19	8	57	95	299	180	—	14
Individual dug well -----	14	795	6	—	—	7	—	248	80	—	—
Some other source -----	6	508	—	14	10	8	—	36	27	3	23
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	9	13 127	118	73	167	481	19	75	13	2	28
Central warm-air furnace -----	135	42 802	350	174	399	1 729	145	248	22	39	133
Electric heat pump -----	—	1 156	29	5	48	66	—	2	15	—	4
Other built-in electric units -----	14	3 563	45	41	63	190	24	35	56	—	35
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	81	1 302	6	17	—	89	48	35	7	23	44
Room heaters with flue -----	131	2 036	—	8	12	153	76	533	311	86	106
Room heaters without flue -----	21	269	2	7	13	22	—	84	51	8	22
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	14	1 726	—	13	5	32	45	386	297	22	95
None -----	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone -----	92	2 626	37	52	60	314	55	310	227	44	91
No complete kitchen facilities -----	4	895	24	8	12	41	—	75	91	10	25
Lacking air conditioning -----	211	49 400	387	239	505	2 211	325	1 384	760	112	353
Lacking public sewer -----	78	8 509	14	56	20	123	79	631	368	69	177
No vehicle available -----	45	3 665	30	62	61	267	46	185	117	19	82
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	282	41 189	181	139	386	1 242	250	1 104	607	119	287
1979 to March 1980 -----	35	7 817	49	52	131	294	59	118	33	12	56
1975 to 1978 -----	63	14 687	92	43	134	500	33	186	84	20	83
1970 to 1974 -----	20	8 119	32	13	40	224	32	188	109	21	23
1960 to 1969 -----	70	6 820	8	23	68	132	48	167	118	26	48
1950 to 1959 -----	68	2 349	—	—	13	39	31	150	65	20	42
1949 or earlier -----	26	1 397	—	8	—	53	47	295	198	20	35
Renter-occupied housing units -----	123	24 818	369	199	321	1 520	107	300	165	61	186
1979 to March 1980 -----	88	15 954	238	130	248	964	74	169	62	38	136
1975 to 1978 -----	27	6 868	124	62	51	465	21	58	67	11	24
1970 to 1974 -----	8	1 345	7	—	15	65	12	30	10	2	16
1960 to 1969 -----	—	435	—	7	7	14	—	21	5	—	10
1959 or earlier -----	—	216	—	—	—	12	—	22	21	10	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	61	8 004	11	14	39	198	98	390	257	39	138
Owner-occupied housing units -----	52	5 957	—	8	32	110	70	318	218	33	103
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	121	—	—	—	14	8	40	40	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	4	45	—	—	—	—	—	25	36	—	—
No vehicle available -----	37	1 602	—	6	7	100	31	125	75	8	47
No telephone -----	—	201	—	—	—	—	21	74	56	6	24
Lacking central heating system -----	38	579	—	8	—	34	40	327	228	30	69
Lacking air conditioning -----	34	5 567	11	8	32	152	90	390	254	29	100

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units	172 952	21 475	1 328	2 737	27 895	145	382	97 065	5 727	680	1 147	6 858
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	3 713	278	18	52	253	20	36	4 191	137	10	74	230
1975 to 1978	8 631	942	11	125	705	56	57	10 492	656	42	141	589
1970 to 1974	21 135	2 830	118	435	2 279	32	72	24 134	1 883	230	386	1 699
1960 to 1969	29 449	3 533	221	640	3 954	10	33	25 103	1 699	155	351	1 921
1950 to 1959	37 328	5 196	281	591	6 689	10	33	15 994	828	84	92	1 080
1940 to 1949	21 224	3 675	239	318	4 698	11	50	4 952	155	78	35	414
1939 or earlier	51 472	5 021	440	576	9 317	6	101	12 199	369	81	68	925
BEDROOMS												
None	7 697	869	127	253	1 282	—	15	1 279	157	58	66	128
1	43 368	4 793	408	783	5 837	—	67	13 330	1 228	52	227	1 096
2	59 588	6 402	479	661	10 055	38	117	25 253	1 368	199	337	1 944
3	38 492	5 389	171	574	6 715	52	160	31 992	1 536	212	287	2 195
4	18 488	3 084	104	289	3 005	32	21	19 341	1 069	118	165	1 232
5 or more	5 319	938	39	177	1 001	23	2	5 870	369	41	65	263
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	88 751	10 873	448	1 213	14 097	122	178	64 411	2 727	377	610	4 075
1, attached	8 509	1 834	74	142	2 844	9	—	2 517	226	26	13	223
2	7 465	1 023	106	88	1 858	6	6	3 307	186	47	19	274
3 and 4	6 409	1 111	106	118	1 771	3	20	4 419	580	36	109	481
5 to 9	7 279	1 130	89	171	1 856	—	29	3 620	301	24	61	336
10 to 49	34 186	3 935	362	646	3 870	—	27	10 119	1 224	103	162	842
50 or more	19 777	1 513	136	346	1 548	—	12	4 581	427	12	142	402
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	576	56	7	13	51	5	110	4 091	56	55	31	225
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	81 339	11 796	1 007	1 532	15 883	17	141	35 396	3 228	374	516	3 346
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	18 190	3 598	235	288	5 728	17	67	12 225	655	167	72	1 154
Median gross rent	\$323	\$293	\$319	\$308	\$257	\$430	\$252	\$286	\$290	\$291	\$266	\$239
2 or more	63 149	8 198	772	1 244	10 155	—	74	23 171	2 573	207	444	2 192
Median gross rent	\$232	\$220	\$212	\$211	\$205	—	\$141	\$213	\$211	\$216	\$206	\$207
BATHROOMS												
No bathroom or only a half bath	3 492	410	50	158	719	7	6	1 159	70	5	17	76
1 complete bathroom	108 048	14 311	1 065	1 561	21 432	45	263	45 625	3 155	371	605	4 207
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	18 199	2 803	125	389	2 272	5	23	12 925	1 072	97	147	1 032
2 or more complete bathrooms	43 213	3 951	88	629	3 472	88	90	37 356	1 430	207	378	1 543
SOURCE OF WATER												
Public system or private company	172 769	21 463	1 328	2 737	27 871	91	367	92 317	5 684	663	1 131	6 717
Individual drilled well	153	—	—	—	13	44	15	4 415	27	12	9	132
Individual dug well	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	195	—	5	—	5
Same other source	23	12	—	—	11	—	—	138	16	—	7	4
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	48 048	3 836	352	742	4 860	14	25	12 590	591	83	175	708
Central warm-air furnace	111 394	15 070	813	1 654	19 320	86	156	72 851	4 117	464	745	4 912
Electric heat pump	1 646	372	17	75	358	—	—	729	126	7	35	95
Other built-in electric units	4 146	895	59	92	1 012	18	40	2 888	435	43	67	286
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 412	483	45	61	808	—	49	2 486	187	12	26	288
Room heaters with flue	3 228	610	21	72	1 225	15	67	3 431	211	52	73	410
Room heaters without flue	466	120	—	27	174	12	31	466	6	5	12	88
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	529	67	11	4	84	—	14	1 604	48	7	8	65
None	83	22	10	10	54	—	—	20	6	7	6	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
No telephone	10 323	2 468	365	227	4 654	4	41	5 797	891	126	94	865
No complete kitchen facilities	2 125	348	49	78	410	3	11	638	114	5	15	57
Lacking air conditioning	110 401	15 778	1 052	1 675	23 153	136	364	78 683	4 307	535	905	5 668
Lacking public sewer	537	117	12	33	256	58	40	7 566	104	36	31	208
No vehicle available	24 504	5 074	387	522	6 194	4	12	5 113	657	84	131	583
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	90 776	9 427	321	1 201	11 549	119	241	60 754	2 409	306	622	3 426
1979 to March 1980	13 339	1 001	54	229	1 506	30	42	12 459	426	79	207	680
1975 to 1978	22 292	2 354	103	304	3 346	58	53	19 759	821	91	213	1 070
1970 to 1974	13 542	2 175	63	208	2 346	17	58	11 698	557	87	101	846
1960 to 1969	19 096	2 586	64	301	2 754	4	29	10 579	450	13	75	624
1950 to 1959	13 617	979	20	117	1 243	4	35	4 327	123	22	5	138
1949 or earlier	8 890	332	17	42	354	6	24	1 932	32	14	21	68
Renter-occupied housing units	82 176	12 048	1 007	1 536	16 346	26	141	36 311	3 318	374	525	3 432
1979 to March 1980	42 586	6 278	685	999	8 400	19	97	23 368	2 396	304	384	2 331
1975 to 1978	24 959	3 914	245	339	5 413	—	15	9 646	803	57	93	876
1970 to 1974	7 856	1 064	47	87	1 472	—	18	2 021	70	13	43	144
1960 to 1969	4 853	567	15	76	632	7	8	917	38	—	5	59
1959 or earlier	1 922	225	15	35	429	—	3	359	11	—	—	22
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	40 163	2 688	110	357	2 957	6	22	13 123	287	59	63	288
Owner-occupied housing units	24 771	1 537	42	141	1 441	6	17	8 950	213	52	27	201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	691	31	4	16	68	—	—	169	—	—	11	—
No complete kitchen facilities	680	19	9	7	50	—	—	98	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	12 997	1 077	50	172	1 489	—	7	2 679	78	12	28	94
No telephone	1 401	133	42	—	268	—	2	464	12	—	—	13
Lacking central heating system	1 180	204	4	17	300	6	15	1 086	42	31	23	36
Lacking air conditioning	26 089	2 200	97	198	2 594	6	22	10 002	234	53	46	242

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Fremont	Garfield	Huerfano	Jefferson				Lake	
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units -----	516	290	946	125 888	598	597	1 150	5 037	628
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1979 to March 1980 -----	40	40	6	5 793	48	33	91	242	24
1975 to 1978 -----	79	33	38	22 254	170	67	276	1 025	50
1970 to 1974 -----	35	68	58	31 129	211	114	320	1 249	118
1960 to 1969 -----	62	62	136	33 795	89	172	269	1 442	105
1950 to 1959 -----	43	39	87	19 902	47	134	140	751	95
1940 to 1949 -----	51	13	87	6 197	6	29	33	150	40
1939 or earlier -----	206	35	534	6 818	27	48	21	178	196
BEDROOMS									
None -----	15	—	19	777	4	18	12	56	4
1 -----	47	27	203	11 055	65	67	145	491	46
2 -----	178	108	418	32 544	123	147	282	1 276	245
3 -----	201	123	264	45 289	225	179	428	1 644	285
4 -----	70	21	35	29 238	148	164	239	1 265	35
5 or more -----	5	11	7	6 985	33	22	44	305	13
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached -----	390	150	656	90 676	355	361	737	3 286	300
1, attached -----	—	4	—	5 785	40	35	57	312	8
2 -----	11	23	14	3 467	13	21	52	119	15
3 and 4 -----	6	6	17	4 229	38	24	46	172	10
5 to 9 -----	14	2	82	4 702	51	13	29	279	16
10 to 49 -----	29	4	90	11 591	101	127	200	652	32
50 or more -----	—	—	—	3 780	—	—	24	170	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	66	101	87	1 658	—	16	5	47	247
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	159	54	291	34 033	222	269	352	1 735	216
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	104	27	138	10 719	46	93	83	541	143
Median gross rent -----	\$206	\$353	\$195	\$415	\$350	\$465	\$332	\$379	\$257
2 or more -----	55	27	153	23 314	176	176	269	1 194	73
Median gross rent -----	\$163	\$248	\$105	\$278	\$285	\$271	\$305	\$286	\$235
BATHROOMS									
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	21	3	71	820	7	23	15	47	15
1 complete bathroom -----	309	170	786	43 198	184	274	356	2 017	496
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	88	56	37	21 786	123	94	256	881	37
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	98	61	52	60 084	284	206	523	2 092	80
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company -----	504	239	867	117 539	584	542	1 142	4 909	431
Individual drilled well -----	12	22	34	7 323	6	49	—	94	173
Individual dug well -----	—	—	18	712	8	—	8	28	24
Some other source -----	—	29	27	314	—	6	—	6	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system -----	29	16	89	23 497	91	120	197	794	56
Central warm-air furnace -----	288	205	444	91 844	430	353	859	3 884	407
Electric heat pump -----	9	9	—	1 122	4	14	32	32	—
Other built-in electric units -----	15	15	28	3 816	46	49	49	126	16
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	66	16	9	1 792	6	10	6	44	18
Room heaters with flue -----	73	8	203	2 081	12	29	7	119	77
Room heaters without flue -----	11	18	50	193	7	—	—	3	23
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	25	3	113	1 509	—	22	—	35	31
None -----	—	—	10	34	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone -----	58	26	202	2 661	39	61	59	236	218
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	63	716	13	27	11	12	7
Lacking air conditioning -----	329	213	822	92 127	408	460	748	3 656	612
Lacking public sewer -----	114	50	184	10 003	22	45	26	153	175
No vehicle available -----	46	14	176	3 425	34	31	56	155	18
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	357	236	639	91 183	363	322	798	3 275	395
1979 to March 1980 -----	61	66	65	15 289	78	80	210	743	77
1975 to 1978 -----	137	69	108	33 486	199	81	372	1 487	130
1970 to 1974 -----	57	68	68	17 668	65	63	109	609	55
1960 to 1969 -----	38	4	100	16 561	21	93	81	310	78
1950 to 1959 -----	39	9	157	6 383	—	5	21	110	28
1949 or earlier -----	25	20	141	1 796	—	—	5	16	27
Renter-occupied housing units -----	159	54	307	34 705	235	275	352	1 762	233
1979 to March 1980 -----	101	32	128	20 807	174	183	264	1 123	151
1975 to 1978 -----	13	20	90	10 687	45	72	82	528	66
1970 to 1974 -----	33	2	48	1 940	10	20	—	84	—
1960 to 1969 -----	12	—	5	1 060	6	—	—	27	8
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	36	211	—	—	6	—	8
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units -----	100	21	308	13 961	19	7	67	202	21
Owner-occupied housing units -----	79	21	216	10 122	19	7	52	120	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	3	24	91	—	—	—	—	7
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	24	134	—	—	—	—	7
No vehicle available -----	21	11	100	2 088	—	—	16	55	6
No telephone -----	19	6	53	218	—	—	9	5	—
Lacking central heating system -----	28	6	157	709	—	—	—	5	15
Lacking air conditioning -----	77	21	281	9 637	13	7	44	156	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

**Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

**Occupied housing units**

**YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT**

1979 to March 1980	542	10	57	3 807	9	13	32	119	32	11
1975 to 1978	1 760	56	124	10 462	30	—	73	363	82	19
1970 to 1974	1 316	62	160	11 304	45	76	85	592	130	—
1960 to 1969	1 245	33	103	11 384	55	67	109	417	189	34
1950 to 1959	1 501	59	173	5 248	23	48	69	253	228	51
1940 to 1949	633	37	98	2 570	16	12	47	117	251	56
1939 or earlier	1 904	32	219	7 194	27	70	18	464	1 193	184

**BEDROOMS**

None	202	16	34	724	19	3	19	48	22	—
1	1 113	31	155	5 353	56	64	61	298	345	110
2	3 225	100	379	17 472	96	127	191	834	803	144
3	3 387	94	292	18 454	25	58	43	863	735	61
4	798	48	50	7 854	9	26	60	239	163	37
5 or more	176	—	24	2 112	—	8	59	43	37	3

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

1, detached	5 629	179	573	33 430	56	133	211	1 331	1 559	233
1, attached	115	5	25	1 543	15	11	22	80	96	3
2	415	15	55	2 673	10	10	6	47	94	43
3 and 4	322	18	24	2 341	4	6	29	161	83	15
5 to 9	276	52	45	1 929	30	42	38	45	72	8
10 to 49	733	16	82	4 261	70	49	116	310	74	28
50 or more	—	—	—	1 641	13	—	11	46	—	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 411	4	130	4 151	7	35	—	305	127	18

**UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT**

<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 513</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>17 425</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1 058</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>179</b>
1, mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 256	62	153	6 379	47	51	44	508	485	78
Median gross rent	\$282	\$139	\$261	\$322	\$296	\$420	\$352	\$265	\$179	\$166
2 or more	1 257	84	169	11 046	123	98	195	550	277	101
Median gross rent	\$248	\$126	\$129	\$242	\$199	\$188	\$194	\$218	\$134	\$178

**BATHROOMS**

No bathroom or only a half bath	210	9	80	541	12	28	17	67	160	7
1 complete bathroom	5 062	189	666	26 363	160	210	234	1 560	1 618	295
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	1 156	43	98	8 637	19	7	71	367	181	17
2 or more complete bathrooms	2 473	48	90	16 428	14	41	111	331	146	36

**SOURCE OF WATER**

Public system or private company	5 697	176	712	49 699	205	286	433	2 283	1 985	304
Individual drilled well	2 683	93	195	1 633	—	—	—	35	68	51
Individual dug well	218	14	—	276	—	—	—	3	28	—
Some other source	303	6	27	361	—	—	—	4	24	—

**HEATING EQUIPMENT**

Steam or hot water system	892	12	52	8 382	63	38	89	299	240	58
Central warm-air furnace	3 409	99	335	32 760	100	178	278	1 531	1 037	91
Electric heat pump	173	9	2	1 305	6	—	20	39	12	—
Other built-in electric units	1 077	34	31	4 065	23	—	34	128	45	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	397	8	50	1 880	3	32	6	139	32	77
Room heaters with flue	1 145	80	256	2 106	—	38	6	128	446	61
Room heaters without flue	182	10	58	256	6	—	—	27	153	9
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	1 610	37	148	1 215	4	—	—	34	137	23
None	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

No telephone	897	147	227	2 725	52	46	14	336	317	87
No complete kitchen facilities	234	12	69	427	7	—	6	47	88	7
Lacking air conditioning	8 049	282	881	39 484	135	239	344	1 885	1 953	305
Lacking public sewer	3 812	117	253	9 069	12	26	37	210	507	58
No vehicle available	504	51	176	2 444	23	29	46	236	403	30

**YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT**

<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 174</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>33 813</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>151</b>
1979 to March 1980	1 443	36	51	7 833	12	35	51	262	132	17
1975 to 1978	2 087	35	147	12 774	16	50	65	480	295	51
1970 to 1974	934	15	127	5 738	3	19	38	256	210	9
1960 to 1969	870	31	131	4 560	4	22	27	153	256	58
1950 to 1959	409	21	50	1 797	—	—	—	60	179	6
1949 or earlier	431	2	64	1 111	—	—	13	6	234	10

<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 727</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>18 156</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>204</b>
1979 to March 1980	1 865	88	226	11 739	122	113	176	714	258	162
1975 to 1978	586	48	60	4 929	48	41	63	286	247	26
1970 to 1974	149	13	66	905	—	6	—	61	126	—
1960 to 1969	69	—	—	379	—	—	—	34	99	9
1959 or earlier	58	—	12	204	—	—	—	13	69	7

**CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS  
WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65  
YEARS AND OVER**

<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>8 141</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>27</b>
Owner-occupied housing units	1 206	38	142	6 024	—	—	19	89	364	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	6	24	76	—	—	—	—	62	—
No complete kitchen facilities	27	6	24	85	—	—	—	—	53	—
No vehicle available	268	10	89	1 327	—	6	6	85	210	2
No telephone	77	40	53	181	6	—	—	13	87	—
Lacking central heating system	484	30	142	542	6	—	—	35	230	27
Lacking air conditioning	1 339	58	192	5 909	—	—	6	201	552	27

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 96. Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Mesa		Maffat		Montezuma		Manrose		Morgan		Otero		Prowers	
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹		
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut								
Occupied housing units .....	28 723	168	1 527	163	5 124	376	383	650	654	2 038	690			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 394	11	150	37	314	30	17	30	13	31	18			
1975 to 1978 .....	6 547	60	300	50	750	129	36	78	75	155	50			
1970 to 1974 .....	3 685	14	177	31	703	63	51	134	82	198	64			
1960 to 1969 .....	3 811	23	136	8	751	53	40	70	64	116	69			
1950 to 1959 .....	4 810	22	250	13	977	58	85	75	97	235	71			
1940 to 1949 .....	2 419	8	165	5	607	16	75	54	50	283	91			
1939 or earlier .....	5 057	30	349	19	1 022	27	79	209	273	1 020	327			
BEDROOMS														
None .....	317	—	31	6	25	44	20	4	—	14	6			
1 .....	3 168	19	199	28	392	72	62	55	110	327	55			
2 .....	9 748	70	546	55	1 855	99	186	245	232	736	308			
3 .....	11 592	71	572	65	2 293	78	98	318	251	672	239			
4 .....	3 148	8	146	9	458	26	15	26	43	211	66			
5 or more .....	750	—	33	—	101	57	2	2	18	78	16			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached .....	19 757	83	1 088	61	3 755	260	244	425	431	1 507	549			
1, attached .....	316	—	15	—	20	27	9	6	—	—	—			
2 .....	924	5	57	9	65	9	17	26	48	45	32			
3 and 4 .....	1 335	6	71	10	74	28	7	7	36	57	5			
5 to 9 .....	763	6	34	—	88	—	10	47	22	166	35			
10 to 49 .....	1 789	11	83	6	87	—	25	48	15	205	37			
50 or more .....	335	7	42	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—			
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 504	50	137	77	1 035	52	71	91	89	58	32			
UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	7 495	70	557	45	960	102	111	197	292	755	263			
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 235	47	287	20	707	81	59	102	164	337	160			
Median gross rent .....	\$293	\$270	\$252	\$275	\$247	\$187	\$229	\$211	\$243	\$207	\$186			
2 or more .....	4 260	23	270	25	253	21	52	95	128	418	103			
Median gross rent .....	\$238	\$252	\$203	\$321	\$225	\$252	\$263	\$210	\$182	\$116	\$127			
BATHROOMS														
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	453	—	35	6	185	25	31	23	—	69	19			
1 complete bathroom .....	16 229	118	1 038	103	2 897	274	287	488	537	1 600	555			
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	4 343	6	170	26	676	50	32	66	49	148	63			
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	7 698	44	284	28	1 366	27	33	73	68	221	53			
SOURCE OF WATER														
Public system or private company .....	27 580	153	1 491	163	4 616	345	359	628	512	1 949	673			
Individual drilled well .....	579	3	19	—	154	15	—	12	137	52	5			
Individual dug well .....	61	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	5	11	6			
Some other source .....	503	12	17	—	327	16	24	10	—	26	6			
HEATING EQUIPMENT														
Steam or hot water system .....	6 496	20	239	—	174	—	13	31	18	138	13			
Central warm-air furnace .....	16 952	112	823	109	2 232	109	123	235	312	1 045	292			
Electric heat pump .....	168	—	—	—	131	49	—	16	11	—	—			
Other built-in electric units .....	823	6	52	20	485	87	26	120	84	38	—			
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	1 081	7	70	14	286	—	30	27	60	323	177			
Room heaters with flue .....	1 968	11	211	10	710	44	105	98	145	382	174			
Room heaters without flue .....	381	—	73	—	51	7	—	21	24	48	4			
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	847	12	59	10	1 055	80	86	102	—	64	30			
None .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
No telephone .....	1 886	38	285	27	378	247	108	136	160	428	192			
No complete kitchen facilities .....	375	—	16	—	122	40	20	5	—	40	2			
Lacking air conditioning .....	9 565	68	637	130	4 187	277	304	513	419	1 195	314			
Lacking public sewer .....	6 840	46	224	—	2 021	90	95	140	158	356	54			
No vehicle available .....	1 455	12	122	10	280	130	64	61	62	338	87			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT														
Owner-occupied housing units .....	20 814	78	920	118	4 034	241	254	436	323	1 227	386			
1979 to March 1980 .....	4 745	23	242	55	776	91	34	85	65	162	64			
1975 to 1978 .....	7 099	43	325	49	1 312	72	93	123	87	282	114			
1970 to 1974 .....	3 089	6	142	7	708	22	48	88	50	224	52			
1960 to 1969 .....	3 138	6	132	—	546	27	34	46	89	295	60			
1950 to 1959 .....	1 602	—	43	7	356	29	17	62	18	133	49			
1949 or earlier .....	1 141	—	36	—	336	—	28	32	14	131	47			
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 909	90	607	45	1 090	135	129	214	331	811	304			
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 148	61	362	30	664	114	88	137	162	410	167			
1975 to 1978 .....	1 793	29	183	10	305	21	19	48	117	278	65			
1970 to 1974 .....	510	—	41	—	40	—	12	14	27	85	53			
1960 to 1969 .....	237	—	—	—	52	—	—	6	13	21	17			
1959 or earlier .....	221	—	21	5	29	—	10	9	12	17	2			
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER														
Occupied housing units .....	6 052	6	149	10	1 054	43	43	108	48	287	103			
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 786	—	115	7	903	43	21	96	29	211	64			
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	123	—	7	—	39	15	13	—	—	8	6			
No complete kitchen facilities .....	139	—	7	—	36	22	8	—	—	—	—			
No vehicle available .....	976	—	53	—	216	7	22	14	20	135	57			
No telephone .....	342	—	28	—	39	7	5	8	10	25	27			
Lacking central heating system .....	947	—	65	3	458	22	43	47	24	111	59			
Lacking air conditioning .....	2 534	6	65	7	909	43	33	96	45	192	61			

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 96. **Plumbing, Equipment, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Pueblo				Rio Grande		Saguache	Weld				
	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race				Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	39 772	756	252	161	12 260	1 073	460	39 499	197	181	276	5 249
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	1 291	23	16	—	337	27	22	2 089	2	9	18	235
1975 to 1978 .....	3 570	75	24	17	862	92	42	6 360	29	23	43	777
1970 to 1974 .....	5 416	112	48	39	1 524	114	64	8 206	61	37	50	1 007
1960 to 1969 .....	6 739	82	29	36	1 654	108	69	6 364	24	20	76	841
1950 to 1959 .....	8 226	84	63	31	2 665	151	57	4 533	40	41	24	651
1940 to 1949 .....	4 339	111	14	—	1 596	183	53	3 165	6	4	8	582
1939 or earlier .....	10 191	269	58	38	3 622	398	153	8 782	35	47	57	1 156
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None .....	444	13	22	—	170	7	13	306	—	—	—	61
1 .....	5 427	129	26	52	1 844	94	42	4 223	73	35	63	619
2 .....	13 896	256	83	34	4 298	452	184	14 096	64	36	97	2 022
3 .....	13 203	229	96	35	3 732	379	176	13 917	46	85	98	1 743
4 .....	5 400	102	16	35	1 788	99	35	5 557	14	10	16	671
5 or more .....	1 402	27	9	5	428	42	10	1 400	—	15	2	133
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached .....	30 213	520	167	102	9 316	812	319	26 098	32	115	188	3 227
1, attached .....	658	23	11	—	199	7	5	518	—	2	—	62
2 .....	1 359	22	—	5	501	37	23	1 765	11	6	12	257
3 and 4 .....	1 517	23	8	11	639	18	16	1 567	25	9	20	357
5 to 9 .....	1 016	42	12	6	488	47	18	1 690	17	24	6	369
10 to 49 .....	1 643	58	7	21	499	31	10	3 020	96	—	38	334
50 or more .....	1 464	61	17	16	298	—	—	605	8	6	—	59
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 902	7	30	—	320	121	69	4 236	8	19	12	584
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE BY GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	10 130	339	87	60	4 179	295	153	11 872	163	62	89	2 312
1, mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	4 127	133	43	6	2 112	216	101	4 154	8	26	19	1 063
Median gross rent .....	\$223	\$234	\$229	—	\$215	\$183	\$170	\$264	\$240	\$269	\$269	\$238
2 or more .....	6 003	206	44	54	2 067	79	52	7 718	155	36	70	1 249
Median gross rent .....	\$188	\$170	\$100—	\$225	\$160	\$125	\$135	\$213	\$188	\$229	\$233	\$192
<b>BATHROOMS</b>												
No bathroom or only a half bath .....	618	24	6	—	299	61	12	581	8	2	—	240
1 complete bathroom .....	25 160	543	193	74	8 938	890	393	23 566	131	127	176	3 833
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	5 371	73	27	28	1 270	47	25	5 295	45	19	40	492
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	8 623	116	26	59	1 753	75	30	10 057	13	33	60	684
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	37 409	756	246	161	11 913	843	391	35 602	193	140	233	4 811
Individual drilled well .....	1 369	—	6	—	160	199	49	3 501	—	39	43	370
Individual dug well .....	358	—	—	—	51	24	11	263	4	—	—	44
Same other source .....	636	—	—	—	136	7	9	133	—	2	—	24
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>												
Steam or hot water system .....	4 295	55	27	21	748	55	7	5 638	78	17	57	472
Central warm-air furnace .....	27 702	497	171	127	7 863	257	90	27 278	98	71	176	3 240
Electric heat pump .....	418	15	—	—	109	21	12	362	—	—	—	52
Other built-in electric units .....	1 013	30	7	6	411	80	17	1 170	12	26	10	229
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	2 488	93	10	7	1 138	32	41	1 344	5	14	6	249
Room heaters with flue .....	2 777	45	25	—	1 598	353	115	2 622	4	30	11	728
Room heaters without flue .....	310	10	—	—	191	97	93	405	—	6	10	149
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	753	11	12	—	183	178	85	658	—	13	6	121
None .....	16	—	—	—	19	—	—	22	—	4	—	9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
No telephone .....	2 363	94	46	6	1 502	249	133	2 728	30	39	14	1 071
No complete kitchen facilities .....	281	11	6	—	146	48	7	453	4	2	—	163
Lacking air conditioning .....	15 268	348	142	43	5 699	1 060	446	27 690	124	151	174	4 362
Lacking public sewer .....	5 717	16	45	6	1 106	229	62	9 499	8	45	82	763
No vehicle available .....	3 686	158	35	13	1 576	176	48	2 122	14	8	13	593
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	29 245	412	165	97	7 972	747	286	25 492	34	85	171	2 716
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 941	50	48	—	1 227	103	34	4 322	13	22	44	420
1975 to 1978 .....	7 175	82	47	58	1 939	177	73	8 765	17	34	20	1 065
1970 to 1974 .....	4 302	61	39	19	1 310	88	50	4 773	—	7	43	600
1960 to 1969 .....	5 452	137	5	—	1 503	163	57	4 021	—	17	28	367
1950 to 1959 .....	5 105	40	17	9	1 517	104	33	1 788	4	—	22	129
1949 or earlier .....	3 270	42	9	11	476	112	39	1 823	—	5	14	135
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	10 527	344	87	64	4 288	326	174	14 007	163	96	105	2 533
1979 to March 1980 .....	5 612	224	74	27	2 387	131	79	8 150	119	70	59	1 358
1975 to 1978 .....	3 042	97	—	31	1 220	97	62	3 739	39	8	16	869
1970 to 1974 .....	1 002	12	7	6	383	43	24	934	—	18	24	171
1960 to 1969 .....	533	4	—	—	187	45	5	636	5	—	6	74
1959 or earlier .....	338	7	6	—	111	10	4	548	—	—	—	61
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	9 738	135	29	7	1 685	191	65	6 773	22	6	39	516
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 552	94	19	7	1 259	129	48	4 986	9	6	16	322
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	134	—	—	—	27	17	—	63	—	—	—	15
No complete kitchen facilities .....	98	—	—	—	28	9	2	98	—	—	—	7
No vehicle available .....	2 255	55	14	—	590	96	27	1 250	—	—	13	186
No telephone .....	355	—	—	—	144	51	7	253	—	—	10	68
Lacking central heating system .....	1 084	6	3	—	467	124	53	904	4	4	10	166
Lacking air conditioning .....	4 072	52	19	—	893	191	64	4 742	9	6	27	448

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams				Alamasa		Arapahoe				Archuleta	
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Sponish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		
Occupied housing units.....	76 198	2 189	595	1 125	10 286	1 157	100 127	2 863	452	1 193	3 760	321
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	68 206	1 660	507	991	8 688	724	89 704	2 096	392	1 058	3 226	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 413	59	13	42	121	206	977	27	5	9	17	89
Electricity.....	5 973	431	75	86	1 406	130	8 857	719	55	120	488	41
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	98	—	—	—	—	33	182	11	—	6	—	—
Coal or coke.....	64	4	—	—	5	—	37	—	—	—	—	12
Wood.....	204	8	—	6	—	64	184	5	—	—	4	68
Other fuel.....	206	27	—	—	60	—	177	5	—	—	25	—
No fuel used.....	34	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	2
WATER HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	67 083	1 672	520	984	8 795	724	86 945	2 162	397	1 008	3 195	85
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 533	99	13	17	255	124	1 258	95	—	23	42	109
Electricity.....	7 414	408	62	124	1 165	284	11 757	588	55	156	516	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	45	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	6	—	—
Other.....	93	10	—	—	64	16	91	18	—	—	—	2
No fuel used.....	30	—	—	—	7	9	4	—	—	—	7	7
COOKING FUEL												
Utility gas.....	20 717	496	220	251	3 251	443	12 527	362	121	130	702	47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	646	24	—	19	71	174	373	—	—	8	3	104
Electricity.....	54 751	1 669	375	855	6 964	515	87 160	2 501	331	1 055	3 049	153
Other.....	20	—	—	—	—	19	25	—	—	—	—	16
No fuel used.....	64	—	—	—	—	6	42	—	—	—	6	1
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	40 072	505	211	543	5 769	548	59 077	1 174	250	691	1 797	141
With a mortgage.....	34 428	481	208	486	5 192	201	51 852	1 147	239	634	1 744	45
Less than \$100.....	79	—	—	—	22	—	47	—	—	—	—	2
\$100 to \$149.....	336	—	—	—	66	9	180	4	—	—	—	3
\$150 to \$199.....	2 399	11	—	24	280	11	907	—	—	13	40	1
\$200 to \$249.....	4 983	18	26	103	567	50	2 838	—	6	28	113	6
\$250 to \$299.....	4 031	33	39	52	729	68	3 413	26	23	41	113	14
\$300 to \$349.....	3 271	17	31	34	558	32	3 776	44	21	25	127	4
\$350 to \$399.....	3 303	28	29	31	560	—	4 250	78	28	44	111	5
\$400 to \$449.....	3 299	80	16	25	486	—	4 730	98	7	73	249	2
\$450 to \$499.....	2 931	69	13	25	472	10	4 736	112	21	43	136	3
\$500 to \$599.....	4 687	102	28	91	816	7	8 358	233	48	89	307	1
\$600 to \$749.....	3 583	84	19	88	542	14	9 536	280	72	173	268	4
\$750 or more.....	1 526	39	7	13	94	—	9 081	272	13	105	280	—
Median.....	\$382	\$489	\$364	\$398	\$383	\$272	\$512	\$590	\$551	\$547	\$494	\$288
Not mortgaged.....	5 644	24	3	57	577	347	7 225	27	11	57	53	96
Less than \$50.....	49	—	—	—	—	8	29	—	—	—	—	1
\$50 to \$74.....	305	—	—	—	26	10	184	—	—	—	—	4
\$75 to \$99.....	937	—	—	14	141	20	850	7	—	—	16	19
\$100 to \$149.....	2 655	13	3	11	259	206	3 042	14	5	32	18	42
\$150 to \$199.....	1 257	5	—	15	129	51	1 761	—	6	19	19	25
\$200 to \$249.....	306	—	—	—	14	44	531	6	—	6	—	3
\$250 or more.....	135	6	—	17	8	8	828	—	—	—	—	2
Median.....	\$128	\$148	\$138	\$160	\$120	\$122	\$141	\$137	\$177	\$146	\$131	\$121
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	21 537	1 499	251	434	3 364	425	27 348	1 444	198	356	1 491	80
Less than \$50.....	106	—	—	9	66	23	69	16	—	9	7	2
\$50 to \$59.....	218	—	—	—	28	—	141	—	—	—	—	2
\$60 to \$79.....	209	15	—	—	58	26	177	—	—	—	5	21
\$80 to \$99.....	139	16	11	—	9	19	239	—	—	—	18	13
\$100 to \$119.....	154	—	—	—	33	5	209	—	—	—	5	7
\$120 to \$149.....	474	13	4	5	118	28	430	—	—	8	23	2
\$150 to \$169.....	596	22	7	—	121	32	548	7	—	5	13	4
\$170 to \$199.....	1 310	117	5	40	224	62	1 817	130	20	11	145	2
\$200 to \$249.....	4 980	471	41	144	770	124	6 229	384	45	101	393	6
\$250 to \$299.....	4 813	418	71	70	749	30	4 899	329	24	54	289	2
\$300 to \$349.....	2 844	181	42	26	446	31	3 604	147	43	63	221	5
\$350 to \$399.....	1 847	94	16	56	251	—	2 388	97	4	26	88	2
\$400 to \$499.....	2 241	74	50	38	336	4	2 935	163	20	44	169	3
\$500 or more.....	991	66	4	20	114	—	3 202	164	42	21	107	—
No cash rent.....	615	12	—	26	41	41	461	7	—	14	8	9
Median.....	\$274	\$259	\$289	\$253	\$265	\$199	\$285	\$276	\$312	\$286	\$273	\$92
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Occupied housing units.....	76 198	2 189	595	1 125	10 286	1 157	100 127	2 863	452	1 193	3 760	321
Median income.....	\$19 666	\$14 102	\$16 556	\$18 369	\$18 881	\$9 319	\$23 999	\$20 017	\$21 346	\$23 831	\$20 552	\$10 099
Owner-occupied housing units.....	54 044	658	344	666	6 803	707	72 266	1 369	254	832	2 225	234
Median income.....	\$22 261	\$22 333	\$19 545	\$24 400	\$22 245	\$11 832	\$28 154	\$27 726	\$26 667	\$29 225	\$25 563	\$10 865
Renter-occupied housing units.....	22 154	1 531	251	459	3 483	450	27 861	1 494	198	361	1 535	87
Median income.....	\$13 218	\$11 365	\$11 652	\$11 094	\$11 649	\$6 823	\$13 745	\$14 090	\$16 023	\$11 058	\$12 628	\$6 932
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 416	27	13	44	359	155	1 981	71	8	15	141	63
Percent below poverty level.....	4.5	4.1	3.8	6.6	5.3	21.9	2.7	5.2	3.1	1.8	6.3	26.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 393	27	13	44	352	155	1 981	71	8	15	141	60
1.01 or more persons per room.....	97	—	—	15	40	8	43	—	—	6	17	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	23	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	3 423	279	64	140	889	220	2 826	231	26	46	217	41
Percent below poverty level.....	15.5	18.2	25.5	30.5	25.5	48.9	10.1	15.5	13.1	12.7	14.1	47.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 340	279	64	130	868	188	2 766	231	26	46	205	41
1.01 or more persons per room.....	254	7	10	27	171	18	149	47	—	24	30	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	83	—	—	10	21	32	60	—	—	—	12	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

Occupied housing units	405	66 007	550	338	707	2 762	357	1 404	772	180	473
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	327	54 970	403	250	526	2 241	246	670	17	144	248
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	1 957	11	10	6	39	42	329	440	14	68
Electricity	22	6 638	136	65	167	401	24	45	73	—	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	628	—	—	8	27	7	10	2	—	7
Coal or coke	—	134	—	—	—	14	9	—	13	3	50
Wood	14	1 496	—	13	—	24	29	344	222	19	55
Other fuel	9	158	—	—	—	16	—	—	5	—	—
No fuel used	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	353	53 549	378	216	508	2 273	228	636	16	105	182
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	1 914	28	31	15	51	58	458	472	15	54
Electricity	13	9 740	144	91	168	424	71	186	173	50	228
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	—	306	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	261	—	—	8	—	—	65	52	—	—
No fuel used	6	237	—	—	—	—	—	59	59	10	9
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas	306	11 704	102	57	68	764	187	449	16	111	106
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	26	1 204	6	29	5	14	54	345	291	14	55
Electricity	73	52 794	442	240	634	1 961	116	387	250	49	303
Other	—	244	—	4	—	6	—	223	212	6	9
No fuel used	—	61	—	8	—	17	—	—	3	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	258	32 745	173	102	270	1 024	184	665	375	92	193
With a mortgage	131	26 198	166	102	253	882	77	186	75	44	84
Less than \$100	—	33	—	10	—	—	—	2	2	8	—
\$100 to \$149	8	85	—	—	—	—	7	20	5	8	2
\$150 to \$199	24	532	8	—	15	18	17	28	14	12	6
\$200 to \$249	20	1 397	—	22	7	35	10	35	17	5	13
\$250 to \$299	24	2 284	—	11	39	94	—	43	6	8	6
\$300 to \$349	30	2 484	4	14	10	87	16	13	23	3	1
\$350 to \$399	16	2 646	22	—	—	87	—	18	5	—	8
\$400 to \$449	9	2 696	18	13	13	73	—	7	—	—	27
\$450 to \$499	—	2 531	10	7	23	69	9	8	3	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	4 096	40	2	29	203	18	10	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	4 172	47	10	62	162	—	—	—	—	21
\$750 or more	—	3 242	17	13	55	54	—	2	—	—	—
Median	\$278	\$469	\$542	\$329	\$560	\$484	\$314	\$259	\$249	\$163	\$411
Not mortgaged	127	6 547	7	—	17	142	107	479	300	48	109
Less than \$50	—	35	—	—	—	—	8	17	9	5	12
\$50 to \$74	25	230	—	—	—	12	16	95	17	14	6
\$75 to \$99	52	761	—	—	—	17	34	152	46	19	28
\$100 to \$149	42	2 943	—	—	7	81	29	153	126	8	55
\$150 to \$199	4	1 631	7	—	5	19	20	51	76	2	8
\$200 to \$249	4	564	—	—	5	6	—	11	20	—	—
\$250 or more	—	383	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Median	\$94	\$138	\$188	—	\$157	\$132	\$97	\$96	\$134	\$82	\$105
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	116	24 228	356	199	321	1 500	102	281	153	55	153
Less than \$50	—	127	7	—	—	—	—	8	19	—	—
\$50 to \$59	—	156	6	9	—	—	—	3	4	—	—
\$60 to \$79	9	185	11	6	—	18	—	6	12	—	—
\$80 to \$99	7	210	5	—	7	—	12	23	9	2	—
\$100 to \$119	43	359	13	8	5	28	—	39	6	1	13
\$120 to \$149	14	634	9	—	—	48	7	61	18	7	36
\$150 to \$169	16	572	—	—	21	91	—	21	11	9	9
\$170 to \$199	22	1 623	45	3	7	217	13	39	6	12	35
\$200 to \$249	5	3 546	31	38	77	288	59	25	13	11	17
\$250 to \$299	—	4 218	82	41	103	250	6	18	9	—	15
\$300 to \$349	—	3 340	47	20	24	247	—	6	—	—	7
\$350 to \$399	—	2 410	2	31	—	78	—	—	—	—	3
\$400 to \$499	—	3 317	47	26	50	104	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	2 949	51	17	20	94	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	582	—	—	7	37	5	32	46	13	18
Median	\$118	\$303	\$271	\$295	\$276	\$259	\$215	\$139	\$123	\$182	\$174
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	405	66 007	550	338	707	2 762	357	1 404	772	180	473
Median income	\$10 966	\$19 878	\$15 676	\$11 029	\$15 548	\$15 068	\$12 446	\$7 214	\$7 010	\$9 333	\$7 917
Owner-occupied housing units	282	41 189	181	139	386	1 242	250	1 104	607	119	287
Median income	\$12 766	\$24 912	\$27 094	\$23 250	\$24 038	\$21 646	\$16 116	\$7 937	\$7 387	\$9 312	\$10 078
Renter-occupied housing units	123	24 818	369	199	321	1 520	107	300	165	61	186
Median income	\$9 625	\$12 316	\$11 039	\$7 933	\$10 536	\$10 969	\$8 850	\$4 919	\$4 929	\$9 375	\$6 750
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	72	1 696	7	10	22	67	32	405	213	29	50
Percent below poverty level	25.5	4.1	3.9	7.2	5.7	5.4	12.8	36.7	35.1	24.4	17.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	63	1 661	7	10	22	64	32	363	177	23	50
1.01 or more persons per room	12	35	—	—	—	14	—	45	21	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	9	35	—	—	—	3	—	42	36	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	33	5 187	84	75	95	372	13	176	89	16	79
Percent below poverty level	26.8	20.9	22.8	37.7	29.6	24.5	12.1	58.7	53.9	26.2	42.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	33	4 940	84	75	81	372	13	162	71	16	70
1.01 or more persons per room	—	184	—	7	32	64	—	31	9	2	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	247	—	—	14	—	—	14	18	—	9
1.01 or more persons per room	—	22	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Denver				Douglas	Eagle	El Paso					
	Race				Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
Occupied housing units .....	172 952	21 475	1 328	2 737	27 895	145	382	97 065	5 727	680	1 147	6 858
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	156 235	17 440	1 115	2 313	24 363	108	270	84 884	4 388	537	950	5 829
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	931	195	24	20	255	12	50	3 152	56	41	24	94
Electricity .....	13 564	3 626	147	338	3 005	18	42	6 955	1 174	79	152	821
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	1 022	78	6	15	93	4	—	317	—	—	—	33
Coal or coke .....	82	—	—	6	—	3	9	106	15	—	—	—
Wood .....	271	—	7	—	15	—	11	1 313	33	7	8	65
Other fuel .....	764	114	19	35	110	—	—	318	55	9	7	10
No fuel used .....	83	22	10	10	54	—	—	20	6	7	6	6
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	153 052	17 716	1 143	2 348	24 535	108	248	81 468	4 239	521	913	5 654
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 808	792	45	20	753	18	53	3 036	194	38	36	193
Electricity .....	16 815	2 884	125	294	2 438	16	81	12 182	1 226	116	198	977
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc .....	703	35	—	15	58	—	—	105	13	—	—	12
Other .....	434	24	11	45	66	3	—	185	47	—	—	17
No fuel used .....	140	24	4	15	45	—	—	89	8	5	—	5
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	66 585	10 529	754	913	17 054	30	201	23 186	1 365	237	257	2 304
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	712	191	12	20	231	7	51	2 383	58	23	14	108
Electricity .....	104 968	10 717	553	1 804	10 519	108	119	71 332	4 276	420	870	4 422
Other .....	99	—	—	—	41	—	9	93	—	—	—	10
No fuel used .....	588	38	9	—	50	—	2	71	28	—	6	14
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	73 398	8 448	283	1 011	10 329	92	126	50 554	2 111	221	521	2 969
With a mortgage .....	48 874	7 131	214	866	8 162	67	44	41 827	1 941	176	502	2 564
Less than \$100 .....	103	30	—	—	30	—	—	79	45	—	—	8
\$100 to \$149 .....	686	117	—	14	143	—	—	469	73	—	—	58
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 065	335	—	23	507	—	3	2 577	55	23	31	255
\$200 to \$249 .....	5 613	892	26	99	1 287	—	—	5 236	156	19	55	348
\$250 to \$299 .....	6 023	1 057	35	112	1 056	—	4	5 503	241	32	41	406
\$300 to \$349 .....	5 557	779	30	123	983	—	1	4 742	224	18	79	334
\$350 to \$399 .....	5 642	697	29	78	1 169	—	5	4 379	239	14	32	244
\$400 to \$449 .....	4 446	691	7	121	795	11	—	3 823	136	31	52	246
\$450 to \$499 .....	3 741	666	19	45	631	6	5	3 401	195	—	48	197
\$500 to \$599 .....	5 977	838	20	122	809	43	1	4 832	298	17	55	275
\$600 to \$749 .....	4 506	731	43	88	569	7	16	4 084	183	6	86	125
\$750 or more .....	3 515	298	5	41	183	—	9	2 702	96	16	23	68
Median .....	\$380	\$376	\$378	\$390	\$353	\$559	\$675	\$376	\$387	\$339	\$413	\$331
Not mortgaged .....	24 524	1 317	69	145	2 167	25	82	8 727	170	45	19	405
Less than \$50 .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	623	16	—	4	126	—	6	646	7	6	—	60
\$75 to \$99 .....	3 649	75	22	6	227	4	5	1 728	58	—	6	59
\$100 to \$149 .....	12 335	598	25	89	1 180	14	26	3 891	69	22	13	177
\$150 to \$199 .....	5 353	377	7	18	509	—	38	1 381	21	17	—	68
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 445	166	7	15	103	7	5	527	15	—	—	33
\$250 or more .....	1 103	85	8	13	22	—	2	504	—	—	—	8
Median .....	\$131	\$148	\$124	\$131	\$132	\$115	\$153	\$122	\$114	\$127	\$111	\$117
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	81 339	11 796	1 007	1 532	15 883	17	141	35 396	3 228	374	516	3 346
Less than \$50 .....	668	249	40	4	475	—	—	138	21	5	11	14
\$50 to \$59 .....	967	341	7	30	429	—	—	143	64	—	10	27
\$60 to \$79 .....	1 528	338	19	73	491	—	—	316	37	—	36	47
\$80 to \$99 .....	1 470	312	50	28	544	—	8	406	28	11	5	46
\$100 to \$119 .....	2 293	285	20	50	521	—	9	717	25	7	5	71
\$120 to \$149 .....	5 435	722	96	133	1 108	7	30	1 832	84	12	15	205
\$150 to \$169 .....	4 791	794	63	128	1 036	—	2	2 344	174	38	26	223
\$170 to \$199 .....	8 049	1 062	111	160	1 789	—	8	5 760	666	29	112	651
\$200 to \$249 .....	15 762	2 485	159	350	3 310	—	12	9 807	1 226	110	181	1 097
\$250 to \$299 .....	12 600	1 994	181	240	2 454	—	18	5 064	373	58	78	424
\$300 to \$349 .....	11 099	1 283	105	132	1 699	—	7	2 951	154	28	15	126
\$350 to \$399 .....	5 736	849	72	76	773	—	—	1 602	160	12	—	96
\$400 to \$499 .....	6 304	698	46	62	836	5	9	1 778	92	35	9	143
\$500 or more .....	2 840	293	16	38	205	5	17	822	8	16	—	53
No cash rent .....	1 797	91	22	28	213	—	21	1 716	116	13	13	123
Median .....	\$246	\$234	\$220	\$222	\$220	\$430	\$219	\$223	\$215	\$227	\$209	\$214
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Occupied housing units .....	172 952	21 475	1 328	2 737	27 895	145	382	97 065	5 727	680	1 147	6 858
Median income .....	116 135	12 257	12 181	16 570	12 662	221	146	116 617	12 398	111 354	112 292	13 879
Owner-occupied housing units .....	90 776	9 427	321	1 201	11 549	119	241	60 754	2 409	306	622	3 426
Median income .....	221 704	19 419	19 226	22 961	18 928	221	176	221 200	19 719	14 833	19 397	18 510
Renter-occupied housing units .....	82 176	12 048	1 007	1 536	16 346	26	141	36 311	3 318	374	525	3 432
Median income .....	111 504	8 805	9 364	9 705	8 990	221	071	10 887	9 855	10 269	9 124	10 264
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 322	972	37	33	1 191	3	45	3 346	293	61	90	430
Percent below poverty level .....	4.8	10.3	11.5	2.7	10.3	2.5	18.7	5.5	12.2	19.9	14.5	12.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 288	964	37	33	1 178	3	45	3 328	293	61	90	430
1.01 or more persons per room .....	109	19	7	3	144	—	7	113	20	—	6	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	34	8	—	—	13	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	13 992	4 066	328	473	5 603	—	34	5 918	815	123	144	928
Percent below poverty level .....	17.0	33.7	32.6	30.8	34.3	—	24.1	16.3	24.6	32.9	27.4	27.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 194	3 948	325	427	5 408	—	31	5 723	800	118	127	903
1.01 or more persons per room .....	612	416	88	180	800	—	15	325	115	35	24	139
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	798	118	3	46	195	—	3	195	15	5	17	25
1.01 or more persons per room .....	58	10	—	32	39	—	3	14	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Fremont	Garfield	Huerfano	Jefferson				Lake
				Race				
	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>516</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>125 888</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>5 037</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								<b>628</b>
Utility gas .....	409	226	532	112 579	492	492	1 011	4 419
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	54	23	210	2 641	14	10	9	100
Electricity .....	24	39	28	8 724	92	84	114	481
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	335	—	5	12	7
Coal or coke .....	8	2	44	135	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	21	—	107	1 165	—	6	—	30
Other fuel .....	—	—	15	275	—	—	4	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	10	34	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	368	208	425	109 209	498	476	1 034	4 354
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	58	23	262	2 883	10	21	8	104
Electricity .....	90	56	176	13 359	83	100	108	572
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	155	7	—	—	7
Other .....	—	3	39	153	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	44	129	—	—	—	—
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	210	147	389	15 117	42	94	119	675
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	29	33	195	1 133	8	10	—	41
Electricity .....	264	107	225	109 496	548	486	1 023	4 316
Other .....	13	3	118	87	—	—	8	5
No fuel used .....	—	—	19	55	—	7	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>308</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>78 757</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>2 845</b>
With a mortgage .....	202	63	135	67 457	306	255	639	2 645
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	7	215	—	—	—	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	3	—	32	1 189	—	—	16	32
\$200 to \$249 .....	43	5	19	4 059	—	16	15	83
\$250 to \$299 .....	50	20	47	5 613	19	33	31	117
\$300 to \$349 .....	30	—	6	5 781	6	25	46	196
\$350 to \$399 .....	20	13	6	6 761	9	23	53	215
\$400 to \$449 .....	13	5	—	6 905	43	15	50	356
\$450 to \$499 .....	22	4	6	6 691	14	21	76	245
\$500 to \$599 .....	13	8	—	11 258	57	51	82	474
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	6	6	10 866	90	51	148	613
\$750 or more .....	8	2	6	8 093	68	20	122	309
Median .....	\$308	\$375	\$260	\$474	\$606	\$487	\$542	\$513
Not mortgaged .....	106	37	340	11 300	—	10	50	200
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	13	25	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	6	—	28	200	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	23	14	53	938	—	—	8	21
\$100 to \$149 .....	77	18	158	4 365	—	—	—	85
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	5	71	3 508	—	10	23	54
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	17	1 532	—	—	19	33
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	732	—	—	—	7
Median .....	\$116	\$122	\$120	\$151	—	\$175	\$179	\$147
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>159</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>34 033</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1 735</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	5
\$50 to \$59 .....	8	—	—	93	—	1	—	—
\$60 to \$79 .....	—	—	21	217	4	7	—	16
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	49	191	—	—	—	5
\$100 to \$119 .....	—	—	9	270	—	3	—	12
\$120 to \$149 .....	33	—	42	638	—	11	5	37
\$150 to \$169 .....	21	2	32	606	—	7	10	21
\$170 to \$199 .....	23	2	54	1 641	20	10	19	63
\$200 to \$249 .....	54	14	25	5 989	32	44	60	253
\$250 to \$299 .....	13	2	17	7 223	76	41	56	422
\$300 to \$349 .....	6	7	7	5 436	29	43	94	419
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	10	—	3 329	34	28	43	170
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	4	—	3 994	11	39	32	163
\$500 or more .....	—	5	—	3 557	16	35	23	114
No cash rent .....	1	8	35	781	—	—	10	35
Median .....	\$196	\$321	\$154	\$298	\$287	\$312	\$311	\$302
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>516</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>125 888</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>5 037</b>
Median income .....	\$13 409	\$19 917	\$8 987	\$24 043	\$23 200	\$21 576	\$23 515	\$22 104
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>357</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>91 183</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>3 275</b>
Median income .....	\$15 993	\$23 125	\$9 777	\$27 472	\$28 932	\$29 167	\$26 678	\$25 506
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>159</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>34 705</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1 762</b>
Median income .....	\$9 583	\$16 563	\$7 132	\$15 056	\$16 696	\$12 433	\$14 479	\$14 860
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2 493</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>72</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	6.4	9.3	24.7	2.7	—	3.4	3.9	2.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	23	22	148	2 471	—	6	31	72
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	—	31	37	—	6	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	10	22	—	5	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>3 943</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>221</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	41.5	—	36.8	11.4	17.0	20.7	16.2	12.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	58	—	97	3 847	40	50	57	221
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	—	46	96	—	—	25	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	—	16	96	—	7	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Counties**  
**[400 or More of the**  
**Specified Racial or Spanish**  
**Origin Group]**

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	La Plata			Larimer				Las Animas	Logan	
	Race		Spanish origin¹	Race			Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut				Asian and Pacific Islander
Occupied housing units	8 901	289	934	51 969	205	286	433	2 325	2 105	355
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	4 048	131	651	41 623	138	282	330	1 950	1 391	271
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 839	65	117	2 637	—	4	4	73	434	35
Electricity	1 365	47	33	6 295	60	—	89	266	106	38
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	41	—	6	213	3	—	10	11	9	—
Coal or coke	411	20	35	35	—	—	—	3	84	—
Wood	1 162	26	90	1 054	4	—	—	18	78	11
Other fuel	19	—	—	112	—	—	—	4	—	—
No fuel used	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
WATER HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	4 152	147	654	39 751	119	239	321	1 879	1 314	276
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 129	66	159	2 489	8	10	13	67	405	36
Electricity	2 469	62	77	9 488	78	37	89	343	266	36
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	13	—	—	62	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other	58	5	6	80	—	—	—	13	44	—
No fuel used	80	9	38	99	—	—	—	23	76	7
COOKING FUEL										
Utility gas	2 191	105	440	9 392	52	125	100	907	835	173
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 850	25	137	1 398	—	—	—	40	357	56
Electricity	4 703	139	318	41 051	149	161	333	1 368	746	119
Other	104	20	31	86	4	—	—	10	140	—
No fuel used	53	—	8	42	—	—	—	—	27	7
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 646	55	406	25 489	24	82	172	864	1 024	143
With a mortgage	2 365	27	170	19 669	24	82	140	729	377	87
Less than \$100	5	—	3	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149	21	—	3	91	—	—	—	17	17	—
\$150 to \$199	88	—	13	469	—	4	—	54	35	3
\$200 to \$249	259	—	8	1 139	—	13	9	56	39	22
\$250 to \$299	205	26	35	1 686	—	7	5	42	61	16
\$300 to \$349	292	1	18	2 173	—	1	—	76	88	8
\$350 to \$399	170	—	28	2 306	—	8	22	96	46	26
\$400 to \$449	303	—	9	2 367	5	7	21	70	43	—
\$450 to \$499	237	—	21	2 112	4	9	37	70	35	—
\$500 to \$599	364	—	27	3 184	7	10	33	148	13	12
\$600 to \$749	298	—	5	2 736	8	16	7	68	—	—
\$750 or more	123	—	—	1 373	—	7	6	32	—	—
Median	\$424	\$276	\$359	\$441	\$571	\$456	\$468	\$417	\$321	\$316
Not mortgaged	1 281	28	236	5 820	—	—	32	135	647	56
Less than \$50	34	—	19	62	—	—	—	—	21	12
\$50 to \$74	165	—	57	315	—	—	—	14	86	12
\$75 to \$99	272	2	38	969	—	—	6	55	136	27
\$100 to \$149	563	26	99	2 380	—	—	7	31	272	2
\$150 to \$199	199	—	18	1 520	—	—	19	23	59	3
\$200 to \$249	25	—	5	354	—	—	—	12	51	—
\$250 or more	23	—	—	220	—	—	—	—	22	—
Median	\$113	\$113	\$102	\$133	—	—	\$157	\$99	\$114	\$79
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 513	146	322	17 425	170	149	239	1 058	762	179
Less than \$50	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	6	40	—
\$50 to \$59	19	—	—	90	—	8	—	7	14	—
\$60 to \$79	75	—	21	175	—	—	—	32	27	—
\$80 to \$99	39	9	28	296	16	10	14	35	68	23
\$100 to \$119	49	30	33	336	—	—	6	16	46	—
\$120 to \$149	131	41	27	612	—	13	9	55	124	16
\$150 to \$169	57	4	12	1 134	18	—	49	88	62	20
\$170 to \$199	215	24	37	1 677	35	36	28	90	66	75
\$200 to \$249	389	—	43	3 234	30	33	49	225	165	14
\$250 to \$299	540	6	82	3 085	23	14	51	243	47	15
\$300 to \$349	298	6	27	2 198	23	—	—	138	20	9
\$350 to \$399	244	—	2	1 513	13	5	23	35	6	—
\$400 to \$499	191	6	—	1 573	—	22	10	36	—	—
\$500 or more	73	—	—	857	4	8	—	16	—	—
No cash rent	193	—	10	555	8	—	—	36	77	7
Median	\$265	\$134	\$198	\$262	\$212	\$213	\$210	\$241	\$155	\$185
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	8 901	289	934	51 969	205	286	433	2 325	2 105	355
Median income	\$15 761	\$8 652	\$9 767	\$17 304	\$8 631	\$14 539	\$14 007	\$14 153	\$9 766	\$11 799
Owner-occupied housing units	6 174	140	570	33 813	35	126	194	1 217	1 306	151
Median income	\$17 919	\$9 917	\$11 786	\$21 650	\$14 917	\$17 813	\$24 018	\$19 321	\$12 235	\$15 972
Renter-occupied housing units	2 727	149	364	18 156	170	160	239	1 108	799	204
Median income	\$11 839	\$6 442	\$8 385	\$11 181	\$7 083	\$12 361	\$10 094	\$9 618	\$5 892	\$9 643
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	607	36	130	1 822	3	18	—	111	227	14
Percent below poverty level	9.8	25.7	22.8	5.4	8.6	14.3	—	9.1	17.4	9.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	559	27	92	1 790	3	18	—	111	201	14
1.01 or more persons per room	15	3	9	37	—	12	—	15	33	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	9	38	32	—	—	—	—	26	—
1.01 or more persons per room	6	6	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	544	89	135	4 084	57	46	95	374	379	53
Percent below poverty level	19.9	59.7	37.1	22.5	33.5	28.8	39.7	33.8	47.4	26.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	506	89	126	4 003	45	41	78	355	313	46
1.01 or more persons per room	52	17	21	119	7	—	12	55	51	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	38	—	9	81	12	5	17	19	66	7
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Mesa			Moffot	Montezuma			Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Prowers
	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Race		Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>28 723</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>5 124</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>690</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	25 262	140	1 386	143	2 050	50	194	297	431	1 780	617
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 084	8	27	—	1 259	72	89	81	121	136	45
Electricity .....	1 292	8	76	20	772	176	26	143	95	59	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	103	—	—	—	21	—	—	23	—	7	—
Coal or coke .....	385	—	5	—	96	30	6	41	—	8	—
Wood .....	541	12	33	—	907	48	68	65	—	48	11
Other fuel .....	49	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	—	3
No fuel used .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	23 130	119	1 306	156	2 086	33	195	228	381	1 678	626
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 007	3	18	—	1 561	145	118	71	88	106	45
Electricity .....	4 402	46	194	7	1 368	173	49	349	185	214	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	59	—	7	—	23	—	—	2	—	—	7
No fuel used .....	125	—	2	—	86	25	21	—	—	40	2
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	7 787	63	662	120	1 264	32	161	148	321	1 261	463
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	919	3	39	—	1 285	115	93	70	132	111	26
Electricity .....	19 888	102	819	43	2 501	222	110	395	201	641	192
Other .....	57	—	7	—	65	—	19	37	—	25	9
No fuel used .....	72	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>15 140</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2 270</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>343</b>
With a mortgage .....	10 328	52	521	41	1 349	41	94	179	180	582	200
Less than \$100 .....	48	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	19	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	143	—	7	—	28	—	—	2	19	42	19
\$150 to \$199 .....	516	3	38	—	120	—	13	19	36	124	13
\$200 to \$249 .....	911	3	57	—	193	7	20	24	32	161	70
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 000	—	66	—	145	25	18	25	31	88	10
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 093	14	35	—	199	—	20	37	22	60	29
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 300	5	54	—	170	—	4	19	14	42	30
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 210	12	69	—	121	—	12	16	19	26	23
\$450 to \$499 .....	924	15	46	9	117	—	3	7	—	12	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 513	—	89	17	82	9	—	30	7	3	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 120	—	48	15	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	550	—	—	—	74	—	4	—	—	5	—
Median .....	\$406	\$404	\$392	\$572	\$346	\$277	\$289	\$326	\$255	\$233	\$249
Not mortgaged .....	4 812	—	215	—	921	124	72	135	83	486	143
Less than \$50 .....	54	—	25	—	7	—	—	—	—	32	8
\$50 to \$74 .....	389	—	24	—	77	14	9	8	19	24	33
\$75 to \$99 .....	1 255	—	79	—	133	11	19	23	10	133	54
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 351	—	60	—	453	71	31	61	36	219	48
\$150 to \$199 .....	637	—	23	—	176	15	7	24	15	74	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	97	—	4	—	68	—	6	19	3	4	—
\$250 or more .....	29	—	—	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$112	—	\$94	—	\$122	\$115	\$108	\$121	\$114	\$112	\$89
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 495</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>263</b>
Less than \$50 .....	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
\$50 to \$59 .....	93	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	23	5
\$60 to \$79 .....	213	6	—	—	7	—	2	13	—	65	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	141	—	14	—	6	11	7	—	—	52	22
\$100 to \$119 .....	234	—	27	—	39	11	—	10	5	52	28
\$120 to \$149 .....	405	—	57	10	49	—	11	27	15	161	37
\$150 to \$169 .....	266	7	47	—	61	5	3	14	43	75	27
\$170 to \$199 .....	534	—	52	—	85	20	10	15	43	52	45
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 452	18	114	5	206	28	17	56	90	138	43
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 215	17	106	10	161	27	41	27	47	47	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 109	—	62	6	114	—	9	14	19	13	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	714	8	29	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	513	11	30	9	53	—	—	6	—	6	—
\$500 or more .....	182	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	369	3	9	—	114	—	11	15	30	49	39
Median .....	\$257	\$255	\$230	\$269	\$244	\$207	\$250	\$209	\$214	\$145	\$167
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>28 723</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>5 124</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>2 038</b>	<b>690</b>
Median income .....	\$16 522	\$15 357	\$14 609	\$21 078	\$14 796	\$9 561	\$11 917	\$12 895	\$14 813	\$9 060	\$10 526
Renter-occupied housing units .....	20 814	78	920	118	4 034	241	254	436	323	1 227	386
Median income .....	\$19 034	\$23 500	\$18 031	\$21 638	\$16 589	\$9 159	\$12 944	\$14 478	\$22 542	\$11 444	\$13 690
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 909	90	607	45	1 090	135	129	214	331	811	304
Median income .....	\$11 463	\$14 044	\$9 740	\$8 750	\$10 840	\$10 938	\$9 028	\$8 538	\$10 286	\$6 501	\$7 600
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 621</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>95</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.8	3.8	7.9	—	11.3	35.3	11.0	10.3	5.3	20.9	24.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 597	3	73	—	409	75	22	45	17	238	95
1.01 or more persons per room .....	28	—	8	—	12	20	3	18	—	72	24
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	24	—	—	—	47	10	6	—	—	19	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 448</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>136</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	18.3	18.9	35.6	33.3	24.1	30.4	32.6	28.0	24.5	50.3	44.7
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 340	17	214	15	257	41	35	60	81	402	134
1.01 or more persons per room .....	104	6	72	—	5	5	—	25	31	99	46
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	108	—	2	—	6	—	7	—	—	6	2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 97. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of the Specified Race or Spanish Origin Group for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Counties  
[400 or More of the  
Specified Racial or Spanish  
Origin Group]**

	Pueblo				Rio Grande			Saguache				
	Race							Weld				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>39 772</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>39 499</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>5 249</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	35 096	657	226	140	11 235	523	267	31 247	154	116	207	4 318
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 800	21	13	—	170	266	93	4 753	13	16	38	393
Electricity .....	2 089	71	7	21	739	101	40	2 241	30	31	12	416
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	73	—	—	—	8	25	—	546	—	2	19	43
Coal or coke .....	126	7	—	—	25	—	—	193	—	—	—	14
Wood .....	536	—	6	—	57	151	57	417	—	12	—	36
Other fuel .....	36	—	—	—	7	7	3	80	—	—	—	20
No fuel used .....	16	—	—	—	19	—	—	22	—	4	—	9
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	33 706	637	218	148	11 105	485	293	28 949	139	114	193	4 186
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 880	15	10	—	292	276	98	3 517	13	13	19	320
Electricity .....	4 051	93	24	13	825	265	62	6 785	41	52	64	626
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	16	4	—	—	6	—	—	51	—	—	—	8
Other .....	67	7	—	—	10	13	5	76	—	—	—	33
No fuel used .....	52	—	—	—	22	34	2	121	4	2	—	76
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	14 325	403	136	23	7 058	379	232	8 189	49	53	38	2 356
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	956	—	10	—	123	265	104	1 734	9	—	24	283
Electricity .....	24 382	346	100	138	5 034	383	91	29 475	139	126	214	2 568
Other .....	84	7	6	—	40	46	33	82	—	2	—	34
No fuel used .....	25	—	—	—	5	—	—	19	—	—	—	8
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>24 607</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>6 981</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>17 632</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2 055</b>
With a mortgage .....	15 204	256	110	48	4 689	253	79	12 844	11	41	80	1 588
Less than \$100 .....	60	—	—	—	31	2	—	29	—	2	—	18
\$100 to \$149 .....	396	21	—	—	147	7	9	102	—	—	—	50
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 686	25	16	—	489	78	18	382	—	—	—	58
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 325	26	12	—	898	46	29	1 306	—	—	6	219
\$250 to \$299 .....	2 000	20	24	9	664	56	12	1 462	—	—	5	189
\$300 to \$349 .....	1 814	36	5	8	517	26	3	1 582	—	7	33	266
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 822	45	21	6	489	7	—	1 826	2	2	5	224
\$400 to \$449 .....	1 576	27	6	7	455	16	4	1 493	7	2	2	188
\$450 to \$499 .....	1 041	28	9	6	338	8	—	1 352	2	13	6	127
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 368	—	10	6	338	—	2	1 647	—	9	9	116
\$600 to \$749 .....	830	23	7	—	243	7	2	1 065	—	—	14	93
\$750 or more .....	286	5	—	6	80	—	—	598	—	6	—	40
Median .....	\$331	\$350	\$330	\$407	\$311	\$243	\$222	\$393	\$425	\$479	\$344	\$349
Not mortgaged .....	9 403	124	27	21	2 292	337	136	4 788	15	20	30	467
Less than \$50 .....	66	7	—	—	27	12	19	24	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	711	13	—	—	246	21	33	282	—	2	—	62
\$75 to \$99 .....	2 378	32	—	3	590	88	28	920	11	—	2	95
\$100 to \$149 .....	4 527	47	12	13	1 197	160	38	2 251	—	5	14	246
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 310	19	15	5	203	39	14	930	4	13	7	46
\$200 to \$249 .....	264	6	—	—	24	17	4	260	—	—	7	18
\$250 or more .....	147	—	—	—	5	—	—	121	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$114	\$106	\$152	\$130	\$109	\$115	\$89	\$122	\$92	\$161	\$147	\$112
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>10 130</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>11 872</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>2 312</b>
Less than \$50 .....	139	11	—	—	68	2	4	118	—	—	—	37
\$50 to \$59 .....	237	5	—	—	73	1	—	154	10	—	—	33
\$60 to \$79 .....	412	40	16	—	228	21	6	184	—	—	—	75
\$80 to \$99 .....	452	14	11	—	256	14	—	206	13	—	—	94
\$100 to \$119 .....	580	17	8	—	263	14	10	417	13	—	—	124
\$120 to \$149 .....	761	12	11	—	434	34	41	695	13	—	7	159
\$150 to \$169 .....	875	27	—	5	495	46	42	718	12	2	24	149
\$170 to \$199 .....	1 315	33	—	6	471	32	16	1 486	26	4	—	233
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 547	115	12	32	886	43	14	3 206	38	31	17	695
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 240	30	19	11	550	18	4	1 965	15	19	22	304
\$300 to \$349 .....	623	14	4	—	148	7	—	968	12	—	13	133
\$350 to \$399 .....	286	13	—	—	76	—	2	507	11	4	—	85
\$400 to \$499 .....	154	—	—	—	82	—	—	469	—	—	6	51
\$500 or more .....	83	—	—	—	12	—	—	174	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	426	8	6	6	137	63	14	605	—	2	—	140
Median .....	\$201	\$203	\$145	\$229	\$182	\$164	\$154	\$226	\$196	\$220	\$239	\$213
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>39 772</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>12 260</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>39 499</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>5 249</b>
Median income .....	\$15 631	\$12 698	\$9 745	\$13 281	\$13 432	\$9 796	\$8 526	\$16 085	\$8 315	\$14 526	\$11 442	\$12 788
Owner-occupied housing units .....	29 245	412	165	97	7 972	747	286	25 492	34	85	171	2 716
Median income .....	\$19 127	\$19 000	\$15 724	\$29 107	\$17 726	\$11 843	\$9 778	\$19 844	\$18 750	\$26 597	\$17 417	\$18 635
Renter-occupied housing units .....	10 527	344	87	64	4 288	326	174	14 007	163	96	105	2 533
Median income .....	\$8 273	\$5 691	\$4 904	\$6 042	\$6 960	\$6 812	\$6 477	\$10 383	\$7 554	\$10 735	\$7 589	\$8 196
<b>INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 279</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>298</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	7.8	12.9	16.4	5.2	11.2	25.7	28.0	7.6	29.4	—	12.9	11.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 254	53	27	5	885	187	80	1 887	10	—	22	267
1.01 or more persons per room .....	97	—	5	—	119	23	15	62	—	—	—	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	25	—	—	—	8	5	—	42	—	—	—	31
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 147</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1 840</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>1 095</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	29.9	48.5	49.4	54.7	42.9	46.6	47.7	25.9	26.4	28.1	36.2	43.2
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 025	167	43	35	1 725	139	82	3 539	43	25	38	1 026
1.01 or more persons per room .....	176	12	—	8	212	22	31	215	—	—	—	295
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	122	—	—	—	115	13	1	89	—	2	—	69
1.01 or more persons per room .....	13	—	—	—	17	2	—	7	—	—	—	28

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Counties**

	The State	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>259 644</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>1 899</b>	<b>2 633</b>	<b>2 044</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>13 027</b>	<b>3 616</b>	<b>958</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	23 113	73	63	3	315	76	26	1 154	345	1
Year-round housing units .....	236 531	3 464	1 836	2 630	1 729	2 404	1 177	11 873	3 271	957
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>										
<b>Persons</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>560 269</b>	<b>10 373</b>	<b>4 957</b>	<b>7 424</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>5 419</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>31 086</b>	<b>8 319</b>	<b>2 153</b>
Persons in occupied housing units .....	554 555	10 289	4 957	7 424	3 664	5 419	2 773	30 958	7 794	2 153
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.88	3.18	3.13	3.13	2.95	2.65	2.89	2.83	2.83	2.65
Owner-occupied housing units .....	430 336	8 318	3 740	6 665	2 921	4 228	1 809	25 197	5 997	1 678
Renter-occupied housing units .....	124 219	1 971	1 217	759	743	1 191	964	5 761	1 797	475
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>144 496</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>8 448</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>617</b>
White .....	139 086	2 434	1 057	1 970	820	1 585	607	8 309	2 063	617
Black .....	244	13	—	40	—	—	—	13	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	9 300	61	249	34	234	32	55	131	86	9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>48 211</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>2 500</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>196</b>
White .....	45 268	672	310	321	254	408	300	2 418	662	196
Black .....	114	6	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	4 300	75	96	6	87	40	30	37	24	5
<b>Vacancy Status</b>										
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	<b>43 824</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>144</b>
For sale only .....	4 671	52	10	164	24	42	—	170	73	11
Vacant less than 6 months .....	3 080	43	—	107	14	12	—	110	41	2
Median price asked .....	\$67 500	\$81 700	—	\$135 700	\$71 300	\$28 800	—	\$77 700	\$56 800	\$10000—
For rent .....	6 489	28	59	23	73	82	58	171	112	27
Vacant less than 2 months .....	3 359	23	17	12	35	9	35	58	55	13
Median rent asked .....	\$204	\$278	\$109	\$256	\$258	\$90	\$111	\$301	\$173	\$104
Other vacants .....	32 664	146	185	74	391	233	158	584	329	106
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>236 531</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>11 873</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>957</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	226 909	3 408	1 785	2 613	1 592	2 332	1 125	11 231	3 226	922
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	9 622	56	51	17	137	72	52	642	45	35
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	551	3	—	2	3	3	6	18	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	3 676	40	29	15	58	43	46	289	9	15
No plumbing facilities .....	5 395	13	22	—	76	26	—	335	36	20
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>192 707</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>10 948</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>813</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	188 445	3 214	1 554	2 352	1 191	2 032	945	10 516	2 747	800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	4 262	24	28	17	50	15	16	432	10	13
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	374	3	—	2	2	3	6	18	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	1 864	19	12	15	27	9	10	237	—	7
No plumbing facilities .....	2 024	2	16	—	21	3	—	177	10	6
<b>VALUE</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>84 579</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>6 432</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>335</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	2 273	6	14	10	32	122	34	15	17	56
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	5 244	30	43	50	30	249	87	80	22	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	6 797	57	56	41	64	184	26	100	70	54
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	15 944	180	273	100	105	224	92	368	377	74
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	36 463	735	158	345	223	137	36	3 203	567	63
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	11 990	423	—	323	45	9	—	1 836	93	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	3 384	53	—	140	6	—	—	550	9	—
\$200,000 or more .....	2 484	35	—	110	—	—	—	280	—	—
Median .....	\$63 600	\$77 800	\$37 700	\$101 800	\$52 000	\$23 900	\$21 600	\$92 000	\$53 800	\$24 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>37 020</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>153</b>
Median .....	\$202	\$176	\$139	\$116	\$158	\$96	\$127	\$270	\$184	\$106
<b>Rooms</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>236 531</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>11 873</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>957</b>
1 room .....	3 793	12	16	14	52	12	—	174	23	—
2 rooms .....	8 015	25	82	33	62	54	25	456	119	21
3 rooms .....	19 882	99	110	74	154	200	115	727	185	89
4 rooms .....	49 149	495	311	456	399	594	210	1 544	685	178
5 rooms .....	54 760	775	548	456	441	686	344	2 099	1 036	221
6 rooms .....	40 783	665	379	447	334	462	238	2 025	672	203
7 rooms .....	25 715	481	229	295	111	202	155	1 723	348	97
8 or more rooms .....	34 434	912	161	855	176	194	90	3 125	203	148
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.2	6.0	5.2	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	6.0	5.1	5.4
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.4	6.0	5.3	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.1	5.2	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.7	6.2	5.4	6.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	6.6	5.4	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.5	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.4	4.4	5.0
<b>Persons in Unit</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>192 707</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>10 948</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>813</b>
1 person .....	32 480	407	279	281	194	471	181	1 917	473	196
2 persons .....	63 602	918	390	673	433	690	299	3 601	923	282
3 persons .....	34 795	636	290	487	209	345	173	2 013	544	124
4 persons .....	34 861	680	314	553	212	297	147	2 030	479	104
5 persons .....	17 078	370	235	231	131	177	86	867	223	69
6 persons .....	6 315	162	49	86	41	43	52	370	68	23
7 persons .....	2 507	48	14	42	10	13	16	112	40	9
8 or more persons .....	1 069	17	11	16	11	11	7	38	7	6
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.51	2.96	2.92	2.97	2.48	2.30	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.25
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.63	3.06	3.12	3.09	2.56	2.28	2.53	2.79	2.55	2.27
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.29	2.50	2.27	2.25	2.33	2.42	2.46	1.93	2.28	2.10
<b>Persons Per Room</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>192 707</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>10 948</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>813</b>
1.00 or less .....	185 498	3 137	1 488	2 308	1 170	1 979	936	10 752	2 652	791
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5 433	73	82	50	46	53	25	110	89	13
1.51 or more .....	1 776	28	12	11	25	15	—	86	16	9
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>188 445</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>2 032</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>10 516</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>800</b>
1.00 or less .....	181 755	3 114	1 467	2 291	1 123	1 964	920	10 353	2 642	784
1.01 to 1.50 .....	5 175	72	82	50	43	53	25	97	89	10
1.51 or more .....	1 515	28	5	11	25	15	—	66	16	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delta	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	<b>4 198</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>7 498</b>	—	<b>912</b>	<b>7 085</b>	<b>11 060</b>
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	656	221	25	24	341	385	—	47	196	389
Year-round housing units .....	3 542	2 896	1 412	1 337	767	7 113	—	865	6 889	10 671
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>										
<b>Persons</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>7 308</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>2 988</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>17 294</b>	—	<b>1 658</b>	<b>21 083</b>	<b>13 320</b>
Persons in occupied housing units .....	7 258	7 794	3 071	2 938	1 513	17 051	—	1 658	20 963	13 314
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.56	3.31	3.00	2.60	2.65	2.68	—	2.84	3.27	2.55
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 349	6 485	2 442	2 152	1 058	14 159	—	1 343	18 981	8 135
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 909	1 309	629	786	455	2 892	—	315	1 982	5 179
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 942</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>5 142</b>	—	<b>468</b>	<b>5 700</b>	<b>2 973</b>
White .....	1 906	1 178	632	845	404	5 071	—	456	5 632	2 842
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	47	1 104	607	119	—	179	—	—	83	241
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>893</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>1 211</b>	—	<b>116</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>2 250</b>
White .....	867	323	203	222	157	1 156	—	113	704	2 161
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	35	300	165	61	—	87	—	—	21	141
<b>Vacancy Status</b>										
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	<b>707</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>760</b>	—	<b>281</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>5 448</b>
For sale only .....	85	25	32	20	11	143	—	28	212	291
Vacant less than 6 months .....	70	6	7	4	4	103	—	6	165	268
Median price asked .....	\$69 200	\$30 400	\$10 000—	\$16 300	\$36 300	\$60 400	—	\$16 000	\$105 700	\$110 700
For rent .....	128	44	33	65	6	160	—	17	51	538
Vacant less than 2 months .....	91	14	9	6	2	58	—	—	6	354
Median rent asked .....	\$223	\$102	\$74	\$86	\$105	\$135	—	\$124	\$213	\$363
Other vacants .....	494	471	322	122	178	457	—	236	209	4 619
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 542</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>7 113</b>	—	<b>865</b>	<b>6 889</b>	<b>10 671</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 327	2 645	1 193	1 275	670	6 823	—	728	6 823	10 576
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	215	251	219	62	97	290	—	137	66	95
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	29	6	5	—	2	41	—	—	27	12
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	62	101	73	40	33	99	—	58	28	35
No plumbing facilities .....	124	144	141	22	62	150	—	79	11	48
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>6 353</b>	—	<b>584</b>	<b>6 417</b>	<b>5 223</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 733	2 227	917	1 103	543	6 222	—	542	6 365	5 154
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	102	129	108	27	29	131	—	42	52	69
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	19	6	2	—	2	2	—	—	27	8
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	28	72	35	13	13	63	—	20	20	33
No plumbing facilities .....	55	51	71	14	14	66	—	22	5	28
<b>VALUE</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 445</b>	<b>1 111</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>2 782</b>	—	<b>216</b>	<b>4 355</b>	<b>1 158</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	4	161	62	110	—	60	—	20	11	17
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	26	291	125	206	34	141	—	48	21	22
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	29	314	104	134	43	306	—	40	26	10
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	209	274	121	85	64	999	—	88	141	73
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	795	64	32	20	55	1 186	—	17	1 967	447
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	237	7	4	—	4	81	—	3	1 466	298
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	113	—	2	—	1	2	—	—	508	141
\$200,000 or more .....	32	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	215	150
Median .....	\$75 900	\$22 100	\$23 300	\$17 600	\$36 900	\$48 000	—	\$30 000	\$100 300	\$101 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>853</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>896</b>	—	<b>95</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>2 143</b>
Median .....	\$242	\$97	\$72	\$83	\$118	\$156	—	\$108	\$300	\$399
<b>Rooms</b>										
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>3 542</b>	<b>2 896</b>	<b>1 412</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>7 113</b>	—	<b>865</b>	<b>6 889</b>	<b>10 671</b>
1 room .....	122	12	23	1	16	187	—	12	2	374
2 rooms .....	208	142	57	30	53	187	—	35	72	943
3 rooms .....	421	301	182	60	57	474	—	72	102	2 046
4 rooms .....	807	692	323	363	201	1 611	—	235	454	3 313
5 rooms .....	718	773	344	422	160	1 933	—	236	709	2 081
6 rooms .....	498	513	295	219	140	1 411	—	156	1 185	1 104
7 rooms .....	372	318	110	133	73	673	—	75	1 313	339
8 or more rooms .....	396	145	78	109	67	637	—	44	3 052	471
Median, year-round housing units .....	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	—	4.8	7.2	4.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	—	5.0	7.2	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	—	5.2	7.4	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	—	4.3	5.6	3.8
<b>Persons in Unit</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>6 353</b>	—	<b>584</b>	<b>6 417</b>	<b>5 223</b>
1 person .....	700	410	194	252	108	1 202	—	122	473	1 118
2 persons .....	924	583	283	447	223	2 456	—	173	1 838	1 821
3 persons .....	502	430	188	170	89	1 002	—	115	1 280	1 194
4 persons .....	466	359	177	130	85	955	—	86	1 694	674
5 persons .....	193	258	106	80	49	442	—	44	792	305
6 persons .....	36	208	49	23	18	211	—	23	179	75
7 persons .....	10	39	20	11	—	50	—	19	102	27
8 or more persons .....	4	69	8	17	—	35	—	2	59	9
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.28	2.93	2.69	2.20	2.30	2.30	—	2.48	3.20	2.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.45	3.04	2.65	2.16	2.22	2.29	—	2.57	3.30	2.42
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.90	2.55	2.78	2.38	2.49	2.39	—	2.13	2.53	2.20
<b>Persons Per Room</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 835</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>6 353</b>	—	<b>584</b>	<b>6 417</b>	<b>5 223</b>
1.00 or less .....	2 751	2 112	947	1 073	543	6 103	—	547	6 325	4 964
1.01 to 1.50 .....	55	191	72	38	24	215	—	27	67	173
1.51 or more .....	29	53	6	19	5	35	—	10	25	86
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>2 733</b>	<b>2 227</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>6 222</b>	—	<b>542</b>	<b>6 365</b>	<b>5 154</b>
1.00 or less .....	2 659	2 014	850	1 049	519	5 994	—	512	6 273	4 912
1.01 to 1.50 .....	55	166	65	35	19	195	—	25	67	167
1.51 or more .....	19	47	2	19	5	33	—	5	25	75

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	2 722	8 127	3 738	5 827	2 012	7 209	3 684	697	1 714	1 061	11 917
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	47	649	360	151	269	2 391	1 163	358	568	222	1 064
Year-round housing units .....	2 675	7 478	3 378	5 676	1 743	4 818	2 521	339	1 146	839	10 853
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	6 850	20 495	9 232	14 665	2 441	7 475	4 904	408	2 495	1 863	29 212
Persons in occupied housing units .....	6 817	20 318	8 440	14 384	2 388	7 467	4 904	408	2 409	1 834	28 800
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.99	2.98	2.89	2.85	2.49	2.67	2.59	2.50	2.72	2.77	2.94
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 579	16 573	6 560	10 881	1 979	4 751	3 095	282	1 666	1 217	25 639
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 238	3 745	1 880	3 503	409	2 716	1 809	126	743	617	3 161
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 866	5 521	2 304	3 547	743	1 737	1 130	99	651	424	8 295
White .....	1 818	5 426	2 259	3 462	737	1 727	1 120	99	634	...	8 173
Black .....	...	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	23	89	81	174	6	40	11	...	155	...	131
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	411	1 301	612	1 492	215	1 060	766	64	234	238	1 504
White .....	394	1 250	576	1 460	205	1 031	752	64	216	...	1 477
Black .....	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	7	72	24	23	8	14	9	...	57	...	12
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	398	656	462	637	785	2 021	625	176	261	177	1 054
For sale only .....	89	152	66	110	44	47	104	15	24	9	310
Vacant less than 6 months .....	64	93	44	94	13	39	73	6	3	6	219
Median price asked .....	\$70 600	\$62 800	\$67 200	\$95 300	\$50 000	\$85 000	\$85 000	\$34 200	\$28 600	\$18 800	\$110 700
For rent .....	63	126	81	191	38	281	231	9	56	37	107
Vacant less than 2 months .....	14	62	37	147	13	82	166	...	23	24	59
Median rent asked .....	\$237	\$166	\$188	\$241	\$151	\$224	\$452	\$108	\$173	\$163	\$358
Other vacants .....	246	378	315	336	703	1 693	290	152	181	131	637
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 675	7 478	3 378	5 676	1 743	4 818	2 521	339	1 146	839	10 853
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 562	7 287	3 155	5 566	1 297	4 632	2 433	303	947	780	10 500
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	113	191	223	110	446	186	88	36	199	59	353
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	19	8	6	3	22	...	...	...	4	23
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	34	83	98	45	105	37	52	4	45	14	108
No plumbing facilities .....	79	89	117	59	338	127	36	32	154	41	222
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 277	6 822	2 916	5 039	958	2 797	1 896	163	885	662	9 799
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 217	6 690	2 820	4 965	863	2 751	1 827	158	775	637	9 666
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	60	132	96	74	95	46	69	5	110	25	133
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	...	19	8	6	3	17	...	...	...	4	12
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	32	70	47	30	26	15	43	2	30	5	62
No plumbing facilities .....	28	43	41	38	66	14	26	3	80	16	59
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	968	3 374	1 249	1 784	594	1 023	664	51	276	226	6 756
Less than \$10,000 .....	7	17	46	14	6	2	...	...	39	10	2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	59	70	113	36	31	27	...	...	42	21	34
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	75	112	146	71	34	41	23	2	58	24	82
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	140	448	315	194	115	186	66	17	82	82	384
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	559	1 801	565	940	333	579	346	30	49	84	3 102
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	122	714	64	390	60	138	147	2	6	5	1 848
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	6	142	...	60	11	37	61	...	...	...	742
\$200,000 or more .....	...	70	...	79	4	13	21	...	...	...	562
Median .....	\$71 600	\$76 100	\$50 200	\$82 500	\$66 500	\$68 000	\$82 100	\$56 300	\$29 600	\$42 600	\$96 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	256	982	519	1 264	192	942	737	54	153	207	1 277
Median .....	\$146	\$190	\$179	\$287	\$183	\$229	\$244	\$156	\$108	\$173	\$281
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 675	7 478	3 378	5 676	1 743	4 818	2 521	339	1 146	839	10 853
1 room .....	12	41	58	167	78	164	79	10	33	8	73
2 rooms .....	21	151	73	155	145	321	120	34	49	36	189
3 rooms .....	174	353	219	501	255	751	288	78	109	75	544
4 rooms .....	468	1 249	889	1 331	388	1 486	606	70	353	175	1 313
5 rooms .....	595	1 393	854	1 498	357	790	492	78	253	245	1 686
6 rooms .....	502	1 199	783	779	250	653	410	27	167	121	1 798
7 rooms .....	358	1 014	264	518	162	351	257	27	72	88	1 737
8 or more rooms .....	545	2 078	238	727	108	302	269	15	110	91	3 513
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.6	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	6.4
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.0	6.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.9	4.5
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 277	6 822	2 916	5 039	958	2 797	1 896	163	885	662	9 799
1 person .....	339	1 005	486	812	230	585	405	31	176	136	1 264
2 persons .....	705	2 190	977	1 684	355	941	688	65	311	197	3 345
3 persons .....	393	1 300	484	950	165	530	343	33	147	117	1 875
4 persons .....	505	1 292	543	944	131	459	282	21	140	132	2 058
5 persons .....	237	641	266	454	54	190	99	7	72	60	844
6 persons .....	67	242	74	136	14	59	45	4	21	12	300
7 persons .....	31	108	60	57	7	27	27	2	18	8	81
8 or more persons .....	...	44	26	2	2	6	7	...	...	...	32
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.74	2.67	2.49	2.52	2.20	2.36	2.29	2.28	2.36	2.49	2.65
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.85	2.79	2.48	2.71	2.37	2.45	2.44	2.71	2.36	2.40	2.83
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.33	2.26	2.62	2.28	1.60	2.22	2.05	1.94	2.34	2.71	2.09
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 277	6 822	2 916	5 039	958	2 797	1 896	163	885	662	9 799
1.00 or less .....	2 230	6 679	2 745	4 823	918	2 692	1 796	155	853	643	9 703
1.01 to 1.50 .....	37	126	135	169	33	81	61	7	22	15	51
1.51 or more .....	10	17	36	47	7	24	39	1	10	4	45
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	2 217	6 690	2 820	4 965	863	2 751	1 827	158	775	637	9 666
1.00 or less .....	2 170	6 563	2 664	4 749	829	2 648	1 743	150	757	618	9 573
1.01 to 1.50 .....	37	112	123	169	30	81	61	7	18	15	51
1.51 or more .....	10	15	33	47	4	22	23	1	...	4	42

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	835	1 996	2 126	7 789	17 793	2 601	2 145	3 153	8 649	697	2 003
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	16	52	258	1 131	3 489	209	23	99	256	71	69
Year-round housing units .....	819	1 944	1 868	6 658	14 304	2 392	2 122	3 054	8 393	626	1 934
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	1 936	4 492	5 008	15 998	38 197	5 254	4 663	8 415	21 957	804	5 009
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 903	4 492	4 880	15 987	37 846	5 254	4 557	8 367	21 595	804	5 009
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.65	2.83	3.15	2.84	2.87	2.81	2.50	3.04	2.85	2.56	3.04
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 480	3 319	3 869	12 386	31 430	4 130	3 471	6 039	17 725	553	4 259
Renter-occupied housing units .....	423	1 173	1 011	3 601	6 416	1 124	1 086	2 328	3 870	251	750
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	526	1 192	1 098	4 099	10 458	1 392	1 344	2 023	5 976	222	1 313
White .....	...	1 190	962	3 796	10 238	1 292	1 332	2 001	5 831	222	1 273
Black .....	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	4	11	223	313	279	449	...	33	250	...	59
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	192	395	450	1 527	2 734	480	478	731	1 603	92	336
White .....	...	383	317	1 305	2 679	427	474	697	1 528	92	336
Black .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	7	16	159	146	89	180	...	58	63	...	...
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	101	357	320	1 032	1 112	520	300	300	814	312	285
For sale only .....	6	21	18	107	220	22	16	15	173	16	14
Vacant less than 6 months .....	3	12	18	79	179	3	11	13	161	6	14
Median price asked .....	\$10000	\$19 400	\$54 300	\$57 900	\$67 900	\$21 300	\$31 300	\$62 200	\$68 000	\$38 800	\$57 500
For rent .....	24	74	69	156	284	61	76	56	152	44	95
Vacant less than 2 months .....	...	24	28	102	116	11	42	18	98	8	72
Median rent asked .....	\$103	\$91	\$222	\$204	\$218	\$107	\$121	\$131	\$218	\$85	\$253
Other vacants .....	71	262	233	769	608	437	208	229	489	252	176
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	819	1 944	1 868	6 658	14 304	2 392	2 122	3 054	8 393	626	1 934
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	799	1 893	1 772	6 348	14 064	2 119	2 036	2 896	8 196	613	1 890
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	20	51	96	310	240	273	86	158	197	13	44
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	3	6	...	25	23	6	13	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	9	30	29	105	89	130	23	61	57	2	4
No plumbing facilities .....	8	15	67	180	128	137	50	97	140	11	40
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	718	1 587	1 548	5 626	13 192	1 872	1 822	2 754	7 579	314	1 649
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	710	1 575	1 518	5 453	13 051	1 764	1 802	2 703	7 502	311	1 637
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	12	30	173	141	108	20	51	77	3	12
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	3	2	...	12	23	2	6	...	...	...	...
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	4	8	23	55	49	77	7	10	25	...	...
No plumbing facilities .....	1	2	7	106	69	29	7	41	52	3	12
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	163	511	575	1 763	6 870	634	729	962	3 330	141	394
Less than \$10,000 .....	25	58	7	42	16	113	45	56	33	6	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	33	115	21	56	90	193	125	130	102	15	43
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	43	99	9	79	227	148	159	141	254	26	32
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	34	142	148	377	1 000	97	231	206	602	54	44
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	27	85	390	949	4 185	74	167	356	1 697	35	221
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1	2	...	193	1 141	...	2	65	489	5	16
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	...	...	50	144	9	...	...	97	...	20
\$200,000 or more .....	...	10	...	17	67	...	...	8	56	...	...
Median .....	\$25 100	\$27 000	\$57 300	\$66 600	\$71 700	\$20 500	\$32 500	\$46 100	\$66 700	\$37 100	\$61 700
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	110	217	402	1 287	2 125	332	374	328	1 230	86	245
Median .....	\$85	\$104	\$227	\$213	\$210	\$103	\$109	\$125	\$219	\$146	\$275
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	819	1 944	1 868	6 658	14 304	2 392	2 122	3 054	8 393	626	1 934
1 room .....	...	2	68	222	161	16	9	3	49	21	14
2 rooms .....	12	26	62	374	239	30	59	39	167	18	107
3 rooms .....	24	132	153	719	785	294	186	115	557	77	82
4 rooms .....	183	408	530	1 513	2 353	577	446	464	1 846	115	405
5 rooms .....	218	500	502	1 711	3 355	635	600	747	1 984	183	732
6 rooms .....	157	422	249	1 021	2 859	560	342	614	1 608	116	306
7 rooms .....	89	229	171	648	1 890	178	226	397	1 044	60	148
8 or more rooms .....	136	225	133	450	2 662	102	254	675	1 138	36	140
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.4	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.4	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.7
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	718	1 587	1 548	5 626	13 192	1 872	1 822	2 754	7 579	314	1 649
1 person .....	87	298	200	944	2 033	390	474	412	1 207	83	211
2 persons .....	332	557	445	1 963	4 649	611	657	869	2 488	109	485
3 persons .....	140	234	320	1 060	2 270	309	269	481	1 392	43	324
4 persons .....	89	249	329	891	2 529	292	237	498	1 445	44	372
5 persons .....	55	118	123	499	1 119	143	118	308	676	26	148
6 persons .....	10	90	89	151	405	67	52	137	247	9	73
7 persons .....	5	41	36	73	167	40	12	39	85	...	25
8 or more persons .....	...	...	6	45	20	20	3	10	39	...	11
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.32	2.39	2.90	2.45	2.48	2.39	2.17	2.70	2.57	2.18	2.90
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.23	2.32	3.18	2.57	2.59	2.37	2.26	2.68	2.68	2.25	2.90
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.81	2.88	2.48	2.23	2.22	2.56	1.83	2.75	2.30	2.00	2.88
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	718	1 587	1 548	5 626	13 192	1 872	1 822	2 754	7 579	314	1 649
1.00 or less .....	708	1 537	1 455	5 338	12 905	1 792	1 779	2 682	7 340	307	1 555
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	48	76	197	196	71	39	62	202	7	88
1.51 or more .....	...	2	17	91	91	9	4	10	37	...	6
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	710	1 575	1 518	5 453	13 051	1 764	1 802	2 703	7 502	311	1 637
1.00 or less .....	700	1 525	1 431	5 190	12 786	1 684	1 761	2 631	7 263	304	1 543
1.01 to 1.50 .....	10	48	76	184	193	71	37	62	202	7	88
1.51 or more .....	...	2	11	79	72	9	4	10	37	...	6

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Montezuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouroy	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	3 637	5 853	3 759	3 704	1 189	4 873	2 014	4 846	2 237	6 536	2 524
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	208	114	160	70	142	1 851	35	297	40	421	82
Year-round housing units .....	3 429	5 739	3 599	3 634	1 047	3 022	1 979	4 549	2 197	6 115	2 442
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	9 415	15 630	9 663	9 483	1 925	5 333	4 542	6 640	5 357	16 482	6 255
Persons in occupied housing units .....	9 361	15 558	9 663	9 346	1 925	5 320	4 479	6 625	5 304	16 482	6 037
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.07	3.01	3.10	2.88	2.66	2.86	2.56	2.41	2.92	3.03	2.87
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 887	12 384	6 334	6 848	1 487	4 245	3 392	3 824	3 672	13 868	4 165
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 474	3 174	3 329	2 498	438	1 075	1 087	2 801	1 632	2 614	1 872
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	2 483	4 081	2 053	2 472	538	1 443	1 309	1 504	1 285	4 404	1 423
White .....	2 208	4 015	2 006	2 369	...	1 411	1 305	1 497	1 215	4 171	1 400
Black .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	7	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	135	202	133	351	14	24	6	14	107	570	23
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	565	1 093	1 069	773	185	414	444	1 250	531	1 044	681
White .....	431	1 029	1 029	684	...	414	436	1 215	451	942	671
Black .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	14	—	17	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	52	91	146	193	8	—	11	27	115	146	17
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	381	565	477	389	324	1 165	226	1 795	381	667	338
For sale only .....	51	105	50	54	41	137	28	102	20	89	46
Vacant less than 6 months .....	35	50	42	23	30	79	17	96	11	53	42
Median price asked .....	\$37 500	\$47 200	\$46 500	\$15 500	\$72 500	\$73 300	\$22 300	\$200 000+	\$18 800	\$31 000	\$49 300
For rent .....	29	114	173	77	42	58	48	297	157	229	64
Vacant less than 2 months .....	20	72	114	29	10	20	23	275	33	94	49
Median rent asked .....	\$155	\$161	\$157	\$126	\$179	\$178	\$150	\$372	\$105	\$163	\$272
Other vacants .....	301	346	254	258	241	970	150	1 396	204	349	228
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 429	5 739	3 599	3 634	1 047	3 022	1 979	4 549	2 197	6 115	2 442
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 201	5 533	3 509	3 463	996	2 659	1 952	4 510	2 153	5 979	2 378
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	228	206	90	171	51	363	27	39	44	136	64
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	8	—	8	—	—	4	9	—	—	9
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	54	97	63	69	31	189	12	23	22	73	19
No plumbing facilities .....	174	101	27	94	20	174	11	7	22	63	36
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	3 048	5 174	3 122	3 245	723	1 857	1 753	2 754	1 816	5 448	2 104
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 921	5 079	3 096	3 172	699	1 744	1 747	2 722	1 794	5 384	2 084
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	127	95	26	73	24	113	6	32	22	64	20
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	23	57	26	30	16	48	2	23	14	42	13
No plumbing facilities .....	104	30	—	35	8	65	4	—	8	22	5
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 048	1 878	902	1 525	291	1 055	840	803	626	2 624	857
Less than \$10,000 .....	70	19	31	141	4	2	56	—	90	82	4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	119	127	95	337	11	41	166	—	165	164	22
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	153	179	156	357	22	57	178	—	109	347	62
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	328	565	306	501	72	152	246	19	159	756	211
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	351	885	274	184	153	645	185	74	101	1 163	499
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	27	79	35	5	18	134	7	118	2	93	51
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	15	5	—	4	10	—	119	—	12	2
\$200,000 or more .....	—	9	—	—	7	14	2	473	—	7	6
Median .....	\$40 300	\$51 100	\$40 500	\$27 500	\$60 100	\$68 300	\$31 400	\$200 000+	\$25 400	\$48 900	\$57 600
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	409	795	593	538	141	334	362	1 155	347	793	595
Median .....	\$160	\$143	\$161	\$123	\$175	\$220	\$108	\$399	\$99	\$169	\$215
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 429	5 739	3 599	3 634	1 047	3 022	1 979	4 549	2 197	6 115	2 442
1 room .....	75	44	12	—	14	81	11	430	28	32	22
2 rooms .....	85	108	36	71	35	116	47	534	26	80	84
3 rooms .....	243	501	173	215	103	411	138	679	99	336	197
4 rooms .....	819	1 189	844	851	215	650	428	881	490	1 450	559
5 rooms .....	987	1 731	999	1 010	258	772	457	693	589	1 566	671
6 rooms .....	542	1 075	677	725	183	404	382	577	467	1 173	393
7 rooms .....	385	534	420	389	105	230	204	301	227	741	258
8 or more rooms .....	293	557	438	373	134	358	312	454	271	737	258
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.2	5.3	5.2	5.0
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.4	5.4	5.3	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.6	5.0	4.5	4.5
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	3 048	5 174	3 122	3 245	723	1 857	1 753	2 754	1 816	5 448	2 104
1 person .....	465	689	419	622	157	292	462	706	355	721	421
2 persons .....	969	1 725	946	1 045	248	624	629	1 002	551	1 817	610
3 persons .....	530	927	612	509	115	348	225	457	301	1 009	367
4 persons .....	575	1 002	635	572	122	334	225	401	311	1 021	379
5 persons .....	278	581	312	253	40	177	137	135	135	526	233
6 persons .....	98	176	134	146	38	66	56	32	67	247	56
7 persons .....	74	45	53	57	3	16	13	21	69	52	32
8 or more persons .....	59	29	11	41	—	—	6	—	27	55	6
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.69	2.82	2.46	2.32	2.54	2.16	2.17	2.51	2.68	2.56
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.74	2.72	2.87	2.42	2.39	2.58	2.22	2.31	2.56	2.74	2.60
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.44	2.55	2.73	2.69	2.15	2.44	1.84	2.01	2.42	2.53	2.48
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	3 048	5 174	3 122	3 245	723	1 857	1 753	2 754	1 816	5 448	2 104
1.00 or less .....	2 901	4 915	2 982	3 079	709	1 784	1 715	2 572	1 684	5 236	2 025
1.01 to 1.50 .....	91	198	128	137	12	43	31	100	115	171	60
1.51 or more .....	56	61	12	29	2	30	7	82	17	41	19
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	2 921	5 079	3 096	3 172	699	1 744	1 747	2 722	1 794	5 384	2 084
1.00 or less .....	2 784	4 841	2 956	3 016	685	1 704	1 709	2 540	1 668	5 178	2 008
1.01 to 1.50 .....	91	185	128	130	12	27	31	100	115	171	57
1.51 or more .....	46	53	12	26	2	13	7	82	11	35	19

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 98. **Occupancy, Utilization, Plumbing, and Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Total housing units</b> .....	2 938	3 800	1 884	475	1 739	1 448	10 261	4 006	2 413	18 891	2 949
Vacant seasonal and migratory .....	344	295	187	24	263	31	321	479	40	406	48
Year-round housing units .....	2 594	3 505	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	3 527	2 373	18 485	2 901
<b>YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS</b>											
<b>Persons</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	6 609	8 306	3 935	833	3 192	3 266	8 848	5 400	5 304	52 654	6 858
Persons in occupied housing units .....	6 344	8 284	3 914	833	3 192	3 214	8 848	5 358	5 282	52 546	6 786
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.94	2.87	2.88	2.62	2.55	2.48	2.72	2.62	2.62	3.08	2.72
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 682	5 993	2 719	568	2 101	2 332	4 699	4 508	3 779	38 704	4 605
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 662	2 291	1 195	265	1 091	882	4 149	850	1 503	13 842	2 181
<b>Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 555	2 091	930	188	737	894	1 710	1 605	1 484	12 290	1 769
White .....	1 443	2 056	761	176	721	855	1 697	1 583	1 482	11 447	1 766
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	369	40	286	44	21	52	34	—	8	1 243	3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	603	792	430	130	513	366	1 861	367	533	4 763	726
White .....	543	779	311	130	493	351	1 830	367	531	4 214	697
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	177	28	174	3	16	29	21	—	14	835	24
<b>Vacancy Status</b>											
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	436	622	337	133	226	157	6 369	1 555	356	1 432	406
For sale only .....	28	139	29	22	26	18	298	114	30	223	30
Vacant less than 6 months .....	9	37	9	—	21	8	169	31	19	166	18
Median price asked .....	\$50 600	\$91 800	\$21 300	\$26 300	\$45 800	\$23 300	\$99 600	\$51 800	\$24 200	\$53 100	\$22 500
For rent .....	85	94	55	16	50	38	393	47	36	321	80
Vacant less than 2 months .....	28	56	22	—	29	18	295	9	13	171	36
Median rent asked .....	\$96	\$261	\$103	\$108	\$217	\$107	\$382	\$155	\$135	\$194	\$99
Other vacants .....	323	389	253	95	150	101	5 678	1 394	290	888	296
<b>Plumbing Facilities</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 594	3 505	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	3 527	2 373	18 485	2 901
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 464	3 300	1 573	417	1 333	1 390	9 548	3 106	2 267	18 021	2 775
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	130	205	124	34	143	27	392	421	106	464	126
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	2	12	4	—	6	8	108	14	8	19	14
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	49	95	29	2	43	13	110	128	38	225	55
No plumbing facilities .....	79	98	91	32	94	6	174	279	60	220	57
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 158	2 883	1 360	318	1 250	1 260	3 571	1 972	2 017	17 053	2 495
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	2 087	2 774	1 315	307	1 145	1 246	3 434	1 922	1 985	16 772	2 464
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	71	109	45	11	105	14	137	50	32	281	31
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	6	4	—	6	8	78	4	3	19	2
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	22	42	11	2	36	6	13	18	10	142	15
No plumbing facilities .....	49	61	30	9	63	—	46	28	19	120	14
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	815	1 090	564	140	423	640	1 068	1 144	685	6 651	789
Less than \$10,000 .....	52	3	59	3	2	90	—	28	51	147	26
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	102	32	154	6	8	146	6	77	114	290	115
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	151	80	147	19	19	141	2	105	166	656	148
\$30,000 to \$49,999 .....	310	115	129	81	88	177	25	230	203	2 213	247
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	174	619	71	27	157	84	500	581	146	2 752	214
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	14	143	4	2	86	2	339	111	5	446	28
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	58	—	—	36	—	105	12	—	96	6
\$200,000 or more .....	12	40	—	2	27	—	91	—	—	51	5
Median .....	\$35 700	\$71 000	\$23 400	\$40 300	\$72 500	\$25 300	\$100 100	\$60 500	\$30 800	\$50 200	\$38 200
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	403	650	316	125	451	267	1 811	345	365	2 614	469
Median .....	\$124	\$245	\$100	\$160	\$208	\$90	\$332	\$165	\$103	\$163	\$111
<b>Rooms</b>											
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	2 594	3 505	1 697	451	1 476	1 417	9 940	3 527	2 373	18 485	2 901
1 room .....	14	63	20	17	77	6	337	109	18	31	12
2 rooms .....	88	165	33	27	112	22	879	166	15	227	28
3 rooms .....	181	358	185	51	184	94	2 149	361	167	908	210
4 rooms .....	524	778	408	66	332	317	2 764	879	590	3 507	569
5 rooms .....	638	835	479	88	333	279	1 962	886	479	4 921	737
6 rooms .....	493	610	301	122	242	275	949	484	468	3 751	601
7 rooms .....	389	391	145	52	77	191	446	262	298	2 339	356
8 or more rooms .....	267	305	126	28	119	233	454	380	338	2 801	388
Median, year-round housing units .....	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.5	4.1	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.4
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.6	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.6	3.7	4.5	5.1	5.1	4.6
<b>Persons in Unit</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 158	2 883	1 360	318	1 250	1 260	3 571	1 972	2 017	17 053	2 495
1 person .....	357	488	276	87	345	309	854	329	450	2 345	545
2 persons .....	724	875	447	93	400	480	1 275	755	752	5 227	828
3 persons .....	342	553	195	50	204	173	688	363	296	3 182	379
4 persons .....	370	611	221	48	161	162	506	315	275	3 285	406
5 persons .....	215	275	128	29	87	84	179	166	171	1 769	253
6 persons .....	102	48	51	6	37	31	52	19	43	756	34
7 persons .....	44	31	29	5	9	16	14	20	20	319	34
8 or more persons .....	4	2	13	—	7	5	3	5	10	170	16
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.50	2.64	2.40	2.27	2.20	2.17	2.23	2.37	2.24	2.80	2.35
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.44	2.77	2.43	2.73	2.36	2.20	2.46	2.39	2.25	2.81	2.34
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.82	2.38	2.31	1.95	1.88	1.98	2.02	2.23	2.21	2.77	2.38
<b>Persons Per Room</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	2 158	2 883	1 360	318	1 250	1 260	3 571	1 972	2 017	17 053	2 495
1.00 or less .....	2 026	2 750	1 236	309	1 193	1 229	3 437	1 904	1 999	16 170	2 430
1.01 to 1.50 .....	115	107	80	6	23	27	78	57	18	656	44
1.51 or more .....	17	26	44	3	34	4	56	11	—	227	21
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	2 087	2 774	1 315	307	1 145	1 246	3 434	1 922	1 985	16 772	2 464
1.00 or less .....	1 984	2 660	1 196	301	1 106	1 215	3 307	1 854	1 967	15 955	2 399
1.01 to 1.50 .....	88	94	80	6	21	27	78	57	18	618	44
1.51 or more .....	15	20	39	—	18	4	49	11	—	199	21

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>19 940</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>										
<b>Total persons</b> -----	<b>59 152</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>2 000</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>634</b>
Persons in occupied housing units -----	59 152	1 312	488	447	114	1 281	742	2 000	283	634
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.97	3.04	3.15	2.61	2.48	2.98	2.52	3.07	3.41	3.32
Owner-occupied housing units -----	44 788	1 058	421	396	97	1 044	627	1 620	245	512
Renter-occupied housing units -----	14 364	254	67	51	17	237	115	380	38	122
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>15 171</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>150</b>
White -----	14 935	320	124	129	...	344	228	490	71	150
Black -----	25	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	339	-	...	-	10	...	-	-	-	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 769</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>
White -----	4 576	92	31	30	...	81	67	141	12	41
Black -----	6	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	238	11	...	-	-	...	-	13	-	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>15 171</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>150</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 935	333	124	141	...	344	228	504	71	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	236	6	-	-	...	3	-	-	-	3
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	14	-	-	-	...	3	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	96	6	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	126	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 769</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 688	92	31	30	...	83	67	147	12	38
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	81	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	3
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	6	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	26	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	49	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	3
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room -----	30	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	99	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	2
3 rooms -----	440	18	-	10	-	13	8	8	-	6
4 rooms -----	2 475	58	36	23	7	43	63	51	18	19
5 rooms -----	4 739	101	40	32	26	134	83	91	12	34
6 rooms -----	4 665	36	33	49	7	114	49	193	5	44
7 rooms -----	3 219	108	17	27	6	60	49	86	21	28
8 or more rooms -----	4 273	110	29	24	-	61	43	222	27	58
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.0	6.5	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.4	6.4	6.8	6.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.9	...	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	5.7	6.8	5.3	5.7	...	5.2	5.2	6.1	7.4	5.9
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	2 290	84	21	22	9	43	56	82	-	19
2 persons -----	7 216	113	33	84	20	155	107	205	32	50
3 persons -----	3 829	107	37	24	5	86	57	161	16	46
4 persons -----	3 425	44	21	29	-	81	28	130	35	35
5 persons -----	2 107	54	43	7	8	55	40	36	-	23
6 persons -----	690	29	-	5	4	8	7	33	-	9
7 persons -----	297	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
8 or more persons -----	86	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	6
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.62	2.67	3.14	2.26	2.20	2.70	2.36	2.74	3.09	3.08
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.53	2.80	3.40	2.32	...	2.60	2.41	2.84	3.16	2.91
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.93	2.24	2.19	1.88	...	3.18	2.22	2.37	2.36	3.69
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>15 171</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>150</b>
0.50 or less -----	10 390	227	51	91	...	226	142	379	39	105
0.51 to 0.75 -----	2 966	66	56	44	...	57	55	87	20	22
0.76 to 1.00 -----	1 524	46	9	-	...	56	22	25	12	14
1.01 to 1.50 -----	254	-	8	-	...	8	9	8	-	3
1.51 or more -----	37	-	-	6	...	-	-	5	-	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 769</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>41</b>
0.50 or less -----	2 698	65	23	23	...	38	51	100	12	19
0.51 to 0.75 -----	1 089	13	8	-	...	23	16	28	-	13
0.76 to 1.00 -----	789	14	-	7	...	20	-	15	-	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	154	-	-	-	...	-	-	4	-	3
1.51 or more -----	39	-	-	-	...	2	-	-	-	-
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>19 623</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>14 935</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>147</b>
1.00 or less -----	14 663	333	116	135	...	336	219	491	71	141
1.01 to 1.50 -----	242	-	8	-	...	8	9	8	-	3
1.51 or more -----	30	-	-	6	...	-	-	5	-	3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 688</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>38</b>
1.00 or less -----	4 525	92	31	30	...	81	67	143	12	38
1.01 to 1.50 -----	136	-	-	-	...	-	-	4	-	-
1.51 or more -----	27	-	-	-	...	2	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delto	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle
Occupied housing units -----	-	156	71	155	74	515	-	109	273	53
<b>PERSONS</b>										
Total persons -----	-	555	241	386	212	1 544	-	295	776	136
Persons in occupied housing units -----	-	555	241	386	212	1 544	-	295	776	136
Per occupied housing unit -----	-	3.56	3.39	2.49	2.86	3.00	-	2.71	2.84	2.57
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	463	214	298	149	1 348	-	277	659	51
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	92	27	88	63	196	-	18	117	85
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	135	60	125	50	445	-	102	209	14
White -----	-	119	...	...	...	445	-	102	209	14
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	36	45	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	21	11	30	24	70	-	7	64	39
White -----	-	21	...	...	...	70	-	7	64	39
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	135	60	125	50	445	-	102	209	14
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	133	60	121	50	445	-	...	209	14
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	...	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	21	11	30	24	70	-	7	64	39
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	21	11	26	24	70	-	...	64	39
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	...	-	-
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	...	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	11	-
3 rooms -----	-	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
4 rooms -----	-	35	12	36	10	32	-	12	13	-
5 rooms -----	-	51	20	58	15	179	-	35	48	8
6 rooms -----	-	15	15	19	21	83	-	35	87	16
7 rooms -----	-	47	10	23	9	82	-	18	24	15
8 or more rooms -----	-	6	14	19	19	114	-	9	90	14
Median, occupied housing units -----	-	5.3	5.7	5.2	6.1	5.8	-	5.7	6.2	6.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	-	5.5	5.9	5.4	6.4	5.8	-	...	6.5	8.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	4.3	5.4	4.6	5.8	5.5	-	...	5.3	6.2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	-	8	11	31	8	12	-	13	43	-
2 persons -----	-	31	15	75	26	240	-	50	91	16
3 persons -----	-	44	10	33	9	78	-	15	58	16
4 persons -----	-	29	19	11	19	116	-	10	36	15
5 persons -----	-	28	8	5	9	64	-	9	40	6
6 persons -----	-	16	2	-	3	5	-	2	5	-
7 persons -----	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
8 or more persons -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units -----	-	3.39	3.45	2.12	2.83	2.57	-	2.33	2.54	3.16
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	-	3.29	3.20	2.10	2.39	2.45	-	...	2.71	2.38
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	-	3.81	3.81	2.25	3.21	3.57	-	...	2.13	3.22
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	135	60	125	50	445	-	102	209	14
0.50 or less -----	-	55	33	104	38	283	-	...	161	14
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	32	11	16	5	84	-	...	38	-
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	46	14	5	7	71	-	...	10	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	2	-	-	-	7	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	21	11	30	24	70	-	7	64	39
0.50 or less -----	-	-	3	17	9	44	-	...	55	24
0.51 to 0.75 -----	-	8	2	13	12	23	-	...	9	15
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	8	6	-	3	3	-	...	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	154	71	147	74	515	-	98	273	53
Owner-occupied housing units -----	-	133	60	121	50	445	-	...	209	14
1.00 or less -----	-	133	58	121	50	438	-	...	209	14
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	...	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	-	21	11	26	24	70	-	...	64	39
1.00 or less -----	-	16	11	26	24	70	-	...	64	39
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
Occupied housing units .....	315	585	212	237	—	139	134	11	185	75	208
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons .....	811	1 733	617	590	—	470	328	21	531	223	629
Persons in occupied housing units .....	811	1 733	617	590	—	470	328	21	531	223	629
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.57	2.96	2.91	2.49	—	3.38	2.45	...	2.87	2.97	3.02
Owner-occupied housing units .....	515	1 227	503	501	—	177	272	...	406	148	608
Renter-occupied housing units .....	296	506	114	89	—	293	56	...	125	75	21
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	230	446	178	201	—	80	113	5	140	53	191
White .....	220	...	178	...	—	80	113	5	140	...	191
Black .....	10	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	9	...	...	—	—	—	—	49	—	11
Renter-occupied housing units .....	85	139	34	36	—	59	21	6	45	22	17
White .....	79	...	34	...	—	59	21	6	45	...	17
Black .....	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	—	6	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	230	446	178	201	—	80	113	5	140	53	191
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	230	422	172	194	—	80	101	...	117	47	191
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	24	6	7	—	—	12	...	23	6	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	8	6	—	—	—	12	...	13	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	...	10	6	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	85	139	34	36	—	59	21	6	45	22	17
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	79	129	34	36	—	59	21	...	45	22	17
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
No plumbing facilities .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	—	—	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms .....	19	30	10	—	—	19	6	3	—	6	—
4 rooms .....	54	52	54	40	—	19	—	—	47	4	22
5 rooms .....	101	100	82	58	—	17	52	4	33	22	17
6 rooms .....	44	139	43	56	—	37	25	—	44	27	29
7 rooms .....	35	143	15	14	—	32	33	4	15	5	36
8 or more rooms .....	62	121	8	61	—	12	18	—	46	11	104
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.3	6.3	5.0	5.7	—	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.7	7.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	6.3	5.0	5.9	—	5.7	6.1	...	5.6	5.7	8.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.0	—	6.0	5.5	...	6.9	5.6	5.2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	48	72	25	8	—	12	30	3	7	12	51
2 persons .....	137	211	90	105	—	55	59	3	94	13	66
3 persons .....	30	110	27	49	—	32	—	5	8	21	26
4 persons .....	75	74	37	51	—	15	30	—	45	14	36
5 persons .....	25	69	19	24	—	15	7	—	13	13	16
6 persons .....	—	29	6	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	—
7 persons .....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	2	5
8 or more persons .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.30	2.59	2.40	2.61	—	2.58	2.13	2.33	2.41	3.10	2.30
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.29	2.53	2.32	2.69	—	2.24	2.14	...	2.36	2.65	2.37
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.34	3.22	3.83	2.31	—	3.10	1.45	...	3.75	3.50	1.15
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	230	446	178	201	—	80	113	5	140	53	191
0.50 or less .....	152	317	93	142	—	58	78	...	100	33	172
0.51 to 0.75 .....	52	65	53	21	—	11	22	...	22	9	6
0.76 to 1.00 .....	26	57	18	25	—	—	7	...	18	11	5
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	7	14	13	—	11	6	...	—	—	8
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	85	139	34	36	—	59	21	6	45	22	17
0.50 or less .....	47	61	12	23	—	25	11	...	21	8	17
0.51 to 0.75 .....	11	52	7	—	—	18	10	...	18	8	—
0.76 to 1.00 .....	27	26	8	13	—	7	—	...	6	6	—
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	...	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	309	551	206	230	—	139	122	11	162	69	208
Owner-occupied housing units .....	230	422	172	194	—	80	101	...	117	47	191
1.00 or less .....	230	415	164	181	—	69	95	...	117	47	183
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	7	8	13	—	11	6	...	—	—	8
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	79	129	34	36	—	59	21	...	45	22	17
1.00 or less .....	79	129	27	36	—	50	21	...	45	22	17
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	...	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat
Occupied housing units -----	231	574	9	364	897	293	369	938	795	3	106
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons -----	476	1 802	54	1 105	2 503	918	1 034	2 905	2 380	6	294
Persons in occupied housing units -----	476	1 802	54	1 105	2 503	918	1 034	2 905	2 380	...	294
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.06	3.14	6.00	3.04	2.79	3.13	2.80	3.10	2.99	...	2.77
Owner-occupied housing units -----	371	1 422	54	1 004	1 840	827	799	1 901	2 206	...	272
Renter-occupied housing units -----	105	380	—	101	663	91	235	1 004	174	...	22
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	178	460	...	322	651	252	306	656	706	...	85
White -----	178	460	...	302	627	...	306	650	...	...	85
Black -----	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	—	—	—	20	18	38	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	53	114	...	42	246	41	63	282	89	...	21
White -----	53	114	...	42	236	...	63	263	...	...	21
Black -----	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	12	...	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	178	460	...	322	651	252	306	656	706	...	85
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	176	460	...	322	646	252	304	645	706	...	85
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2	—	...	—	5	—	2	11	—	...	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	2	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No plumbing facilities -----	—	—	...	—	5	—	2	11	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	53	114	...	42	246	41	63	282	89	...	21
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	50	114	...	42	246	41	60	282	78	...	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	11	...	—
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	3	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No plumbing facilities -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	3	—	11	...	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	—	—	...	—	9	—	—	—	6	...	—
2 rooms -----	—	—	...	—	5	10	3	—	—	...	—
3 rooms -----	7	10	...	—	14	12	9	5	16	...	—
4 rooms -----	25	81	...	32	112	71	39	105	94	...	—
5 rooms -----	48	146	...	73	153	43	114	247	207	...	58
6 rooms -----	56	159	...	108	167	98	80	262	188	...	21
7 rooms -----	33	73	...	90	196	27	45	128	117	...	17
8 or more rooms -----	62	105	...	61	241	32	79	191	167	...	10
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.1	5.8	...	6.2	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	...	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.1	5.8	...	6.2	6.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	...	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.3	6.2	...	5.5	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.3	...	5.0
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	14	28	...	25	120	35	46	124	100	...	12
2 persons -----	105	228	...	143	346	86	136	331	309	...	39
3 persons -----	44	101	...	87	199	75	78	155	147	...	25
4 persons -----	30	110	...	46	100	68	64	182	118	...	24
5 persons -----	28	47	...	52	71	29	25	110	77	...	—
6 persons -----	6	48	...	—	31	—	14	22	33	...	6
7 persons -----	4	12	...	11	30	—	6	14	6	...	—
8 or more persons -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	—
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.47	2.81	...	2.66	2.45	2.84	2.53	2.59	2.46	...	2.58
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.31	2.62	...	2.53	2.48	2.78	2.47	2.48	2.55	...	3.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.00	3.16	...	2.93	2.37	3.00	3.15	2.88	1.86	...	1.38
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	178	460	...	322	651	252	306	656	706	...	85
0.50 or less -----	131	302	...	214	471	149	201	466	470	...	51
0.51 to 0.75 -----	34	93	...	62	131	78	58	138	170	...	18
0.76 to 1.00 -----	13	58	...	33	49	25	40	44	49	...	16
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	7	...	13	—	—	7	8	17	...	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	53	114	...	42	246	41	63	282	89	...	21
0.50 or less -----	21	71	...	29	163	31	37	176	69	...	21
0.51 to 0.75 -----	17	21	...	8	39	—	8	54	—	...	—
0.76 to 1.00 -----	12	14	...	5	30	10	16	41	20	...	—
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3	8	...	—	5	—	2	11	—	...	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	...	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	226	574	...	364	892	293	364	927	784	...	106
Owner-occupied housing units -----	176	460	...	322	646	252	304	645	706	...	85
1.00 or less -----	176	453	...	309	646	252	297	637	689	...	85
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	7	...	13	—	—	7	8	17	...	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	50	114	...	42	246	41	60	282	78	...	21
1.00 or less -----	47	106	...	42	232	41	58	271	78	...	21
1.01 to 1.50 -----	3	8	...	—	5	—	2	11	—	...	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	...	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Counties	Montezuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco
Occupied housing units -----	322	662	845	466	71	34	328	22	278	376	104
<b>PERSONS</b>											
Total persons -----	999	2 236	2 745	1 409	216	83	976	60	945	1 041	343
Persons in occupied housing units -----	999	2 236	2 745	1 409	216	83	976	60	945	1 041	343
Per occupied housing unit -----	3.10	3.38	3.25	3.02	3.04	2.44	2.98	2.73	3.40	2.77	3.30
Owner-occupied housing units -----	959	1 955	1 649	988	180	38	812	60	705	896	209
Renter-occupied housing units -----	40	281	1 096	421	36	45	164	-	240	145	134
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	304	593	557	372	56	9	279	22	224	314	69
White -----	304	...	557	360	56	9	279	22	...	...	69
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	22	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	...	18	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	18	69	288	94	15	25	49	-	54	62	35
White -----	6	...	276	88	15	25	49	-	...	...	35
Black -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> -----	-	15	28	6	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	304	593	557	372	56	9	279	22	224	314	69
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	290	580	557	372	53	...	277	22	224	301	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14	13	-	-	3	...	2	-	-	13	2
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	6	7	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	7	2
No plumbing facilities -----	8	6	-	-	3	...	2	-	-	6	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	18	69	288	94	15	25	49	-	54	62	35
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	18	66	288	94	15	...	49	-	54	62	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	-	3	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	3
Complete plumbing but used by another household -----	-	3	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Some but not all plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
No plumbing facilities -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	3
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
3 rooms -----	25	10	20	-	8	-	8	-	-	19	6
4 rooms -----	65	112	85	58	3	-	21	8	37	88	13
5 rooms -----	40	163	235	124	17	-	63	6	53	90	19
6 rooms -----	54	131	223	98	18	21	91	-	76	85	26
7 rooms -----	69	78	107	112	13	13	51	-	44	26	21
8 or more rooms -----	59	168	175	74	12	-	92	8	68	68	19
Median, occupied housing units -----	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.7	...	6.2	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	6.9	...	6.8	-	6.2	4.4	5.3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	34	46	38	80	6	-	34	-	26	68	10
2 persons -----	127	236	316	143	27	9	118	16	100	129	31
3 persons -----	76	143	167	69	8	16	66	-	55	72	24
4 persons -----	43	95	180	104	16	9	52	-	37	58	17
5 persons -----	14	90	92	38	5	-	43	6	22	37	11
6 persons -----	7	46	27	27	9	-	12	-	8	12	7
7 persons -----	11	-	25	5	-	-	3	-	23	-	2
8 or more persons -----	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	2
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.50	2.84	2.91	2.64	2.81	3.00	2.68	2.19	2.74	2.43	2.96
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.48	2.82	2.58	2.38	3.13	...	2.59	2.19	2.53	2.38	2.59
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.75	3.29	3.64	3.82	2.25	...	3.67	-	3.25	2.69	3.65
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	304	593	557	372	56	9	279	22	224	314	69
0.50 or less -----	220	417	360	264	26	...	209	16	156	219	51
0.51 to 0.75 -----	41	86	145	62	14	...	47	-	16	48	12
0.76 to 1.00 -----	26	70	52	41	10	...	18	6	45	40	6
1.01 to 1.50 -----	17	13	-	5	6	...	5	-	7	7	-
1.51 or more -----	-	7	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	18	69	288	94	15	25	49	-	54	62	35
0.50 or less -----	6	42	115	32	12	...	27	-	31	33	8
0.51 to 0.75 -----	12	-	59	17	-	...	12	-	18	19	13
0.76 to 1.00 -----	-	13	94	35	3	...	10	-	-	10	9
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	11	20	10	-	...	-	-	5	-	5
1.51 or more -----	-	3	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	308	646	845	466	68	34	326	22	278	363	99
Owner-occupied housing units -----	290	580	557	372	53	...	277	22	224	301	67
1.00 or less -----	273	566	557	367	47	...	272	22	217	294	67
1.01 to 1.50 -----	17	7	-	5	6	...	5	-	7	7	-
1.51 or more -----	-	7	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	18	66	288	94	15	...	49	-	54	62	32
1.00 or less -----	18	55	268	84	15	...	49	-	49	62	30
1.01 to 1.50 -----	-	11	20	10	-	...	-	-	5	-	2
1.51 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.



Table 99. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Plumbing Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State  
Counties**

	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>3 648</b>	<b>733</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>											
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>776</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>1 856</b>	<b>10 820</b>	<b>2 168</b>
Persons in occupied housing units .....	776	406	518	—	102	398	...	155	1 856	10 820	2 168
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.84	2.55	2.86	—	2.43	2.93	...	3.04	2.80	2.97	2.96
Owner-occupied housing units .....	657	276	410	—	99	321	...	82	1 371	6 986	1 562
Renter-occupied housing units .....	119	130	108	—	3	77	...	73	485	3 834	606
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>229</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>575</b>
White .....	...	122	143	—	37	...	...	27	540	2 198	575
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>158</b>
White .....	...	37	38	—	5	...	...	24	122	1 322	142
Black .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin <sup>1</sup> .....	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>229</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>575</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	229	122	140	—	...	103	...	27	527	2 204	567
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	3	—	...	—	...	—	13	38	8
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	4	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	14	8
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	3	—	...	—	...	—	13	20	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>158</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	37	38	—	...	31	...	24	122	1 385	151
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	—	—	—	...	2	...	—	—	21	7
Complete plumbing but used by another household .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Same but not all plumbing facilities .....	3	—	—	—	...	2	...	—	—	—	7
No plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	21	—
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
2 rooms .....	—	10	3	—	—	—	...	—	—	17	—
3 rooms .....	—	—	6	—	2	—	...	—	40	33	24
4 rooms .....	33	—	4	—	5	15	...	18	154	333	104
5 rooms .....	75	27	60	—	19	28	...	—	112	902	164
6 rooms .....	39	35	42	—	8	33	...	25	138	891	224
7 rooms .....	44	67	29	—	2	19	...	—	69	646	118
8 or more rooms .....	82	20	37	—	6	41	...	8	149	826	99
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.2	6.6	5.9	—	5.2	6.3	...	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.6	6.5	6.2	—	...	6.4	...	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.9	7.0	5.1	—	...	5.9	...	4.2	6.0	5.9	5.6
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	58	28	24	—	5	16	...	5	115	403	60
2 persons .....	81	66	61	—	27	64	...	17	244	1 206	291
3 persons .....	26	32	30	—	4	25	...	6	106	756	127
4 persons .....	64	21	48	—	2	23	...	6	91	663	119
5 persons .....	26	12	12	—	2	5	...	17	72	415	110
6 persons .....	11	—	6	—	2	1	...	—	22	148	4
7 persons .....	7	—	—	—	—	2	...	—	12	35	16
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	22	6
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.47	2.28	2.68	—	2.09	2.31	...	3.08	2.39	2.78	2.62
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.38	2.04	2.70	—	...	2.27	...	3.58	2.33	2.69	2.47
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.17	3.17	2.64	—	...	2.67	...	3.00	3.03	3.00	3.57
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>229</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>575</b>
0.50 or less .....	168	109	88	—	...	81	...	13	369	1 570	375
0.51 to 0.75 .....	38	5	44	—	...	15	...	6	93	484	124
0.76 to 1.00 .....	16	8	11	—	...	7	...	8	78	165	65
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	23	11
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>158</b>
0.50 or less .....	16	18	22	—	...	27	...	15	55	807	66
0.51 to 0.75 .....	18	19	6	—	...	4	...	—	41	337	55
0.76 to 1.00 .....	10	—	7	—	...	2	...	—	26	207	33
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	3	—	...	—	...	9	—	34	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	21	4
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>270</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>3 589</b>	<b>718</b>
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>229</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>567</b>
1.00 or less .....	222	122	140	—	...	103	...	27	527	2 181	556
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	23	11
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>41</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>1 385</b>	<b>151</b>
1.00 or less .....	41	37	35	—	...	31	...	15	122	1 351	147
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	3	—	...	—	...	9	—	22	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	12	4

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	The State	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Bako	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>236 531</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>1 836</b>	<b>2 630</b>	<b>1 729</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>1 177</b>	<b>11 873</b>	<b>3 271</b>	<b>957</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	226 703	3 427	1 798	2 591	1 602	2 308	1 173	11 352	3 222	920
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....										
1 .....	168 431	2 874	1 408	1 908	1 150	1 916	1 018	10 087	2 099	750
2 or more .....	36 023	266	67	94	288	140	33	1 186	375	97
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	32 077	324	361	628	291	348	126	600	797	110
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....										
Central heating system .....	178 377	3 069	1 348	2 329	758	1 818	724	9 458	2 201	757
Room heaters with flue .....	25 955	257	160	208	339	376	308	854	438	162
Room heaters without flue .....	4 188	9	56	13	47	59	21	106	18	5
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	26 571	109	267	75	542	126	124	1 435	595	27
None .....	1 440	20	5	5	43	25	-	20	19	6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	18 767	275	28	574	204	62	25	453	204	12
1975 to 1978 .....	40 381	504	231	654	345	144	69	1 792	514	88
1970 to 1974 .....	45 979	697	377	548	333	274	105	2 651	634	98
1960 to 1969 .....	34 514	592	253	250	227	334	100	3 219	724	125
1940 to 1959 .....	36 450	590	407	253	329	759	217	1 349	498	204
1939 or earlier .....	60 440	806	540	351	291	831	661	2 409	697	430
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....										
Public system or private company .....	151 175	1 351	432	1 398	1 060	1 638	436	6 829	1 214	650
Individual drilled well .....	68 987	1 997	1 345	1 125	442	754	678	3 713	1 959	293
Individual dug well .....	6 678	88	59	56	100	7	52	758	41	4
Some other source .....	9 691	28	-	51	127	5	11	573	57	10
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....										
Public sewer .....	105 858	981	445	1 203	900	1 383	143	3 347	1 407	607
Septic tank or cesspool .....	121 048	2 436	1 364	1 346	703	981	1 024	7 824	1 828	327
Other means .....	9 625	47	27	81	126	40	10	702	36	23
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....										
None .....	192 750	2 624	1 721	1 859	1 639	875	529	10 176	3 076	416
Central system .....	20 184	449	74	421	61	392	147	975	81	125
1 or more individual room units .....	23 597	391	41	350	29	1 137	501	722	114	416
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>192 707</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 047</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>10 948</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>813</b>
No telephone .....	17 559	104	143	129	220	178	94	583	411	52
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....										
1979 to March 1980 .....	55 551	733	354	849	435	362	160	2 644	942	147
1975 to 1978 .....	61 643	1 032	464	804	330	504	238	3 863	747	213
1970 to 1974 .....	30 438	623	275	349	199	415	137	2 192	462	137
1960 to 1969 .....	22 267	452	261	187	136	328	156	1 642	389	134
1959 or earlier .....	22 808	398	228	180	141	438	270	607	217	182
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....										
Utility gas .....	90 259	1 861	433	1 535	237	1 316	506	6 755	1 067	435
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	48 736	903	656	441	415	615	324	1 669	609	316
Electricity .....	28 861	357	209	320	177	73	35	1 091	535	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 856	40	80	6	-	4	-	291	27	9
Coal or coke .....	5 353	37	-	22	44	3	-	64	32	6
Wood .....	16 243	40	204	45	355	30	89	1 048	487	15
Other fuel .....	292	-	-	-	8	4	7	19	-	2
No fuel used .....	107	-	-	-	5	2	-	11	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....										
Total: .....										
None .....	6 411	48	67	20	63	112	30	169	71	38
1 .....	40 083	424	334	503	328	535	198	2 225	655	214
2 .....	74 604	1 092	704	744	540	772	368	4 087	925	318
3 or more .....	71 609	1 674	477	1 102	310	628	365	4 467	1 106	243
Trucks or vans: .....										
None .....	73 613	961	426	1 046	374	675	255	5 381	939	281
1 .....	92 215	1 759	860	1 007	684	922	457	4 517	1 512	381
2 .....	20 906	431	261	263	156	305	138	880	275	113
3 or more .....	5 973	87	35	53	27	145	111	170	31	38
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>31 237</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>252</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	26 582	405	200	174	180	510	159	877	360	214
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 007	6	16	-	12	9	-	39	-	3
No complete kitchen facilities .....	813	-	16	-	7	3	4	24	-	2
No vehicle available .....	3 709	32	26	17	30	78	30	102	26	31
No telephone .....	2 091	9	20	13	22	22	19	60	45	19
Lacking central heating system .....	9 799	70	85	67	131	164	106	248	154	66
Lacking air conditioning .....	23 914	336	231	164	202	192	111	893	394	98
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>84 579</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>6 432</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>335</b>
With a mortgage .....	55 817	1 108	323	905	240	340	131	5 122	710	118
Less than \$100 .....	245	-	-	-	4	10	8	34	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	2 964	26	10	28	27	95	8	105	83	27
\$200 to \$299 .....	8 335	177	133	51	38	129	59	486	141	51
\$300 to \$399 .....	10 287	211	60	66	66	67	37	982	119	29
\$400 to \$599 .....	18 665	363	59	241	64	32	19	1 769	288	7
\$600 or more .....	15 321	331	61	519	41	7	-	1 746	79	4
Median .....	\$457	\$474	\$333	\$674	\$382	\$245	\$272	\$489	\$406	\$246
Not mortgaged .....	28 762	411	221	214	265	585	144	1 310	445	217
Median .....	\$120	\$141	\$110	\$114	\$116	\$104	\$87	\$154	\$132	\$93
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>37 020</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>153</b>
Less than \$80 .....	984	-	22	8	29	17	-	28	7	16
\$80 to \$99 .....	684	-	5	11	17	26	7	24	-	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	3 420	28	31	37	28	81	25	119	38	29
\$150 to \$199 .....	4 758	64	50	49	25	70	54	144	101	28
\$200 to \$299 .....	9 725	166	112	35	37	51	55	489	238	32
\$300 to \$399 .....	5 760	51	11	25	57	2	-	434	99	2
\$400 or more .....	6 349	40	5	27	40	-	-	587	38	-
No cash rent .....	5 340	71	41	7	45	87	49	212	58	37
Median .....	\$256	\$225	\$205	\$180	\$229	\$150	\$189	\$323	\$238	\$156
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$17 636</b>	<b>\$21 445</b>	<b>\$14 375</b>	<b>\$22 565</b>	<b>\$12 949</b>	<b>\$10 899</b>	<b>\$13 672</b>	<b>\$23 702</b>	<b>\$16 948</b>	<b>\$11 701</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$19 849	\$23 472	\$15 800	\$24 583	\$14 271	\$11 262	\$14 554	\$27 256	\$18 515	\$12 117
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$12 509	\$13 687	\$9 195	\$12 259	\$9 607	\$9 836	\$12 114	\$13 957	\$11 728	\$10 758



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delto	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle
Year-round housing units	3 542	2 896	1 412	1 337	767	7 113	—	865	6 889	10 671
Complete kitchen facilities	3 330	2 586	1 208	1 289	680	6 850	—	745	6 803	10 465
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1	2 511	2 276	1 107	1 153	610	5 386	—	724	6 550	2 294
2 or more	659	332	137	65	89	482	—	17	267	6 899
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	372	288	168	119	68	1 245	—	124	72	1 478
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Central heating system	2 584	860	300	709	302	5 085	—	429	6 444	9 347
Room heaters with flue	432	1 081	540	475	151	703	—	229	151	718
Room heaters without flue	41	116	118	60	15	64	—	51	34	241
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	475	713	452	74	283	1 215	—	149	255	355
None	10	126	2	19	16	46	—	7	5	10
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	190	93	35	32	37	413	—	27	941	1 987
1975 to 1978	513	228	155	74	72	1 201	—	96	2 229	2 407
1970 to 1974	723	317	235	55	72	1 189	—	84	1 869	3 444
1960 to 1969	542	328	121	82	84	793	—	139	785	1 490
1940 to 1959	412	853	218	250	95	1 076	—	371	530	639
1939 or earlier	1 162	1 077	648	844	407	2 441	—	148	535	704
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company	2 012	1 454	769	1 190	363	6 441	—	533	3 077	9 913
Individual drilled well	1 328	888	441	94	261	238	—	131	3 599	467
Individual dug well	58	356	110	19	102	47	—	13	159	82
Some other source	144	198	92	34	41	387	—	188	54	209
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
Public sewer	2 159	1 389	609	829	328	2 033	—	348	2 768	9 355
Septic tank or cesspool	1 213	1 097	601	466	349	4 808	—	400	4 056	839
Other means	170	410	202	42	90	272	—	117	65	477
AIR CONDITIONING										
None	3 496	2 845	1 385	791	744	5 535	—	785	6 089	10 281
Central system	18	15	7	111	4	949	—	44	614	276
1 or more individual room units	28	36	20	435	19	629	—	36	186	114
Occupied housing units	2 835	2 356	1 025	1 130	572	6 353	—	584	6 417	5 223
No telephone	325	379	293	148	108	464	—	92	109	659
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	996	433	148	226	153	1 685	—	142	1 779	2 590
1975 to 1978	1 001	469	233	264	197	1 891	—	160	2 689	1 550
1970 to 1974	352	342	143	140	55	1 112	—	80	1 204	522
1960 to 1969	281	310	165	162	68	880	—	69	479	308
1959 or earlier	205	802	336	338	99	785	—	133	266	253
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 635	1 075	17	825	—	2 094	—	271	3 258	2 607
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	480	618	607	220	250	1 226	—	219	1 306	727
Electricity	386	102	114	34	85	1 119	—	28	1 564	1 537
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	36	8	2	20	121	—	8	51	40
Coal or coke	16	8	13	3	28	1 065	—	19	10	47
Wood	293	509	261	46	189	717	—	39	208	258
Other fuel	7	2	5	—	—	6	—	—	15	—
No fuel used	2	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
Total:										
None	98	217	136	77	36	352	—	21	4	222
1	728	606	223	336	137	1 384	—	124	663	1 213
2	1 074	739	356	388	236	2 696	—	264	2 496	1 980
3 or more	935	794	310	329	163	1 921	—	175	3 254	1 808
Trucks or vans:										
None	1 282	861	326	449	179	1 847	—	118	2 718	2 549
1	1 276	1 160	572	499	310	3 567	—	324	3 090	2 158
2	252	299	107	147	56	722	—	111	510	351
3 or more	25	36	20	35	27	217	—	31	99	165
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	326	616	306	389	146	1 976	—	153	419	311
Owner-occupied housing units	272	520	258	347	124	1 783	—	140	358	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	41	45	4	9	35	—	13	5	—
No complete kitchen facilities	14	25	44	4	3	32	—	10	—	—
No vehicle available	67	141	87	60	23	273	—	18	—	76
No telephone	38	79	64	21	8	125	—	22	12	17
Lacking central heating system	120	478	265	193	78	529	—	77	69	104
Lacking air conditioning	326	616	303	236	146	1 495	—	139	367	306
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 445	1 111	450	555	203	2 782	—	216	4 355	1 158
With a mortgage	1 056	337	87	204	81	1 367	—	84	3 822	633
Less than \$100	—	5	2	8	—	16	—	—	3	—
\$100 to \$199	14	74	23	81	5	118	—	18	6	13
\$200 to \$299	141	155	25	70	16	301	—	29	89	28
\$300 to \$399	153	57	34	26	28	347	—	22	424	77
\$400 to \$599	436	37	3	17	27	441	—	15	1 376	209
\$600 or more	312	9	—	2	5	144	—	—	1 924	306
Median	\$496	\$260	\$249	\$219	\$376	\$377	—	\$288	\$602	\$592
Not mortgaged	389	774	363	351	122	1 415	—	132	533	525
Median	\$142	\$102	\$134	\$87	\$118	\$107	—	\$114	\$171	\$145
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	853	411	189	194	106	896	—	95	469	2 143
Less than \$80	5	21	41	5	2	9	—	2	5	—
\$80 to \$99	2	27	11	11	—	33	—	4	—	8
\$100 to \$149	22	126	24	56	20	98	—	7	20	52
\$150 to \$199	109	89	20	62	19	160	—	35	34	85
\$200 to \$299	319	59	26	23	19	329	—	21	101	313
\$300 to \$399	158	11	8	—	10	120	—	4	75	338
\$400 or more	173	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	189	1 193
No cash rent	65	78	59	37	36	137	—	22	45	154
Median	\$275	\$146	\$126	\$160	\$185	\$217	—	\$187	\$370	\$448
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Occupied housing units	\$20 738	\$9 069	\$7 410	\$10 062	\$11 786	\$11 947	—	\$12 500	\$30 220	\$20 978
Owner-occupied housing units	\$22 639	\$9 796	\$7 621	\$10 542	\$12 781	\$12 409	—	\$14 516	\$31 899	\$22 980
Renter-occupied housing units	\$15 837	\$6 176	\$6 701	\$8 611	\$10 450	\$9 949	—	\$7 361	\$16 693	\$18 353



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
CountiesYear-round housing units -----  
Complete kitchen facilities -----

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1 -----  
2 or more -----  
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----

## HEATING EQUIPMENT

Central heating system -----  
Room heaters with flue -----  
Room heaters without flue -----  
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----  
None -----

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1940 to 1959 -----  
1939 or earlier -----

## SOURCE OF WATER

Public system or private company -----  
Individual drilled well -----  
Individual dug well -----  
Some other source -----

## SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Public sewer -----  
Septic tank or cesspool -----  
Other means -----

## AIR CONDITIONING

None -----  
Central system -----  
1 or more individual room units -----

## Occupied housing units -----

No telephone -----

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----  
1975 to 1978 -----  
1970 to 1974 -----  
1960 to 1969 -----  
1959 or earlier -----

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

Utility gas -----  
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----  
Electricity -----  
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----  
Coal or coke -----  
Wood -----  
Other fuel -----  
No fuel used -----

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Total: -----

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----

## Trucks or vans: -----

None -----  
1 -----  
2 -----  
3 or more -----CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH  
HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER

## Occupied housing units -----

Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----  
No complete kitchen facilities -----  
No vehicle available -----  
No telephone -----  
Lacking central heating system -----  
Lacking air conditioning -----MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY  
OWNER COSTS

## Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

With a mortgage -----  
Less than \$100 -----  
\$100 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 to \$599 -----  
\$600 or more -----  
Median -----  
Not mortgaged -----  
Median -----

## GROSS RENT

## Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

Less than \$80 -----  
\$80 to \$99 -----  
\$100 to \$149 -----  
\$150 to \$199 -----  
\$200 to \$299 -----  
\$300 to \$399 -----  
\$400 or more -----  
No cash rent -----  
Median -----

## MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Occupied housing units -----  
Owner-occupied housing units -----  
Renter-occupied housing units -----

	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
Year-round housing units -----	2 675	7 478	3 378	5 676	1 743	4 818	2 521	339	1 146	839	10 853
Complete kitchen facilities -----	2 512	7 300	3 207	5 542	1 341	4 554	2 443	295	958	789	10 541
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1 -----	2 108	5 835	2 283	3 439	1 610	2 338	1 410	224	824	459	10 046
2 or more -----	224	679	324	774	82	1 872	841	85	162	222	640
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	343	964	771	1 463	51	608	270	30	160	158	167
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system -----	1 955	6 137	2 340	4 570	780	3 816	1 675	73	467	533	9 180
Room heaters with flue -----	375	629	354	518	291	387	200	128	220	191	584
Room heaters without flue -----	4	33	70	166	100	106	36	5	16	23	73
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	321	663	574	420	561	482	595	129	410	89	1 013
None -----	20	16	40	2	11	27	15	4	33	3	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	356	755	363	519	102	469	401	22	22	31	954
1975 to 1978 -----	617	1 128	580	1 149	155	920	433	46	99	64	2 730
1970 to 1974 -----	375	1 690	656	1 280	268	1 206	508	27	142	122	1 800
1960 to 1969 -----	217	1 444	376	967	393	751	318	94	172	97	1 785
1940 to 1959 -----	258	1 146	361	714	326	784	266	49	154	211	1 979
1939 or earlier -----	852	1 315	1 042	1 047	499	688	595	101	557	314	1 605
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company -----	937	3 701	2 475	3 726	399	3 506	1 447	215	680	580	3 860
Individual drilled well -----	1 582	3 512	681	1 346	960	978	885	76	223	186	6 185
Individual dug well -----	113	147	62	113	52	104	76	9	67	31	531
Some other source -----	43	118	160	491	332	230	113	39	176	42	277
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer -----	826	2 428	732	3 293	332	3 432	1 471	139	459	554	2 312
Septic tank or cesspool -----	1 763	4 905	2 472	2 228	1 001	1 153	973	154	513	235	8 131
Other means -----	86	145	174	155	410	233	77	46	174	50	410
AIR CONDITIONING											
None -----	2 403	6 857	2 178	4 433	1 735	4 743	2 513	335	1 080	825	10 318
Central system -----	133	247	420	611	8	49	—	4	39	5	292
1 or more individual room units -----	139	374	780	632	—	26	8	—	27	9	243
Occupied housing units -----	2 277	6 822	2 916	5 039	958	2 797	1 896	163	885	662	9 799
No telephone -----	164	498	294	485	105	361	266	27	159	58	224
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	704	1 862	919	1 722	324	1 043	753	62	186	188	2 484
1975 to 1978 -----	719	2 339	792	1 814	329	1 041	616	67	172	179	3 956
1970 to 1974 -----	283	1 289	448	665	189	329	246	16	139	110	1 627
1960 to 1969 -----	198	785	307	440	55	221	145	7	127	67	1 097
1959 or earlier -----	373	547	450	398	61	163	136	11	261	118	635
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	449	3 170	1 165	3 033	188	1 242	259	2	8	461	4 624
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	946	1 991	1 055	811	278	367	438	53	488	79	2 029
Electricity -----	561	1 036	155	672	244	782	552	19	34	47	2 144
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	58	52	33	59	7	68	104	2	29	—	111
Coal or coke -----	35	63	134	166	12	50	141	13	51	41	87
Wood -----	228	503	365	287	229	276	394	74	265	34	774
Other fuel -----	—	7	7	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	30
No fuel used -----	—	—	2	—	—	10	8	—	10	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total: -----											
None -----	48	73	83	154	38	105	78	5	74	10	134
1 -----	403	1 231	528	1 032	221	641	558	39	148	130	1 344
2 -----	885	2 609	1 259	2 028	348	1 070	786	73	361	323	3 762
3 or more -----	941	2 909	1 046	1 825	351	981	474	46	302	199	4 559
Trucks or vans: -----											
None -----	664	3 016	729	2 070	427	1 125	811	58	205	131	4 820
1 -----	1 312	2 879	1 719	2 269	439	1 340	872	79	472	428	4 082
2 -----	177	763	385	572	82	242	157	21	170	79	752
3 or more -----	124	164	83	128	10	90	56	5	38	24	145
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	485	825	736	643	111	255	166	14	266	120	908
Owner-occupied housing units -----	372	729	683	572	96	231	141	11	231	104	822
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22	35	36	6	8	—	14	—	27	10	20
No complete kitchen facilities -----	27	11	38	3	5	—	3	—	22	7	29
No vehicle available -----	38	40	43	70	20	17	10	—	42	9	80
No telephone -----	36	43	45	31	10	28	23	—	51	3	29
Lacking central heating system -----	159	232	279	148	70	32	52	14	172	40	196
Lacking air conditioning -----	431	754	490	477	108	244	166	14	262	114	858
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	968	3 374	1 249	1 784	594	1 023	664	51	276	226	6 756
With a mortgage -----	719	2 611	626	1 121	408	691	409	27	93	81	5 644
Less than \$100 -----	2	—	13	—	—	2	—	—	10	3	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	12	57	54	34	8	18	21	—	22	17	106
\$200 to \$299 -----	56	363	152	123	72	105	56	14	27	28	321
\$300 to \$399 -----	86	342	147	159	63	159	71	3	11	18	737
\$400 to \$599 -----	286	969	198	366	134	269	127	3	14	10	1 850
\$600 or more -----	277	880	62	439	131	138	134	7	9	5	2 630
Median -----	\$533	\$514	\$361	\$534	\$502	\$429	\$465	\$296	\$265	\$266	\$577
Not mortgaged -----	249	763	623	663	186	332	255	24	183	145	1 112
Median -----	\$121	\$150	\$106	\$127	\$150	\$118	\$153	\$130	\$145	\$96	\$160
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	256	982	519	1 264	192	942	737	54	153	207	1 277
Less than \$80 -----	7	22	19	3	4	—	2	—	6	3	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	2	—	3	3	7	—	—	9	7	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	21	77	56	87	20	47	29	4	10	17	116
\$150 to \$199 -----	59	139	77	71	27	133	101	11	40	33	103
\$200 to \$299 -----	71	306	247	273	42	313	150	14	35	58	297
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	134	32	334	30	190	128	3	8	23	204
\$400 or more -----	18	149	18	363	26	129	195	2	—	7	470
No cash rent -----	61	153	70	130	40	123	132	18	45	59	87
Median -----	\$210	\$245	\$228	\$331	\$242	\$265	\$321	\$205	\$188	\$214	\$338
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units -----	\$17 727	\$20 293	\$15 195	\$19 721	\$19 464	\$18 632	\$17 500	\$15 037	\$10 162	\$16 118	\$26 963
Owner-occupied housing units -----	\$20 000	\$22 194	\$15 773	\$21 424	\$21 595	\$20 754	\$20 980	\$16 016	\$10 949	\$16 991	\$29 204
Renter-occupied housing units -----	\$9 710	\$12 050	\$12 159	\$15 094	\$10 625	\$15 714	\$14 150	\$12 857	\$8 214	\$14 022	\$16 027



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Loke	La Plato	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Minerol	Moffat
Year-round housing units	819	1 944	1 868	6 658	14 304	2 392	2 122	3 054	8 393	626	1 934
Complete kitchen facilities	783	1 903	1 753	6 234	14 010	2 141	2 035	2 867	8 166	615	1 873
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1	606	1 602	911	4 158	11 146	1 935	1 671	2 582	6 120	483	916
2 or more	47	146	326	932	1 317	137	179	148	904	21	180
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	166	196	631	1 568	1 841	320	272	324	1 369	122	838
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Central heating system	582	1 495	1 530	3 987	12 089	1 086	1 766	2 430	6 560	247	1 558
Room heaters with flue	187	368	47	851	1 065	645	258	384	966	116	229
Room heaters without flue	3	8	37	86	106	205	19	28	159	2	41
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	43	51	193	1 703	1 004	407	38	155	657	259	106
None	4	22	61	31	40	49	41	57	51	2	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	6	64	143	598	1 176	79	46	126	768	43	297
1975 to 1978	68	169	194	1 633	2 857	149	99	245	1 713	114	427
1970 to 1974	122	196	397	1 436	3 192	215	232	334	909	66	345
1960 to 1969	99	153	377	937	2 651	178	256	372	1 085	100	187
1940 to 1959	215	358	497	1 073	1 871	354	473	577	1 714	63	452
1939 or earlier	309	1 004	260	981	2 557	1 417	1 016	1 400	2 204	240	226
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	405	990	1 074	2 746	11 844	1 658	1 484	784	7 201	418	1 195
Individual drilled well	349	900	696	3 281	1 750	486	538	2 184	563	167	616
Individual dug well	26	45	49	256	315	86	68	64	65	11	28
Some other source	39	9	49	375	395	162	32	22	564	30	95
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	290	908	984	2 005	5 918	574	1 323	812	3 024	401	1 184
Septic tank or cesspool	518	987	791	4 241	8 127	1 570	719	2 105	5 154	209	687
Other means	11	49	93	412	259	248	80	137	215	16	63
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	319	1 325	1 826	5 884	11 847	2 114	1 606	1 913	3 756	610	1 614
Central system	164	217	32	394	1 416	88	181	361	3 470	12	133
1 or more individual room units	336	402	10	380	1 041	190	335	780	1 167	4	187
Occupied housing units	718	1 587	1 548	5 626	13 192	1 872	1 822	2 754	7 579	314	1 649
No telephone	65	69	406	812	890	281	102	137	477	67	229
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	93	332	616	2 171	4 029	307	380	528	2 401	80	797
1975 to 1978	210	366	518	1 749	4 761	410	451	748	2 406	93	451
1970 to 1974	107	223	173	760	2 325	277	285	403	905	42	192
1960 to 1969	105	257	175	507	1 226	291	272	412	1 007	42	94
1959 or earlier	203	409	66	439	851	587	434	663	860	57	115
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	326	849	669	1 182	8 028	359	1 155	1 112	5 213	-	817
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	341	536	582	1 935	2 284	1 054	447	1 285	977	171	348
Electricity	25	157	148	1 004	2 012	98	182	201	612	16	366
Oil, kerosene, etc.	16	10	17	39	71	22	14	33	80	4	-
Cool or coke	-	3	24	452	29	157	10	21	279	3	106
Wood	10	30	103	985	753	180	14	102	409	120	12
Other fuel	-	2	5	19	15	-	-	-	9	-	-
No fuel used	-	-	-	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
Total:											
None	39	64	3	253	247	172	108	67	178	22	28
1	135	244	297	1 396	2 807	428	454	415	1 464	57	361
2	253	731	663	2 246	5 114	617	558	1 132	3 274	125	635
3 or more	291	548	585	1 731	5 024	655	702	1 140	2 663	110	625
Trucks or vans:											
None	215	353	512	2 083	5 807	593	785	857	2 255	95	391
1	299	868	903	2 731	6 053	784	675	1 433	3 947	176	899
2	122	274	113	616	1 063	336	211	1 087	1 087	29	290
3 or more	82	92	20	196	269	159	151	128	290	14	69
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	213	397	64	865	1 829	592	521	476	1 433	52	141
Owner-occupied housing units	181	370	58	714	1 590	485	413	398	1 226	47	109
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	4	2	7	51	58	58	12	27	34	3	-
No complete kitchen facilities	5	-	21	43	33	40	6	21	33	3	-
No vehicle available	30	56	-	112	119	115	72	39	126	12	23
No telephone	17	7	14	105	62	59	17	12	83	5	8
Lacking central heating system	81	80	7	400	239	284	82	133	414	37	70
Lacking air conditioning	76	270	64	807	1 441	509	408	355	859	52	113
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	163	511	575	1 763	6 870	634	729	962	3 330	141	394
With a mortgage	56	162	454	1 097	5 301	87	299	597	2 123	58	301
Less than \$100	-	2	-	5	9	-	7	3	8	2	9
\$100 to \$199	7	38	60	55	106	15	66	71	79	9	18
\$200 to \$299	29	50	85	197	637	37	83	116	274	23	40
\$300 to \$399	9	41	133	178	1 155	16	72	146	396	13	8
\$400 to \$599	11	31	125	446	2 100	17	52	229	757	11	148
\$600 or more	-	-	51	216	1 294	2	19	32	609	-	78
Median	\$260	\$277	\$345	\$439	\$459	\$247	\$293	\$374	\$471	\$258	\$537
Not mortgaged	107	349	121	666	1 569	547	430	365	1 207	83	93
Median	\$114	\$103	\$162	\$110	\$146	\$113	\$110	\$119	\$114	\$125	\$136
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	110	217	402	1 287	2 125	332	374	328	1 230	86	245
Less than \$80	9	3	-	72	21	18	33	7	43	1	-
\$80 to \$99	8	5	-	11	4	15	22	19	18	-	-
\$100 to \$149	7	42	5	122	122	67	72	42	65	6	58
\$150 to \$199	13	59	17	116	371	59	95	51	169	14	-
\$200 to \$299	11	33	223	489	638	69	79	68	321	42	28
\$300 to \$399	-	-	92	242	408	3	10	40	337	7	62
\$400 or more	-	2	65	106	309	6	-	6	134	1	50
No cash rent	62	73	-	129	252	95	63	95	143	15	47
Median	\$140	\$167	\$267	\$262	\$257	\$155	\$165	\$198	\$275	\$234	\$346
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Occupied housing units	\$13 014	\$12 707	\$23 213	\$15 361	\$19 121	\$11 161	\$12 879	\$16 557	\$16 893	\$15 278	\$21 377
Owner-occupied housing units	\$14 650	\$13 519	\$24 610	\$17 376	\$20 919	\$13 201	\$14 591	\$18 700	\$18 398	\$16 765	\$22 491
Renter-occupied housing units	\$10 556	\$11 086	\$14 931	\$10 990	\$12 472	\$6 905	\$9 038	\$12 793	\$12 464	\$12 955	\$16 174



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Counties	Montezuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	3 429	5 739	3 599	3 634	1 047	3 022	1 979	4 549	2 197	6 115	2 442
Complete kitchen facilities .....	3 173	5 539	3 489	3 465	1 008	2 755	1 926	4 355	2 143	6 002	2 341
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	2 540	4 113	2 742	3 031	778	2 577	1 623	1 928	1 745	4 398	1 635
2 or more .....	187	294	219	248	125	190	192	2 183	142	682	379
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	702	1 332	638	355	144	255	164	438	310	1 035	428
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	1 792	3 703	2 807	2 797	631	1 889	1 684	4 023	1 543	4 870	2 086
Room heaters with flue .....	562	474	514	511	123	264	251	274	541	644	150
Room heaters without flue .....	49	133	126	41	13	23	10	37	41	39	81
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	1 004	1 406	127	248	272	840	24	215	72	530	119
None .....	22	23	25	37	8	6	10	—	—	32	6
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	178	367	186	21	72	293	51	339	67	246	213
1975 to 1978 .....	667	902	372	171	147	754	195	895	185	963	454
1970 to 1974 .....	513	827	440	333	172	492	200	1 954	281	1 681	254
1960 to 1969 .....	503	763	383	433	82	481	169	989	337	970	259
1940 to 1959 .....	711	1 105	894	719	82	439	353	211	431	990	777
1939 or earlier .....	857	1 775	1 324	1 957	492	563	1 011	161	896	1 265	485
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	2 760	4 727	1 640	2 973	696	537	1 434	3 529	1 876	3 906	1 939
Individual drilled well .....	191	560	1 743	414	176	2 156	536	813	284	1 318	304
Individual dug well .....	30	30	167	90	27	187	7	57	26	285	53
Some other source .....	448	422	49	157	148	142	2	150	11	606	146
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	1 101	1 969	1 142	1 232	598	340	1 422	3 215	1 260	2 210	1 783
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 135	3 531	2 413	2 282	405	2 305	544	1 295	896	3 781	530
Other means .....	193	239	44	120	44	377	13	39	41	124	129
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	2 819	4 269	2 363	1 771	1 008	3 000	1 104	4 393	916	3 224	1 734
Central system .....	247	614	376	407	31	14	397	80	364	1 561	309
1 or more individual room units .....	363	856	860	1 456	8	8	478	76	917	1 330	399
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	3 048	5 174	3 122	3 245	723	1 857	1 753	2 754	1 816	5 448	2 104
No telephone .....	489	590	288	278	108	235	66	221	234	329	242
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	758	1 407	865	597	157	643	333	1 176	430	1 246	821
1975 to 1978 .....	1 040	1 543	871	860	258	704	492	973	497	1 923	594
1970 to 1974 .....	441	810	445	542	144	308	253	399	314	927	267
1960 to 1969 .....	349	690	468	588	60	89	283	189	299	725	201
1959 or earlier .....	460	724	473	658	104	113	392	17	276	627	221
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	377	1 215	1 051	2 417	3	7	1 184	1 173	1 349	2 560	1 538
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 130	1 515	1 360	587	276	821	279	398	370	1 640	223
Electricity .....	641	865	540	75	174	690	165	996	71	769	156
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	21	118	66	10	30	20	99	24	7	36	16
Coal or coke .....	99	618	22	16	87	1	17	—	2	68	115
Wood .....	769	838	76	140	141	318	9	157	14	372	54
Other fuel .....	11	5	7	—	12	—	—	6	3	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	236	165	84	179	51	43	104	70	110	145	88
1 .....	498	911	550	924	164	292	510	840	500	1 088	506
2 .....	1 138	2 303	1 198	1 241	248	771	667	961	646	2 231	896
3 or more .....	1 176	1 795	1 290	901	260	751	472	883	560	1 984	614
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	909	1 289	1 003	1 541	255	562	706	1 535	722	2 149	652
1 .....	1 636	2 994	1 483	1 352	369	1 041	767	990	834	2 724	1 153
2 .....	434	721	443	277	81	216	212	183	164	463	235
3 or more .....	69	170	193	75	18	38	68	46	96	112	64
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	584	1 025	485	942	161	173	616	133	413	955	295
Owner-occupied housing units .....	507	884	381	826	132	136	497	115	324	838	252
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	54	25	14	5	3	20	6	—	11	32	10
No complete kitchen facilities .....	58	11	14	12	3	16	8	—	16	16	4
No vehicle available .....	85	112	50	135	38	25	94	—	61	102	55
No telephone .....	46	97	39	39	12	24	12	9	43	36	16
Lacking central heating system .....	318	423	166	240	62	34	104	29	149	223	70
Lacking air conditioning .....	510	775	356	509	161	173	345	123	147	566	225
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 048	1 878	902	1 525	291	1 055	840	803	626	2 624	857
With a mortgage .....	515	1 095	584	790	141	788	283	626	303	1 849	594
Less than \$100 .....	1	—	2	9	—	—	2	—	5	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	59	48	65	197	1	13	56	31	51	191	30
\$200 to \$299 .....	102	275	174	293	22	54	96	—	137	373	100
\$300 to \$399 .....	143	267	110	162	38	179	61	29	45	380	130
\$400 to \$599 .....	122	387	193	108	48	306	45	184	60	710	246
\$600 or more .....	88	118	40	21	32	236	23	382	5	189	88
Median .....	\$373	\$379	\$350	\$255	\$447	\$477	\$280	\$667	\$272	\$392	\$429
Not mortgaged .....	533	783	318	735	150	267	557	177	323	775	263
Median .....	\$121	\$113	\$112	\$102	\$154	\$128	\$98	\$211	\$92	\$125	\$111
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	409	795	593	538	141	334	362	1 155	347	793	595
Less than \$80 .....	10	21	2	9	—	9	49	10	21	5	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	18	60	—	20	—	—	28	—	21	3	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	53	118	44	112	5	42	83	33	77	69	102
\$150 to \$199 .....	54	105	99	158	17	14	81	16	75	128	53
\$200 to \$299 .....	130	236	195	147	48	108	61	147	26	291	156
\$300 to \$399 .....	61	113	118	26	25	47	11	252	—	148	125
\$400 or more .....	15	21	19	—	5	61	—	593	11	33	77
No cash rent .....	68	121	116	66	39	53	49	104	116	116	82
Median .....	\$235	\$210	\$243	\$177	\$250	\$279	\$149	\$430	\$149	\$235	\$262
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$12 959	\$15 901	\$16 518	\$11 804	\$14 461	\$18 470	\$12 369	\$21 166	\$13 310	\$16 601	\$21 125
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$13 863	\$16 775	\$18 386	\$12 891	\$15 905	\$20 680	\$14 125	\$25 417	\$15 264	\$18 812	\$22 969
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 021	\$12 754	\$13 875	\$9 359	\$10 898	\$11 813	\$8 730	\$16 411	\$9 271	\$10 643	\$17 409



Table 100. Selected Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Year-round housing units</b> .....	<b>2 594</b>	<b>3 505</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 417</b>	<b>9 940</b>	<b>3 527</b>	<b>2 373</b>	<b>18 485</b>	<b>2 901</b>
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 473	3 354	1 574	402	1 357	1 378	9 578	3 065	2 242	18 051	2 822
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	1 925	2 190	1 346	340	962	1 278	3 361	2 899	1 854	14 262	2 377
2 or more .....	220	625	156	74	287	79	6 133	265	262	1 097	249
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	449	690	195	37	227	60	446	363	257	3 126	275
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	1 420	2 600	729	253	721	1 147	9 294	1 714	1 834	15 205	2 257
Room heaters with flue .....	458	257	340	93	166	221	170	391	347	2 146	483
Room heaters without flue .....	170	39	235	15	23	11	72	100	42	431	57
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	536	604	372	86	554	28	377	1 211	123	621	58
None .....	10	5	21	4	12	10	27	111	27	82	46
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	93	376	83	26	136	12	1 635	273	35	1 040	93
1975 to 1978 .....	233	719	172	34	222	71	2 856	566	196	2 481	221
1970 to 1974 .....	363	556	221	17	122	105	3 312	880	175	3 596	262
1960 to 1969 .....	442	323	158	3	143	75	1 482	534	246	2 338	204
1940 to 1959 .....	580	529	375	18	225	277	342	374	510	3 066	497
1939 or earlier .....	883	1 002	688	353	628	877	313	900	1 211	5 964	1 624
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	988	2 155	962	416	997	1 026	8 538	1 705	1 155	13 909	1 222
Individual drilled well .....	1 434	805	590	2	282	379	1 106	1 321	1 081	4 071	1 524
Individual dug well .....	140	316	43	—	33	9	37	146	104	332	130
Some other source .....	32	229	102	33	164	3	259	355	33	173	25
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	1 054	2 175	948	401	827	1 004	8 216	1 158	1 100	8 020	1 048
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 450	1 158	629	18	497	401	1 481	1 988	1 180	10 050	1 781
Other means .....	90	172	120	32	152	12	243	381	93	415	72
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	2 511	3 350	1 646	448	1 405	714	9 804	3 481	1 654	14 463	1 573
Central system .....	67	69	25	1	24	202	109	15	242	1 581	410
1 or more individual room units .....	16	86	26	2	47	501	27	31	477	2 441	918
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 158</b>	<b>2 883</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>3 571</b>	<b>1 972</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>17 053</b>	<b>2 495</b>
No telephone .....	253	340	254	67	347	68	550	272	138	1 421	102
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	530	1 108	300	110	508	211	1 896	662	359	4 159	516
1975 to 1978 .....	502	967	412	111	392	236	1 265	681	511	5 333	642
1970 to 1974 .....	378	311	216	39	146	231	309	388	361	3 062	375
1960 to 1969 .....	452	255	153	21	94	213	79	147	265	2 078	325
1959 or earlier .....	296	242	279	37	110	369	22	94	521	2 421	637
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	540	783	541	2	30	821	1 989	269	892	9 970	1 310
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	882	439	400	160	398	325	365	701	725	4 837	809
Electricity .....	279	854	155	41	260	45	1 029	489	303	1 115	286
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	51	12	37	13	21	43	9	37	19	519	60
Coal or coke .....	4	601	5	80	43	5	10	28	49	183	6
Wood .....	402	194	212	22	498	21	153	448	29	372	24
Other fuel .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	45	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	12	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	103	92	85	20	111	86	118	47	84	542	84
1 .....	505	524	375	92	400	306	1 055	469	438	3 382	591
2 .....	903	1 337	500	144	431	523	1 466	679	729	6 088	873
3 or more .....	647	930	400	62	308	345	932	777	766	7 041	947
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	795	825	482	106	513	452	1 837	809	679	6 340	783
1 .....	1 114	1 533	700	186	601	629	1 411	925	818	8 185	1 056
2 .....	186	371	116	18	117	145	283	198	272	2 047	470
3 or more .....	63	154	62	8	19	34	40	40	248	481	186
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>2 773</b>	<b>652</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	385	230	281	24	104	331	55	278	460	2 272	536
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	8	15	3	2	16	6	—	7	24	54	13
No complete kitchen facilities .....	8	13	5	—	10	2	—	3	25	40	11
No vehicle available .....	46	56	53	8	15	68	8	25	69	344	70
No telephone .....	29	42	18	7	24	15	3	38	45	178	16
Lacking central heating system .....	216	80	226	30	50	68	4	135	106	671	170
Lacking air conditioning .....	453	279	338	32	115	212	67	302	352	2 134	313
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>815</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>6 651</b>	<b>789</b>
With a mortgage .....	314	751	210	61	272	198	897	760	277	4 505	371
Less than \$100 .....	5	5	2	—	—	—	—	8	11	20	4
\$100 to \$199 .....	54	37	64	1	8	52	7	35	59	202	69
\$200 to \$299 .....	123	57	90	14	48	75	30	114	103	952	96
\$300 to \$399 .....	47	105	15	20	61	61	137	159	61	1 215	94
\$400 to \$599 .....	78	317	24	19	103	8	367	270	35	1 395	84
\$600 or more .....	7	230	15	7	52	2	356	174	8	721	24
Median .....	\$279	\$494	\$235	\$372	\$429	\$260	\$547	\$434	\$252	\$389	\$325
Not mortgaged .....	501	339	354	79	151	442	171	384	408	2 146	418
Median .....	\$120	\$121	\$99	\$141	\$134	\$105	\$174	\$137	\$100	\$120	\$94
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>403</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>2 614</b>	<b>469</b>
Less than \$80 .....	12	19	26	3	16	34	16	3	50	137	40
\$80 to \$99 .....	14	13	2	—	5	18	41	11	11	48	41
\$100 to \$149 .....	66	33	76	11	25	74	64	21	96	214	69
\$150 to \$199 .....	80	75	76	22	70	70	94	46	58	297	114
\$200 to \$299 .....	96	100	51	63	126	29	341	97	55	916	74
\$300 to \$399 .....	14	164	8	9	85	2	372	51	9	381	28
\$400 or more .....	28	149	5	2	70	—	725	41	7	125	4
No cash rent .....	93	97	72	15	54	40	158	75	79	496	99
Median .....	\$180	\$320	\$158	\$235	\$267	\$142	\$369	\$247	\$143	\$239	\$161
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>\$13 841</b>	<b>\$21 995</b>	<b>\$9 921</b>	<b>\$14 632</b>	<b>\$13 185</b>	<b>\$12 687</b>	<b>\$21 215</b>	<b>\$16 197</b>	<b>\$13 869</b>	<b>\$16 974</b>	<b>\$12 282</b>
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$14 492	\$24 040	\$11 412	\$15 800	\$16 474	\$13 962	\$26 384	\$17 879	\$15 207	\$19 024	\$13 950
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$11 404	\$16 545	\$8 151	\$13 088	\$10 775	\$10 437	\$16 990	\$8 885	\$11 422	\$12 081	\$10 140

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Alamosa	Arapahoe	Archuleta	Baca	Bent	Boulder	Chaffee	Cheyenne
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	19 940	431	155	171	46	430	295	651	83	191
Complete kitchen facilities.....	19 678	431	155	171	46	430	295	647	83	183
No telephone.....	763	6	—	16	—	35	16	14	—	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1.....	17 707	389	117	128	44	358	279	608	77	151
2 or more.....	698	7	23	7	2	24	—	18	6	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 535	35	15	36	—	48	16	25	—	28
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>										
Central heating system.....	14 574	378	96	138	19	327	214	553	46	153
Room heaters with flue.....	2 865	38	16	20	5	78	30	40	15	25
Room heaters without flue.....	358	—	16	—	—	15	16	13	—	2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	2 140	15	27	13	22	10	35	45	22	11
None.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1979 to March 1980.....	493	27	—	—	3	18	—	13	7	5
1975 to 1978.....	1 474	51	—	11	3	22	—	50	6	19
1970 to 1974.....	2 136	44	15	37	3	64	49	77	—	13
1960 to 1969.....	2 165	63	32	33	9	60	19	164	—	34
1940 to 1959.....	3 429	55	41	24	15	104	28	57	17	46
1939 or earlier.....	10 243	191	67	66	13	162	199	290	53	74
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company.....	6 452	36	—	14	—	11	114	430	—	5
Individual drilled well.....	11 257	395	155	144	29	409	176	137	76	174
Individual dug well.....	1 008	—	—	5	7	5	—	35	7	4
Some other source.....	1 223	—	—	8	10	5	5	49	—	8
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer.....	328	—	—	7	—	3	—	10	8	2
Septic tank or cesspool.....	19 215	425	155	162	46	427	295	634	75	183
Other means.....	397	6	—	2	—	—	—	7	—	6
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b>										
None.....	14 635	348	147	148	46	104	84	591	83	79
Central system.....	1 962	43	8	11	—	90	58	42	—	22
1 or more individual room units.....	3 343	40	—	12	—	236	153	18	—	90
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980.....	2 455	51	17	25	5	38	7	54	14	21
1975 to 1978.....	4 393	98	43	25	8	90	46	148	21	41
1970 to 1974.....	3 330	56	15	19	7	98	53	112	—	32
1960 to 1969.....	3 499	72	39	36	8	61	63	169	25	45
1959 or earlier.....	6 263	154	41	66	18	143	126	168	23	52
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	3 879	142	15	21	6	83	91	373	6	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	10 531	232	73	118	18	325	152	159	34	158
Electricity.....	2 148	36	23	6	—	17	24	54	13	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	880	5	17	6	—	—	—	12	8	6
Coal or coke.....	1 046	16	—	14	17	3	—	18	—	6
Wood.....	1 421	—	27	6	5	2	28	35	22	5
Other fuel.....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
Total:										
None.....	171	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—
1.....	1 688	59	16	29	5	32	31	47	—	18
2.....	6 860	126	87	49	16	144	47	210	23	73
3 or more.....	11 221	246	52	93	25	250	217	387	60	100
Trucks or vans:										
None.....	2 404	60	8	26	8	29	19	69	8	25
1.....	10 119	231	95	81	22	169	124	375	52	82
2.....	5 093	117	44	51	16	133	61	181	23	57
3 or more.....	2 324	23	8	13	—	99	91	26	—	27
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	3 896	107	32	58	9	91	62	143	9	35
Owner-occupied housing units.....	3 417	86	32	47	9	74	48	104	9	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	94	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
No vehicle available.....	105	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—
No telephone.....	107	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking central heating system.....	1 281	31	17	15	6	36	12	28	9	8
Lacking air conditioning.....	2 991	83	32	47	9	27	21	131	9	15
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 119	33	—	7	1	21	—	90	7	2
With a mortgage.....	715	33	—	7	—	2	—	69	7	2
Less than \$100.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	91	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	141	—	—	—	—	2	—	36	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	236	19	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	—
\$600 or more.....	178	8	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	2
Median.....	\$433	\$565	—	\$525	—	\$375	—	\$396	\$625	\$950
Not mortgaged.....	404	—	—	—	1	19	—	21	—	—
Median.....	\$141	—	—	—	\$113	\$180	—	\$115	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	679	16	—	2	...	11	—	22	—	11
Less than \$80.....	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	5	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	6	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	33	14	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	3
\$200 to \$299.....	67	—	—	—	...	3	—	3	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	108	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 or more.....	15	—	—	—	...	—	—	5	—	—
No cash rent.....	439	2	—	2	...	8	—	14	—	8
Median.....	\$303	\$160	—	—	...	\$238	—	\$500+	—	\$155
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$16 503	\$19 850	\$16 758	\$13 456	\$8 333	\$12 289	\$15 947	\$24 329	\$24 531	\$15 329
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$17 816	\$23 661	\$16 328	\$18 304	...	\$12 134	\$15 952	\$26 667	\$26 250	\$17 031
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$12 740	\$15 909	\$21 719	\$11 389	...	\$14 583	\$15 938	\$10 208	\$10 357	\$9 779



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Clear Creek	Conejos	Costilla	Crowley	Custer	Delto	Denver	Dolores	Douglas	Eagle
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	—	156	71	155	74	515	—	109	273	53
Complete kitchen facilities -----	—	154	71	151	74	515	—	101	273	53
No telephone -----	—	4	10	8	2	16	—	7	—	6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> -----	—	123	66	144	65	470	—	109	244	53
1 -----	—	7	—	3	2	22	—	—	17	—
2 or more -----	—	26	5	8	7	23	—	—	12	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> -----	—	63	26	62	24	345	—	69	234	30
Central heating system -----	—	52	23	74	16	40	—	29	17	8
Room heaters with flue -----	—	8	—	8	2	—	—	—	6	15
Room heaters without flue -----	—	33	22	11	32	130	—	11	16	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> -----	—	—	—	—	3	12	—	5	—	8
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	6	2	3	2	37	—	3	12	—
1975 to 1978 -----	—	40	5	—	5	71	—	10	90	6
1970 to 1974 -----	—	15	9	9	3	58	—	17	64	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	26	15	24	5	74	—	47	41	16
1940 to 1959 -----	—	69	40	119	56	263	—	27	66	23
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> -----	—	7	4	106	2	466	—	8	8	8
Public system or private company -----	—	113	51	33	52	8	—	55	251	29
Individual drilled well -----	—	34	10	9	18	—	—	2	14	—
Individual dug well -----	—	2	6	7	2	41	—	44	—	16
Some other source -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public sewer -----	—	147	69	145	74	507	—	100	273	53
Septic tank or cesspool -----	—	2	2	10	—	8	—	9	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> -----	—	145	71	64	74	405	—	99	260	53
None -----	—	—	—	15	—	84	—	5	6	—
Central system -----	—	11	—	76	—	26	—	5	7	—
1 or more individual room units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> -----	—	8	8	9	5	76	—	13	35	23
1979 to March 1980 -----	—	36	4	26	26	104	—	8	58	22
1975 to 1978 -----	—	32	11	16	5	110	—	14	72	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	18	21	23	5	102	—	23	40	8
1960 to 1969 -----	—	62	27	81	33	123	—	51	68	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> -----	—	43	—	42	—	26	—	3	66	14
Utility gas -----	—	72	43	98	31	162	—	77	156	39
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	7	7	4	6	84	—	10	35	—
Electricity -----	—	3	6	—	5	9	—	5	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	8	6	—	5	170	—	6	—	—
Cool or coke -----	—	23	9	11	27	62	—	8	16	—
Wood -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> -----	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—
Total: -----	—	18	11	12	11	19	—	5	11	—
None -----	—	41	30	71	21	171	—	51	45	14
1 -----	—	97	30	67	42	318	—	53	217	39
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucks or vans: -----	—	10	11	21	13	31	—	3	53	—
None -----	—	123	27	83	40	248	—	61	141	45
1 -----	—	23	26	37	11	139	—	34	63	8
2 -----	—	—	7	14	10	97	—	11	16	—
3 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> -----	—	15	15	36	16	92	—	35	59	—
Occupied housing units -----	—	15	12	36	16	77	—	33	51	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities -----	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	5	—	—
No telephone -----	—	—	12	31	11	32	—	15	12	—
Lacking central heating system -----	—	9	15	19	16	77	—	33	59	—
Lacking air conditioning -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> -----	—	5	5	20	—	19	—	3	44	6
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	—	5	—	4	—	5	—	—	39	6
With a mortgage -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100 -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
\$400 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	6
\$600 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	—	\$258	—	\$375	—	\$675	—	—	\$596	\$675
Not mortgaged -----	—	—	5	16	—	14	—	3	5	—
Median -----	—	—	\$154	\$118	—	\$206	—	\$88	\$163	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> -----	—	—	3	4	6	17	—	...	19	8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Less than \$80 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	...	19	—
\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	—	3	4	2	8	—	...	—	8
Median -----	—	—	—	—	\$325	\$375	—	...	\$357	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	—	\$13 790	\$11 042	\$13 698	\$14 286	\$14 980	—	\$11 635	\$26 058	\$23 542
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	\$13 992	\$11 667	\$14 485	\$14 286	\$15 774	—	...	\$28 942	\$75000+
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	\$12 019	\$10 417	\$8 750	\$16 250	\$13 056	—	...	\$12 794	\$19 531

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Elbert	El Paso	Fremont	Garfield	Gilpin	Grand	Gunnison	Hinsdale	Huerfano	Jackson	Jefferson
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	315	585	212	237	—	139	134	11	185	75	208
Complete kitchen facilities .....	309	576	212	230	—	139	134	11	166	69	208
No telephone .....	19	36	8	—	—	10	6	—	23	8	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	253	500	190	207	—	104	121	8	136	45	208
2 or more .....	11	44	8	1	—	35	—	3	33	21	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	51	41	14	29	—	—	13	—	16	9	—
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	143	404	91	156	—	90	51	3	64	39	174
Room heaters with flue .....	125	82	36	26	—	20	36	—	55	15	—
Room heaters without flue .....	—	5	9	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	47	94	76	40	—	25	47	8	66	21	34
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	31	13	17	10	—	4	10	—	—	—	10
1975 to 1978 .....	39	43	7	14	—	13	13	—	5	5	22
1970 to 1974 .....	5	79	46	23	—	25	20	—	12	8	16
1960 to 1969 .....	8	60	24	29	—	45	7	—	61	8	40
1940 to 1959 .....	41	141	42	46	—	13	7	1	5	17	43
1939 or earlier .....	191	249	76	115	—	39	77	10	102	37	77
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	—	8	117	12	—	5	—	—	40	2	11
Individual drilled well .....	258	516	62	141	—	90	85	10	73	45	153
Individual dug well .....	39	41	19	6	—	16	28	—	29	13	18
Some other source .....	18	20	14	78	—	28	21	1	43	15	26
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	—	8	10	4	—	5	10	—	6	2	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	309	560	202	225	—	134	112	11	169	64	195
Other means .....	6	17	—	8	—	—	12	—	10	9	13
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	279	523	145	220	—	136	134	11	176	75	187
Central system .....	19	35	21	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	10
1 or more individual room units .....	17	27	46	14	—	—	—	—	9	—	11
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	87	67	45	11	—	35	23	4	14	11	21
1975 to 1978 .....	46	107	22	43	—	31	23	—	20	15	47
1970 to 1974 .....	27	130	34	45	—	18	25	—	29	18	33
1960 to 1969 .....	18	114	16	47	—	43	19	3	43	10	31
1959 or earlier .....	137	167	95	91	—	12	44	4	79	21	76
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	7	38	39	34	—	7	6	—	—	18	77
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	220	347	76	115	—	48	50	3	112	29	61
Electricity .....	42	93	16	13	—	23	7	—	—	4	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	9	20	15	14	—	24	30	—	7	—	—
Coal or coke .....	5	30	11	55	—	12	19	4	6	15	6
Wood .....	32	57	55	6	—	25	22	4	60	9	34
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	8
1 .....	29	53	—	8	—	19	48	3	30	11	34
2 .....	111	202	83	82	—	58	46	4	55	37	35
3 or more .....	175	330	129	147	—	50	40	4	100	27	131
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	41	73	—	21	—	63	36	—	34	5	59
1 .....	164	294	130	119	—	48	66	10	87	52	80
2 .....	69	181	56	82	—	16	7	1	51	13	64
3 or more .....	41	37	26	15	—	12	25	—	13	5	5
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	63	125	74	47	—	10	39	3	35	7	43
Owner-occupied housing units .....	39	115	74	47	—	10	28	3	29	7	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	6	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
No telephone .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Lacking central heating system .....	41	55	53	13	—	—	30	3	35	—	11
Lacking air conditioning .....	63	116	67	47	—	10	39	3	35	7	43
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....											
With a mortgage .....	—	12	35	—	—	—	6	...	—	1	86
Less than \$100 .....	—	5	11	—	—	—	6	...	—	1	62
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	17
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	18
\$600 or more .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	1	22
Median .....	—	\$1000+	\$195	—	—	—	\$725	...	—	\$425	\$470
Not mortgaged .....	—	7	24	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	24
Median .....	—	\$113	\$129	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	\$91
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....											
Less than \$80 .....	23	16	5	8	—	8	—	...	39	10	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	...	7	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	6	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	23	16	5	7	—	2	—	...	26	10	—
Median .....	—	—	—	\$213	—	\$375	—	...	\$223	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$12 944	\$20 781	\$14 018	\$21 336	—	\$26 719	\$18 000	\$11 250	\$14 323	\$12 125	\$35 833
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$16 875	\$22 581	\$13 750	\$22 011	—	\$32 500	\$19 750	...	\$13 824	\$13 125	\$39 583
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$9 550	\$16 161	\$18 438	\$16 429	—	\$21 458	\$7 386	...	\$15 208	\$11 667	\$14 135



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Counties

	Kiowa	Kit Carson	Lake	La Plata	Larimer	Las Animas	Lincoln	Logan	Mesa	Mineral	Moffat
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	231	574	9	364	897	293	369	938	795	3	106
Complete kitchen facilities .....	225	564	...	364	892	293	364	921	778	...	106
No telephone .....	13	20	...	6	15	52	—	29	21	...	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1 .....	182	513	...	311	793	258	331	881	692	...	88
2 or more .....	14	8	...	15	57	11	7	22	22	...	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	35	53	...	38	47	24	31	35	81	...	18
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system .....	158	463	...	197	765	144	320	741	555	...	58
Room heaters with flue .....	62	101	...	64	99	88	37	148	121	...	9
Room heaters without flue .....	3	—	...	—	—	17	—	—	22	...	16
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters .....	8	10	...	103	33	44	12	49	97	...	23
None .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	2	8	...	6	18	10	9	9	27	...	—
1975 to 1978 .....	19	82	...	55	56	16	16	40	85	...	26
1970 to 1974 .....	28	60	...	45	104	31	42	89	70	...	12
1960 to 1969 .....	12	25	...	59	102	38	30	49	122	...	—
1940 to 1959 .....	64	103	...	64	130	24	60	171	138	...	12
1939 or earlier .....	106	296	...	135	487	174	212	580	353	...	56
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company .....	15	23	...	24	687	110	7	16	624	...	—
Individual drilled well .....	185	543	...	212	115	160	310	917	63	...	90
Individual dug well .....	18	8	...	63	70	7	43	5	12	...	7
Some other source .....	13	—	...	65	25	16	9	—	96	...	9
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer .....	—	12	...	—	27	7	4	3	61	...	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	231	555	...	360	865	283	355	918	723	...	106
Other means .....	—	7	...	4	5	3	10	17	11	...	—
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None .....	67	368	...	343	738	236	291	651	446	...	96
Central system .....	59	91	...	13	82	7	35	65	250	...	10
1 or more individual room units .....	105	115	...	8	77	50	43	222	99	...	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980 .....	8	53	...	19	118	17	36	95	146	...	—
1975 to 1978 .....	57	145	...	112	232	71	72	182	221	...	26
1970 to 1974 .....	32	112	...	69	143	62	54	132	104	...	24
1960 to 1969 .....	40	80	...	55	168	76	55	124	135	...	—
1959 or earlier .....	94	184	...	109	236	67	152	405	189	...	56
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas .....	14	177	...	77	418	36	24	132	374	...	15
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	191	325	...	132	356	199	273	678	188	...	38
Electricity .....	2	54	...	26	63	18	57	78	80	...	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	16	8	...	5	21	—	4	13	21	...	—
Cool or coke .....	—	—	...	58	12	7	5	8	68	...	17
Wood .....	8	10	...	66	27	33	6	29	64	...	6
Other fuel .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total: .....											
None .....	3	8	...	—	14	7	3	—	—	...	—
1 .....	8	13	...	26	78	23	13	124	46	...	—
2 .....	73	237	...	106	295	61	79	356	379	...	64
3 or more .....	147	316	...	232	510	202	274	458	370	...	42
Trucks or vans: .....											
None .....	19	21	...	36	146	48	12	138	70	...	14
1 .....	95	323	...	183	415	47	128	470	455	...	48
2 .....	65	177	...	81	213	126	111	240	189	...	38
3 or more .....	52	53	...	64	123	72	118	90	81	...	6
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
Occupied housing units .....	50	88	...	84	135	47	76	220	191	...	32
Owner-occupied housing units .....	42	83	...	84	119	47	72	163	183	...	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3	—	...	—	—	—	2	11	—	...	—
No complete kitchen facilities .....	4	—	...	—	—	—	2	11	—	...	—
No vehicle available .....	3	8	...	—	6	—	3	—	—	...	—
No telephone .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Lacking central heating system .....	27	20	...	50	27	11	10	62	61	...	25
Lacking air conditioning .....	21	69	...	84	131	33	66	190	140	...	32
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	—	21	...	20	88	12	—	38	118	...	10
With a mortgage .....	—	13	...	6	70	—	—	33	72	...	10
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	13	4	...	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	...	—	15	—	—	11	15	...	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	7	...	—
\$400 to \$599 .....	—	13	...	6	31	—	—	9	33	...	10
\$600 or more .....	—	—	...	—	19	—	—	—	13	...	—
Median .....	—	\$467	...	\$475	\$518	—	—	\$229	\$425	...	\$425
Not mortgaged .....	—	8	...	14	18	12	—	5	46	...	—
Median .....	—	\$138	...	\$162	\$189	\$138	—	\$188	\$149	...	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	13	14	—	9	36	3	5	14	40	—	—
Less than \$80 .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	—
\$400 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	10	14	—	9	25	3	5	14	5	—	—
Median .....	\$50—	—	—	—	\$361	—	—	—	\$266	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
Occupied housing units .....	\$15 139	\$13 895	...	\$19 740	\$21 152	\$12 554	\$18 125	\$15 302	\$15 745	...	\$24 130
Owner-occupied housing units .....	\$17 857	\$14 914	...	\$19 878	\$24 360	\$14 783	\$18 021	\$17 052	\$16 538	...	\$25 313
Renter-occupied housing units .....	\$12 946	\$11 667	...	\$18 929	\$15 577	\$7 625	\$18 375	\$10 812	\$10 625	...	\$22 813

Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Montezuma	Montrose	Morgan	Otero	Ouray	Park	Phillips	Pitkin	Prowers	Pueblo	Rio Blanco
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	322	662	845	466	71	34	328	22	278	376	104
Complete kitchen facilities.....	314	656	831	457	68	34	326	22	278	364	99
No telephone.....	—	10	18	7	11	—	—	—	12	6	16
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1.....	288	604	755	466	48	30	309	16	246	308	74
2 or more.....	—	23	27	—	10	4	7	6	—	17	9
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	34	35	63	—	13	—	12	—	32	51	21
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system.....	188	468	712	305	31	25	294	14	215	256	83
Room heaters with flue.....	10	34	86	102	16	—	29	—	57	65	6
Room heaters without flue.....	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	3
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	124	154	39	59	24	9	5	—	6	55	12
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	18	15	6	—	3	—	8	—	—	5	13
1975 to 1978.....	32	42	66	14	5	—	31	6	35	23	9
1970 to 1974.....	61	55	76	32	13	—	9	8	34	60	9
1960 to 1969.....	49	44	78	21	8	—	18	—	42	44	11
1940 to 1959.....	55	133	183	63	3	—	56	8	32	59	17
1939 or earlier.....	107	373	436	336	39	34	206	—	135	185	45
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company.....	200	481	243	294	7	—	1	8	225	88	13
Individual drilled well.....	23	81	532	155	44	25	323	14	53	170	41
Individual dug well.....	6	9	37	—	5	9	4	—	—	54	18
Some other source.....	93	91	33	17	15	—	—	—	—	64	32
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer.....	—	12	22	14	—	—	1	—	22	6	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	314	631	823	452	68	34	323	22	256	357	90
Other means.....	8	19	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	13	14
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None.....	274	564	525	229	71	34	141	22	83	200	99
Central system.....	10	42	52	58	—	—	95	—	93	62	2
1 or more individual room units.....	38	56	268	179	—	—	92	—	102	114	3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	54	71	93	51	3	16	22	—	28	58	35
1975 to 1978.....	76	157	216	135	15	9	64	6	68	59	15
1970 to 1974.....	47	139	148	99	29	—	40	8	55	42	6
1960 to 1969.....	69	125	162	50	3	—	64	—	82	77	22
1959 or earlier.....	76	170	226	131	21	9	138	8	45	140	26
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	6	38	89	173	—	—	31	—	120	91	6
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	115	256	500	222	32	34	190	16	127	196	52
Electricity.....	62	87	168	19	4	—	40	6	24	12	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5	37	34	—	4	—	50	—	7	15	—
Coal or coke.....	22	159	22	—	7	—	15	—	—	14	24
Wood.....	112	85	32	52	24	—	2	—	—	48	5
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total:.....											
None.....	—	7	13	9	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
1.....	45	10	61	67	3	—	35	—	44	26	11
2.....	111	245	313	153	22	21	120	8	81	154	56
3 or more.....	166	400	458	237	43	13	171	14	153	196	37
Trucks or vans:.....											
None.....	23	37	110	135	11	—	38	8	62	47	13
1.....	196	375	429	200	39	30	165	6	92	222	64
2.....	98	173	200	76	17	4	94	8	83	60	27
3 or more.....	5	77	106	55	4	—	31	—	41	47	—
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	79	104	146	81	10	—	83	8	61	87	28
Owner-occupied housing units.....	79	98	121	81	3	—	81	8	55	87	23
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	7	6	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone.....	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locking central heating system.....	35	40	17	39	4	—	18	8	19	17	3
Locking air conditioning.....	59	81	104	52	10	—	41	8	20	48	28
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	39	29	13	39	8	...	3	—	38	18	—
With a mortgage.....	9	14	13	17	8	...	—	—	18	11	—
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	9	—	7	—	—	...	—	—	10	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	8	6	5	4	...	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	3	—	—	—	...	—	—	4	—	—
\$400 to \$599.....	—	3	—	7	—	...	—	—	4	11	—
\$600 or more.....	—	—	—	—	4	...	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$163	\$294	\$123	\$235	\$650	...	—	—	\$197	\$504	—
Not mortgaged.....	30	15	—	22	—	...	3	—	20	7	—
Median.....	\$130	\$170	—	\$140	—	...	\$156	—	\$127	\$138	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	—	3	29	—	—	4	5	—	4	7	18
Less than \$80.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	24	—	—	—	3	—	—	7	12
Median.....	—	\$75	\$288	—	—	\$500+	\$85	—	\$450	—	\$287
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	\$14 677	\$16 078	\$16 454	\$15 227	\$17 708	\$4 722	\$17 059	\$14 063	\$15 603	\$13 389	\$18 750
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$13 952	\$17 083	\$19 830	\$16 162	\$19 167	...	\$20 145	\$14 063	\$16 379	\$14 392	\$30 568
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$24 375	\$11 250	\$14 265	\$11 167	\$12 344	...	\$12 250	—	\$9 167	\$10 921	\$9 205



Table 101. Selected Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Rio Grande	Routt	Saguache	San Juan	San Miguel	Sedgwick	Summit	Teller	Washington	Weld	Yuma
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	273	159	181	—	42	136	8	51	662	3 648	733
Complete kitchen facilities.....	270	159	178	—	42	136	...	51	649	3 599	733
No telephone.....	3	10	6	—	3	3	...	8	56	168	9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1.....	215	134	150	—	27	128	...	25	534	3 412	672
2 or more.....	25	—	13	—	6	1	...	9	23	50	6
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	33	25	18	—	9	7	...	17	105	186	55
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b> .....											
Central heating system.....	207	137	106	—	18	108	...	38	493	2 865	609
Room heaters with flue.....	13	7	42	—	5	23	...	—	99	510	111
Room heaters without flue.....	8	—	2	—	—	—	...	—	4	127	—
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters.....	45	15	28	—	19	5	...	13	66	146	13
None.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	35	—	5	—	3	—	...	—	5	73	19
1975 to 1978.....	6	8	27	—	2	6	...	8	55	247	63
1970 to 1974.....	10	10	20	—	4	10	...	22	72	350	37
1960 to 1969.....	24	34	10	—	5	8	...	6	54	363	38
1940 to 1959.....	51	32	49	—	11	21	...	9	113	641	134
1939 or earlier.....	147	75	70	—	17	91	...	6	363	1 974	442
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b> .....											
Public system or private company.....	—	—	—	—	7	3	...	5	4	1 944	9
Individual drilled well.....	253	62	158	—	25	131	...	29	554	1 581	682
Individual dug well.....	20	28	—	—	—	2	...	9	76	85	42
Some other source.....	—	69	23	—	10	—	...	8	28	38	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b> .....											
Public sewer.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	—	4	49	—
Septic tank or cesspool.....	273	159	176	—	42	132	...	51	630	3 499	718
Other means.....	—	—	5	—	—	2	...	—	28	100	15
<b>AIR CONDITIONING</b> .....											
None.....	258	152	179	—	40	50	...	42	440	2 954	335
Central system.....	15	7	2	—	—	24	...	—	81	245	87
1 or more individual room units.....	—	—	—	—	2	62	...	9	141	449	311
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b> .....											
1979 to March 1980.....	61	21	33	—	3	7	...	—	52	561	65
1975 to 1978.....	67	24	50	—	6	18	...	17	136	807	166
1970 to 1974.....	26	25	38	—	10	15	...	28	122	632	75
1960 to 1969.....	83	34	22	—	7	34	...	6	66	652	106
1959 or earlier.....	36	55	38	—	16	62	...	—	286	996	321
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b> .....											
Utility gas.....	15	7	6	—	3	8	...	—	67	647	138
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	127	43	110	—	13	105	...	38	408	2 145	405
Electricity.....	79	38	32	—	2	6	...	—	129	322	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	7	7	8	—	2	11	...	—	13	353	38
Cool or coke.....	—	57	2	—	5	1	...	—	32	73	6
Wood.....	45	7	20	—	17	5	...	13	13	78	13
Other fuel.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	30	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b> .....											
Total:											
None.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	56	—
1.....	17	17	2	—	—	8	...	—	43	356	53
2.....	111	58	56	—	19	43	...	18	211	1 266	210
3 or more.....	142	84	123	—	23	85	...	33	408	1 970	470
Trucks or vans:											
None.....	29	14	9	—	—	6	...	—	41	544	44
1.....	156	81	93	—	26	71	...	45	291	2 035	282
2.....	38	50	45	—	12	45	...	6	142	809	293
3 or more.....	50	14	34	—	4	14	...	—	188	260	114
<b>CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER</b> .....											
Occupied housing units.....	45	37	37	—	11	36	...	—	119	623	115
Owner-occupied housing units.....	37	37	34	—	11	30	...	—	119	502	115
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	—	7	5	—
No complete kitchen facilities.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	...	—	7	5	—
No vehicle available.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	29	—
No telephone.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	...	—	18	27	—
Lacking central heating system.....	9	—	20	—	4	6	...	—	37	165	22
Lacking air conditioning.....	30	37	37	—	9	20	...	—	56	487	57
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b> .....											
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3	—	8	—	—	2	...	5	20	160	24
With a mortgage.....	3	—	8	—	—	—	...	5	2	121	18
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	2	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	5
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	18	—
\$300 to \$399.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	39	9
\$400 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	5	—	31	4
\$600 or more.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	...	—	—	33	—
Median.....	\$325	—	\$675	—	—	—	...	\$425	\$88	\$425	\$372
Not mortgaged.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	...	—	18	39	6
Median.....	—	—	—	—	—	\$113	...	—	\$114	\$225	\$113
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	11	7	15	—	...	—	...	18	40	127	27
Less than \$80.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$80 to \$99.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149.....	—	—	6	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	12	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	6	16	6
\$300 to \$399.....	—	7	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	28	4
\$400 or more.....	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	2	—
No cash rent.....	11	—	9	—	...	—	...	18	22	81	17
Median.....	—	\$375	\$105	—	...	—	...	—	\$168	\$313	\$246
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b> .....											
Occupied housing units.....	\$16 354	\$26 125	\$13 967	—	\$17 750	\$15 278	...	\$13 542	\$15 616	\$16 459	\$15 030
Owner-occupied housing units.....	\$20 250	\$21 250	\$13 859	—	...	\$14 712	...	\$18 281	\$15 398	\$18 145	\$16 016
Renter-occupied housing units.....	\$9 118	\$36 625	\$16 250	—	...	\$20 417	...	\$10 833	\$15 948	\$13 280	\$11 346

**Table 102. Selected Characteristics of American Indian Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Reservations**

Reservations

	Year-round housing units									Occupied housing units with American Indian householder							
	Total	Percent with—								Total	Percent with—			With householder or spouse 65 years and over	Median selected monthly owner costs (dollars), specified owner occupied		Median gross rent (dollars), specified renter occupied
		Year structure built		Source of water by public system or private company							Householder moved into unit 1979 to March 1980	1 or more vehicles available	Telephone		With a mortgage		
1970 to March 1980	1939 or earlier	5 or more units in structure	Public sewer	Central heating system	Air conditioning	Complete kitchen facilities	1979 to March 1980	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged								
Southern Ute Reservation, Colo.-----	2 137	46.0	20.9	7.2	27.3	23.5	46.6	7.9	91.9	202	26.2	84.2	37.1	44	276	113	115
Archuleta County (pt.)-----	185	34.6	30.3	4.3	6.5	5.9	29.7	3.2	81.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
La Plata County (pt.)-----	1 952	47.1	20.0	7.4	29.3	25.2	48.2	8.3	92.9	202	26.2	84.2	37.1	44	276	113	115
Montezuma County (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo.-N. Mex.-----	359	58.8	5.0	—	86.1	79.9	59.9	29.2	77.2	269	49.1	58.0	17.5	32	275	116	171
Colorado (pt.)-----	359	58.8	5.0	—	86.1	79.9	59.9	29.2	77.2	269	49.1	58.0	17.5	32	275	116	171
La Plata County (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montezuma County (pt.)-----	359	58.8	5.0	—	86.1	79.9	59.9	29.2	77.2	269	49.1	58.0	17.5	32	275	116	171
New Mexico (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Juan County (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B-1. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State  
Urban and Rural and Size of  
Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Year-round housing units (number) -----	1 169 574	933 043	808 127	444 985	363 142	47 083	77 833	236 531	34 520	19 940	925 521	244 053
Year structure built -----	6.7	5.9	5.9	6.8	4.8	4.0	7.4	9.6	7.1	2.5	5.9	9.6
1979 to March 1980 -----	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7
1975 to 1978 -----	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.5
1970 to 1974 -----	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.1	1.7
1960 to 1969 -----	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.3
1950 to 1959 -----	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
1940 to 1949 -----	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9
1939 or earlier -----	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.9	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.5
Heating equipment -----	6.7	5.6	5.6	6.3	4.8	4.0	6.8	10.7	7.1	4.9	6.0	9.3
Steam or hot water system -----	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.3
Central warm-air furnace -----	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.6	2.4	3.2	3.7	2.6	2.3	3.8	3.2
Electric heat pump -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	—	0.1	0.2
Other built-in electric units -----	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.5
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
Room heaters with flue -----	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.0
Room heaters without flue -----	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	—	0.2
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters -----	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.4
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Bedrooms -----	5.9	5.1	5.0	6.1	3.6	3.5	6.8	9.2	6.9	2.0	5.0	9.3
None -----	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.5
1 -----	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	1.3	1.8
2 -----	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	2.0	3.0	2.3	0.5	1.4	2.9
3 -----	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.4	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.3
4 -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6
5 or more -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Units in structure -----	7.8	6.4	6.2	7.0	5.4	4.9	9.5	13.0	8.6	7.0	6.5	12.7
1, detached -----	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	6.1	3.3	3.3	1.9	5.3
1, attached -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1
2 -----	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.9
3 and 4 -----	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.1
5 to 9 -----	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	—	0.6	1.2
10 to 49 -----	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.3	2.2	—	2.0	2.8
50 or more -----	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	—	0.6	0.5
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8
Bathrooms -----	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	2.7	2.1	5.0	7.9	5.1	1.4	3.6	7.6
No bathroom or only a half bath -----	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.4
1 complete bathroom -----	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.2	2.8	3.5	2.2	0.5	1.6	3.7
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	0.3	0.8	1.9
Kitchen facilities -----	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.1	4.8	7.8	4.5	1.6	3.3	7.6
Complete kitchen facilities -----	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.0	4.6	6.8	4.3	1.3	3.1	6.8
No complete kitchen facilities -----	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8
Air conditioning -----	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.6	2.0	5.1	7.1	4.3	1.2	3.2	7.0
None -----	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	4.0	6.2	3.8	0.6	2.1	5.8
Central system -----	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
1 or more individual room units -----	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Source of water -----	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.2	3.9	8.2	3.7	2.5	2.9	7.3
Public system or private company -----	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.2	1.2	3.8	5.5	3.5	1.4	2.6	5.4
Individual drilled well -----	0.5	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.5
Individual dug well -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.1
Some other source -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.2	—	0.2
Sewage disposal -----	3.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.0	1.4	4.0	8.4	3.9	1.1	2.8	7.6
Public sewer -----	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.3	3.7	4.6	3.3	0.1	2.4	4.9
Septic tank or cesspool -----	0.6	0.1	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	2.0
Other means -----	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8
Stories in structure -----	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.1	2.9	4.4	6.7	4.1	1.7	4.4	6.2
1 to 3 -----	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	2.9	4.4	6.6	3.8	1.7	4.2	6.1
4 to 6 -----	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	0.1
7 to 12 -----	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger elevator in structures with 4 or more stories -----	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	—	0.4	0.3
With elevator -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.6	—	0.3	0.2
No elevator -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Occupied housing units (number) -----	1 061 249	868 542	755 811	413 361	342 450	44 374	68 357	192 707	27 504	19 940	861 963	199 286
Vehicles available -----	9.3	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.9	12.0	12.9	11.2	7.8	8.0	14.8
None -----	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.9	2.5	2.8	0.7	2.7	3.7
1 -----	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.9	5.9	7.1	6.1	4.5	3.8	7.9
2 -----	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.5
3 or more -----	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7
Telephone in housing unit -----	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.3	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.0	3.1
With telephone -----	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.7
No telephone -----	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
House heating fuel -----	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.8	5.2	4.3	5.7	7.5	5.4	6.4	6.0	7.4
Utility gas -----	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.3	2.9	3.5	2.5	3.1	1.7	4.5	3.0
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.2	2.1	0.6	2.6	0.2	1.5
Electricity -----	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.1
Wood -----	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5
Other fuel -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel -----	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.5	3.9	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.7
Cooking fuel -----	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.2	2.3	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.1
Year householder moved into unit -----	3.3	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	3.6	7.8	2.8	5.5
1979 to March 1980 -----	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.6
1975 to 1978 -----	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2
1970 to 1974 -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
1960 to 1969 -----	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
1950 to 1959 -----	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
1949 or earlier -----	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.9	4.9	0.5	1.3



**Table B-2. Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

The State	1 169 574	6.7	6.7	7.8	5.9	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.8	4.8	0.5	4.0	1 061 249	6.3	3.0	2.0	3.3	9.3	2.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																			
Urban	933 043	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.1	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.6	4.3	0.6	3.2	868 542	6.0	2.8	1.8	2.9	8.5	2.0
Inside urbanized areas	808 127	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.0	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.6	4.4	0.7	3.1	755 811	6.1	2.8	1.7	2.8	8.2	2.0
Central cities	444 985	6.8	6.3	7.0	6.1	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.1	4.7	1.0	3.6	413 361	6.8	3.2	1.9	3.0	8.2	2.1
Urban fringe	363 142	4.8	4.8	5.4	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	4.1	0.3	2.6	342 450	5.2	2.3	1.5	2.5	8.3	1.9
Outside urbanized areas	124 916	6.1	5.8	7.8	5.6	3.8	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.8	0.1	3.9	112 731	5.2	2.2	1.9	3.4	10.4	1.9
Places of 10,000 or more	47 083	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.5	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.4	2.9	0.1	2.0	44 374	4.3	1.8	1.2	2.4	7.9	1.4
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	77 833	7.4	6.8	9.5	6.8	4.8	5.0	3.9	4.0	4.4	—	5.1	68 357	5.7	2.5	2.3	3.9	12.0	2.3
Rural	236 531	9.6	10.7	13.0	9.2	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	6.7	0.3	7.1	192 707	7.5	3.9	3.1	5.4	12.9	3.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	34 520	7.1	7.1	8.6	6.9	4.5	5.1	3.7	3.9	4.1	1.2	4.3	27 504	5.4	2.0	1.8	3.6	11.2	1.9
Other rural	202 011	10.0	11.4	13.7	9.6	8.3	8.3	9.0	9.1	7.2	0.2	7.6	165 203	7.9	4.2	3.3	5.7	13.2	3.1
Farm	19 940	2.5	4.9	7.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.7	—	1.2	19 940	6.4	2.7	1.8	7.8	7.8	1.4
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																			
Inside SMSA's	925 521	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	4.4	0.6	3.2	861 963	6.0	2.8	1.7	2.8	8.0	2.0
Urban	838 160	5.8	5.6	6.1	4.9	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.5	4.4	0.7	3.1	783 747	6.1	2.8	1.7	2.8	8.0	2.0
Central cities	432 292	6.8	6.4	6.9	6.1	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.1	4.7	1.1	3.6	401 595	6.9	3.3	1.9	3.0	8.1	2.1
Not in central cities	405 868	4.8	4.8	5.4	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.0	4.1	0.3	2.5	382 152	5.1	2.3	1.5	2.5	8.0	1.9
Rural	87 361	6.8	9.3	9.4	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.0	—	4.6	78 216	5.6	2.7	1.9	3.4	8.2	1.8
Outside SMSA's	244 053	9.6	9.3	12.7	9.3	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.6	6.2	0.3	7.0	199 286	7.4	3.7	3.1	5.5	14.8	3.1
Urban	94 883	7.0	5.8	9.0	6.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	0.1	4.6	84 795	5.3	2.3	2.0	3.7	13.0	2.1
Rural	149 170	11.2	11.6	15.0	11.1	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.1	7.7	0.5	8.6	114 491	8.9	4.8	3.9	6.7	16.1	3.8
SMSA's																			
Colorado Springs, Colo.	121 308	6.6	6.5	7.0	5.2	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.9	5.1	0.1	3.2	110 673	6.9	3.7	2.7	3.2	9.9	2.8
Urban	110 303	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.0	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.5	5.2	0.1	2.9	101 879	6.9	3.8	2.8	3.2	10.0	2.9
Rural	11 005	8.5	11.3	12.9	7.7	6.9	7.3	6.5	6.4	4.8	—	5.6	8 794	6.2	2.6	1.8	3.1	8.9	1.5
Denver-Boulder, Colo.	651 141	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	4.5	0.8	3.1	609 360	6.1	2.8	1.7	2.7	7.8	1.9
Urban	613 689	5.7	5.5	6.0	4.9	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.6	4.4	0.9	3.0	575 631	6.1	2.7	1.6	2.7	7.8	1.9
Rural	37 452	6.5	9.5	8.0	6.0	4.9	5.2	6.6	5.9	6.0	—	4.7	33 729	5.8	3.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	1.8
Fort Collins, Colo.	58 366	4.9	6.0	7.8	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.7	0.1	3.0	54 086	5.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	6.5	1.5
Urban	44 062	4.7	5.2	7.0	4.0	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	3.4	0.2	2.8	40 894	5.3	2.0	1.1	1.7	6.0	1.2
Rural	14 304	5.5	8.5	10.2	4.6	3.8	3.9	5.2	4.9	4.5	—	3.6	13 192	5.6	2.5	2.1	3.2	8.2	2.2
Greeley, Colo.	46 059	6.6	6.5	7.8	5.2	3.2	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	0.1	3.6	42 749	5.3	2.5	1.6	3.3	8.6	1.7
Urban	27 574	5.8	5.3	7.0	4.9	2.4	3.2	2.0	1.8	3.4	0.2	2.9	25 696	6.0	2.5	1.5	2.5	8.4	1.8
Rural	18 485	7.8	8.4	9.1	5.7	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.0	—	4.7	17 053	4.3	2.6	1.7	4.4	9.0	1.6
Pueblo, Colo.	48 647	6.5	7.5	6.9	5.6	4.4	4.5	2.7	2.7	4.2	0.1	4.3	45 095	4.6	1.9	1.2	3.7	7.7	1.5
Urban	42 532	6.6	7.3	6.3	5.6	4.4	4.6	2.3	2.3	4.2	0.1	4.4	39 647	4.4	1.9	1.2	3.7	7.9	1.5
Rural	6 115	5.7	8.7	11.3	5.5	3.9	3.4	5.3	5.2	3.9	—	3.6	5 448	6.5	2.1	1.3	3.8	6.7	1.1
URBANIZED AREAS																			
Boulder, Colo.	32 165	4.2	4.0	5.8	4.6	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.5	2.5	0.3	1.8	30 527	7.5	3.6	2.0	2.5	8.0	1.9
Colorado Springs, Colo.	106 878	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.1	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.6	5.3	0.1	3.0	98 727	7.0	4.0	2.8	3.3	10.1	3.0
Denver, Colo.	548 982	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.1	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.8	4.5	0.9	3.2	514 758	6.1	2.8	1.6	2.7	7.8	1.9
Fort Collins, Colo.	30 246	4.5	4.7	7.6	3.8	2.2	2.7	1.4	1.1	3.3	0.2	2.8	28 201	5.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	5.9	1.1
Grand Junction, Colo.	22 877	5.8	4.4	8.0	4.7	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	—	3.2	21 142	3.3	1.6	1.2	2.6	12.9	1.7
Greeley, Colo.	24 447	5.2	5.0	6.8	4.5	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.9	3.4	0.2	2.5	22 809	6.0	2.4	1.2	2.4	8.0	1.7
Pueblo, Colo.	42 532	6.6	7.3	6.3	5.6	4.4	4.6	2.3	2.3	4.2	0.1	4.4	39 647	4.4	1.9	1.2	3.7	7.9	1.5
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																			
Air Force Academy (CDP)	1 273	5.0	1.3	21.9	1.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.3	—	—	—	1 204	—	0.1	—	—	3.2	0.4
Alamosa city	2 534	12.4	12.1	15.7	10.3	7.9	9.2	7.0	6.5	6.5	—	7.1	2 339	10.9	3.8	3.8	4.9	11.8	2.7
Applewood (CDP)	4 577	5.2	5.5	6.8	4.1	3.3	4.3	2.8	2.4	3.5	—	3.8	4 379	4.8	3.0	2.0	3.4	8.1	1.9
Arvada city	29 383	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.5	4.3	0.4	2.4	28 223	5.3	2.6	1.7	2.1	8.1	1.6
Aspen city	3 343	26.4	27.8	30.5	30.3	25.8	25.5	23.2	22.5	23.5	0.2	23.6	1 765	19.9	14.7	14.6	15.2	35.8	13.9
Aurora city	62 809	3.8	3.9	4.6	3.0	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	3.4	0.3	1.8	58 598	5.5	1.8	1.1	1.8	7.1	1.7
Black Forest (CDP)	1 080	1.5	4.8	5.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	—	0.5	1 038	3.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	3.9	1.3
Boulder city	30 219	4.2	4.0	5.5	4.6	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.5	0.3	1.8	28 674	7.8	3.8	2.2	2.6	8.3	2.0
Brighton city	4 398	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.8	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.3	3.1	0.6	1.7	4 204	5.1	2.4	1.7	3.0	8.0	2.1
Broomfield city	7 232	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	3.9	—	1.2	6 867	6.5	2.7	1.0	2.1	6.1	1.3
Brush city	1 662	4.6	3.1	9.7	3.0	2.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	—	1.1	1 493	4.7	2.0	1.2	4.0	12.4	2.3
Burlington city	1 293	12.7	7.0	9.8	9.5	7.7	6.4	6.0	6.3	7.0	—	6.9	1 178	3.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	14.2	1.8
Canon City city	5 129	5.3	3.5	6.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.4	2.3	4 746	5.3	1.1	1.2	2.5	9.6	1.6
Castle Rock town	1 512	1.7	3.9	4.0	2.9	—	0.2	—	—	0.7	—	0.5	1 369	4.7	0.4	—	0.8	8.0	0.8
Castlewood (CDP)	4 946	2.1	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	5.1	—	1.3	4 747	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	2.5	0.6
Cherry Hills Village city	1 579	2.9	4.6	4.9	4.6	1.8	3.0	5.1	3.7	1.8	—	2.8	1 529	2.2	1.1	1.1	2.5	5.8	2.0
Gimarran Hills (CDP)	2 330	4.9	3.4	5.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.4	—	0.9	2 130	4.9	1.2	—	1.4	5.5	0.3
Clifton (CDP)	2 044	5.3	3.8	4.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.5	—	2.2	1 861	3.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	14.8	1.7
Colorado Springs city	88 181	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.2	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.5	5.4	0.1	3.1	81 241	7.4	4.1	2.9	3.4	10.4	3.2
Columbine (CDP)	td																		



Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.**

Federal Heights city	3 576	15.2	16.7	22.8	12.7	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.9	13.8	-	12.9	3 390	13.3	10.7	9.5	12.2	24.3	9.7
Florence city	1 204	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	4.2	4.2	2.7	2.7	2.9	-	4.2	1 106	2.4	1.4	0.8	1.7	13.7	0.5
Fort Carson (CDP)	1 819	10.5	5.8	15.4	5.1	4.5	2.7	1.6	2.8	1.3	-	1.3	1 792	6.0	6.9	5.6	5.9	17.9	6.0
Fort Collins city	25 354	4.4	4.5	7.5	3.8	2.0	2.7	1.1	0.9	3.3	0.2	2.7	23 523	5.9	2.1	1.0	1.3	5.5	1.0
Fort Lupton city	1 469	14.7	11.2	6.4	8.7	3.2	7.6	1.0	1.0	4.0	-	8.5	1 392	8.3	5.1	5.1	4.4	17.4	4.0
Fort Morgan city	3 591	5.8	3.5	6.7	3.6	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	-	2.9	3 366	4.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	6.3	0.5
Fountain city	2 821	9.7	10.9	9.3	9.1	7.0	9.3	6.4	6.0	8.4	-	6.6	2 509	5.0	1.9	1.4	2.5	9.7	0.3
Fruita town	1 025	3.6	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	-	1.6	947	3.7	1.8	1.9	3.6	9.8	1.4
Glenwood Springs city	2 144	4.5	5.2	11.8	7.6	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.8	4.2	0.7	2.3	1 930	6.8	2.8	1.6	3.8	12.2	2.1
Golden city	5 305	7.0	6.9	9.1	6.4	4.8	5.5	4.7	4.1	4.7	-	4.6	4 727	6.6	2.6	1.1	2.4	4.9	1.6
Grand Junction city	12 693	5.9	4.3	10.0	6.4	4.2	4.5	3.1	3.7	3.4	-	4.0	11 766	3.9	2.0	1.6	3.1	11.4	1.8
Greeley city	20 728	5.1	4.8	6.7	4.1	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.7	3.2	0.2	2.3	19 351	5.7	2.2	0.9	2.2	7.7	1.6
Greenwood Village city	1 712	1.6	3.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.0	5.4	-	1.3	1 638	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.4	4.2	0.9
Gunbarrel (CDP)	1 968	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.7	6.3	-	3.9	1 578	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.8	7.5	4.0
Gunnison city	2 034	7.3	8.3	16.3	9.7	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.1	-	6.3	1 888	12.7	7.1	7.2	7.6	20.8	6.9
Ken Caryl (CDP)	3 517	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.5	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.0	9.5	-	6.2	3 184	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	8.4	0.9
Lafayette city	3 695	4.7	5.8	6.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.7	4.1	-	2.3	3 428	3.6	1.8	2.0	3.2	5.8	1.5
La Junta city	3 248	13.9	11.2	14.3	10.9	8.3	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	-	9.2	2 986	3.3	2.5	2.4	4.1	14.7	2.5
Lakewood city	43 410	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.6	3.7	0.1	1.9	41 192	5.7	2.2	1.3	1.9	7.2	1.6
Lamar city	3 210	5.6	5.8	9.1	7.9	5.6	6.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	-	6.1	2 842	2.5	1.2	-	4.1	10.1	0.9
Las Animas city	1 164	9.2	9.7	11.7	6.3	7.7	7.5	6.9	6.9	6.7	-	7.9	1 038	9.0	5.9	5.9	11.6	18.5	5.7
Leadville city	1 623	2.4	2.6	5.3	6.9	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.8	1.4	-	1.7	1 452	7.0	1.6	1.1	4.0	9.0	1.1
Lincoln Park (CDP)	1 382	8.2	5.4	3.1	4.2	1.9	2.7	1.0	1.5	4.2	-	2.3	1 290	5.7	0.9	1.9	2.2	27.9	-
Littleton city	11 271	6.1	5.7	5.8	3.7	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.5	4.6	0.9	2.5	10 640	7.2	2.5	1.4	2.8	8.0	2.1
Longmont city	16 346	2.8	4.0	4.7	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.9	3.3	0.1	1.5	15 483	3.4	1.6	1.1	2.0	6.8	1.0
Louisville city	2 264	3.1	5.4	3.9	4.3	1.5	2.5	1.2	0.9	2.6	-	2.0	2 159	5.1	2.0	2.1	3.8	9.6	2.7
Loveland city	12 213	4.0	4.7	3.9	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	3.2	0.1	1.7	11 429	4.3	1.7	0.9	2.0	5.5	1.3
Manitou Springs city	2 293	3.6	6.9	12.4	5.1	3.1	4.0	2.4	2.7	4.3	-	2.8	2 126	9.4	6.3	5.4	6.5	11.9	5.5
Monte Vista city	1 484	11.1	13.5	20.3	8.1	6.5	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.2	-	6.5	1 364	11.4	3.7	3.6	6.9	12.8	2.1
Montrose city	3 519	7.5	3.0	4.1	4.8	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	-	3.1	3 254	4.6	1.8	1.7	2.5	18.3	2.7
Northglenn city	9 827	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.2	3.7	0.3	1.2	9 543	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.3	8.3	1.6
Orchard Mesa (CDP)	1 807	6.5	4.1	8.7	2.7	2.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.9	-	1.4	1 664	3.4	1.7	1.6	3.0	23.6	2.3
Pueblo city	39 985	6.8	7.5	6.4	5.7	4.6	4.8	2.3	2.3	4.2	0.1	4.6	37 240	4.5	1.9	1.3	3.6	8.0	1.6
Rifle city	1 349	5.8	4.5	7.5	3.9	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.0	2.6	-	2.1	1 162	4.8	2.2	1.5	2.2	10.7	1.5
Rocky Ford city	1 895	7.2	7.4	10.0	6.5	5.8	5.7	6.1	4.8	4.7	-	4.8	1 706	2.5	2.1	1.8	4.6	11.7	1.4
Salida city	2 149	4.5	2.7	5.1	3.2	1.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	-	1.6	2 001	4.4	0.6	0.9	3.3	8.4	2.1
Security-Widefield (CDP)	5 778	3.9	5.1	4.1	3.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7	4.6	-	1.6	5 602	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.6	5.2	0.8
Sheridan city	2 124	8.2	5.6	5.8	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	1.6	3.1	-	3.4	2 027	5.9	0.9	1.1	2.1	5.8	0.8
Sherrelwood (CDP)	5 938	7.5	5.4	2.6	4.6	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	4.0	5 635	5.3	3.2	1.9	3.4	11.5	2.8
Southglenn (CDP)	12 475	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	1.8	1.8	5.5	-	3.2	11 726	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.8	7.5	1.6
Steamboat Springs city	3 405	3.1	3.9	8.3	5.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.0	4.4	0.4	11.7	2 051	5.5	2.6	1.1	2.3	11.7	1.4
Sterling city	4 662	4.3	2.9	5.2	5.1	2.7	3.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	-	3.1	4 392	4.4	2.2	1.2	2.6	8.0	1.2
Stratmoor (CDP)	1 880	6.8	5.7	10.6	7.6	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.8	-	4.9	1 686	12.6	7.0	4.9	1.0	13.1	5.3
Thornton city	14 487	5.6	6.0	6.9	5.2	3.4	3.4	1.8	1.7	5.5	0.1	3.7	13 654	4.5	2.0	1.2	2.4	8.2	1.8
Trinidad city	3 818	4.1	3.2	4.2	5.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.5	-	2.3	3 495	6.7	3.7	3.2	7.0	7.9	1.5
Walsenburg city	1 752	4.9	4.1	15.8	4.2	4.0	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	-	1.7	1 518	4.2	1.1	1.9	5.1	11.0	2.1
Welby (CDP)	3 300	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7	3.8	5.2	1.1	1.4	2.0	-	2.9	3 089	5.0	2.3	1.7	2.9	9.2	1.7
Westminster city	18 528	5.6	4.8	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.3	1.6	1.5	4.0	0.2	2.4	17 156	5.7	3.4	2.6	4.2	11.8	3.8
Westminster East (CDP)	2 181	3.9	5.7	4.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.7	2.8	1.3	2.3	2 083	7.1	2.1	1.8	3.6	14.2	3.0
Wheat Ridge city	13 056	5.4	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	2.8	0.2	2.3	12 616	6.1	2.8	1.4	3.7	9.9	2.2
Windsor town	1 658	6.1	3.6	9.9	7.0	3.9	4.8	3.3	1.5	2.8	-	4.2	1 495	4.0	1.1	1.9	2.3	5.6	1.3
Woodland Park city	1 072	4.3	9.3	6.9	1.4	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	-	0.5	910	7.6	0.7	0.2	1.4	6.4	0.2
Yuma town	1 206	2.0	1.5	9.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-	1.5	1 111	5.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	19.7	3.8

**COUNTIES**

Adams	89 187	6.5	5.7	6.8	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.4	4.2	0.3	3.2	84 219	6.1	2.9	2.0	3.6	10.1	2.7
Alamosa	4 370	19.9	19.2	20.4	18.1	15.6	16.3	14.5	14.6	12.0	—	14.5	3 921	15.2	9.2	8.5	10.2	20.0	7.3
Arapahoe	113 182	3.9	4.3	4.6	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	3.8	0.5	2.1	106 018	5.0	2.0	1.3	2.1	7.1	1.8
Archuleta	1 729	12.2	15.2	20.5	11.4	10.2	10.5	11.6	12.7	8.4	—	8.9	1 241	12.4	7.7	6.3	7.7	18.2	3.8
Baca	2 404	8.1	3.7	10.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.2	—	2.7	2 047	4.3	2.1	2.6	5.6	11.9	2.5
Bent	2 341	14.4	14.3	17.0	11.3	12.4	12.3	13.5	13.2	11.3	—	12.1	1 999	8.3	3.1	3.5	8.2	13.2	3.0
Boulder	73 402	4.3	4.7	5.7	4.2	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.5	0.2	2.2	68 964	6.0	3.1	1.9	2.7	7.8	1.9
Chaffee	5 420	11.3	10.7	14.1	10.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.5	7.0	—	8.8	4 758	9.1	5.8	4.9	6.4	16.3	5.4
Cheyenne	957	9.4	11.6	19.3	11.2	10.3	9.5	9.8	10.6	9.1	—	10.2	813	6.4	3.2	3.3	5.4	13.3	3.1
Clear Creek	3 542	6.4	5.2	7.9	6.4	5.3	6.4	5.2	5.4	4.5	—	5.1	2 835	6.7	3.5	2.2	2.9	14.1	2.3
Conejos	2 896	25.8	22.8	33.4	24.4	24.1	24.1	25.0	25.7	24.5	—	22.7	2 356	22.9	10.7	9.7	14.9	30.2	9.3
Costilla	1 412	28.0	32.6	25.6	30.9	28.2	29.1	24.6	25.0	19.2	—	27.5	1 025	27.4	10.8	9.4	25.1	9.9	2.6
Crowley	1 337	2.2	4.2	8.6	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.3	—	2.0	1 130	6.3	4.3	1.8	3.1	7.7	1.5
Custer	767	12.6	13.3	21.3	16.4	15.9	15.6	14.2	15.9	11.2	—	13.2	572	8.6	3.8	0.7	2.6	4.9	1.2
Delta	8 854	5.3	4.9	9.0	6.0	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.8	2.5	—	3.0	7 924	6.6	2.3	1.7	3.4	8.9	1.2
Denver	227 825	7.6	7.0	7.5	7.2	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.0	5.1	1.9	4.0	211 566	7.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	7.5	1.9
Dolores	865	5.7	5.7	8.2	6.7	8.7	6.4	4.0	6.4	3.6	—	4.6	584	11.5	5.3	2.7	4.8	8.7	1.9
Douglas	8 475	2.0	5.7	4.4	2.9	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	—	2.4	7 857	4.6	0.8	0.7	1.7	5.5	0.8
Eagle	10 671	15.4	14.5	15.2	17.6	12.4	13.9	11.6	11.8	11.2	4.3	12.8	5 223	11.1	8.2	8.0	10.8	26.7	8.0
Elbert	2 675	9.8	16.7	16.2	8.8	8.4	8.9	13.2	12.2	9.0	—	8.4	2 277	10.0	5.8	5.4	8.2	19.6	6.5
El Paso	116 709	6.5	6.4	6.8	5.2	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.8	5.2	0.1	3.2	107 791	6.8	3.8	2.7	3.2	10.0	2.9
Fremont	11 093	8.0	7.4	11.2	6.6	5.6	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.1	0.2	5.4	10 058	7.4	3.6	3.6	5.3	16.3	3.6
Garfield	9 169	5.7	6.6	10.2	6.4	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	0.2	2.7	8 131	6.5	2.3	1.5	4.1	12.4	1.4
Gilpin	1 743	9.3	26.2	13.4	11.7	10.9	12.3	10.3	10.6	8.7	—	8.9	958	8.0	7.2	0.8	3.2	7.7	1.1
Grand	4 818	15.6	19.7	17.6	14.1	13.4	11.6	17.1	17.2	10.0	—	10.7	2 797	13.6	5.8	5.1	6.6	15.6	4.2
Gunnison	4 555	9.9	10.9	20.7	11.3	8.8	8.1	13.5	12.8	7.9	—	8.1	3 784	11.0	7.2	6.5	8.9	22.1	7.2
Hinsdale	339	27.4	26.0	44.5	28.6	26.0	26.8	30.7	31.3	25.4	—	25.4	163	4.3	5.5	4.3	14.7	10.4	4.3
Huerfano	2 898	6.2	8.0	17.3	6.0	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.2	3.5	—	3.3	2 403	9.1	5.0	3.6	6.0	16.6	3.1
Jackson	839	7.7	3.9	24.9	1.9	2.4	2.9	12.2	15.4	0.5	—	1.0	662	6.9	2.0	0.6	2.3	27.2	1.1

Table B-2. **Computer Allocation Rates for Nonresponse or Inconsistency for Areas, Places of 2,500 or More, and Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State  
Urban and Rural and Size  
of Place  
Inside and Outside SMSA's  
SCSA's  
SMSA's  
Urbanized Areas  
Places of 2,500 or More  
Counties**

**COUNTIES—Con.**

Jefferson .....	137 327	4.8	5.1	4.9	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.3	4.5	0.2	2.8	129 778	5.0	2.2	1.4	2.2	7.7	1.6
Kiowa .....	819	4.4	5.3	10.6	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.3	3.7	5.0	-	4.0	718	1.7	2.1	1.4	4.7	8.4	4.5
Kit Carson .....	3 237	9.8	7.8	13.9	8.2	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.7	6.5	-	6.6	2 765	4.2	2.2	2.6	5.1	13.5	3.1
Lake .....	3 491	5.4	3.0	6.3	6.0	2.7	3.7	4.4	4.8	1.7	-	1.6	3 000	6.7	2.3	1.8	3.3	11.9	1.4
La Plata .....	10 993	9.8	10.0	15.4	10.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	9.0	6.0	-	6.5	9 746	8.0	4.4	3.5	6.2	19.2	3.9
Lorimer .....	58 366	4.9	6.0	7.8	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.4	3.7	0.1	3.0	54 086	5.4	2.1	1.4	2.1	6.5	1.5
Las Animas .....	6 210	5.6	4.8	8.1	6.9	4.5	5.3	4.1	5.5	4.0	-	3.9	5 367	9.8	5.0	4.7	10.1	11.9	2.8
Lincoln .....	2 122	3.7	5.9	8.6	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.9	-	2.2	1 822	4.2	2.4	2.3	6.3	15.4	2.3
Logan .....	7 716	4.9	3.0	6.1	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	-	2.5	7 146	4.7	2.1	1.0	3.5	8.5	1.0
Mesa .....	32 295	5.7	4.8	9.2	4.7	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.3	-	3.4	29 668	4.0	1.6	1.3	2.7	13.1	1.6
Mineral .....	626	46.0	52.4	45.7	50.0	46.8	48.4	43.8	43.8	41.4	-	43.0	314	8.9	7.3	6.4	6.4	22.3	7.3
Moffat .....	5 189	12.5	6.3	9.5	8.3	7.2	6.6	5.8	7.3	3.8	-	6.1	4 578	9.2	2.4	2.5	5.4	14.6	3.2
Montezuma .....	6 279	7.2	5.6	8.1	5.9	4.3	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.1	-	3.1	5 661	6.5	3.7	2.8	7.7	15.6	1.8
Montrose .....	9 258	6.1	4.5	7.5	4.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.8	2.5	-	3.3	8 428	5.7	1.8	1.7	2.7	15.5	2.0
Morgan .....	8 852	5.5	4.9	9.1	4.5	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.2	2.6	-	3.1	7 981	5.8	1.8	1.4	3.2	10.0	1.6
Otero .....	8 777	8.9	8.2	11.2	7.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.4	5.9	-	6.3	7 937	4.6	3.1	2.8	4.6	13.8	2.6
Ouray .....	1 047	8.8	11.6	15.1	9.2	6.0	8.5	7.3	7.6	4.8	-	4.9	723	6.9	4.1	3.0	4.6	15.1	2.5
Park .....	3 022	25.7	27.6	21.1	26.0	26.8	25.6	18.5	18.9	16.4	-	24.7	1 857	13.6	8.8	5.0	5.6	18.7	4.1
Phillips .....	1 979	3.4	2.3	7.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.7	-	0.7	1 753	5.2	1.9	1.2	3.9	6.8	1.1
Pitkin .....	7 892	20.5	20.2	24.2	24.3	18.3	19.3	17.0	16.9	16.4	0.2	17.4	4 519	12.8	7.8	7.1	8.8	22.3	8.6
Prowers .....	5 407	15.1	15.0	18.0	15.5	14.1	14.1	12.2	12.2	11.4	-	13.8	4 658	8.3	7.6	6.7	10.1	23.1	7.4
Pueblo .....	48 647	6.5	7.5	6.9	5.6	4.4	4.5	2.7	2.7	4.2	0.1	4.3	45 095	4.6	1.9	1.2	3.7	7.7	1.5
Rio Blanco .....	2 442	10.6	9.6	14.2	9.9	9.1	9.1	7.5	7.7	6.6	-	7.9	2 104	5.4	3.2	3.2	6.7	17.3	3.8
Rio Grande .....	4 078	13.1	15.2	18.2	11.5	9.8	10.9	11.2	11.5	9.8	-	9.2	3 522	11.5	3.3	2.6	5.8	12.2	1.7
Routt .....	6 910	6.4	9.0	10.6	8.9	6.1	5.8	6.5	7.0	5.1	0.2	10.5	4 934	6.8	4.3	2.9	4.0	14.1	2.8
Saguache .....	1 697	19.8	16.4	24.3	17.7	15.4	14.4	14.7	14.7	12.8	-	13.7	1 360	10.5	7.6	4.9	8.5	16.8	4.9
San Juan .....	451	15.1	21.5	10.2	20.0	16.0	14.6	5.3	7.5	5.5	-	13.5	318	13.2	6.0	4.4	8.5	29.6	3.8
San Miguel .....	1 476	2.7	3.7	11.3	5.3	2.8	3.9	3.3	4.2	2.0	-	1.8	1 250	5.8	4.9	1.3	3.8	13.5	1.9
Sedgwick .....	1 417	3.1	20.8	4.9	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	-	1.2	1 260	2.7	0.6	1.1	2.8	9.3	1.4
Summit .....	9 940	14.3	12.9	13.5	14.0	12.5	12.1	10.3	10.3	9.2	3.0	11.1	3 571	6.9	2.3	1.8	2.5	11.1	1.7
Teller .....	4 599	9.6	11.1	11.5	7.2	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	3.6	-	2.9	2 882	7.5	2.1	0.9	1.7	7.2	0.5
Washington .....	2 373	3.3	5.1	8.9	3.7	3.0	3.6	5.4	5.6	2.9	-	2.6	2 017	3.7	1.4	0.9	6.9	6.8	0.7
Weld .....	46 059	6.6	6.5	7.8	5.2	3.2	3.9	2.9	2.8	3.6	0.1	3.6	42 749	5.3	2.5	1.6	3.3	8.6	1.7
Yuma .....	4 107	3.2	2.1	7.1	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	-	1.2	3 606	4.5	2.3	1.8	5.4	13.1	1.9



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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Mis-

souri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as Minor Civil Divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Some incorporated places include narrow strips of land (frequently only the rights-of-way of streets) which typically have no population or housing units. These areas, termed "corporate corri-

dors," are generally not shown on the maps or in the tables of 1980 census reports. The existence of these areas is indicated in the footnotes to table 4 in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska . . . . .	25
Hawaii . . . . .	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more . . . .	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more . . . . .	1,000
Outside urbanized areas . . .	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the



Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for this State. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

### Towns/Townships

For 11 States, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), a series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for towns/townships of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In these States, towns/townships with coextensive census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as towns or townships in this report.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban housing comprises all housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban housing consists of all housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. Housing units not classified as urban constitute rural housing. Information on the historical development of the urban-rural residence definition appears in the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

### Farm-Nonfarm Residence

In rural areas, occupied housing units are subdivided into rural-farm housing, which comprises all rural units on farms, and rural-nonfarm housing, which comprises the remaining rural units. Occupied housing units are classified as farm units if the place is of one acre or more and sales of farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more in 1979. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items H15a and H15b and respondent instructions in appendix E.)

Occupied units in rural territory which do not meet the definition for farm housing are classified as nonfarm. All vacant units in rural areas also are classified as nonfarm. Information on nonfarm housing units is not shown separately in this report. It may, however, be obtained by subtracting rural farm from rural.

The definition of farm has changed since the 1970 census. In 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with sales of farm products of \$50 or more or a place on less than 10 acres with sales of \$250 or more. A report in the 1980 Census of Population Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1, is planned which will provide 1980 counts of the farm population using the 1970 definition of farm.

### Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all housing units of such cities as urban would include in the urban category housing units in areas which are primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 census, in order to separate these housing units from those in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a

rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population and housing units within the legal boundaries of the city.

### URBANIZED AREAS

#### Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory or "urban fringe."

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:<sup>1</sup>

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place<sup>2</sup> and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.<sup>3</sup> The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated places or census designated places having:
  - a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
  - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

<sup>2</sup> In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

<sup>3</sup> The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

<sup>4</sup> Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.



3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
  - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
  - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
  - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
    - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
    - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the 1980 Census of Housing report for this State, HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*.

### Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.
2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
  - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
  - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
    - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.

- (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with populations over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

### Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria.

Counts and data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area

with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing. The housing in SMSA's is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the nonmetropolitan housing.

### SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the names of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of SMSA's, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification



was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

The new standards will not be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, until after data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations. At that time, the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND METROPOLITAN AREAS

Although the urbanized area and the metropolitan area are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area has a more limited territorial extent. The urbanized area consists of the physically continuously built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of high and medium population density at the heart of the metropolitan area. In concept, a metropolitan area is always larger than its core urbanized area, even if the metropolitan area is defined in terms of small building blocks, because it includes discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up area. The metropolitan area may also include some rural territory whose residents commute to work in the city or its immediate environs, while the urbanized area does not include such territory. In practice, because the SMSA definitions use

counties as building blocks, considerable amounts of rural territory with few commuters are often included. However, even in New England, where cities and towns are used as building blocks, SMSA's are generally much larger in extent than their core urbanized areas.

It sometimes occurs, because of boundary anomalies, that a portion of the urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. However, such portions are usually quite small in area and population.

The new standards provide that each SMSA be associated with an urbanized area. However, the reverse is not true—there are some urbanized areas that are not in any SMSA. This situation occurs when an urbanized area does not qualify as an SMSA of at least 100,000 population (75,000 in New England), and the urbanized area has no city with at least 50,000 population.

In addition, some SMSA's contain more than one urbanized area. This occurs when:

1. Two or more urban concentrations not far apart and of generally similar size have separate urbanized areas but qualify as a single SMSA (e.g., Greensboro, High Point, and Winston-Salem, North Carolina). Often the SMSA title includes the name of the largest city or each of the component urbanized areas.
2. A very large SMSA includes a large urbanized area and one or more smaller separate urbanized areas within its boundaries. Examples are the separate urbanized areas around Joliet, Aurora, and Elgin within the Chicago SMSA.

### AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place bound-

aries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

Preliminary evaluation of the 1980 census data suggest that counts for a few reservations may be subject to certain limitations or nonsampling errors. Although the various field and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure accuracy of the data, available evidence indicates that nonsampling errors are substantial for a small number of reservations. Additional evaluation of the counts for reservations will be done when more information is available and a fuller explanation will be presented in 1980 census subject reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, *American Indians*, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., made for the 1980 census. Names and boundaries of American Indian reservations are shown on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics* reports.

### ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on certain Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries. Names and



locations of Alaska Native villages may be found on the county subdivision map in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, report for Alaska.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this report have changed

between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population Report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80 1-A, United States Summary.

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### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their

telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a



single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census ques-

naire, or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Group Quarters Data**—In 1970, a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports. In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences in the number shown for households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Persons in Occupied Housing Units**—"Persons in occupied housing units" is the total population less those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units. Data are also presented separately for the population in owner-occupied and in renter-occupied housing units.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy



by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time. (See question H19 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "Seasonal and migratory" or "Year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to

questionnaire item C (see item C in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages"). Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

*Other vacants.* If a vacant year-round unit is not "For sale only" or "For rent," it is classified in the category "Other vacants" in this report. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy, and units held for occasional use.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. (See item D in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent. (See question H8 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Race of Householder**—The data on race of householder were derived from answers to question 4, for the person listed in column 1. (See Appendix E, "Facsimiles

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used. If a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in this report includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese,



Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, as well as persons who answered the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category, "Race, n.e.c." (Race, not elsewhere classified) includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. For example, householders reporting the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During sample coding operations each of the subgroups comprising "Race, n.e.c." was identified separately. Plans were to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 Census of Population reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for the householder, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of Householder—**

The data for race of householder shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample

data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of householders originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of householders who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, householders in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report for this State, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

#### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of Householder—Differences**

between 1980 and 1970 census counts by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietna-



mese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 Census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980 data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Hawaiian and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 (see Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages").

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish

origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary Report, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this

report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

#### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**

The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanic over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respond-



ents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. (See question H7 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms.

On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom. (See question H24 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration. (See question H18 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (See question H13 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes. (See question H14a in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. Housing units in structures with an elevator used only for

freight are not included in the category "With elevator." (See question H14b in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. (See question H6 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "No bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units. (See question H25 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Source of Water**—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, "Some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc. (See question H16 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way. (See question H17 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator. (See question H23 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit. (See question H20 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category "Electric heat pump."

**Air-Conditioning**—"Air-conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room. (See question H27 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more, police and government cars kept at home, and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles. (See questions H28 and H29 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

In this report, selected tables present the number of households with automobiles available separately from the number of households with trucks or vans. The figures do not add to the total number of vehicles available because a household may be counted in both categories. For example, a household may have an automobile as well as a truck or van available for use by household members and, thus, be included in the count of households with automobiles and in the count of households with trucks or vans available.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but excludes pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone



located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone. (See question H26 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data**—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

**Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc. (See question H21 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

## FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property. (See question H11 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.") Value and price asked are tabulated separately for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for specified owner-occupied hous-

ing units and specified vacant for sale only housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universe is the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). (See questions H30, H31, and H32 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Rent**—This report presents statistics on rent for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

**Contract Rent**—In this report, only median contract rent for specified renter-occupied housing units and median rent asked for specified vacant for rent housing units in rural areas are shown. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities,

or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the rent asked for the unit at the time of enumeration. (See question H12 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Gross Rent**—The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. "Gross rent" is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. (See questions H12 and H22 in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages.")

**Income in 1979**—In this report, only median household income is presented. The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. The median income is based on the distribution of the total number of households including those with no income. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social



Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the

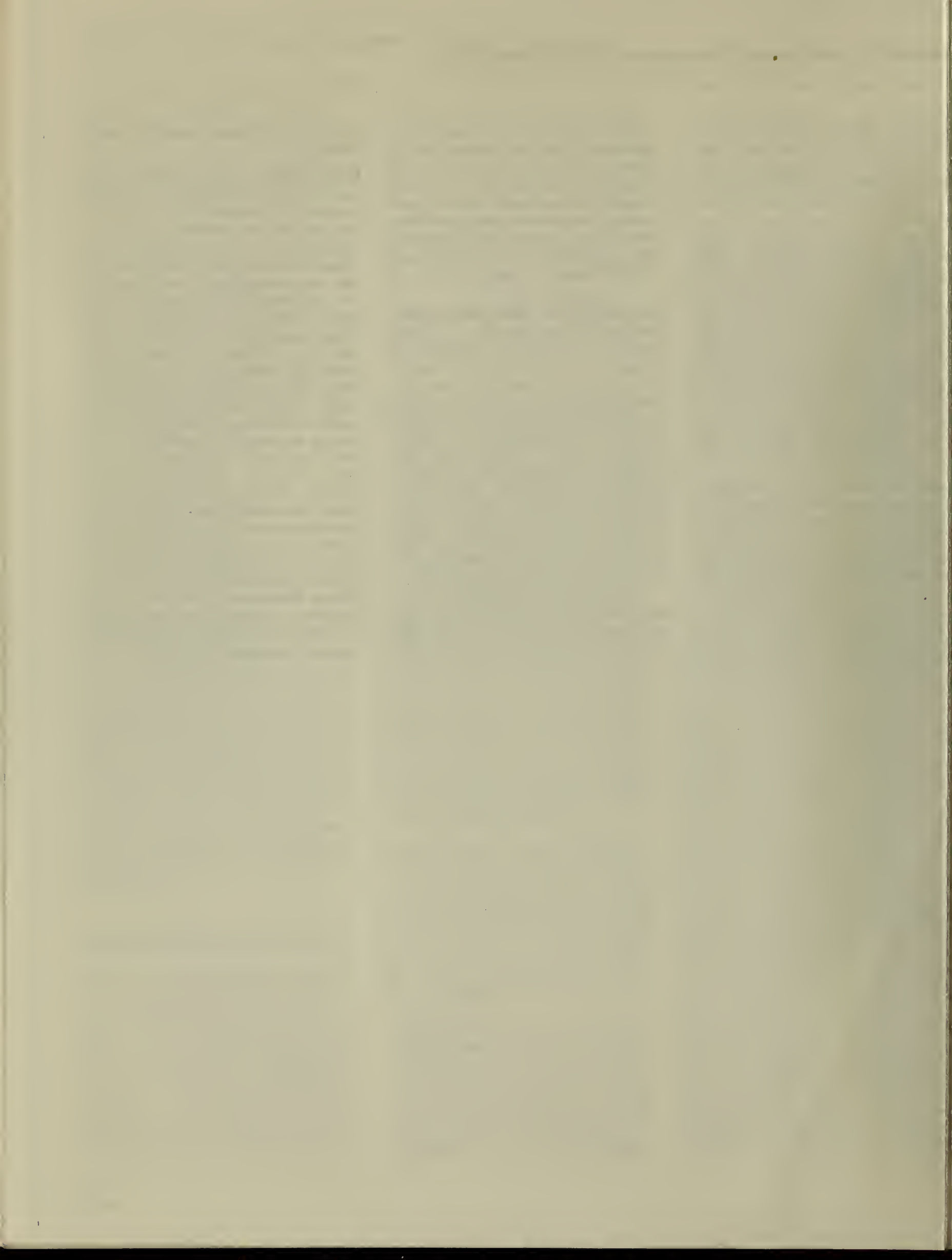
PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, and in the PHC80-S2, Supplementary Report, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*. Any such differences are the result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and PHC80-S2 reports.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970 the statistics on income related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General*

*Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census, the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cut-offs are updated each year to reflect the change in Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.





## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States were enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed

all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations



such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages—**Tables A–D (or E) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D (or table E). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (or table E) and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences—**The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the stand-

ard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Medians—**For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (or E). Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated



characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard

errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table 87 shows that for the city of Englewood 8,744 housing units out of 13,356 housing units had no air conditioning. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Englewood with a percent in sample of 15.9 percent ("Housing units" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Air conditioning." The column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 8,744 is obtained from table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error,  $Se$ , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5(8,744) \left(1 - \frac{8,744}{13,356}\right)} = 123 \text{ housing units.}$$

Note: The total number of year-round housing units for Englewood city was 13,356.

The standard error of the estimated 8,744 housing units with no air conditioning is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 123 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.1. This yields the estimated standard error of 135 for the total housing units with no air conditioning in Englewood city.

The estimated percent of housing units with no air conditioning is 65.5. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.92. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 65.5 percent of housing units with no air conditioning is  $0.92 \times 1.1 = 1.0$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be ex-

pressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 8,744 housing units with no air conditioning in Englewood city was found to be 135. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[8,744 - 2(135)] \text{ to } [8,744 + 2(135)] \\ \text{or} \\ 8,474 \text{ to } 9,014.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of housing units with no air conditioning in Loveland city was 9,079 and the total number of housing units was 12,213. Thus, the percentage of housing units with no air conditioning was 74.3. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.88 percent. Table D lists Loveland city with a percent in sample of 15.9. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.1 for "Air conditioning." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (74.3 percent) is  $0.88 \times 1.1 = 0.97$ .

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Loveland city and Englewood city of the percentages of housing units with no air conditioning.

The difference in the percentage of interest for the two cities is:

$$74.3 - 65.5 = 8.8 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$Se(8.8) = \sqrt{(Se(74.3))^2 + (Se(65.5))^2} \\ = \sqrt{(0.97)^2 + (1.0)^2} \\ = 1.39 \text{ percent.}$$



The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[8.8 - 2(1.39)] \text{ to } [8.8 + 2(1.39)]$$

or

$$6.0 \text{ to } 11.6.$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type

groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

#### Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### 17 Persons in group quarters

### Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

#### Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group White Race

#### Persons of Spanish Origin Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

#### Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

#### Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16
-------	--

#### Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

#### Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

#### Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
---------	--

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

##### Group Owner

	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

##### Renter

	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59

82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

#### Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
--------	---

#### Black Race

103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

#### Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

#### Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

#### Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
---------	---

### VACANT HOUSING UNITS

#### Group

1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the



complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

### CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized

to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's population and housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic was still missing at the time the questionnaire reached the central processing offices, the characteristic was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were



needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a housing unit that was consistent with entries for other housing units with similar characteristics. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place

of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocation on the individual subject characteristics may be found in tables B-1 and B-2 which follow table 102.

For all characteristics except vehicles available, the allocation rates shown are obtained by dividing the number of housing units with the characteristics allocated by the number of year-round or occupied units. The allocation rates for vehicles available are the sum of the rates for the two component parts—automobiles available and vans or trucks available.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.4	0.4
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.1	0.7
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations			The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations			The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations		
Housing units			Housing units			Housing units		
100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	
<b>The State</b> -----			<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.</b>			<b>COUNTIES—Con.</b>		
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>			Florence city -----			Kiowa -----		
Urban -----	934 824	16.0	Fort Carson (CDP) -----	1 204	15.6	Kit Carson -----	835	43.7
Inside urbanized areas -----	808 729	16.0	Fort Collins city -----	1 819	14.7	Lake -----	3 289	23.2
Central cities -----	445 280	15.4	Fort Lupton city -----	25 382	15.8	La Plata -----	3 753	16.0
Urban fringe -----	363 449	16.6	Fort Morgan city -----	1 469	15.9	Larimer -----	12 154	16.5
Outside urbanized areas -----	126 095	16.3	Fountain city -----	3 591	15.8	Los Animas -----	62 191	16.0
Places of 10,000 or more -----	47 140	15.8	Fruita town -----	2 823	15.0	Lincoln -----	6 426	18.4
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	78 955	16.6	Glenwood Springs city -----	1 025	41.6	Logan -----	2 145	47.4
Rural -----	259 429	25.6	Golden city -----	2 160	14.3	Mesa -----	7 820	17.8
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	35 025	42.6	Grand Junction city -----	5 312	15.7	Mineral -----	32 573	17.4
Other rural -----	224 404	22.9		12 706	15.6		697	48.2
Form -----	---	---						
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's</b>			Greeley city -----			Moffat -----		
Inside SMSA's -----	934 686	16.4	Greenwood Village city -----	20 731	15.7	Montezuma -----	5 269	14.8
Urban -----	839 154	16.0	Gunbarrel (CDP) -----	1 712	15.4	Montrose -----	6 498	17.6
Central cities -----	432 574	15.4	Gunnison city -----	1 975	16.1	Morgan -----	9 378	19.7
Not in central cities -----	406 580	16.6	Ken Caryl (CDP) -----	2 050	15.8	Otero -----	9 019	17.8
Rural -----	95 532	20.0	Lafayette city -----	3 517	16.3	Park -----	8 847	19.0
Outside SMSA's -----	259 567	24.1	La Junta city -----	3 703	15.7	Pueblo -----	1 189	42.4
Urban -----	95 670	16.1	Lakewood city -----	3 271	13.6		4 873	17.2
Rural -----	163 897	28.8	Lamar city -----	43 418	15.9	Phillips -----	2 014	48.0
<b>SMSA's</b>			Las Animas city -----	3 215	15.6	Pitkin -----	8 501	19.8
Colorado Springs, Colo. -----	122 671	16.1		1 164	16.1	Prowers -----	5 452	20.6
Urban -----	110 542	15.6	Leadville city -----	1 614	16.5			
Rural -----	12 129	20.9	Lincoln Park (CDP) -----	1 410	13.6	Rio Blanco -----	49 095	16.0
Denver-Boulder, Colo. -----	654 254	16.3	Littleton city -----	11 272	16.1	Rio Grande -----	2 524	45.1
Urban -----	613 915	16.1	Longmont city -----	16 346	16.0	Routt -----	4 441	19.4
Rural -----	40 339	18.3	Louisville city -----	12 264	16.1	Saguache -----	7 281	20.6
Fort Collins, Colo. -----	62 191	16.0	Loveland city -----	12 213	15.9	San Juan -----	1 884	43.7
Urban -----	44 567	15.6	Manitou Springs city -----	2 377	12.9	San Miguel -----	475	45.3
Rural -----	17 624	17.2	Monte Vista city -----	2 377	12.9	Sedgwick -----	1 739	44.9
Greeley, Colo. -----	46 475	20.2	Montrose city -----	1 503	14.7	Summit -----	1 448	49.2
Urban -----	27 586	15.7	Northglenn city -----	3 525	16.1	Teller -----	10 261	46.4
Rural -----	18 889	26.8		9 827	16.0	Washington -----	5 100	28.5
Pueblo, Colo. -----	49 095	16.0	Orchard Mesa (CDP) -----	1 807	15.9	Weld -----	2 413	29.6
Urban -----	42 544	15.9	Pueblo city -----	40 012	15.9	Yuma -----	46 475	20.2
Rural -----	6 551	17.1	Rifle city -----	1 370	45.5		4 155	24.5
<b>URBANIZED AREAS</b>			Rocky Ford city -----	1 895	15.8	<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS</b>		
Boulder, Colo. -----	32 197	15.4	Solido city -----	2 149	15.5	Southern Ute Reservation, Colo. -----	2 257	22.5
Colorado Springs, Colo. -----	107 059	15.2	Security-Widefield (CDP) -----	5 781	16.2	Archuleta County (pt.) -----	259	46.3
Denver, Colo. -----	549 019	16.2	Sheridan city -----	2 134	15.6	La Plata County (pt.) -----	1 998	19.4
Fort Collins, Colo. -----	30 432	15.7	Sherrelwood (CDP) -----	5 938	15.7	Montezuma County (pt.) -----	---	---
Grand Junction, Colo. -----	23 024	15.7	Southglenn city -----	12 475	15.7	Ute Mountain Reservation, Colo.-N. Mex. -----	367	11.4
Greeley, Colo. -----	24 454	15.8	Steamboat Springs city -----	3 481	15.8	Colorado (pt.) -----	366	11.5
Pueblo, Colo. -----	42 544	15.9				La Plata County (pt.) -----	---	---
<b>PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE</b>			Sterling city -----	4 667	16.0	Montezuma County (pt.) -----	366	11.5
Air Force Academy (CDP) -----	1 273	17.4	Stratmoor (CDP) -----	1 880	16.0	New Mexico (pt.) -----	1	---
Alamosa city -----	2 522	13.2	Thomton city -----	14 487	15.0	San Juan County (pt.) -----	1	---
Applewood (CDP) -----	4 577	16.1	Trinidad city -----	3 847	15.5			
Arvado city -----	29 360	16.0	Walsenburg city -----	1 752	15.8			
Aspen city -----	3 663	14.8	Welby (CDP) -----	3 300	15.6			
Aurora city -----	62 821	15.6	Westminster city -----	18 560	26.6			
Black Forest (CDP) -----	1 116	16.5	Westminster East (CDP) -----	2 181	16.2			
Boulder city -----	30 287	15.4	Wheat Ridge city -----	13 068	16.2			
Brighton city -----	4 403	16.3	Windsor town -----	1 663	14.9			
Broomfield city -----	7 233	24.7	Woodland Park city -----	1 094	48.1			
Brush city -----	1 669	16.4	Yuma town -----	1 206	16.1			
Burlington city -----	1 293	14.8	<b>COUNTIES</b>					
Canon City city -----	5 146	15.4	Adams -----	89 280	16.2			
Castle Rock town -----	1 515	15.8	Alamosa -----	4 433	13.5			
Castlewood (CDP) -----	4 946	15.6	Archuleta -----	113 229	16.2			
Cherry Hills Village city -----	1 579	16.1	Baca -----	2 044	43.9			
Cimarron Hills (CDP) -----	2 330	16.7	Bent -----	2 480	46.0			
Clifton (CDP) -----	2 053	16.1	Boulder -----	2 367	15.3			
Colorado Springs city -----	88 283	15.2	Chaffee -----	74 638	16.0			
Columbine (CDP) -----	7 209	15.9	Cheyenne -----	5 781	15.9			
Commerce City city -----	5 675	14.8	Clear Creek -----	958	45.3			
Cortez city -----	2 861	15.6		4 198	39.8			
Craig city -----	3 287	14.2	Conejos -----	3 117	27.5			
Delta city -----	1 741	16.0	Costilla -----	1 437	42.4			
Denver city -----	227 879	15.4	Crowley -----	1 361	41.5			
Derby (CDP) -----	2 861	14.5	Custer -----	1 108	46.6			
Durango city -----	4 365	14.8	Delta -----	9 239	24.4			
Edgewater city -----	2 614	15.4	Denver -----	227 879	15.4			
Englewood city -----	13 359	15.9	Dolores -----	912	46.3			
Estes Park town -----	1 922	11.3	Douglas -----	8 674	16.1			
Evans city -----	2 141	15.6	Eagle -----	11 060	34.3			
Evergreen (CDP) -----	2 493	15.6	Elbert -----	2 722	20.5			
Federal Heights city -----	3 579	13.7	El Paso -----	117 571	15.6			
			Fremont -----	11 485	16.2			
			Garfield -----	9 345	24.6			
			Gilpin -----	2 012	44.0			
			Grand -----	7 209	27.0			
			Gunnison -----	5 734	23.8			
			Hinsdale -----	697	48.9			
			Huerfano -----	3 466	18.6			
			Jackson -----	1 061	47.0			
			Jefferson -----	138 542	17.5			



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, *Mexican*, *Puerto Rican*, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30– H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*  
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

*For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.



INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL  
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en  
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario  
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.





Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name  First name Middle initial	Last name  First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O



**PERSON in column 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_ First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother  
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative  
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative  
☐ Partner, roommate  
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☒ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian  
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian  
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian  
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan  
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo  
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut  
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify \_\_\_\_\_  
☐ Indian (Amer.)  
Print tribe → \_\_\_\_\_

a. Age at last birthday \_\_\_\_\_ c. Year of birth \_\_\_\_\_

b. Month of birth \_\_\_\_\_

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June  
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated  
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married  
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican  
☐ Yes, Cuban  
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1  
☐ Yes, public school, public college  
☐ Yes, private, church-related  
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten  
Elementary through high school (grade or year)  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  
☐ College (academic year) \_\_\_\_\_  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more  
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)  
☐ Finished this grade (or year)  
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

**CENSUS USE ONLY** A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

**H1.** Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
☐ No

**H2.** Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
☐ No

**H3.** Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
☐ No

**H4.** How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One  
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters  
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5.** Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6.** Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only  
☐ Yes, but also used by another household  
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7.** How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms  
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms  
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H8.** Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
☐ Rented for cash rent?  
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9.** Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No  
☐ Yes, a condominium

**H10.** If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

**H11.** If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer  
☐ A house on 10 or more acres  
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999  
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999  
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999  
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999  
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999  
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999  
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999  
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999  
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999  
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999  
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999  
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

**H12.** If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169  
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179  
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189  
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199  
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224  
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249  
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274  
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299  
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349  
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399  
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499  
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

**A4.** Block number \_\_\_\_\_

**A6.** Serial number \_\_\_\_\_

**B.** Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular  
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form  
☐ Continuation

**For vacant units**

**C1.** Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use  
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

**C2.** Vacancy status

☐ For rent  
☐ For sale only  
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied  
☐ Held for occasional use  
☐ Other vacant

**C3.** Is this unit boarded up?  
☐ Yes ☐ No

**D.** Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month  
☐ 1 up to 2 months  
☐ 2 up to 6 months  
☐ 6 up to 12 months  
☐ 1 year up to 2 years  
☐ 2 or more years

**E.** Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return  
2. ☐ Pop./F

**F.** Total persons \_\_\_\_\_



<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count on attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<b>H22c.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul>	<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	<b>H22d.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22e.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22f.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22g.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22h.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<b>H22i.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<b>H22j.</b> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
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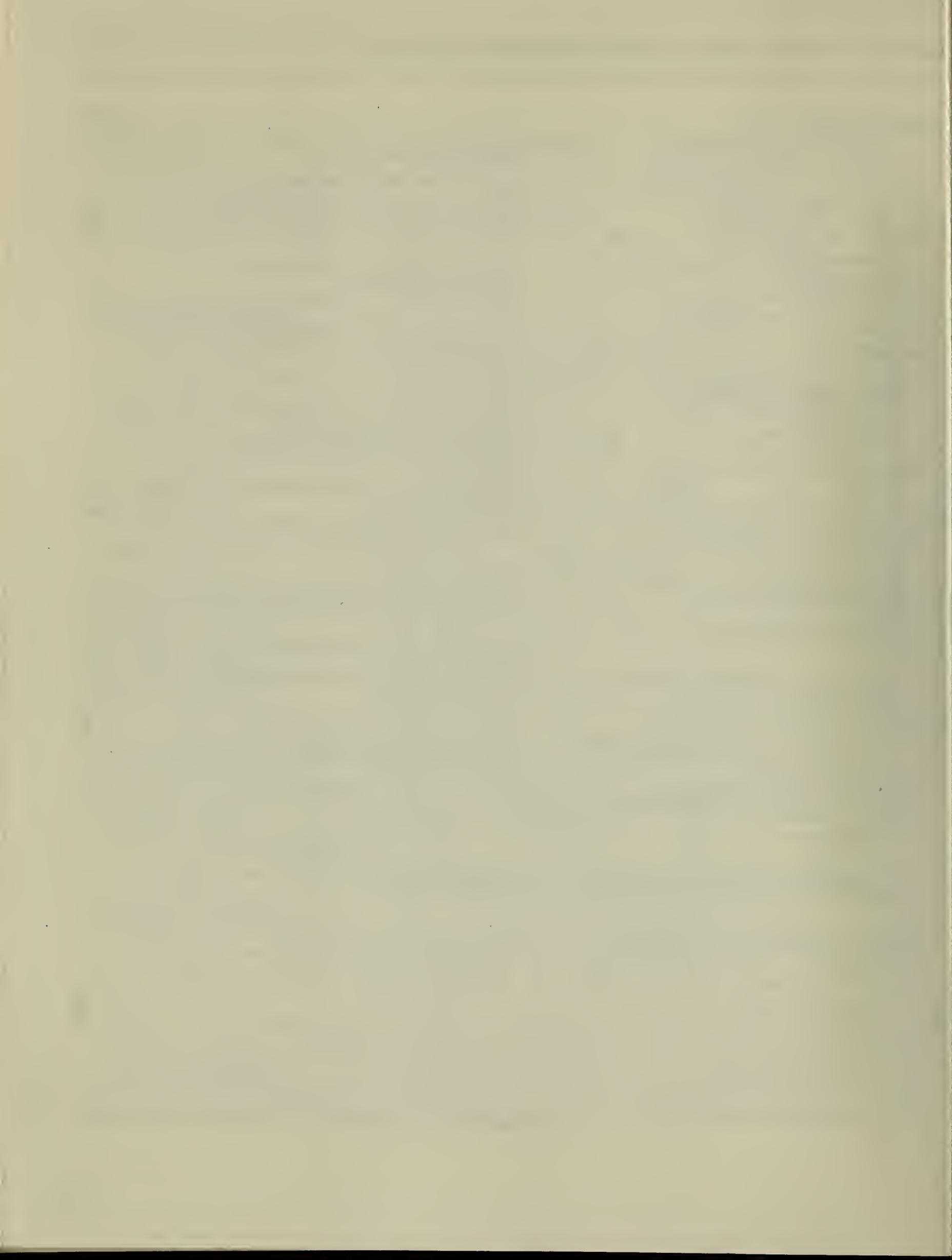


PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1</p> <p>0 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>0 6 6</p> <p>0 7 7</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>A 0 0 A 0</p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>0 A 0 0 A 0</p>
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing      Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>N O P</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>Q R S</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>T U V</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>W X Y</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i></p> <p>\$ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>OR 0 None</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>0 A 0 0 A 0</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>0 A 0 0 A 0</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>0 A 0 0 A 0</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

### Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—**This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—**These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—**These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports—**These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—**This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History—**This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—**This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—**This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1—**This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2—**This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3—**This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.





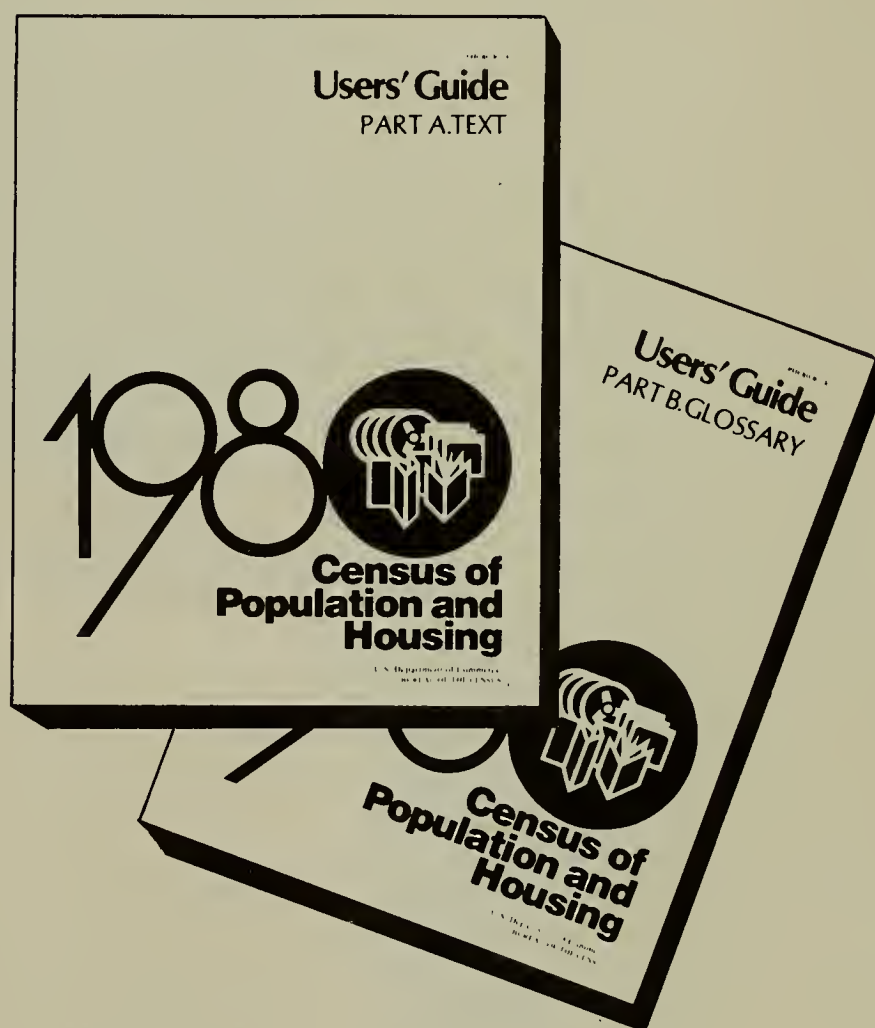
# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

## Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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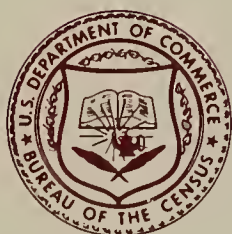
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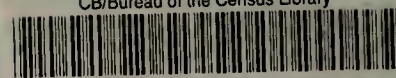
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